



Supplementary Figure S9 Staining of placentas with biotin-labeled Fab and biotin-labeled Fc fragments. **(A)** Extensive staining of placenta tissues when incubated with biotin-labeled Fab fragments of a IgG isolated from the maternal serum or the placenta. **(B)** No immunoreactivity was detected when the tissues were incubated with biotin-labeled Fc fragments of a IgG isolated from the maternal serum or the placenta. Scale bars, 50 μm .