



Supplemental Fig. 1. Viable bacterial counts by aerobic culture in the small intestinal mucosa (cfu/g). (A) proximal jejunum, (B) mid-jejunum, (C) distal jejunum, (D) ileum. ** $p < 0.01$ normal vs control by *t* test (two-tailed), # $p < 0.05$, ## $p < 0.01$ rebamipide vs control by Dunnett test (two-tailed), \$\$\$ $p < 0.01$ ampicillin vs control by *t* test (two-tailed).