



Figure S3. CpxR does not affect *vexRAB* expression in a *vexR* mutant. The indicated *V. cholerae* N16961 strains containing a *vexRAB-lacZ* transcriptional reporter were cultured to middle logarithmic phase in LB broth when *vexRAB-lacZ* expression was quantified by a β -galactosidase assay as described in the methods. The results are the average \pm SD of five independent experiments.