

Supplementary Appendix S1. Percentage of participants with scores on externalizing problems at different numbers of time points.

Number of Time Points	Participants with Scores on Externalizing Problems (%)
0	0.2
1	1.4
2	1.2
3	0.2
4	1.4
5	1.5
6	1.0
7	1.9
8	2.1
9	2.9
10	2.4
11	1.2
12	2.2
13	2.2
14	2.4
15	2.9
16	4.3
17	5.3
18	9.2
19	17.6
20	36.6

Supplementary Appendix S2. Correlation matrix of predictors (and means and standard deviations).

[illegible]

Supplementary Appendix S2 - (Continued)

[illegible]

Note: Significant correlations ($p < .05$) in bold. TI = time-invariant, EC = early childhood, MC = middle childhood, EA = earlier adolescence, LA = later adolescence, AD = adulthood