

Table S1 Properties and evaluation of *C. elegans* R1 and R2 sequences

(A) Scrambled R1 and R2 sequences

Element	WT sequence	Scrambled sequence
R1 upstream	CAACAACCTAAACCACCAAG	ACACACACCAAGCCATA (p2524)
R1 downstream	CTTGGTGGTTGGTGTG	TATGGCTTGTTGGTGTG (p2525)
R2 upstream	TCTCTCTCTCCCCC	CTCCTCCCTCCTCC (p2527)
R2 downstream	GGGGGAGAGAGAGA	GGAGGAAGGGAGGAG (p2526)

(B) Genes with coordinated exon skipping

Transcript*	# of exons skipped	Complementary sequence elements?
<i>cha-1</i>	3	Yes
<i>unc-49B</i>	8	No
<i>unc-49C</i>	16	No
<i>unc-60B</i>	4	No
<i>avr-14B (gbr-2B)</i>	7	No

*Transcript terminology and structure for *cha-1* from Alfonso *et al.* 1994; *unc-49* from Bamber *et al.* 1999; for *unc-60* from McKim *et al.* 1994; for *avr-14* (aka *gbr-2*) from Laughton *et al.* 1997 and Dent *et al.* 2000. Genomic sequences for all genes were downloaded from WormBase, Release WS240 (www.wormbase.org).

(C) Long introns evaluated for complementary sequence elements

Gene/transcript*	Intron examined	Intron size	Complementary sequence elements?
<i>cha-1</i>	From exon 1 to exon c2	6.9 kb	Yes
<i>ric-4A(snap-25A)</i>	From exon 1A to exon 2	7.8 kb	No
<i>gar-3B</i>	From exon 2 to exon 3	9.0 kb	No
<i>gcy-28D</i>	From exon 5 to exon 6	13.6 kb	No

*Transcript terminology and structure for *cha-1* from Alfonso *et al.* 1994; for *ric-4* (aka *snap-25*), *gar-3*, and *gcy-2* from WormBase. Genomic sequences for all genes were downloaded from WormBase, Release WS240 (www.wormbase.org).

LITERATURE CITED

- Alfonso, A., K. Grundahl, J. R. McManus, J. M. Asbury and J. B. Rand, 1994 Alternative splicing leads to two cholinergic proteins in *Caenorhabditis elegans*. *J. Mol. Biol.* 241: 627-630.
- Bamber, B. A., A. A. Beg, R. E. Twyman, and E. M. Jorgensen, 1999 The *Caenorhabditis elegans unc-49* locus encodes multiple subunits of a heteromultimeric GABA receptor. *J. Neurosci.* 19: 5348-5359.
- Dent, J. A., M. M. Smith, D. K. Vassilatis, and L. Avery, 2000 The genetics of ivermectin resistance in *Caenorhabditis elegans*. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 97: 2674-2679.
- Laughton, D. L., G. G. Lunt, and A. J. Wolstenholme, 1997 Alternative splicing of a *Caenorhabditis elegans* gene produces two novel inhibitory amino acid receptor subunits with identical ligand binding domains but different ion channels. *Gene* 201: 119-125.
- McKim, K. S., C. Matheson, M. A. Marra, M. F. Wakarchuk, and D. L. Baillie, 1994 The *Caenorhabditis elegans unc-60* gene encodes proteins homologous to a family of actin-binding proteins. *Mol. Gen. Genet.* 242: 346-357.