Supplementary Information

Emergence of infectious malignant thrombocytopenia in Japanese macaques (*Macaca fuscata*) by SRV-4 after transmission to a novel host

Munehiro Okamoto^{1*}, Takayuki Miyazawa², Shigeru Morikawa³, Fumiko Ono⁴, Shota Nakamura⁵, Eiji Sato¹, Tomoyuki Yoshida¹, Rokusuke Yoshikawa², Kouji Sakai³, Tetsuya Mizutani³, Noriyo Nagata³, Jun-ichiro Takano^{4,6}, Sachi Okabayashi⁴, Masataka Hamano⁴, Koji Fujimoto⁴, Takaaki Nakaya^{5,7}, Testuya Iida⁵, Toshihiro Horii^{5,8}, Takako Miyabe-Nishiwaki¹, Akino Watanabe¹, Akihisa Kaneko¹, Akatsuki Saito¹, Atsushi Matsui¹, Toshiyuki Hayakawa¹, Juri Suzuki¹, Hirofumi Akari¹, Tetsuro Matsuzawa⁹ & Hirohisa Hirai¹⁰

¹Center for Human Evolution Modeling Research, Primate Research Institute, Kyoto University, Inuyama, Aichi 484-8506, Japan

²Laboratory of Signal Transduction, Department of Cell Biology, Institute for Virus Research, Kyoto University, Kyoto 606-8507, Japan.

³National Institute of Infectious Diseases, Toyama 1-23-1, Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo 162-8640, Japan

⁴The Corporation for Production and Research of Laboratory Primates, 1-16-2 Sakura, Tsukuba, Ibaraki 305-0003, Japan

⁵Department of Infection Metagenomics, Genome Information Research Center, Research Institute for Microbial Diseases, Osaka University, 3-1 Yamadaoka, Suita, Osaka 565-0871, Japan

⁶Tsukuba Primate Research Center, National Institute of Biomedical Innovation, 1-1 Hachimandai Tsukuba, Ibaraki 305-0843, Japan

⁷Department of Infectious Diseases, Kyoto Prefectural University of Medicine, 465 Kawaramachi-hirokoji, Kamigyo-ku, Kyoto, Japan

⁸Department of Molecular Protozoology, Research Institute for Microbial Diseases, Osaka University, Suita, Osaka, Japan

⁹Department of Brain and Behavioral Sciences, Primate Research Institute, Kyoto University, Inuyama, Aichi 484-8506, Japan

¹⁰Department of Molecular Biology, Primate Research Institute, Kyoto

University, Inuyama, Aichi 484-8506, Japan

Supplementary Figure Legends:

Supplementary Figure S1. Metagenomic detection of SRV-4 in plasma of a Japanese macaque. 485 detected sequence reads were mapped onto the reference genome of SRV-4 (GenBank ID: FJ971077). the upper box represents the SRV-4 genome. Sequence reads detected are shown as bars colored by homology (% identity). Detected positions are colored in the box of the genome cumulatively.

Fig. S1

