



Figure. S1 The abilities of aptamers (200 ng) from the 11th round to bind SEB (20  $\mu$ M) were monitored by binding assay, demonstrating that all aptamers can bind with SEB. Each data represents the mean ( $n=3$ )  $\pm$  SD from three experiments.

**Table S1 primers and ssDNA pool**

ssDNA	Sequence (5'→3')
<b>Lib</b>	ATACCAGCTTATTCAATT-N60-AGATAGTAAGTGCAATCT
<b>Sense primer 1</b>	ATACCAGCTTA TTCAATT
<b>Sense primer 2</b>	FITC-ATACCAGCTTA TTCAATT
<b>Antisense primer 1</b>	AGATTGCACTTACTATCT
<b>Antisense primer 2</b>	Biotin-AGATTGCACTTACTATCT

**Table S2. The conditions of SELEX**

Rounds	SEB: ssDNA (ng: pmol)	KCl (mM)	Incubation (min)	Washing (times)
1	100:2000	5	60	2
2-3	100:200	5	55	2
4-6	80:180	10	45	3
7-9	65:150	15	35	4
10-11	50:120	20	25	5