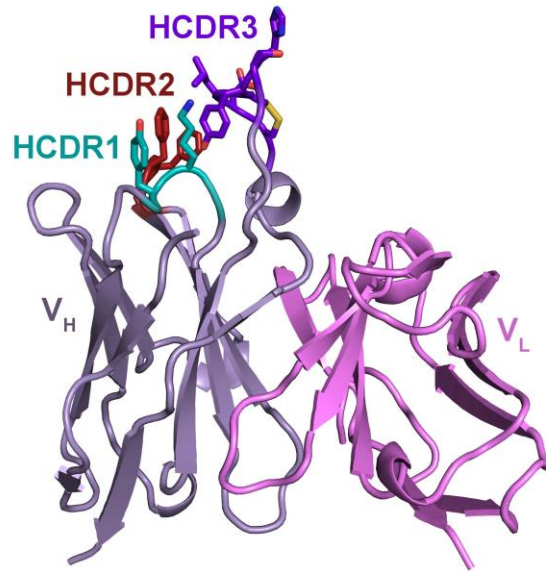
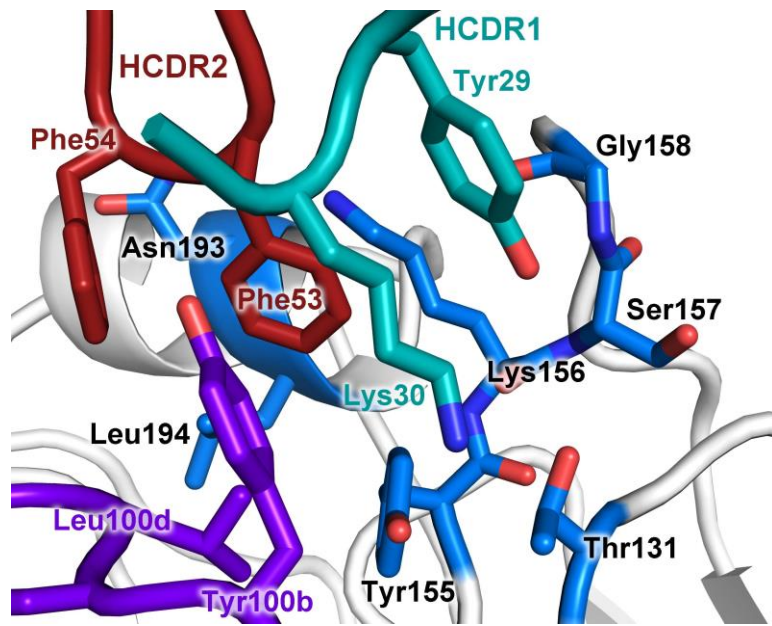


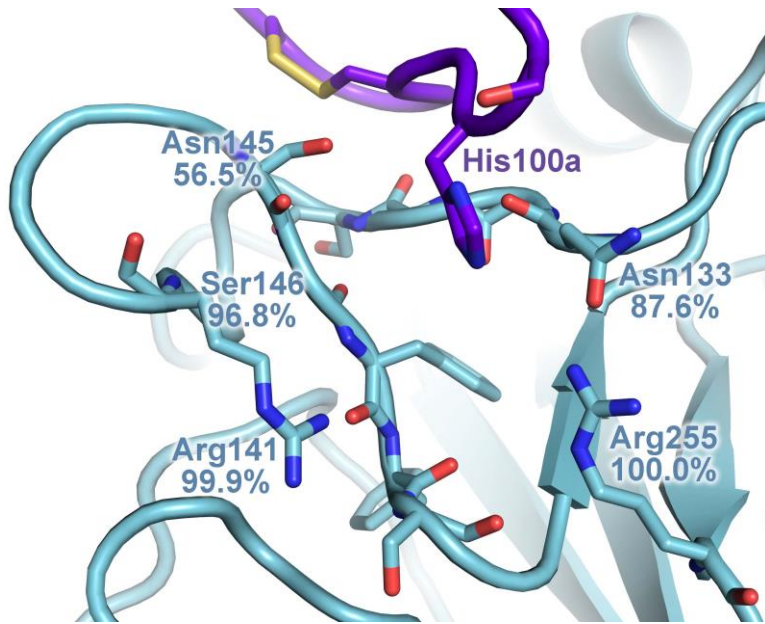
Supplementary Figure 1 | Representative electron density at the F045-092-Vic2011/H3 interface. The protein models are depicted as ribbons with the Fab in orange and yellow and the HA in purple. Glycans are represented as sticks. The 2F_o-F_c electron density map (blue mesh) is contoured at 1σ.



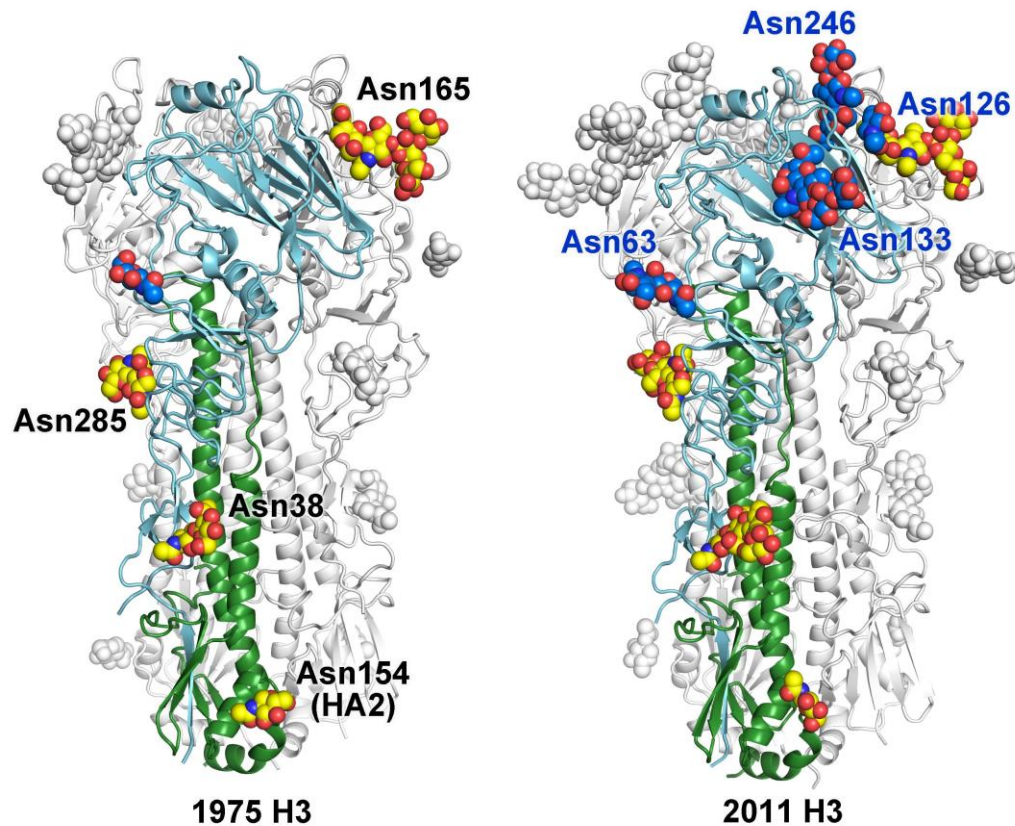
Supplementary Figure 2 | Fab F045-092 crystal structure depicting the protruding ridge formed by the heavy chain CDRs. Only the Fab variable domains are illustrated here as a cartoon and residues from the heavy chain CDRs that interact with the HA are labeled and shown as sticks.



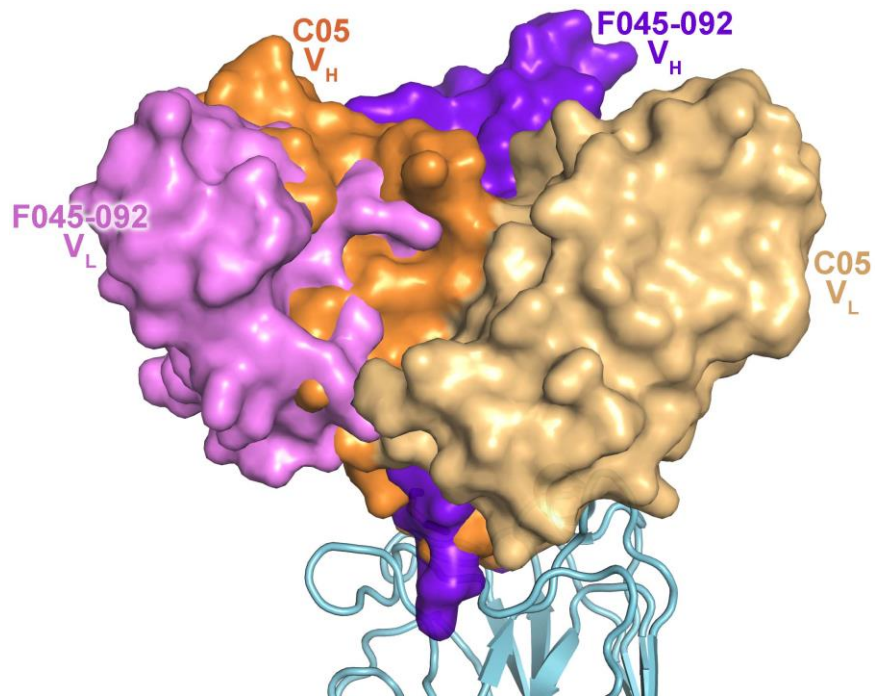
Supplementary Figure 3 | Interaction of Fab F045-092 with the Vic1975/H3 HA 150 loop and 190 helix. Contacting residues are colored and shown as sticks.



Supplementary Figure 4 | Conservation of the groove in the HA receptor-binding site formed near the HA 130 and 140 loops. The percent conservation for the most common H3 residue is labeled and is not always identical to the residue at that position in the Vic1975/H3 sequence. The F045-092 HCDR3 loop, which inserts into this site, is colored purple.

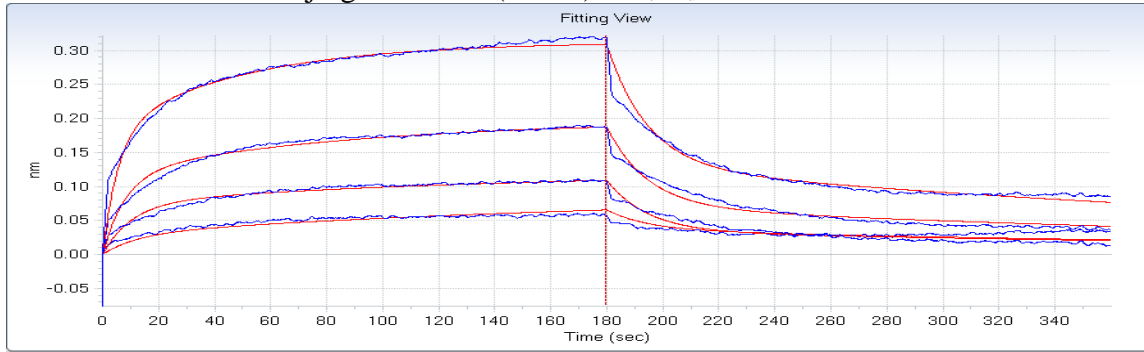


Supplementary Figure 5 | Additional glycosylation on the HAs of Vic1975/H3 and Vic2011/H3 from the Fab-HA complexes. Only one HA protomer for each structure is colored. Absolutely conserved PNGs on human H3 HAs are shown as yellow spheres on the Vic1975/H3 structure as well as an additional glycan at Asn63; the PNG at Asn22 was the only conserved glycan not modeled. Further additional PNGs that were accumulated in H3 HAs from 1968-2013 are shown as blue spheres on the Vic2011/H3 structure. The PNGs at Asn positions 45, 122, and 144 were not modeled. Glycans on the other protomers of the trimer are shown in white spheres.



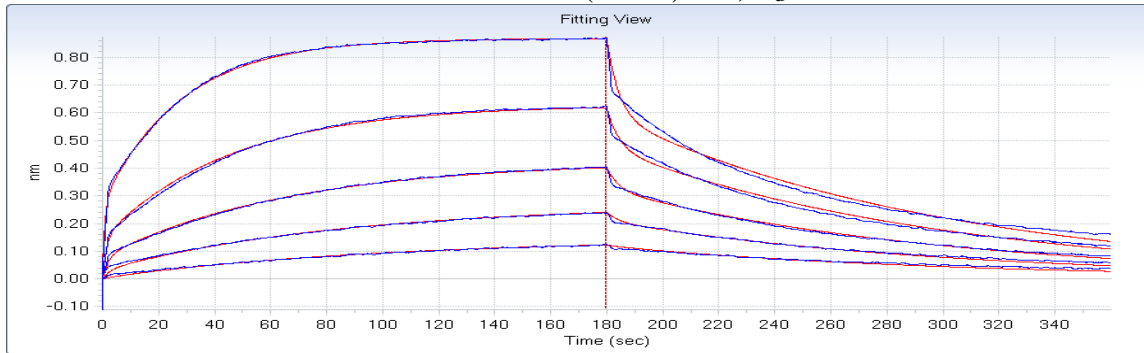
Supplementary Figure 6 | Comparison of the angle of approach of antibodies F045-092 and C05 on the HA receptor-binding site. The HAs from the C05-HA (PDB 4FP8) and F045-092-Vic1975/H3 complexes were aligned. Superimposition of the Fab variable domains, depicted as molecular surfaces, of F045-092 and C05 illustrate that the antibodies differ in their approach angle to the HA by $\sim 113^\circ$. Only the Vic1975/H3 HA is shown (blue cartoon).

F045-092 Fab vs A/Beijing/262/1995 (H1N1) HA, $K_d = 820$ nM



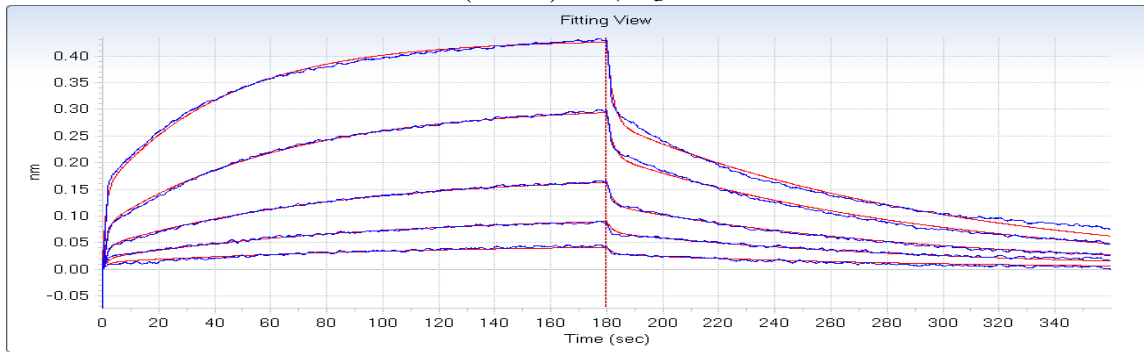
These data were fit with a 2:1 binding model, yielding apparent $K_{d1} = 1300$ nM and $K_{d2} = 340$ nM (although k_{on} and k_{off} differ for the two binding processes). As these two binding processes have similar affinities, we report the affinity as the average of K_{d1} and K_{d2} , ~ 820 nM.

F045-092 Fab vs A/New Caledonia/20/1999 (H1N1) HA, $K_d = 540$ nM



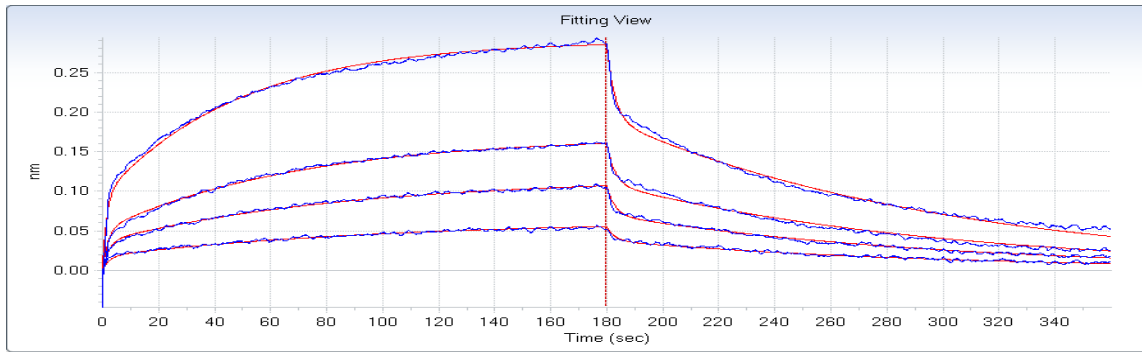
These data were fit with a 2:1 binding model, yielding apparent $K_{d1} = 610$ nM and $K_{d2} = 460$ nM (although k_{on} and k_{off} differ for the two binding processes). As these two binding processes have similar affinities, we report the affinity as the average of K_{d1} and K_{d2} , ~ 540 nM.

F045-092 Fab vs A/Adachi/2/1957 (H2N2) HA, $K_d = 1700$ nM



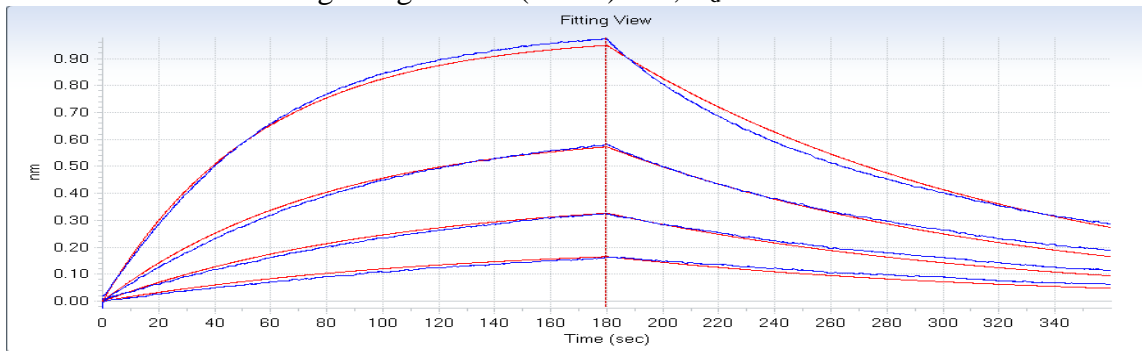
These data were fit with a 2:1 binding model, yielding apparent $K_{d1} = 1200$ nM and $K_{d2} = 2200$ nM (although k_{on} and k_{off} differ for the two binding processes). As these two binding processes have similar affinities, we report the affinity as the average of K_{d1} and K_{d2} , ~ 1700 nM.

F045-092 Fab vs A/duck/Ukraine/1/1963 (H3N8) HA, $K_d = 1700$ nM

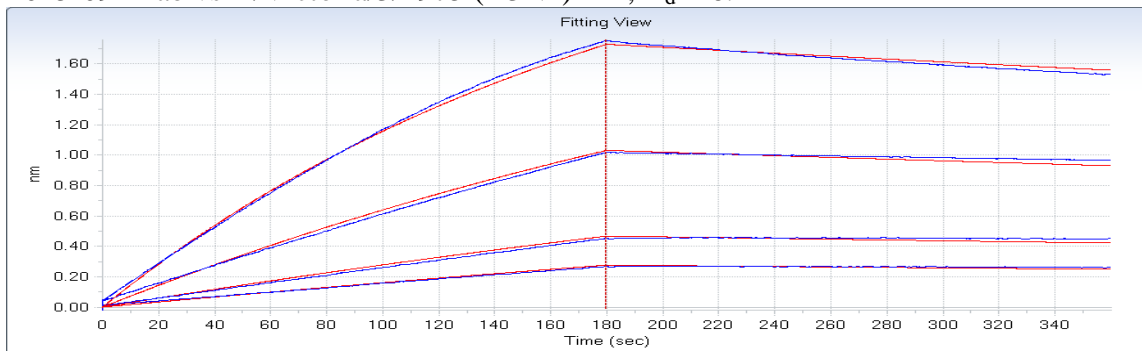


These data were fit with a 2:1 binding model, yielding apparent $K_{d1} = 1300$ nM and $K_{d2} = 2000$ nM (although k_{on} and k_{off} differ for the two binding processes). As these two binding processes have similar affinities, we report the affinity as the average of K_{d1} and K_{d2} , ~ 1700 nM.

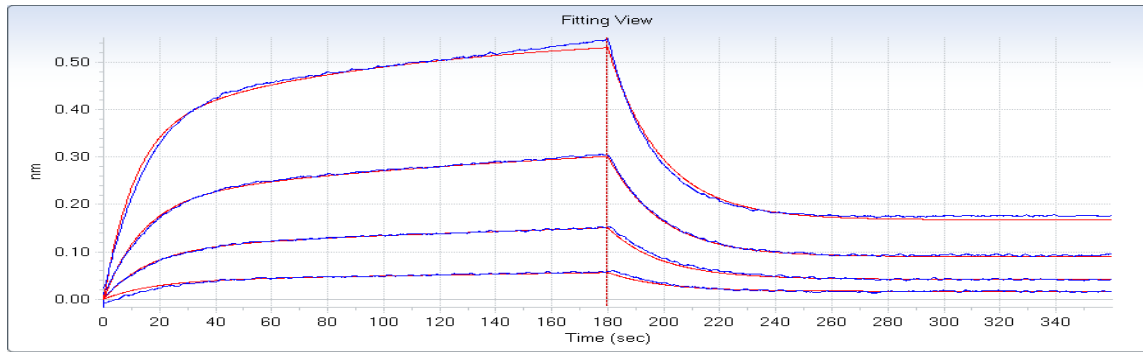
F045-092 Fab vs A/Hong Kong/1/1968 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 31$ nM



F045-092 Fab vs A/Victoria/3/1975 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 6.1$ nM

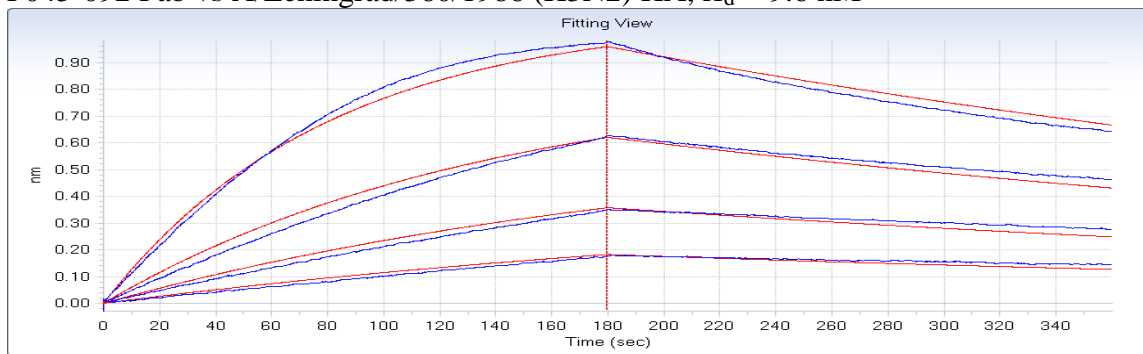


F045-092 Fab vs A/Bangkok/1/1979 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 140$ nM

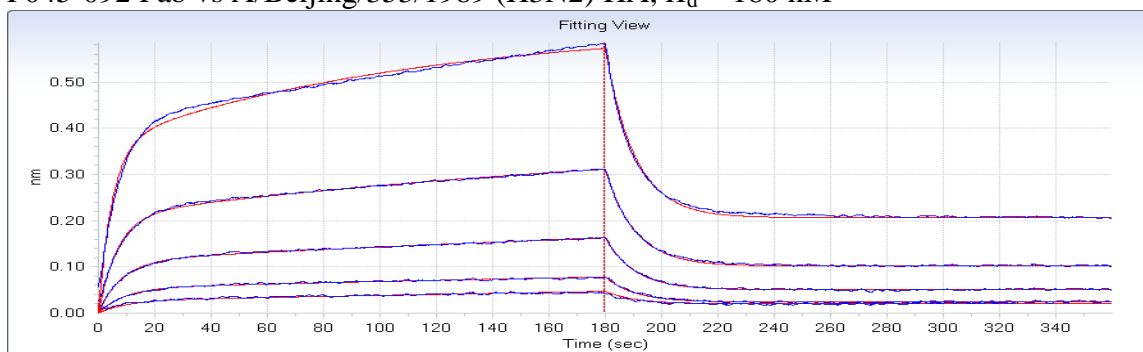


These data were fit with a 2:1 binding model, yielding apparent $K_{d1} = 140$ nM and $K_{d2} = 0.2$ nM. The dominant binding process (accounting for the majority of the shift in observed wavelength) corresponds to the lower affinity process ($K_{d1} = 140$ nM) whereas the higher affinity process may reflect a non-specific interaction. The maximum Fab concentration tested in this experiment was 200 nM. Therefore, we report the affinity for this interaction as 140 nM.

F045-092 Fab vs A/Leningrad/360/1986 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 9.6$ nM

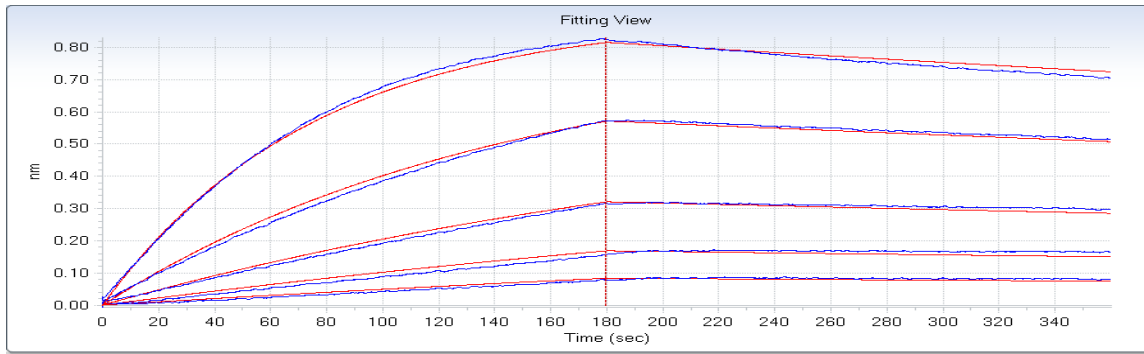


F045-092 Fab vs A/Beijing/353/1989 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 180$ nM

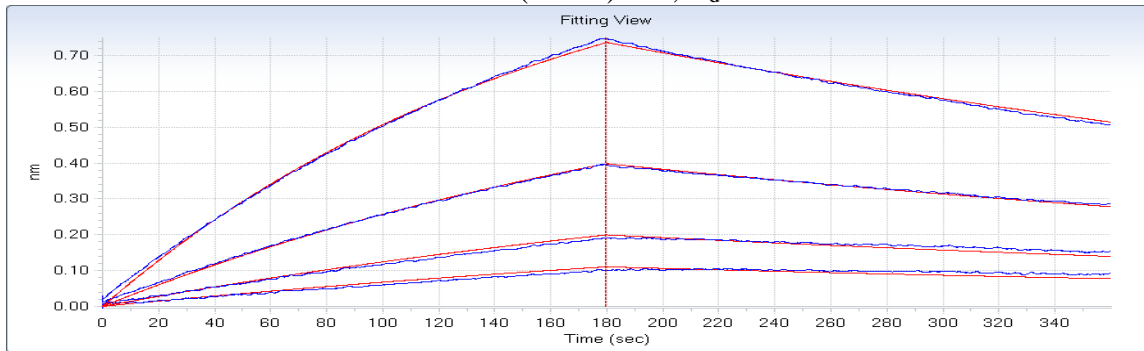


These data were fit with a 2:1 binding model, yielding apparent $K_{d1} = 180$ nM, $K_{d2} = 2$ pM. The dominant binding process (accounting for the majority of the shift in observed wavelength) corresponds to the lower affinity process ($K_{d1} = 180$ nM) whereas the higher affinity process may reflect a non-specific interaction. The maximum Fab concentration tested in this experiment was 200 nM. Therefore, we report the affinity for this interaction as 180 nM.

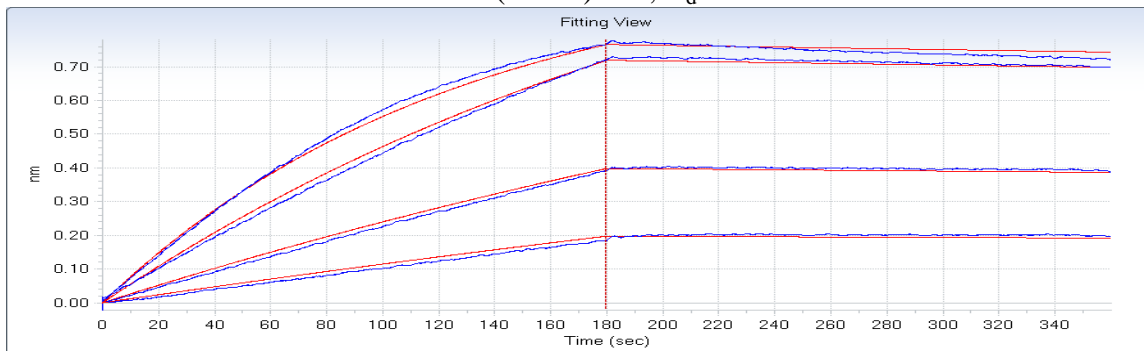
F045-092 Fab vs A/Shangdong/9/1993 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 2.6$ nM



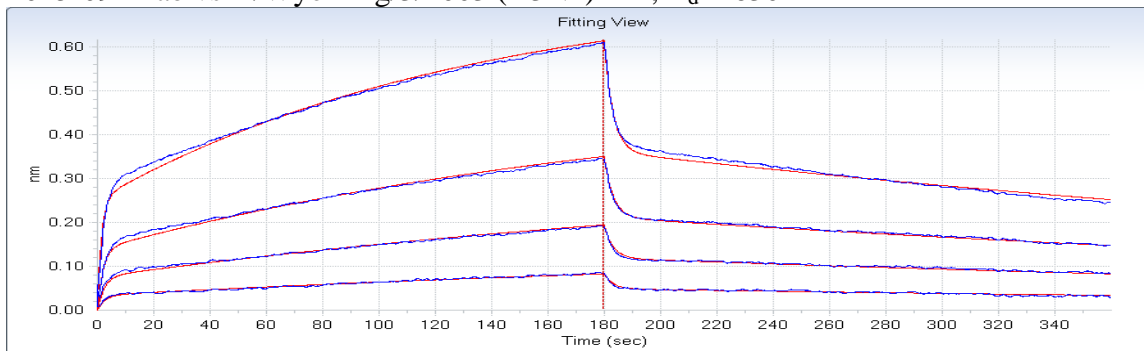
F045-092 Fab vs A/Panama/2007/1999 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 23$ nM



F045-092 Fab vs A/Moscow/10/1999 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 1.1$ nM

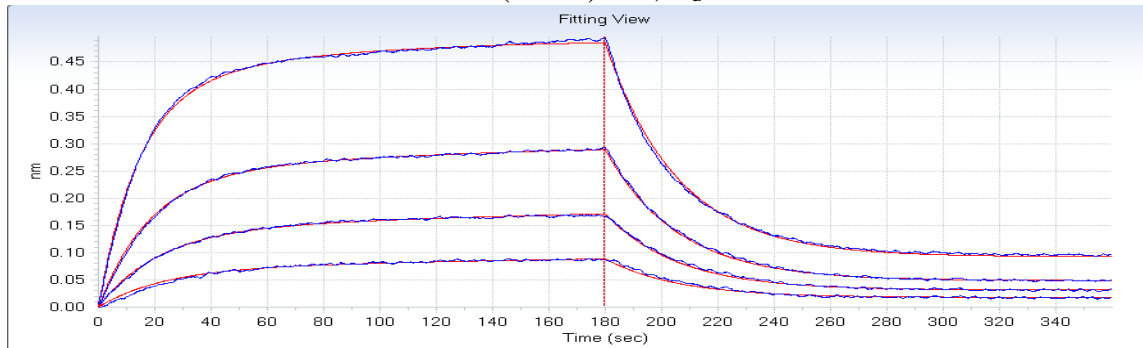


F045-092 Fab vs A/Wyoming/3/2003 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 630$ nM



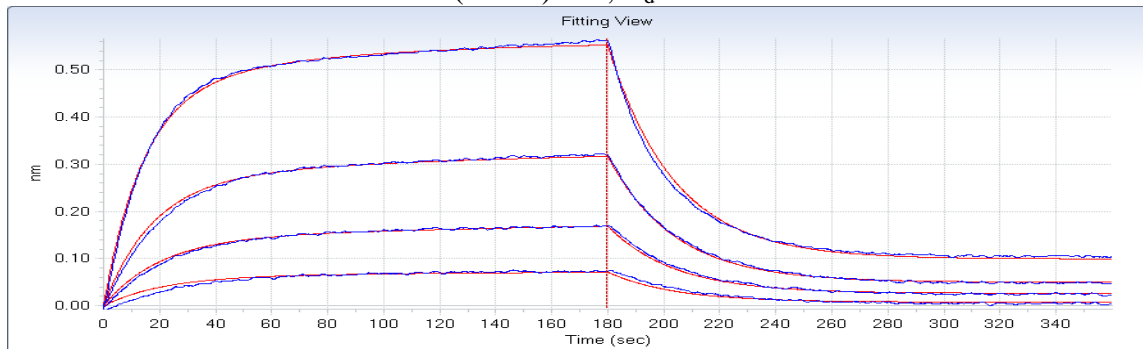
These data were fit with a 2:1 binding model, yielding apparent $K_{d1} = 370$ nM and $K_{d2} = 890$ nM (although k_{on} and k_{off} differ for the two binding processes). As these two binding processes have similar affinities, we report the affinity as the average of K_{d1} and K_{d2} , ~630 nM.

F045-092 Fab vs A/Brisbane/10/2007 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 120$ nM



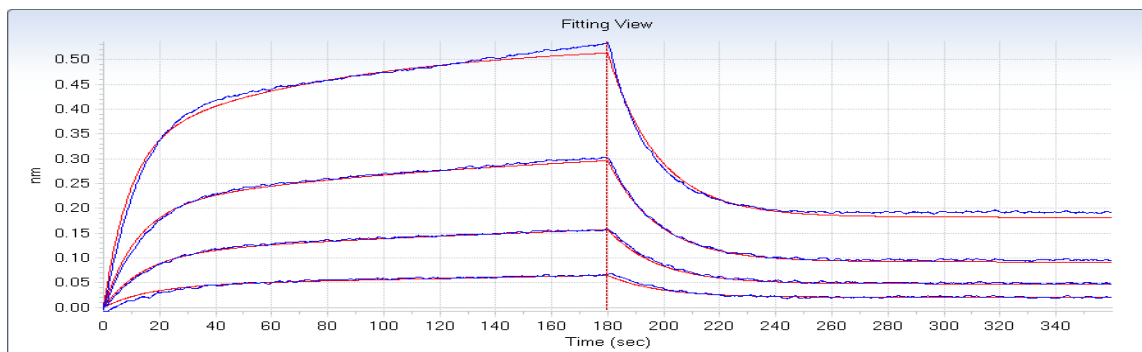
These data were fit with a 2:1 binding model, yielding apparent $K_{d1} = 120$ nM, $K_{d2} = 40$ pM. The dominant binding process (accounting for the majority of the shift in observed wavelength) corresponds to the lower affinity process ($K_{d1} = 120$ nM) whereas the higher affinity process may reflect a non-specific interaction. The maximum Fab concentration tested in this experiment was 200 nM. Therefore, we report the affinity for this interaction as 120 nM.

F045-092 Fab vs A/Perth/16/2009 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 150$ nM



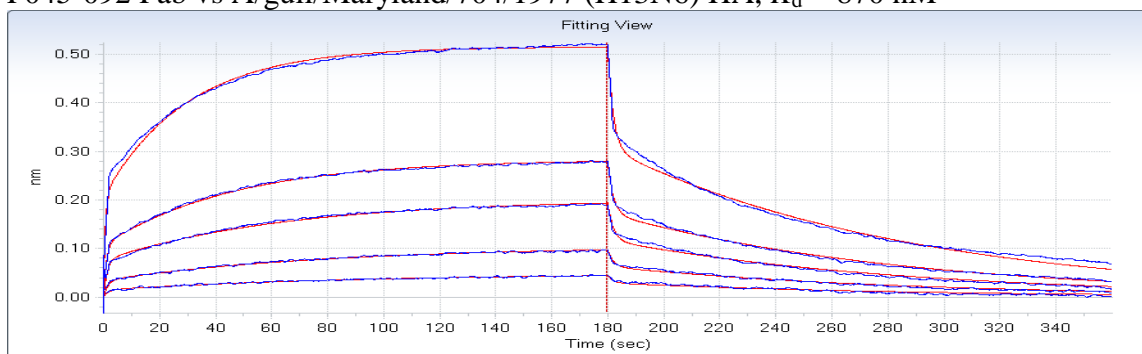
These data were fit with a 2:1 binding model, yielding apparent $K_{d1} = 150$ nM, $K_{d2} = 90$ pM. The dominant binding process (accounting for the majority of the shift in observed wavelength) corresponds to the lower affinity process ($K_{d1} = 150$ nM) whereas the higher affinity process may reflect a non-specific interaction. The maximum Fab concentration tested in this experiment was 200 nM. Therefore, we report the affinity for this interaction as 150 nM.

F045-092 Fab vs A/Victoria/361/2011 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 110$ nM



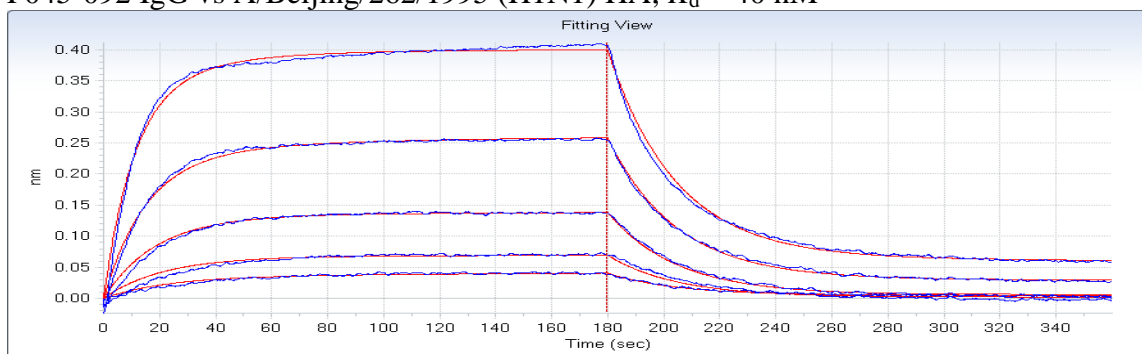
These data were fit with a 2:1 binding model, yielding apparent $K_{d1} = 110$ nM, $K_{d2} = 0.4$ nM. The dominant binding process (accounting for the majority of the shift in observed wavelength) corresponds to the lower affinity process ($K_{d1} = 110$ nM) whereas the higher affinity process may reflect a non-specific interaction. The maximum Fab concentration tested in this experiment was 200 nM. Therefore, we report the affinity for this interaction as 110 nM.

F045-092 Fab vs A/gull/Maryland/704/1977 (H13N6) HA, $K_d = 870$ nM



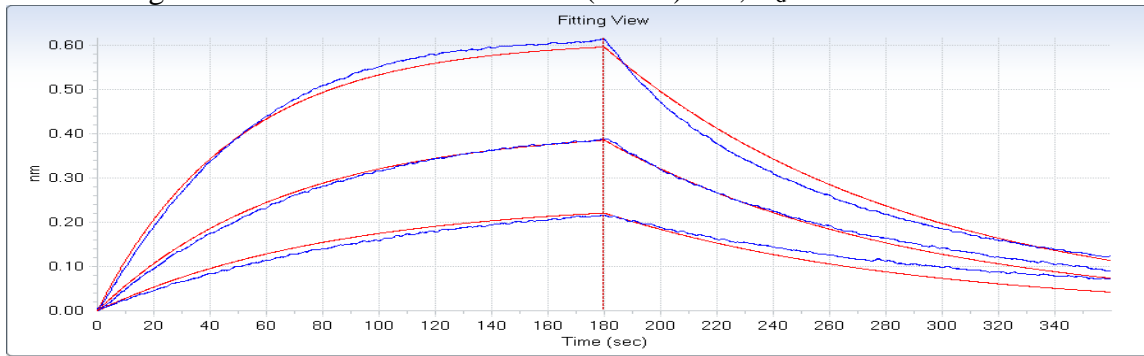
These data were fit with a 2:1 binding model, yielding apparent $K_{d1} = 790$ nM and $K_{d2} = 940$ nM (although k_{on} and k_{off} differ for the two binding processes). As these two binding processes have similar affinities, we report the affinity as the average of K_{d1} and K_{d2} , ~480 nM.

F045-092 IgG vs A/Beijing/262/1995 (H1N1) HA, $K_d = 40$ nM

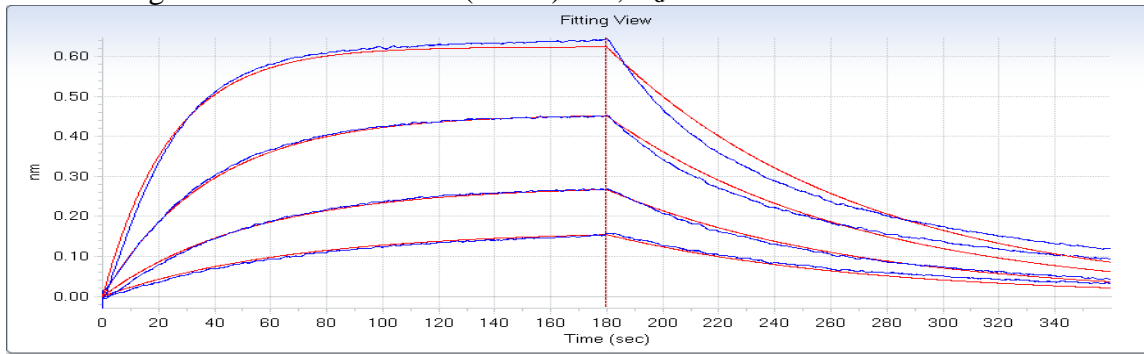


These data were fit with a 2:1 binding model, yielding apparent $K_{d1} = 40$ nM, $K_{d2} = 0.7$ nM. The dominant binding process (accounting for the majority of the shift in observed wavelength) corresponds to the lower affinity process ($K_{d1} = 40$ nM) whereas the higher affinity process may reflect a non-specific interaction. The maximum Fab concentration tested in this experiment was 50 nM. Therefore, we report the affinity for this interaction as 40 nM.

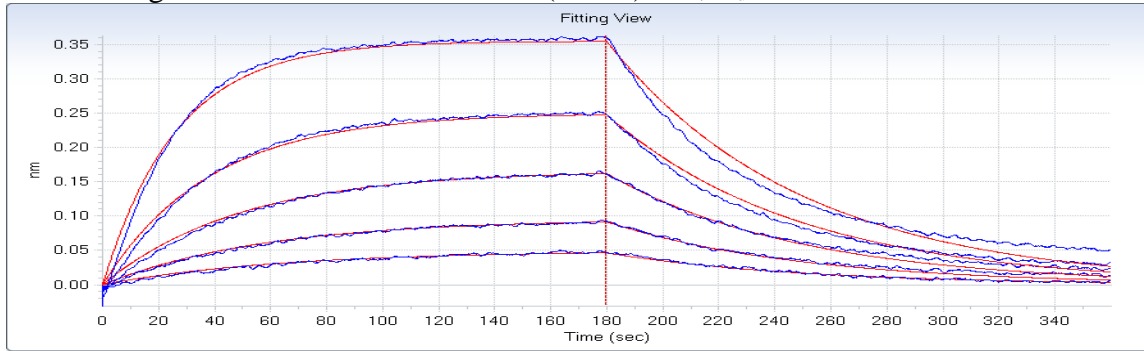
F045-092 IgG vs A/New Caledonia/20/1999 (H1N1) HA, $K_d = 10$ nM



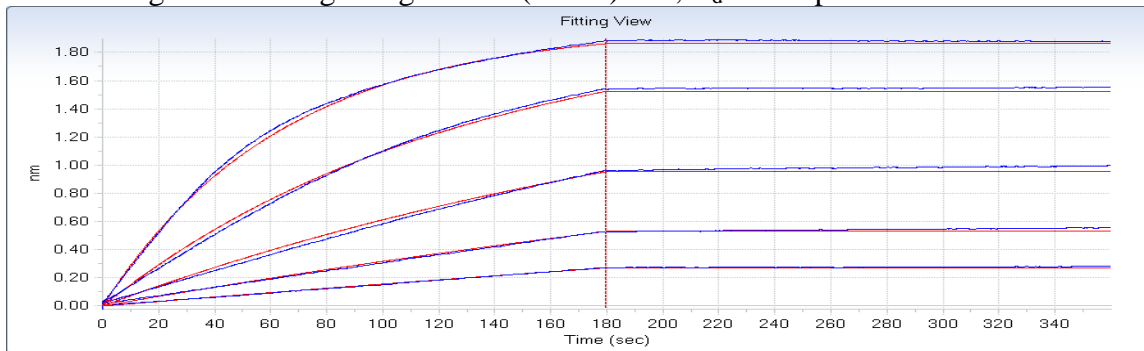
F045-092 IgG vs A/Adachi/2/1957 (H2N2) HA, $K_d = 18$ nM



F045-092 IgG vs A/duck/Ukraine/1/1963 (H3N8) HA, $K_d = 31$ nM

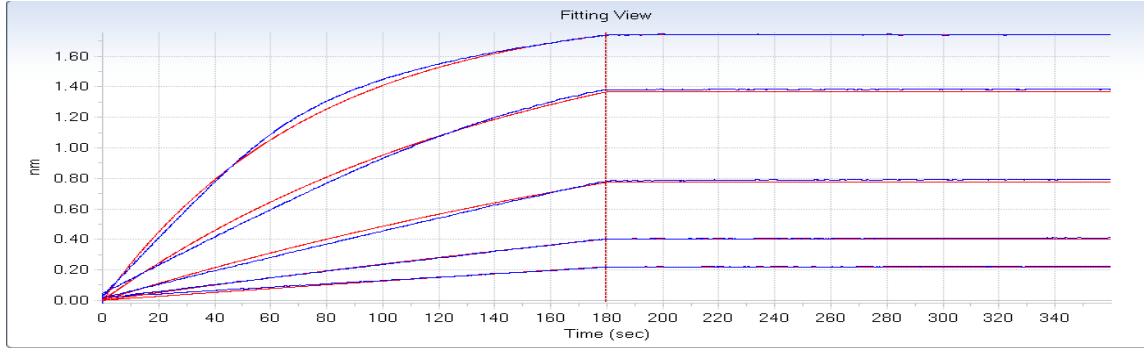


F045-092 IgG vs A/Hong Kong/1/1968 (H3N2) HA, $K_d < 10$ pM



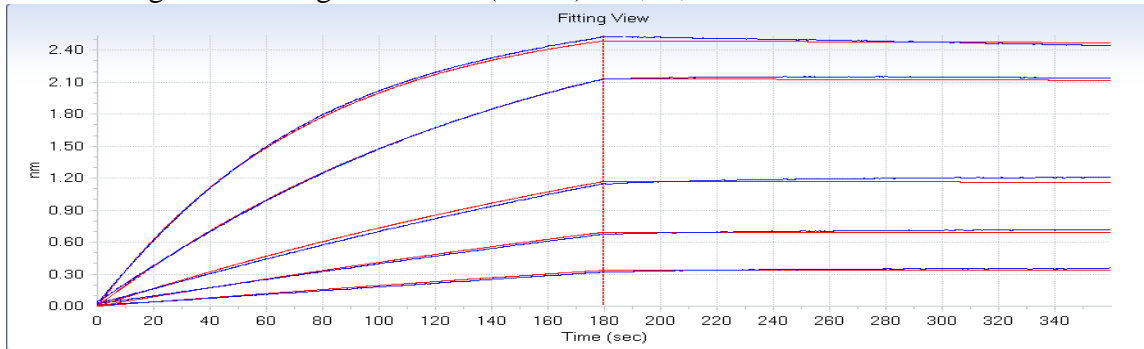
These data were fit with a 1:1 binding model, yielding apparent $K_d = 2.2$ fM, which is beyond the specified detection limit of 10 pM. Therefore, we report the affinity for this interaction is stronger than 10 pM.

F045-092 IgG vs A/Victoria/3/1975 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = <10$ pM

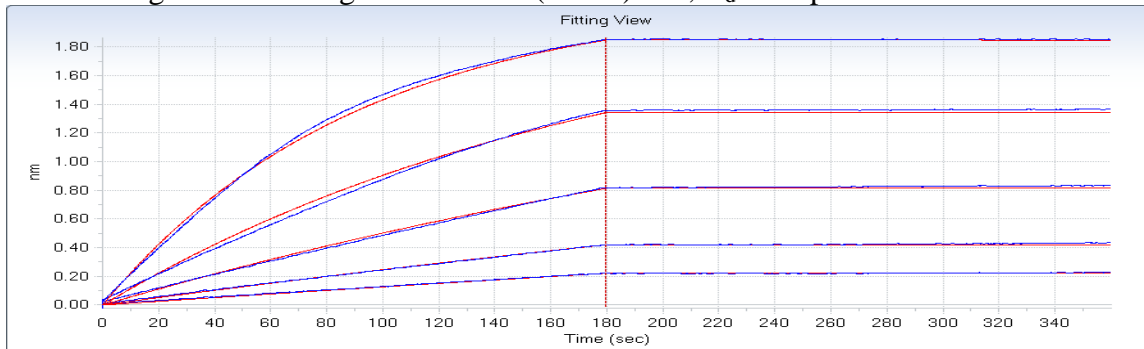


These data were fit with a 1:1 binding model, yielding apparent $K_d = 2.6$ fM, which is beyond the specified detection limit of 10 pM. Therefore, we report the affinity for this interaction is stronger than 10 pM.

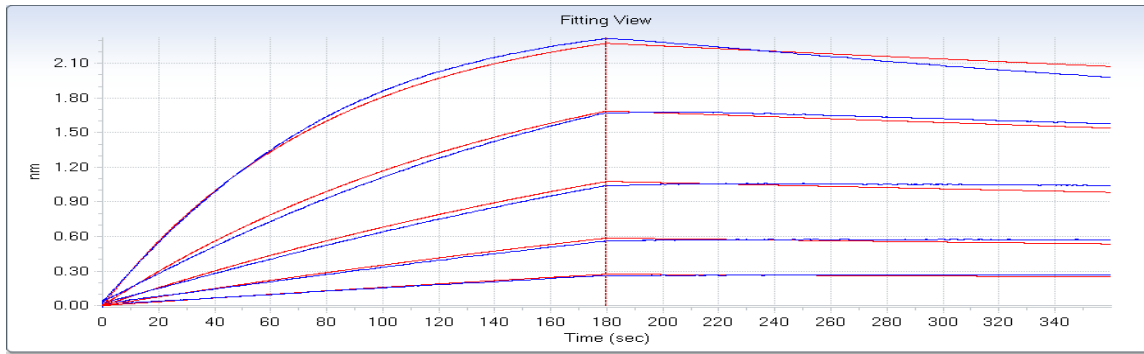
F045-092 IgG vs A/Bangkok/1/1979 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 0.2$ nM



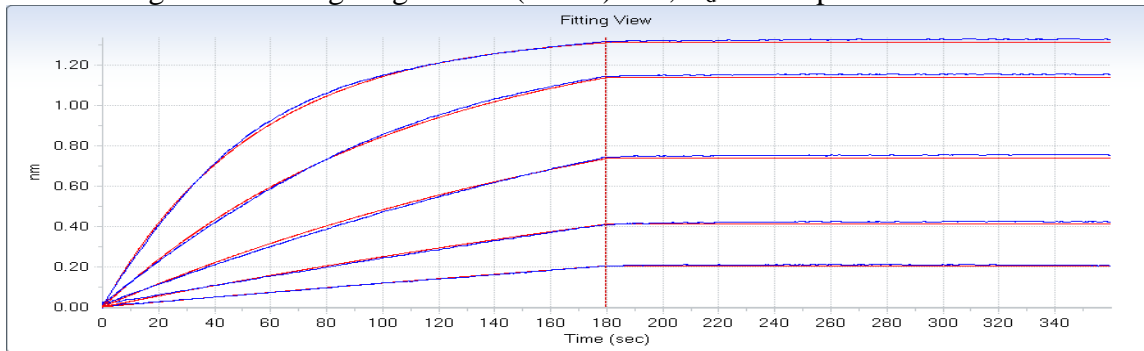
F045-092 IgG vs A/Leningrad/360/1986 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 32$ pM



F045-092 IgG vs A/Beijing/353/1989 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 2.2$ nM

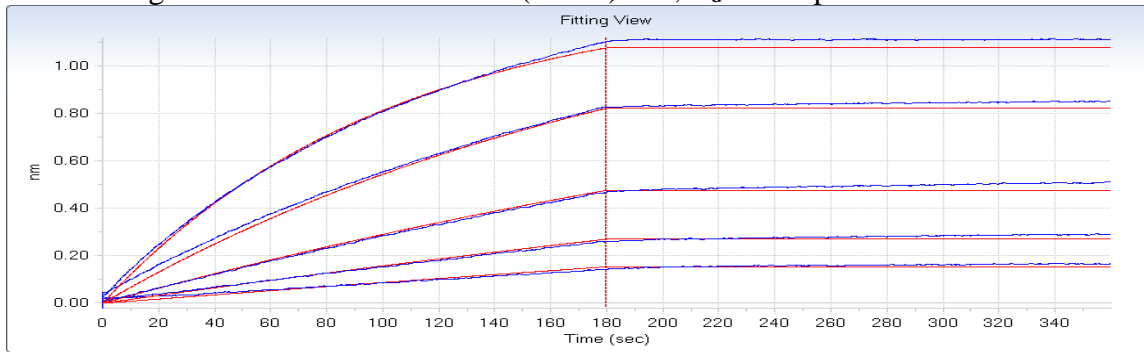


F045-092 IgG vs A/Shangdong/9/1993 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = <10$ pM



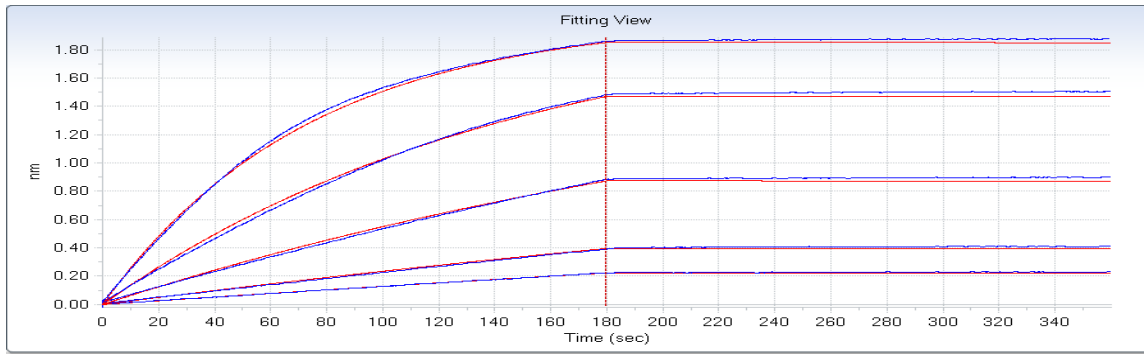
These data were fit with a 1:1 binding model, yielding apparent $K_d = 1.9$ fM, which is beyond the specified detection limit of 10 pM. Therefore, we report the affinity for this interaction is stronger than 10 pM.

F045-092 IgG vs A/Panama/2007/1999 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = <10$ pM

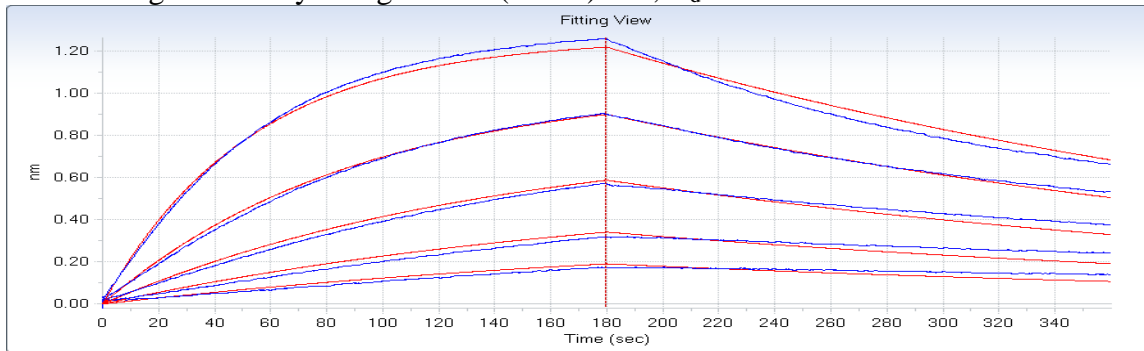


These data were fit with a 1:1 binding model, yielding apparent $K_d = 14$ fM, which is beyond the specified detection limit of 10 pM. Therefore, we report the affinity for this interaction is stronger than 10 pM.

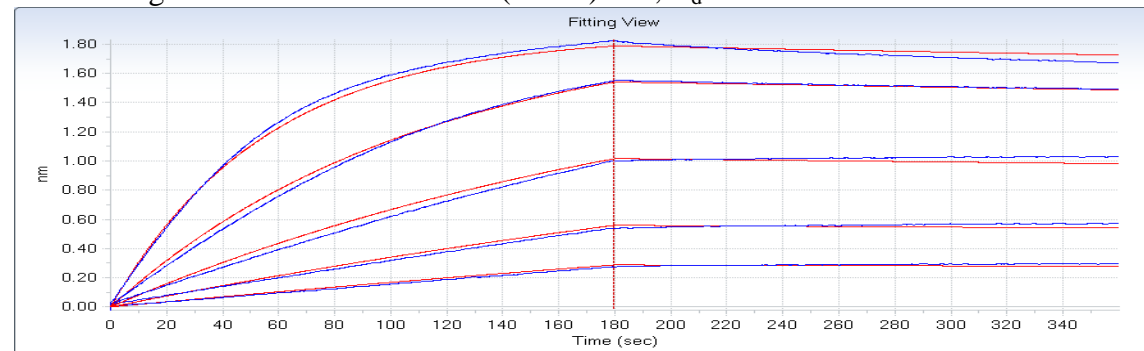
F045-092 IgG vs A/Moscow/10/1999 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 23$ pM



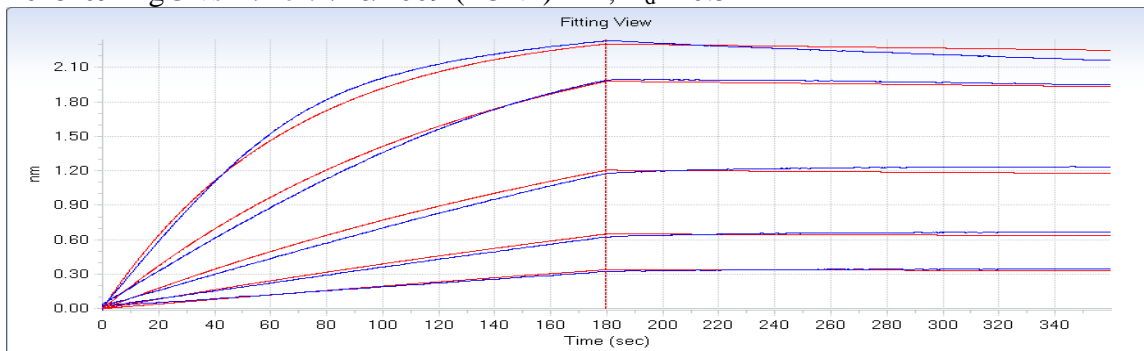
F045-092 IgG vs A/Wyoming/3/2003 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 10$ nM



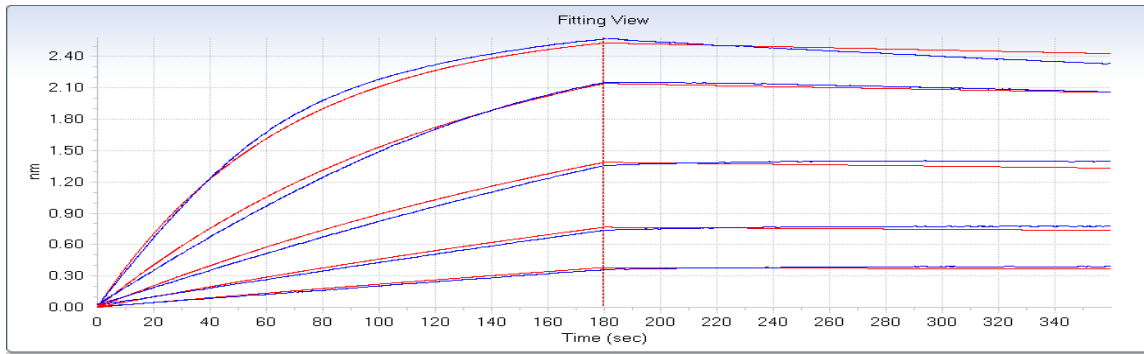
F045-092 IgG vs A/Brisbane/10/2007 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 0.6$ nM



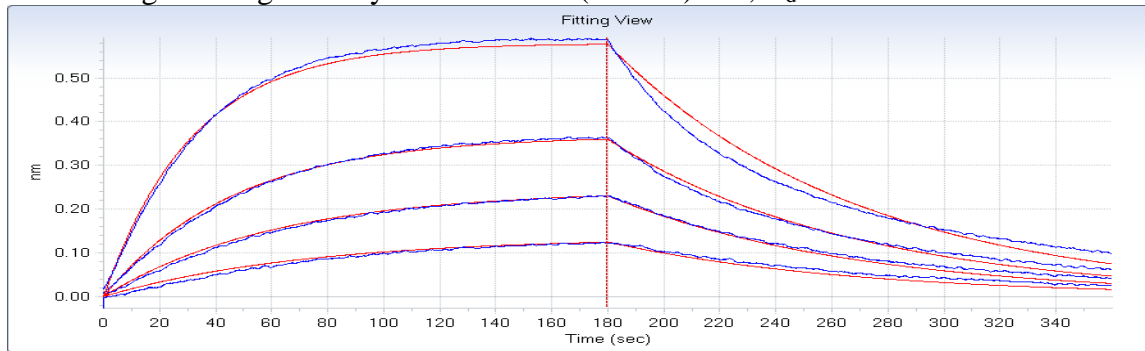
F045-092 IgG vs A/Perth/16/2009 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 0.5$ nM



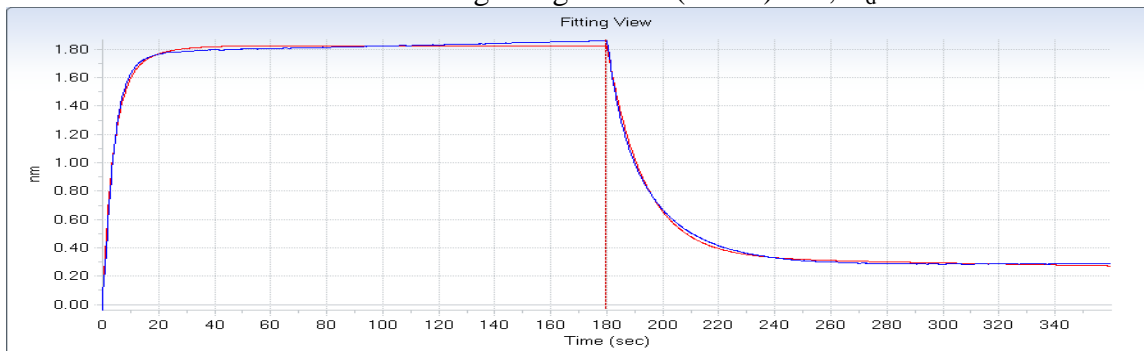
F045-092 IgG vs A/Victoria/361/2011 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 0.8$ nM



F045-092 IgG vs A/gull/Maryland/704/1977 (H13N6) HA, $K_d = 14$ nM

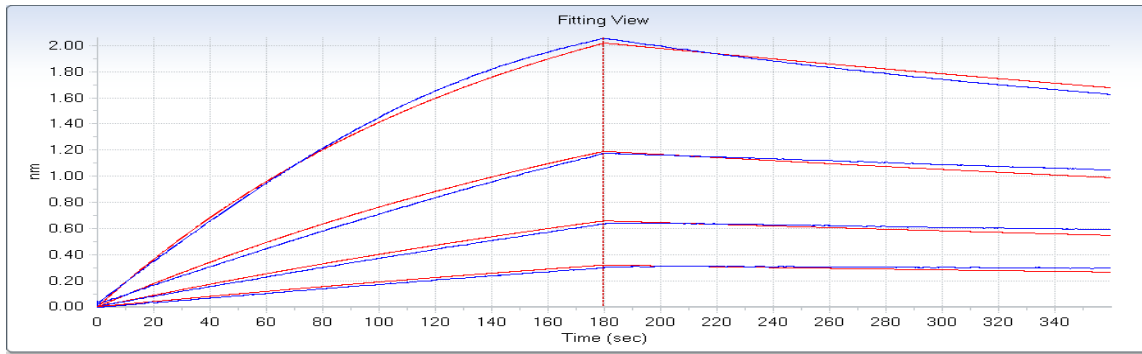


F045-092 Fab His^{H100a}Ala vs A/Hong Kong/1/1968 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 390$ nM

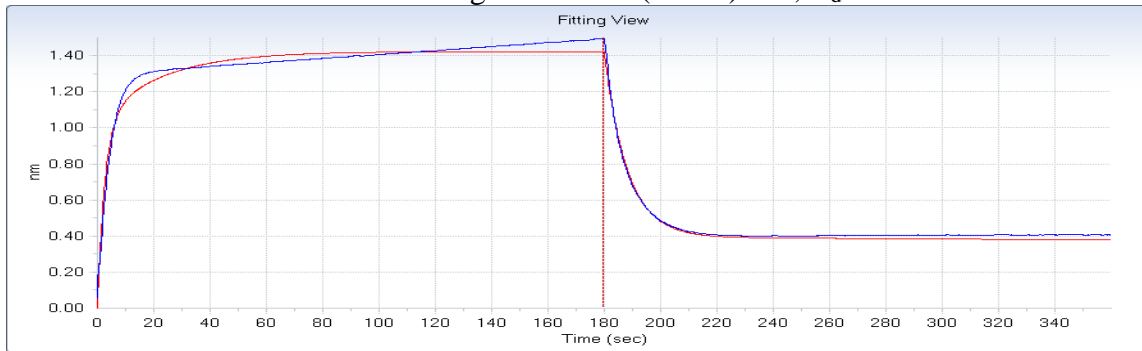


These data were fit with a 2:1 binding model, yielding apparent $K_{d1} = 390$ nM, $K_{d2} = 13$ nM. The dominant binding process (accounting for the majority of the shift in observed wavelength) corresponds to the lower affinity process ($K_{d1} = 390$ nM) whereas the higher affinity process may reflect a non-specific interaction. The Fab concentration tested in this experiment was 1000 nM. Therefore, we report the affinity for this interaction as ~ 390 nM.

F045-092 Fab His^{H100a}Ala vs A/Victoria/3/1975 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 8.9$ nM

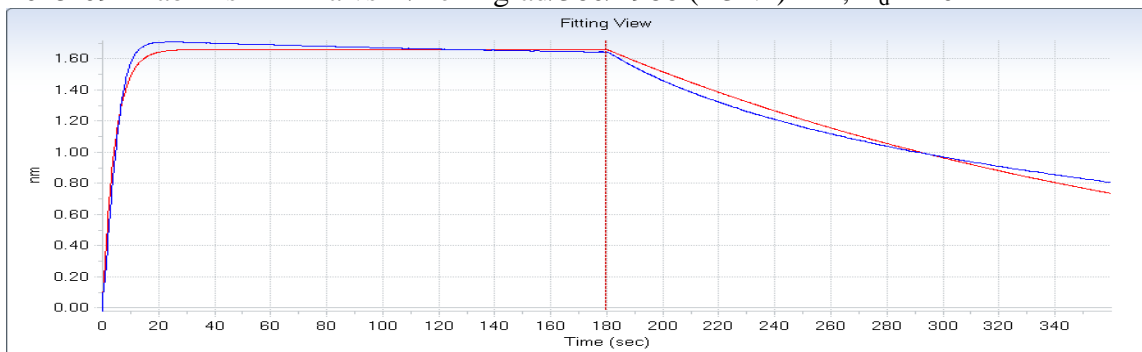


F045-092 Fab His^{H100a} Ala vs A/Bangkok/1/1979 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 480$ nM

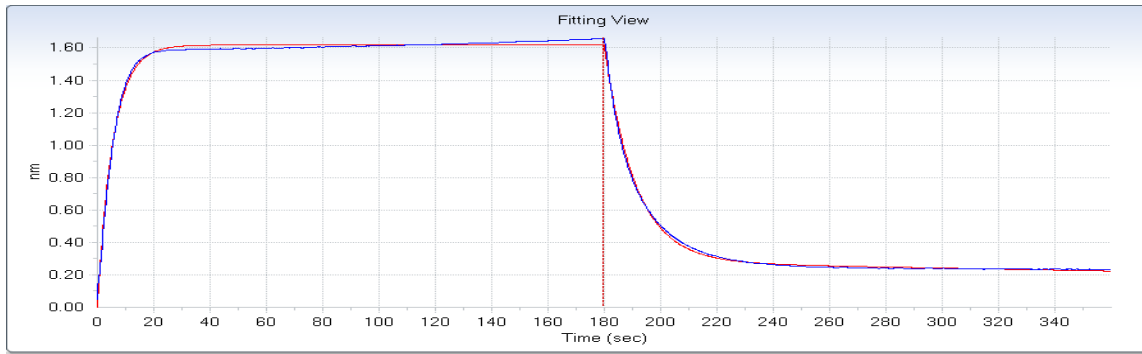


These data were fit with a 2:1 binding model, yielding apparent $K_{d1} = 480$ nM, $K_{d2} = 5.4$ nM. The dominant binding process (accounting for the majority of the shift in observed wavelength) corresponds to the lower affinity process ($K_{d1} = 480$ nM) whereas the higher affinity process may reflect a non-specific interaction. The Fab concentration tested in this experiment was 1000 nM. Therefore, we report the affinity for this interaction as ~ 480 nM.

F045-092 Fab His^{H100a} Ala vs A/Leningrad/360/1986 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 20$ nM

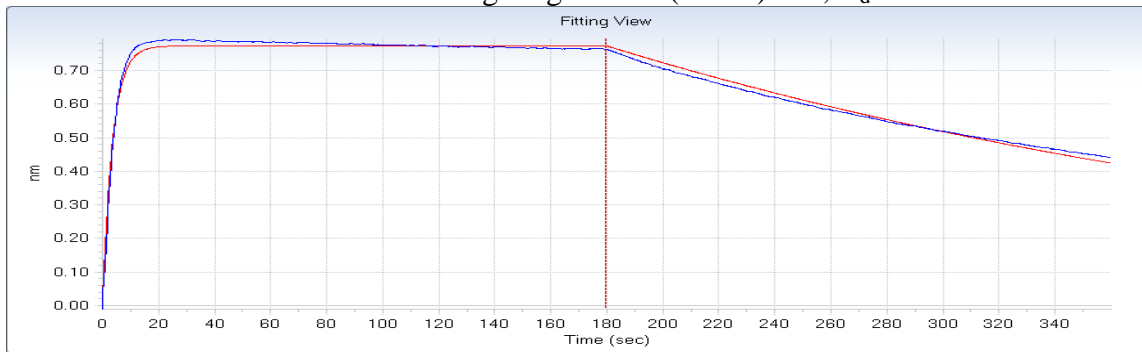


F045-092 Fab His^{H100a} Ala vs A/Beijing/353/1989 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 1000$ nM

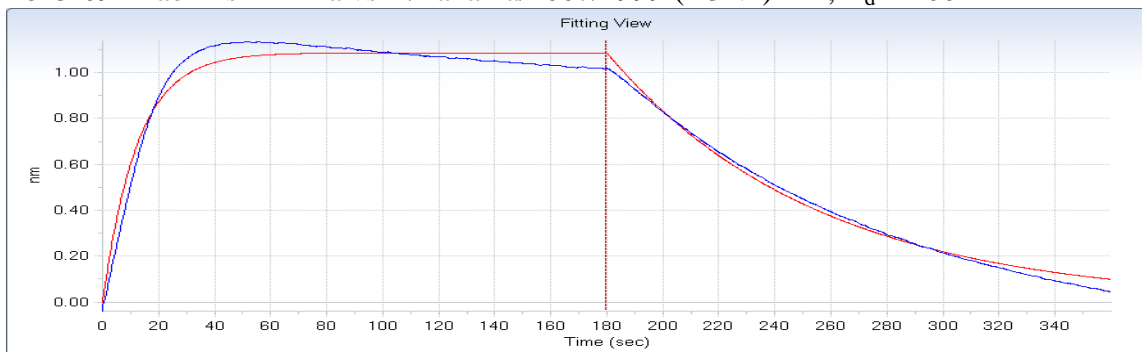


These data were fit with a 2:1 binding model, yielding apparent $K_{d1} = 1000$ nM, $K_{d2} = 7.5$ nM. The dominant binding process (accounting for the majority of the shift in observed wavelength) corresponds to the lower affinity process ($K_{d1} = 1000$ nM) whereas the higher affinity process may reflect a non-specific interaction. The Fab concentration tested in this experiment was 1000 nM. Therefore, we report the affinity for this interaction as ~ 1000 nM.

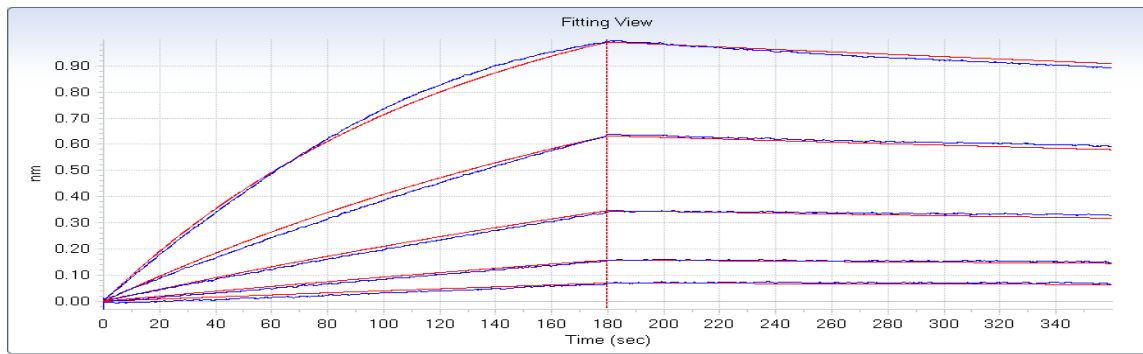
F045-092 Fab His^{H100a} Ala vs A/Shangdong/9/1993 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 12$ nM



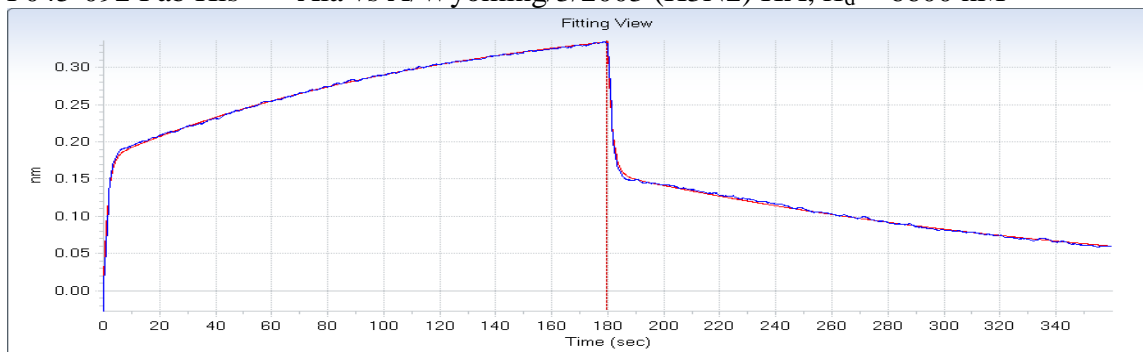
F045-092 Fab His^{H100a} Ala vs A/Panama/2007/1999 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 200$ nM



F045-092 Fab His^{H100a} Ala vs A/Moscow/10/1999 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 3.3$ nM

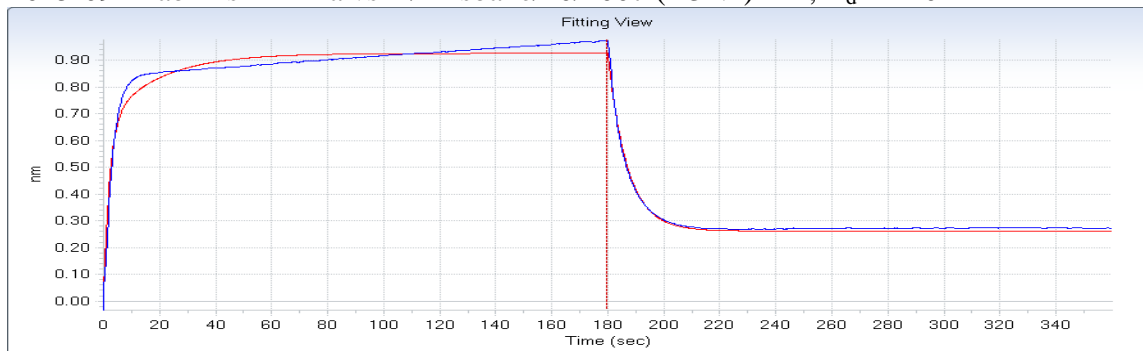


F045-092 Fab His^{H100a} Ala vs A/Wyoming/3/2003 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 6600$ nM



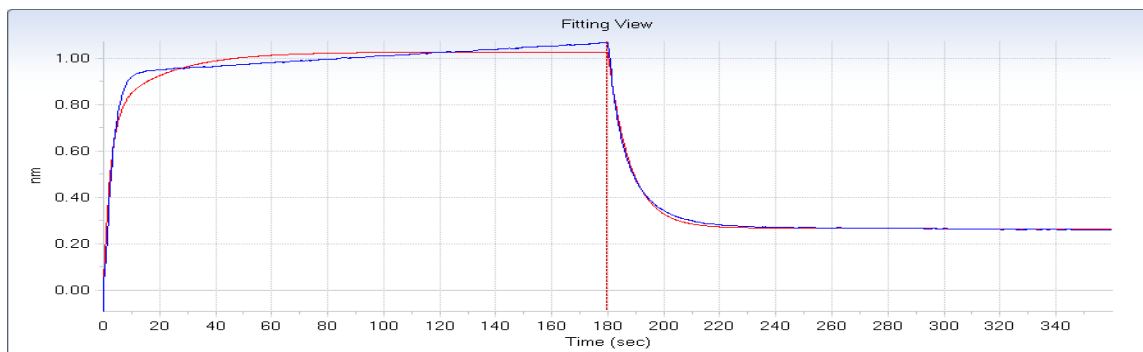
These data were fit with a 2:1 binding model, yielding apparent $K_{d1} = 11000$ nM and $K_{d2} = 2200$ nM (although k_{on} and k_{off} differ for the two binding processes). As these two binding processes have similar affinities, we report the affinity as the average of K_{d1} and K_{d2} , ~ 6600 nM.

F045-092 Fab His^{H100a} Ala vs A/Brisbane/10/2007 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 440$ nM



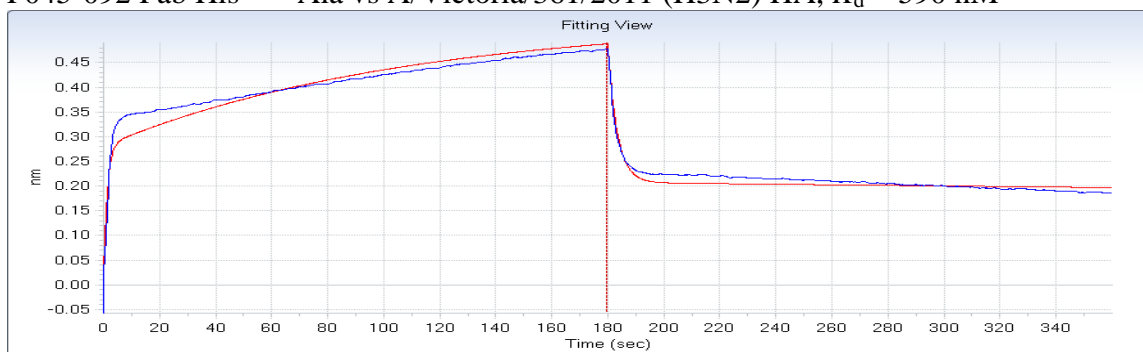
These data were fit with a 2:1 binding model, yielding apparent $K_{d1} = 440$ nM, $K_{d2} = 1.2$ nM. The dominant binding process (accounting for the majority of the shift in observed wavelength) corresponds to the lower affinity process ($K_{d1} = 440$ nM) whereas the higher affinity process may reflect a non-specific interaction. The Fab concentration tested in this experiment was 1000 nM. Therefore, we report the affinity for this interaction as ~ 440 nM.

F045-092 Fab His^{H100a} Ala vs A/Perth/16/2009 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 450$ nM



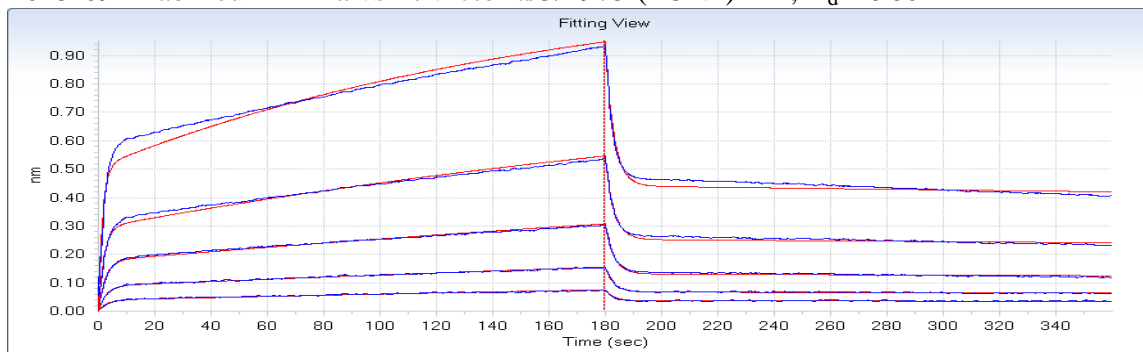
These data were fit with a 2:1 binding model, yielding apparent $K_{d1} = 450$ nM, $K_{d2} = 2.8$ nM. The dominant binding process (accounting for the majority of the shift in observed wavelength) corresponds to the lower affinity process ($K_{d1} = 450$ nM) whereas the higher affinity process may reflect a non-specific interaction. The Fab concentration tested in this experiment was 1000 nM. Therefore, we report the affinity for this interaction as ~ 450 nM.

F045-092 Fab His^{H100a}Ala vs A/Victoria/361/2011 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 590$ nM



These data were fit with a 2:1 binding model, yielding apparent $K_{d1} = 590$ nM, $K_{d2} = 32$ nM. The dominant binding process (accounting for the majority of the shift in observed wavelength) corresponds to the lower affinity process ($K_{d1} = 590$ nM) whereas the higher affinity process may reflect a non-specific interaction. The Fab concentration tested in this experiment was 1000 nM. Therefore, we report the affinity for this interaction as ~ 590 nM.

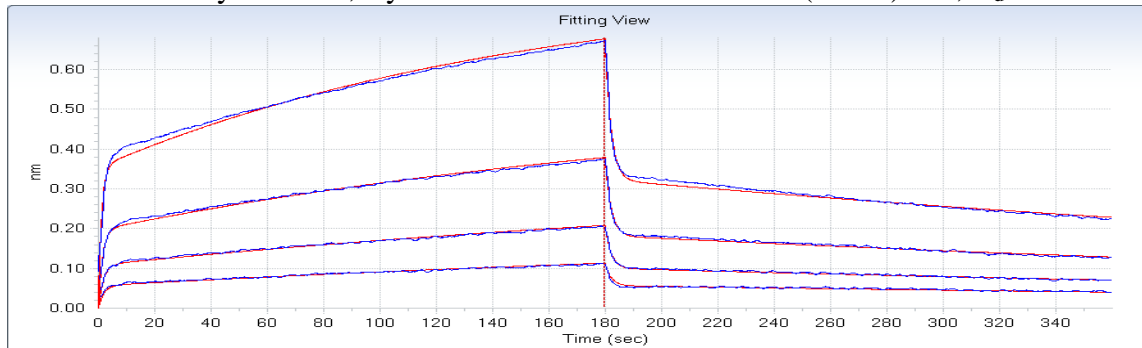
F045-092 Fab Leu^{H100d}Ala vs A/Victoria/3/1975 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 960$ nM



These data were fit with a 2:1 binding model, yielding apparent $K_{d1} = 960$ nM, $K_{d2} = 47$ nM. The dominant binding process (accounting for the majority of the shift in observed wavelength) corresponds to the lower affinity process ($K_{d1} = 960$ nM) whereas the higher affinity process may

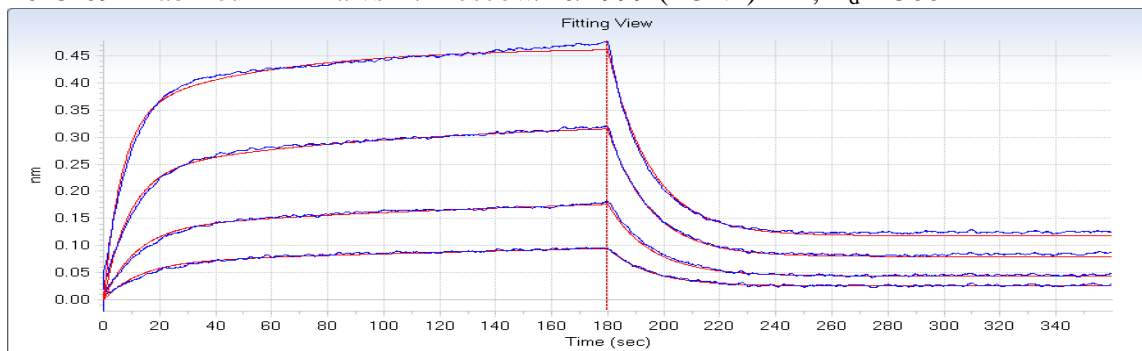
reflect a non-specific interaction. The maximum Fab concentration tested in this experiment was 1000 nM. Therefore, we report the affinity for this interaction as 960 nM.

F045-092 Fab Cys^{H100c}Ala, Cys^{H100f}Ala vs A/Victoria/3/1975 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 810$ nM



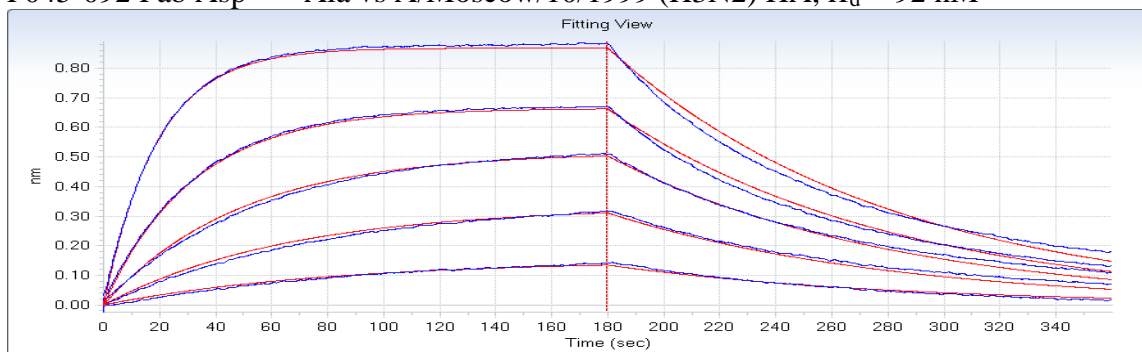
These data were fit with a 2:1 binding model, yielding apparent $K_{d1} = 420$ nM and $K_{d2} = 1200$ nM (although k_{on} and k_{off} differ for the two binding processes). As these two binding processes have similar affinities, we report the affinity as the average of K_{d1} and K_{d2} , ~ 810 nM.

F045-092 Fab Leu^{H100d}Ala vs A/Moscow/10/1999 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 300$ nM

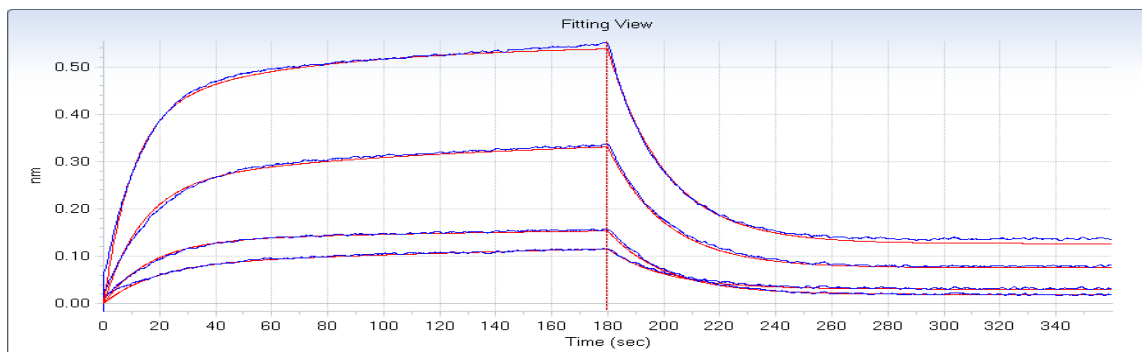


These data were fit with a 2:1 binding model, yielding apparent $K_{d1} = 300$ nM, $K_{d2} = 0.4$ nM. The dominant binding process (accounting for the majority of the shift in observed wavelength) corresponds to the lower affinity process ($K_{d1} = 300$ nM) whereas the higher affinity process may reflect a non-specific interaction. The maximum Fab concentration tested in this experiment was 800 nM. Therefore, we report the affinity for this interaction as 300 nM.

F045-092 Fab Asp^{H100e}Ala vs A/Moscow/10/1999 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 92$ nM



F045-092 Fab Cys^{H100c}Ala, Cys^{H100f}Ala vs A/Moscow/10/1999 (H3N2) HA, $K_d = 410$ nM



These data were fit with a 2:1 binding model, yielding apparent $K_{d1} = 410$ nM, $K_{d2} = 0.4$ nM. The dominant binding process (accounting for the majority of the shift in observed wavelength) corresponds to the lower affinity process ($K_{d1} = 410$ nM) whereas the higher affinity process may reflect a non-specific interaction. The maximum Fab concentration tested in this experiment was 800 nM. Therefore, we report the affinity for this interaction as 410 nM.

Supplementary Figure 7 | Binding curves for reported K_d values for F045-092 Fab, IgG, and Fab mutants with various HA isolates. Blue curves are the experimental traces obtained from bio-layer interferometry experiments and the red curves are the best global fits to the data used to calculate the K_d values. Single point binding curves were measured using 1000 nM F045-092 Fab His^{100a}Ala unless otherwise shown.

Supplementary Table 1 | HA strains not bound by F045-092 Fab or IgG.

Subtype	Strain	Binding		Neutralization*
		F045-092 Fab	F045-092 IgG	F045-092 IgG
H1N1	A/South Carolina/1/1918	–	–	NT
H1N1	A/WSN/1933	–	–	NT
H1N1	A/Puerto Rico/8/1934	–	–	NT
H1N1	A/AA/Marton/1943	–	–	NT
H1N1	A/duck/Alberta/345/1976	–	–	NT
H1N1	A/USSR/90/1977	–	–	NT
H1N1	A/swine/Hokkaido/2/1981	NT	NT	–
H1N1	A/Singapore/6/1986	–	–	NT
H1N1	A/Texas/36/1991	–	–	NT
H1N1	A/Solomon Islands/3/2006	–	±	NT
H1N1	A/California/04/2009	–	–	NT
H1N1	A/Suita/1/2009 pdm	NT	NT	–
H2N2	A/Japan/305/1957	–	–	NT
H2N2	A/duck/Hong Kong/273/1978	NT	NT	±
H4N6	A/duck/Czechoslovakia/1956	–	–	NT
H5N1	A/duck/Mongolia/54/2001- A/duck/Mongolia/47/2001	NT	NT	±
H5N1	A/Indonesia/05/2005	–	±	NT
H6N2	A/turkey/Massachusetts/3740/1965	–	±	NT
H7N7	A/Netherlands/219/2003	–	–	NT
H9N2	A/turkey/Wisconsin/1/1966	–	–	NT
H10N7	A/chicken/Germany/N/1949	–	–	NT
H11N6	A/duck/England/1956	–	–	NT
H12N5	A/duck/Alberta/60/1976	–	–	NT
H14N5	A/mallard duck/Astrakhan/263/1982	–	–	NT
H15N8	A/shearwater/Western Australia/2576/1979	–	±	NT
H16N3	A/black-headed gull/Sweden/4/1999	–	±	NT

*Virus neutralizing activities adapted from Ohshima *et al.*¹

NT, not tested

– no detectable binding or no neutralization activity

± $K_d \geq 5000$ nM or $IC_{50} > 200$ µg/mL

Supplementary Table 2 | Buried molecular surface area of Fab-HA complexes.

Antibody	PDB code	Epitope	Buried Surface Area (\AA^2)	
			HA	Fab
F045-092	4O58	RBS	490	480
CR8043	4NM8	Stem	510	550
HC19	2VIR	RBS	520	480
F10	3FKU	Stem	570	530
C05	4FP8	RBS	570	540
CH67	4HKX	RBS	610	590
2G1	4HG4	RBS	610	580
BH151	1EO8	Head	630	590
FI6V3 (H3)	3ZTJ	Stem	630	590
CR8020	3SDY	Stem	640	640
CR6261 (H5)	3GBM	Stem	650	590
CH65	3SM5	RBS	650	610
5J8	4M5Z	RBS	660	640
CR6261 (H1)	3GBN	Stem	670	600
FI6V3 (H1)	3ZTN	Stem	670	650
CR9114	4FQI	Stem	670	640
HC63	1KEN	RBS	680	740
8F8	4HF5	RBS	720	690
HC45	1QFU	Head	730	710
S139/1	4GMS	RBS	730	720
C179	4HLZ	Stem	730	690
2D1	3LZF	Head	740	760
1F1	4GXU	RBS	770	760
8M2	4HFU	RBS	770	760
H5M9	4MHH	Head	820	800

RBS, receptor-binding site.

Molecular protein surface areas buried upon Fab binding were calculated using MS² and sorted by increasing HA buried surface area. For crystal structures containing multiple symmetry-related copies, the average buried surface area of each copy is listed.

Supplementary Table 3 | Sequence identity of residues in the F045-092 epitope of the Vic1975/H3 and Vic2011/H3 HAs.

HA residue	H3 consensus	Vic1975/H3 sequence	Vic2011/H3 sequence
131	T (76.2)	T (76.2)	T (76.2)
133	N* (87.6)	N (87.6)	N* (87.6)
134	G (100.0)	G (100.0)	G (100.0)
135	T (86.3)	G (7.7)	T (86.3)
136	S (100.0)	S (100.0)	S (100.0)
137	S (82.9)	S (82.9)	S (82.9)
145	N (56.5)	S (16.4)	N (56.5)
153	W (99.9)	W (99.9)	W (99.9)
155	T (71.5)	Y (4.2)	T (71.5)
156	H (69.4)	K (11.7)	H (69.4)
157	L (87.8)	S (12.1)	L (87.8)
158	K (46.2)	G (2.9)	N (37.5)
193	F (55.9)	N (4.7)	F (55.9)
194	L (98.3)	L (98.3)	L (98.3)
226	I (65.0)	L (10.9)	I (65.0)

Number in parentheses indicates sequence identity of that residue at that position for human H3 isolates. An asterisk (*) indicates a potential N-linked glycan at that position. Only the Vic1975/H3 contact residues are listed in the left column.

Supplementary Table 4 | Binding breadth of wild type and mutants of F045-092 Fab with avian and human H3 isolates (1963-2011).

Subtype	Strain	Wild type	H ^{100a} A	L ^{100d} A	D ^{100e} A	C ^{100c} A, C ^{100f} A
H3N8	A/duck/Ukraine/1/1963	+	–	–	–	–
H3N2	A/Hong Kong/1/1968	+++	++	±	–	–
H3N2	A/Victoria/3/1975	+++	+++	+	–	+
H3N2	A/Bangkok/1/1979	++	++	–	–	–
H3N2	A/Leningrad/360/1986	+++	+++	±	–	–
H3N2	A/Beijing/353/1989	++	+	–	–	–
H3N2	A/Shangdong/9/1993	++++	+++	±	±	±
H3N2	A/Panama/2007/1999	+++	++	–	–	–
H3N2	A/Moscow/10/1999	++++	++++	++	++	++
H3N2	A/Wyoming/3/2003	+	±	–	–	–
H3N2	A/Brisbane/10/2007	++	++	–	–	–
H3N2	A/Perth/16/2009	++	++	–	–	–
H3N2	A/Victoria/361/2011	++	+	–	–	–

Dissociation constants:

- no detectable binding
- ± $K_d \geq 5,000$ nM
- + $K_d = 500-5,000$ nM
- ++ $K_d = 50-500$ nM
- +++ $K_d = 5-50$ nM
- ++++ $K_d \leq 5$ nM

Supplementary Methods

Sequences of HA proteins used in binding studies. The sequences listed below represent the full-length ORF as cloned in the baculovirus transfer vector. Most of the N-terminal signal peptide (MVLVNQSHQG FNKEHTSKMVSAIVLYVLLAAAAHSAFA) is presumably removed during secretion, leaving four non-native residues (ADPG) at the N-terminus of HA1. The C-terminal BirA biotinylation site, thrombin cleavage site, trimerization domain, and a His₆ tag are retained on all proteins.

>A/South Carolina/1/1918 (H1N1)

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MVLVNQSHQG FNKEHTSKMVSAIVLYVLLAAAAHSAFAADPGDTICIGYHANNSTDTVDTVLEKNVTVTHSVNL
LED SHNGKLC LKGIAPLQLGKCN IAGWLLGNPECDLLLTASSWSYIVETSNS ENGTCYPGDFIDYEELREQLS
SVSSFEKFEIFPKTSSWP NHETTKGVTAACSYAGASSFYRNLLWLTKKGSSYPKLSKSYVNNKGKEVLVLWGVH
HPPTGTDQQS LYQNADAYVSVGSSKYNRRFTPEIAARPKVRDQAGRMNYWTLLEPGDTITFEATGNLIAPWYA
FALNRGSGSGIITSDAPVHDCNTKCQTPHGAINSSLPFQNIHPVTIGEC PKYVRSTKLRMATGLRNIPSIQSRG
LFGAIAGFIEGGWTGMIDGWYGYHHQNEQSGYAADQKSTQNAIDGITNKVNSVIEKMNTQFTAVGKEFNLER
RIENLNKKVDDGFLDIWTYNAELLV LLENERTLDFHDSNVRNLYEKVKSQ LKNNAKEIGNGCFEFYHKCDDACM
ESVRNGTYDYPKYSEESKLNREEIDGVS GGGGLNDIFEAQKIEWHERLVPRGSPGSGYIPEAPRDGQAYVRKDG
EWVLLSTFLGHHHHHH
```

>A/WSN/1933 (H1N1)

```
MVLVNQSHQG FNKEHTSKMVSAIVLYVLLAAAAHSAFAADPGDTICIGYHANNSTDTVDTIFEKNVAVTHSVNL
LED RHNGKLC LKGIAPLQLGKCNITGWLLGNPECDLLPARSWSYIVETPNSENGACYPGDFIDYEELREQLS
SVSSLERFEIFPKESSWP NHFTFNGVTVSCSHRGKSSFYRNLLWLTKKGDSYPKLTNSYVNNKGKEVLVLWGVH
PSSSDEQQS LYSNGNAYVSVASSNYNRRFTPEIAARPKVKDQHGRMNYWTLLEPGDTIIFEATGNLIAPWYAF
ALSRGFESGIITSNASMHECNTKCQTPQGSINSNLPFQNIHPVTIGEC PKYVRSTKLRMVTGLRNIPSIQYRGL
FGAIAGFIEGGWTGMIDGWYGYHHQNEQSGYAADQKSTQNAINGITNKVNSIIEKMNTQFTAVGKEFNLEKR
MENLNKKVDDGFLDIWTYNAELLV LLENERTLDFHDLNVKNLYEKVKSQ LKNNAKEIGNGCFEFYHKCDNECME
SVRNGTYDYPKYSEESKLNREKIDGVS GGGGLNDIFEAQKIEWHERLVPRGSPGSGYIPEAPRDGQAYVRKDG
WVLLSTFLGHHHHHH
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>A/Puerto Rico/8/1934 (H1N1)

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MVLVNQSHQG FNKEHTSKMVSAIVLYVLLAAAAHSAFAADPGDTICIGYHANNSTDTVDTVLEKNVTVTHSVNL
LED SHNGKLCRLKGIAPLQLGKCN IAGWLLGNPECDPLLPVRSWSYIVETPNSENGICYPGDFIDYEELREQLS
SVSSFERFEIFPKESSWP NHNTNGVTAACSHGKSSFYRNLLWLTEKEGSYPKLNKSYVNNKGKEVLVLWGIHH
PPNSKEQQNLYQENAYVSVVTSNYNRRFTPEIAERP KVRDQAGRMNYWTL LKPGDTIIFEANGNLIAPMYAF
ALSRGFSGSIITSNASMHECNTKCQTP LGAINSSLPYQNIHPVTIGEC PKYVRS AKLRMVTGLRNIPSIQSRGL
FGAIAGFIEGGWTGMIDGWYGYHHQNEQSGYAADQKSTQNAINGITNKVNTVIEKMNIQFTAVGKEFNKLEKR
MENLNKKVDDGFLDIWTYNAELLV LLENERTLDFHDSNVKNLYEKVKSQ LKNNAKEIGNGCFEFYHKCDNECME
SVRNGTYDYPKYSEESKLNREKVDGVS GGGGLNDIFEAQKIEWHERLVPRGSPGSGYIPEAPRDGQAYVRKDG
WVLLSTFLGHHHHHH
```

>A/AA/Marton/1943 (H1N1)

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MVLVNQSHQG FNKEHTSKMVSAIVLYVLLAAAAHSAFAADPGDTICIGYHANNSTDTVDTVLEKNVTVTHSVNL
LED SHNGKLCRLKGIAPLQLGKCN IAGWILGNPECESLLSERSWSYIVETPNSENGTCYPGDFIDYEELREQLS
SVSSFERFEIFSKESSWP KHNTTRGVTAACSHAGKSSFYRNLLWLTEKDGSPNLNNSYVNNKGKEVLVLWGVH
```

HPSNIKDQQTLYQKENAYVSVVSSSNYNRRFTPEIAERP KVRGQAGRMNYYWTLLKPGDTIMFEANGNLIAPWYA
FALS RGF GSGI I TSNASMH ECDTKCQTPQGA INSSLPFQNIHPVTIG ECPKYVRSTKLRMVTGLRNI PSIQSRG
LFGAIAGFIEGGWTGMIDGWYGYHHQNEQSGSYAADQKSTQNAINGITNKVNSVIEKMNTQFTAVGKEFNLEK
RMENLNKKVDDGFLDIWTYNAELLVLENERLDFHDSNVKNLYEKVKNQLRNNAKEIGNGCFEFYHKCNNECM
ESVKNGTYDYPKYSEESKLNREKIDSGGGGLNDIFEAQKIEWHERLVPRGSPGSGYIPEAPRDGQAYVRKDGEW
VLLSTFLGHHHHHH

>A/duck/Alberta/345/1976 (H1N1)

MVLVNQSHQGFNKEHTSKMVS AIVLYVLLAAAAHS AFAADPGDTICVGYHANNSTDTVDTVLEKNVTVTHSVNL
LED SHNGKLC SLNGIAPLQLGKCNVAGWLLGNPECDLLLTANSWSYI IETSNS ENGTCYPGEFIDYEELREQLS
S I S S F E K F E I F P K A S S W P N H E T T K G V T A A C S Y S G A S S F Y R N L L W I T K K G T S Y P K L S K S Y T N N K G K E V L V L W G V H
H P P S V S E Q Q S L Y Q N A D A Y V S V G S S K Y N R R F A P E I A A R P E V R G Q A G R M N Y Y W T L L D Q G D T I T F E A T G N L I A P W Y A
F A L N K G S D S G I I T S D A P V H N C D T R C Q T P H G A L N S S L P F Q N V H P I T I G E C P K Y V K S T K L R M A T G L R N V P S I Q S R G
L F G A I A G F I E G G W T G M I D G W Y G Y H H Q N E Q S G S Y A A D Q K S T Q N A I D G I T N K V N S V I E K M N T Q F T A V G K E F N N L E R
R I E N L N K K V D D G F L D I W T Y N A E L L V L L E N E R T L D F H D S N V R N L Y E K V K S Q L R N N A K E I G N G C F E F Y H K C D D E C M
E S V K N G T Y D Y P K Y S E E S K L N R E E I D S G G G L N D I F E A Q K I E W H E R L V P R G S P G S G Y I P E A P R D G Q A Y V R K D G E W
V L L S T F L G H H H H H H

>A/USSR/90/1977 (H1N1)

MVLVNQSHQGFNKEHTSKMVS AIVLYVLLAAAAHS AFAADPGDTICIGYHANNSTDTVDTVLEKNVTVTHSVNL
LED SHNGKLCRLKGIAPLQLGKCNIA GWILGNPECESLFSKKSWSYIAETPNSENGTCYPGYFADYEELREQLS
S V S S F E R F E I F P K E R S W P K H N V T R G V T A S C S H K G K S S F Y R N L L W L T E K N G S Y P N L S K S Y V N N K E K E V L V L W G V H
H P S N I E D Q K T I Y R K E N A Y V S V V S S N Y N R R F T P E I A E R P K V R G Q A G R I N Y Y W T L L E P G D T I I F E A N G N L I A P W H A
F A L N R G F G S G I I T S N A S M D E C D T K C Q T P Q G A I N S S L P F Q N I H P V T I G E C P K Y V R S T K L R M V T G L R N I P S I Q S R G
L F G A I A G F I E G G W T G M I D G W Y G Y H H Q N E Q S G S Y A A D Q K S T Q N A I N G I T N K V N S V I E K M N T Q F T A V G K E F N K L E K
R M E N L N K K V D D G F L D I W T Y N A E L L V L L E N E R T L D F H D S N V K N L Y E K V K S Q L K N N A K E I G N G C F E F Y H K C N N E C M
E S V K N G T Y D Y P K Y S E E S K L N R E K I D S G G G L N D I F E A Q K I E W H E R L V P R G S P G S G Y I P E A P R D G Q A Y V R K D G E W
V L L S T F L G H H H H H H

>A/Singapore/6/1986 (H1N1)

MVLVNQSHQGFNKEHTSKMVS AIVLYVLLAAAAHS AFAADPGDTICIGYHANNSTDTVDTVLEKNVTVTHSVNL
LED SHNGKLCRLKGIAPLQLGNC SIAGWILGNPECESLFSKKSWSYIAETPNSENGTCYPGYFADYEELREQLS
S V S S F E R F E I F P K E S S W P N H T V T K G V T A S C S H K G R S S F Y R N L L W L T K K N G S Y P N L S K S Y V N N K E K E V L V L W G V H
H P S N I G D Q R A I Y H T E N A Y V S V V S S H Y N R R F T P E I A K R P K V R D Q E G R I N Y Y W T L L E P G D T I I F E A N G N L I A P W Y A
F A L S R G F G S G I I T S N A S M D E C D A K C Q T P Q G A I N S S L P F Q N V H P V T I G E C P K Y V R S T K L R M V T G L R N I P S I Q S R G
L F G A I A G F I E G G W T G M I D G W Y G Y H H Q N E Q S G S Y A A D Q K S T Q N A I N G I T N K V N S V I E K M N T Q F T A V G K E F N K L E R
R M E N L N K K V D D G F L D I W T Y N A E L L V L L E N E R T L D F H D S N V K N L Y E K V K S Q L K N N A K E I G N G C F E F Y H K C N N E C M
E S V K N G T Y D Y P K Y S E E S K L N R E K I D S G G G L N D I F E A Q K I E W H E R L V P R G S P G S G Y I P E A P R D G Q A Y V R K D G E W
V L L S T F L G H H H H H H

>A/Texas/36/1991 (H1N1)

MVLVNQSHQGFNKEHTSKMVS AIVLYVLLAAAAHS AFAADPGDTICIGYHANNSTDTVDTVLEKNVTVTHSVNL
LED SHNGKLCRLKGIAPLQLGNC SVAGWILGNPKCESLFSKESWSYIAETPNPENGTCPYGYFADYEELREQLS
S V S S F E R F E I F P K E S S W P N H T V T K G V T T S C S H N G K S S F Y R N L L W L T E K N G L Y P N L S K S Y V N N K E K E V L V L W G V H
H P S N I R D Q R A I Y H T E N A Y V S V V S S H Y S R R F T P E I A K R P K V R G Q E G R I N Y Y W T L L E P G D T I I F E A N G N L I A P W Y A
F A L S R G F G S G I I T S N A S M D E C D A K C Q T P Q G A I N S S L P F Q N V H P V T I G E C P K Y V R S T K L R M V T G L R N I P S I Q S R G
L F G A I A G F I E G G W T G M I D G W Y G Y H H Q N E Q S G S Y A A D Q K S T Q N A I N G I T N K V N S V I E K M N T Q F T A V G K E F N K L E R
R M E N L N K K V D D G F L D I W T Y N A E L L V L L E N G R T L D F H D S N V K N L Y E K V K S Q L K N N A K E I G N G C F E F Y H K C N N E C M
E S V K N G T Y D Y P K Y S E E S K L N R G K I D S G G G L N D I F E A Q K I E W H E R L V P R G S P G S G Y I P E A P R D G Q A Y V R K D G E W
V L L S T F L G H H H H H H

>A/Beijing/262/1995 (H1N1)

MVLVNQSHQGFNKEHTSKMVS AIVLYVLLAAAAHS AFAADPGDTICIGYHANNSTDTVDTVLEKNVTVTHSVNL
LED SHNGKLCRLKGIAPLQLGNC SVAGWILGNPECESLISKESWSYIVETPNPENGTCPYGYFADYEELREQLS

SVSSFERFEIFPKESSWPNHTVTGVTASC SHNGKSSFYRNLLWLTEKNGLYPNLSNSYVNNKEKEVLVLWGVHH
PSNIGVQRAIYHTENAYVSVVSSHYSRRFTPEIAKRPKVRGQEGRINYWTLLLEPGDTIIIFEANGNLIAPWYAF
ALSRGFGSGIITSNAPMNECDAKCQTPQGAINSSLPFQNVHPVTIGECPKYVRSTKLRMVTGLRNIPSIQSRGL
FGAIAGFIEGGWTGMMDGWYGYHHQNEQSGSYAADQKSTQNAINGITNKVNSVIEKMNTQFTAVGKEFNKLERR
MENLNKKVDDGFLLDIWYTNAELLVLENERLDFHDSNVKNLYEKVKSQKNNAKEIGNGCFEFYHKCNNECME
SVKNGTYDYPKYSEESKLNREKIDSGGGGLNDIFEAQKIEWHERLVPRGSPGSGYIPEAPRDGQAYVRKDGEWV
LLSTFLGHHHHHH

>A/New Caledonia/20/1999 (H1N1)

MVLVNQSHQGFNKEHTSKMVSIAIVLYVLLAAAAHSAFAADPGDTICIGYHANNSTDTVDTVLEKNVTVTHSVNL
LED SHNGKLCRLKGIAPLQLGNC SVAGWILGNPECELLISKESWSYIVETPNPENGTCYPGYFADYEELREQLS
SVSSFERFEIFPKESSWPNHTVTGVSASC SHNGKSSFYRNLLWLTGKNGLYPNLSKSYVNNKEKEVLVLWGVHH
PPNIGNQRALYHTENAYVSVVSSHYSRRFTPEIAKRPKVRDQEGRINYWTLLLEPGDTIIIFEANGNLIAPWYAF
ALSRGFGSGIITSNAPMDECDAKCQTPQGAINSSLPFQNVHPVTIGECPKYVRS AKLRMVTGLRNIPSIQSRGL
FGAIAGFIEGGWTGMVDGWYGYHHQNEQSGSYAADQKSTQNAINGITNKVNSVIEKMNTQFTAVGKEFNKLERR
MENLNKKVDDGFLLDIWYTNAELLVLENERLDFHDSNVKNLYEKVKSQKNNAKEIGNGCFEFYHKCNNECME
SVKNGTYDYPKYSEESKLNREKIDSGGGGLNDIFEAQKIEWHERLVPRGSPGSGYIPEAPRDGQAYVRKDGEWV
LLSTFLGHHHHHH

>A/Solomon Islands/3/2006 (H1N1)

MVLVNQSHQGFNKEHTSKMVSIAIVLYVLLAAAAHSAFAADPGDTICIGYHANNSTDTVDTVLEKNVTVTHSVNL
LED SHNGKLCRLKGIAPLQLGNC SVAGWILGNPECELLISRESWSYIVEKPNPENGTCYPGHFADYEELREQLS
SVSSFERFEIFPKESSWPNHTTTGVSASC SHNGESSFYKNLLWLTGKNGLYPNLSKSYANNKEKEVLVLWGVHH
PPNIGDQRALYHKENAYVSVVSSHYSRKFTPEIAKRPKVRDQEGRINYWTLLLEPGDTIIIFEANGNLIAPRYAF
ALSRGFGSGIINSNAPMDECDAKCQTPQGAINSSLPFQNVHPVTIGECPKYVRS AKLRMVTGLRNIPSIQSRGL
FGAIAGFIEGGWTGMVDGWYGYHHQNEQSGSYAADQKSTQNAINGITNKVNSVIEKMNTQFTAVGKEFNKLERR
MENLNKKVDDGFLLDIWYTNAELLVLENERLDFHDSNVKNLYEKVKSQKNNAKEIGNGCFEFYHKCNDECME
SVKNGTYDYPKYSEESKLNREKIDSGGGGLNDIFEAQKIEWHERLVPRGSPGSGYIPEAPRDGQAYVRKDGEWV
LLSTFLGHHHHHH

>A/California/04/2009 HA2 E54G (H1N1)

MVLVNQSHQGFNKEHTSKMVSIAIVLYVLLAAAAHSAFAADPGDTLCIGYHANNSTDTVDTVLEKNVTVTHSVNL
LEDKHNGKLCCKLRGVAPLHLGKCNIA GWILGNPECESLSTASSWSYIVETPSSDNGTCYPGDFIDYEELREQLS
SVSSFERFEIFPKTSSWPNHDSNKGVTAACPHAGAKSFYKNLIWLKKNVSYPKLSKSYINDKGKEVLVLWGIH
HPSTSADQQSLYQADTYVVFVGS SRYSKFKPEIAIRPKVRDQEGRMNYWTLEPGDKITFEATGNLVVPRYA
FAMERNAGSGIISDTPVHDCNTTCQTPKGAINSSLPFQNIHPITIGKCPKYVKSTKLRLATGLRNIPSIQSRG
LFGAIAGFIEGGWTGMVDGWYGYHHQNEQSGSYAADLSTQNAIDGITNKVNSVIEKMNTQFTAVGKEFNHLEK
RIENLNKKVDDGFLLDIWYTNAELLVLENERLDFHDSNVKNLYEKVRSQKNNAKEIGNGCFEFYHKCDNTCM
ESVKNGTYDYPKYSEEAKLNREEIDSGGGGLNDIFEAQKIEWHERLVPRGSPGSGYIPEAPRDGQAYVRKDGEW
VLLSTFLGHHHHHH

>A/Japan/305/1957 (H2N2)

MVLVNQSHQGFNKEHTSKMVSIAIVLYVLLAAAAHSAFAADPGDQICIGYHANNSTEKVDITLERNVTVTHAKDI
LEKTHNGKLCCKLNGIPPLELGDCSIAGWLLGNPECDRLLSVPEWSYIMEKENPRDGLCYPGSFNDYEELKHLLS
SVKHFEKVKILPKDRWTQHTTTGGSRAVSGNPSFFRNMVWLTEKGSNYPVAKGSYNNSTSGEQMLI IWGVHHP
NDETEQRTLYQNVGTYSVGTSTLNKRSTPEIATRPKVNGQGRMEFSWTL LDMWDTINFESTGNLIAPEYGFK
ISKRGSSGIMKTEGTLENCETKCQTP LGAINSTLPPHNHPLTIGECPKYVKSEKLVLATGLRNVPQIESRGLF
GAIAGFIEGGWQGMVDGWYGYHHSNDQSGSYAADKESTQKAFDGI TNKVNSVIEKMNTQFEAVGKEFSNLERRL
ENLNKKMEDGFLLDVWYTNAELLVLMENERLDFHDSNVKNLYDKVRMQLRDNV KELGNGCFEFYHKCDDECMS
VKNGTYDYPKYEEEEKLNREIKSGGGGLNDIFEAQKIEWHERLVPRGSPGSGYIPEAPRDGQAYVRKDGEWV
LSTFLGHHHHHH

>A/Adachi/2/1957 (H2N2)

MVLVNQSHQGFNKEHTSKMVS AIVLYVLLAAAAHS AFAADPGDQICIGYHANNSTEKVDTILERNVTVTHAKDI
LEKTHNGKLCCKLNGIPPLELGDCSIAGWLLGNPECDRLLSVPEWSYIMEKENPRNGLCYPGSFNDYEELKHLSS
SVKHFEKVKILPKDRWTQHTTTGGSQACAVSGNPSFFRNMVWLTKKGSDYPVAKGSYNNTSGEQMLI IWGVHHP
IDETEORTLYQNVGTYSVGTSTLNKRSTPEIATRPKVNLGSRMEFSWTL LDMWDTINFESTGNLIAPEYGFK
ISKRGSSGIMKTEGTLENCETKCQTP LGAIN T TLPFHNVHPLTIGECPKYVKSEKLVLATGLRNVPQIESRGLF
GAIAGFIEGGWQGMVDGWYGYHHSNDQGSYAADKESTQKAFDGITNKVNSVIEKMNTQFEAVGKEFGNLERLL
ENLNKKMEDGFLDVWTYNAELLVLMENERTLDFHDSNVKNLYDKVRMQLRDNVKELGNGCFEFYHKCDECMNS
VKNGTYDYPKYEEESKLNREIKSGGGGLNDIFEAQKIEWHERLVPRGSPGSGYIPEAPRDGQAYVRKDG EWVL
LSTFLGHHHHHH

>A/duck/Ukraine/1/1963 (H3N8)

MVLVNQSHQGFNKEHTSKMVS AIVLYVLLAAAAHS AFAADPGATLCLGHHAVPNGTIVKTIITDDQIEVTNATEL
VQSSSTGKICNNPHRILDGRAC TLIDALLGDPHCDVFQNETWDLFVERSNAF SNCYPYDIPDYASLRSLVASSG
TLEFITEGFTWTGVTQNGGSSACKRGPANGFFSRLNWLTKSEAYPVLNVTMPNNDNF DKLYI IWGVHHPSTNQE
QTDLYVQASGRVTVSTRSQQTII PNIGSRPWVRGQPGRISIYWTIVKPGDVLVINSNGNLIAPRGYFKMRTGK
SSIMRSDAPI DTCISECITPNGSIPNDKPFQNVNKITYGACPKYVKQNTLKLATGMRNVPGKQTRGLFGAIAGF
IENGWEGMIDGWYGFRHQNSEGTQAADLKSTQAAIDQINRKLNRVIEKTNEKFHQIEKEFSEVEGRIQDLEKY
VEDTKIDLWSYNAELLVALENQHTIDLADSEM NKLF EKTRRQLRENAEDMGNGCFKIYHKCDNACIESIRNGTY
DHD IYRDEALNNRFQIKGVSGGGGLNDIFEAQKIEWHERLVPRGSPGSGYIPEAPRDGQAYVRKDG EWVLLSTF
LGHHHHHH

>A/Hong Kong/1/1968 (H3N2)

MVLVNQSHQGFNKEHTSKMVS AIVLYVLLAAAAHS AFAADPGATLCLGHHAVPNGTLVKTITDDQIEVTNATEL
VQSSSTGKICNNPHRILDGIDCTLIDALLGDPHCDVFQNETWDLFVERSKAF SNCYPYDVPDYASLRSLVASSG
TLEFITEGFTWTGVTQNGGSSACKRGP GSGFFSRLNWLTKSGSTYPVLNVTMPNNDNF DKLYI IWGVHHPSTNQE
QTSLYVQASGRVTVSTRSQQTII PNIGSRPWVRLSSRISIYWTIVKPGDVLVINSNGNLIAPRGYFKMRTGK
SSIMRSDAPI DTCISECITPNGSIPNDKPFQNVNKITYGACPKYVKQNTLKLATGMRNVPEKQTRGLFGAIAGF
IENGWEGMIDGWYGFRHQNSEGTQAADLKSTQAAIDQINGKLN RVIEKTNEKFHQIEKEFSEVEGRIQDLEKY
VEDTKIDLWSYNAELLVALENQHTIDLTDSEM NKLF EKTRRQLRENAEDMGNGCFKIYHKCDNACIESIRNGTY
DHDVYRDEALNNRFQIKGVSGGGGLNDIFEAQKIEWHERLVPRGSPGSGYIPEAPRDGQAYVRKDG EWVLLSTF
LGHHHHHH

>A/Victoria/3/1975 (H3N2)

MVLVNQSHQGFNKEHTSKMVS AIVLYVLLAAAAHS AFAADPGATLCLGHHAVPNGTLVKTITNDQIEVTNATEL
VQSSSTGKICNNPHRILDGINCTLIDALLGDPHCDG FQNEKWDLFVERSKAF SNCYPYDVPDYASLRSLVASSG
TLEFINEGFNWTGVTQNGGSSACKRGPDSGFFSRLNWLYKSGSTYPVQNVTMPNNDNSDKLYI IWGVHHPSTDKE
QTNLYVQASGKVTVSTKRSQQTII PNIVGSRPWVRLSSRISIYWTIVKPGDILVINSNGNLIAPRGYFKMRTGK
SSIMRSDAPI GTCSSSECITPNGSIPNDKPFQNVNKITYGACPKYVKQNTLKLATGMRNVPEKQTRGIFGAIAGF
IENGWEGMIDGWYGFRHQNSEGTQAADLKSTQAAIDQINGKLN RVIEKTNEKFHQIEKEFSEVEGRIQDLEKY
VEDTKIDLWSYNAELLVALENQHTIDLTDSEM NKLF EKTRRQLRENAEDMGNGCFKIYHKCDNACIGSIRNGTY
DHDVYRDEALNNRFQIKGVSGGGGLNDIFEAQKIEWHERLVPRGSPGSGYIPEAPRDGQAYVRKDG EWVLLSTF
LGHHHHHH

>A/Bangkok/1/1979 (H3N2)

MVLVNQSHQGFNKEHTSKMVS AIVLYVLLAAAAHS AFAADPGATLCLGHHAVPNGTLVKTITNDQIEVTNATEL
VQSSSTGRICDSPHRILDGKNCTLIDALLGDPHCDG FQNEKWDLFVERSKAF SNCYPYDVPDYASLRSLVASSG
TLEFINEGFNWTGVTQSGGSYACKRGS DNSFFSRLNWLYESES KYPVLNVTMPNNGNF DKLYI IWGVHHPSTDKE
QTNLYVRASGRVTVSTKRSQQTII PNIGSRPWVRLSSRISIYWTIVKPGDILLINSNGNLIAPRGYFKIRTKG
SSIMRSDAPI GTCSSSECITPNGSIPNDKPFQNVNKITYGACPKYVKQNTLKLATGMRNVPEKQTRGIFGAIAGF
IENGWEGMVDGWYGFRHQNSEGTQAADLKSTQAAIDQINGKLN RVIEKTNEKFHQIEKEFSEVEGRIQDLEKY
VEDTKIDLWSYNAELLVALENQHTIDLTDSEM NKLF EKTRRQLRENAEDMGNGCFKIYHKCDNACIGSIRNGTY
DHDVYRDEALNNRFQIKGVSGGGGLNDIFEAQKIEWHERLVPRGSPGSGYIPEAPRDGQAYVRKDG EWVLLSTF
LGHHHHHH

>A/Leningrad/360/1986 (H3N2)

MVLVNQSHQGFNKEHTSKMVS AIVLYVLLAAAAHS AFAADPGATLCLGHHAVPNGTLVKTIITNDQIEVTNATEL
VQSSSTGRICDSPHRILDGKNCTLIDALLGDPHCDGFQNEKWDLFIERSKAFSNCYPYDVPDYASLRSLVASSG
TLEFINEGFNWTGVTQSGGSYTCRGSVNSFFSRLNWL YESEYKYPALNVTMPNNGKFDKLYIWGVHHPSTEKE
QTNLYVRASGRVTVSTKRSQQTVIPNIGSRPWVRLSSRISIYWTIVKPGDILLINSTGNLIAPRGYFKIRTKG
SSIMRSDAPIGTCSSSECITPNGSIPNDKPFQNVNKITYGACPRYVKQNTLKLATGMRNVPEKQTRGIFGAIAGF
IENGWEGMVDGWYGFRHQNSEGTGQAADLKSTQAAIDQINGKLNRLIEKTNEKFHQIEKEFSEVEGRIQDLEKY
VEDTKIDLWSYNAELLVALENQYTI DLTDSEMKNLF EKTRKQLRENAEDMGNGCFKIYHKCDNACIGSIRNGTY
DHDVYRDEALNNRFQIKGVSGGGGLNDIFEAQKIEWHERLVPRGSPGSGYIPEAPRDGQAYVRKDG EWVLLSTF
LGHHHHHH

>A/Beijing/353/1989 (H3N2)

MVLVNQSHQGFNKEHTSKMVS AIVLYVLLAAAAHS AFAADPGATLCLGHHAVPNGTLVKTIITNDQIEVTNATEL
VQSSSTGRICDSPHRILDGKNCTLIDALLGDPHCDGFQNEKWDLFVERS KAYSNCYPYDVPDYASLRSLVASSG
TLEFINEDFNWTGVAQSGESYACKRGSVKSFFSRLNWLHESEYKYPALNVTMPNNGKFDKLYIWGVHHPSTDRE
QTNLYVRASGRVTVSTKRSQQTVIPNIGSRPWVRLSSRISIYWTIVKPGDILLINSTGNLIAPRGYFKIRTKG
SSIMRSDAPIGTCSSSECITPNGSIPNDKPFQNVNRITYGACPRYVKQNTLKLATGMRNVPEKQTRGIFGAIAGF
IENGWEGMVDGWYGFRHQNSEGTGQAADLKSTQAAIDQINGKLNRLIEKTNEKFHQIEKEFSEVEGRIQDLEKY
VEDTKIDLWSYNAELLVALENQHTIDLTDSEMKNLF EKTRKQLRENAEDMGNGCFKIYHKCDNACIGSIRNGTY
DHDVYRDEALNNRFQIKGVSGGGGLNDIFEAQKIEWHERLVPRGSPGSGYIPEAPRDGQAYVRKDG EWVLLSTF
LGHHHHHH

>A/Shangdong/9/1993 (H3N2)

MVLVNQSHQGFNKEHTSKMVS AIVLYVLLAAAAHS AFAADPGATLCLGHHAVPNGTLVKTIITNDQIEVTNATEL
VQSSSTGRICGSPHRILDGKNCTLIDALLGDPHCDGFQNEKWDLFVERS KAYSNCYPYDVPDYASLRSLVASSG
TLEFINEDFNWTGVAQDGGSYACKRGSVNSFFSRLNWLHKLEYKYPALNVTMPNNGKFDKLYIWGVHHPSTDSD
QTSLYVRASGRVTVSTKRSQQT VTPNIGSRPWVRGQSSRISIYWTIVKPGDILLINSTGNLIAPRGYFKIRNGK
SSIMRSDAPIGNCSSSECITPNGSIPNDKPFQNVNRITYGACPRYVKQNTLKLATGMRNVPEKQTRGIFGAIAGF
IENGWEGMVDGWYGFRHQNSEGTGQAADLKSTQAAIDQINGKLNRLIEKTNEKFQQIEKEFSEVEGRIQDLEKY
VEDTKIDLWSYNAELLVALENQHTIDLTDSEMKNLF EKTRKQLRENAEDMGNGCFKIYHKCDNACIGSIRNGTY
DHDVYRDEALNNRFQIKGVSGGGGLNDIFEAQKIEWHERLVPRGSPGSGYIPEAPRDGQAYVRKDG EWVLLSTF
LGHHHHHH

>A/Panama/2007/1999 (H3N2)

MVLVNQSHQGFNKEHTSKMVS AIVLYVLLAAAAHS AFAADPGATLCLGHHAVSNGTLVKTIITNDQIEVTNATEL
VQSSSTGRICDSPHQILDGENCTLIDALLGDPHCDGFQNEKWDLFVERS KAYSNCYPYDVPDYASLRSLVASSG
TLEFNNEFSNWTGVAQNGTSSACKRRSNKSFFSRLNWLHQ LKYKYPALNVTMPNNEKFDKLYIWGVLHPSTDSD
QISLYAQASGRVTVSTKRSQQTVIPNIGSRPWV RGVSSRISIYWTIVKPGDILLINSTGNLIAPRGYFKIRSGK
SSIMRSDAPIGKCNSECITPNGSIPNDKPFQNVNRITYGACPRYVKQNTLKLATGMRNVPEKQTRGIFGAIAGF
IENGWEGMVDGWYGFRHQNSEGTGQAADLKSTQAAINQINGKLNRLIEKTNEKFHQIEKEFSEVEGRIQDLEKY
VEDTKIDLWSYNAELLVALENQHTIDLTDSEMKNLF ERTKQLRENAEDMGNGCFKIYHKCDNACIGSIRNGTY
DHDVYRDEALNNRFQIKGVSGGGGLNDIFEAQKIEWHERLVPRGSPGSGYIPEAPRDGQAYVRKDG EWVLLSTF
LGHHHHHH

>A/Moscow/10/1999 (H3N2)

MVLVNQSHQGFNKEHTSKMVS AIVLYVLLAAAAHS AFAADPGATLCLGHHAVPNGTLVKTIITNDQIEVTNATEL
VQSSSTGRICDSPHQILDGENCTLIDALLGDPHCDGFQNEKWDLFVERS KAYSNCYPYDVPDYASLRSLVASSG
TLEFNNEFSNWTGVAQNGTSSACKRRSINSFFSRLNWLHQ LKYRYPALNVTMPNNDKFDKLYIWGVHHPSTDSD
QTSLYTQASGRVTVSTKRSQQTVIPNIGSRPWV RGISSRISIYWTIVKPGDILLIKSTGNLIAPRGYFKIRSGK
SSIMRSDAPIGKCNSECITPNGSIPNDKPFQNVNRITYGACPRYVKQNTLKLATGMRNVPEKQTRGIFGAIAGF
IENGWEGMMDGWYGFRHQNSEGTGQAADLKSTQAAINQINGKLNRLIEKTNEKFHQIEKEFSEVEGRIQDLEKY
VEDTKIDLWSYNAELLVALENQHTIDLTDSEMKNLF ERTKQLRENAEDMGNGCFKIYHKCDNACIGSIRNGTY
DHDVYRDEALNNRFQIKGVSGGGGLNDIFEAQKIEWHERLVPRGSPGSGYIPEAPRDGQAYVRKDG EWVLLSTF
LGHHHHHH

>A/Wyoming/3/2003 (H3N2)

MVLVNQSHQGFNKEHTSKMVS AIVLYVLLAAAAHS AFAADPGATLCLGHHAVPNGTIVKTIITNDQIEVTNATEL
VQSSSTGGICDSPHQILDGENCTLIDALLGDPQCDGFQNKKWDLFVERS KAYSNCYPYDVPDYASLRSLVASSG
TLEFNNE SFNWAGVTQNGTSSACKRRSNKSF SRNLNWLTHLKYKYPALNVTMPNNEKFDKLYIWGVHHPVTDS
QISLYAQASGRITVSTKRSQQTVIPNIGFRPRVRDISSRIS IYWTIVKPGDILLINSTGNLIAPRGYFKIRSGK
SSIMRSDAPIGKCNSECITPNGSIPNDKPFQNVNRITYGACPRYVKQNTLKLATGMRNVPEKQTRGIFGAIAGF
IENGWEGMVDGWYGFRHQNSEGTQAADLKTQA AINQINGKLNRLIGKTNEKFHQIEKEFSEVEGRIQDLEKY
VEDTKIDLWSYNAELLVALENQHTIDLTDSEM NKLFERTKKQLRENAEDMGNGCFKIYHKCDNACIESIRNGTY
DHDVYRDEALNNRFQIKGVSGGGGLNDIFE AQKIEWHERLVPRGSPGSGYIPEAPRDGQAYVRKDG EWVLLSTF
LGHHHHHH

>A/Brisbane/10/2007 (H3N2)

MVLVNQSHQGFNKEHTSKMVS AIVLYVLLAAAAHS AFAADPGATLCLGHHAVPNGTIVKTIITNDQIEVTNATEL
VQSSSTGEICDSPHQILDGENCTLIDALLGDPQCDGFQNKKWDLFVERS KAYSNCYPYDVPDYASLRSLVASSG
TLEFNNE SFNWTGVTQNGTSSACIRRSNNSFFSRNLNWLTHLKFYKYPALNVTMPNNEKFDKLYIWGVHHPGTDND
QIFPYAQASGRITVSTKRSQQTVIPNIGSRPRVRNIPSRIS IYWTIVKPGDILLINSTGNLIAPRGYFKIRSGK
SSIMRSDAPIGKCNSECITPNGSIPNDKPFQNVNRITYGACPRYVKQNTLKLATGMRNVPEKQTRGIFGAIAGF
IENGWEGMVDGWYGFRHQNSEGIGQAADLKTQA AIDQINGKLNRLIGKTNEKFHQIEKEFSEVEGRIQDLEKY
VEDTKIDLWSYNAELLVALENQHTIDLTDSEM NKLFERTKKQLRENAEDMGNGCFKIYHKCDNACIGSIRNGTY
DHDVYRDEALNNRFQIKGVSGGGGLNDIFE AQKIEWHERLVPRGSPGSGYIPEAPRDGQAYVRKDG EWVLLSTF
LGHHHHHH

>A/Perth/16/2009 (H3N2)

MVLVNQSHQGFNKEHTSKMVS AIVLYVLLAAAAHS AFAADPGATLCLGHHAVPNGTIVKTIITNDQIEVTNATEL
VQSSSTGEICDSPHQILDGKNCTLIDALLGDPQCDGFQNKKWDLFVERS KAYSNCYPYDVPDYASLRSLVASSG
TLEFNNE SFNWTGVTQNGTSSACIRRSKNSFFSRNLNWLTHLNFYKYPALNVTMPNNEQFDKLYIWGVHHPGTDKD
QIFLYAQASGRITVSTKRSQQT VSPNIGSRPRVRNIPSRIS IYWTIVKPGDILLINSTGNLIAPRGYFKIRSGK
SSIMRSDAPIGKCNSECITPNGSIPNDKPFQNVNRITYGACPRYVKQNTLKLATGMRNVPEKQTRGIFGAIAGF
IENGWEGMVDGWYGFRHQNSEGRGQAADLKTQA AIDQINGKLNRLIGKTNEKFHQIEKEFSEVEGRIQDLEKY
VEDTKIDLWSYNAELLVALENQHTIDLTDSEM NKLFERTKKQLRENAEDMGNGCFKIYHKCDNACIGSIRNGTY
DHDVYRDEALNNRFQIKGVSGGGGLNDIFE AQKIEWHERLVPRGSPGSGYIPEAPRDGQAYVRKDG EWVLLSTF
LGHHHHHH

>A/Victoria/361/2011 (H3N2)

MVLVNQSHQGFNKEHTSKMVS AIVLYVLLAAAAHS AFAADPGATLCLGHHAVPNGTIVKTIITNDQIEVTNATEL
VQNSSIGEICDSPHQILDGENCTLIDALLGDPQCDGFQNKKWDLFVERS KAYSNCYPYDVPDYASLRSLVASSG
TLEFNNE SFNWTGVTQNGTSSACIRRSNNSFFSRNLNWLTHLNFYKYPALNVTMPNNEQFDKLYIWGVHHPGTDKD
QIFLYAQSSGRITVSTKRSQQA VIPNIGSRPRIRNIPSRIS IYWTIVKPGDILLINSTGNLIAPRGYFKIRSGK
SSIMRSDAPIGKCNSECITPNGSIPNDKPFQNVNRITYGACPRYVKQSTLKLATGMRNVPEKQTRGIFGAIAGF
IENGWEGMVDGWYGFRHQNSEGRGQAADLKTQA AIDQINGKLNRLIGKTNEKFHQIEKEFSEVEGRIQDLEKY
VEDTKIDLWSYNAELLVALENQHTIDLTDSEM NKLFERTKKQLRENAEDMGNGCFKIYHKCDNACIGSIRNGTY
DHDVYRDEALNNRFQIKGVSGGGGLNDIFE AQKIEWHERLVPRGSPGSGYIPEAPRDGQAYVRKDG EWVLLSTF
LGHHHHHH

>A/duck/Czechoslovakia/1956 (H4N6)

MVLVNQSHQGFNKEHTSKMVS AIVLYVLLAAAAHS AFAADPGPVICMGHHAVANGTMVKT LADDQVEVVTAQEL
VESQNLPELCPSPRLRLVDGQTCDIINGALGSPGCDHLNGAEWDVFIERPNAVDTCPYDFVPEYQSLRSILANN
KFEFIAEEFQWNTVKQNGKSGACKRANVNDFFNRLNWLKSDGNAYPLQNLTKINNGDYARLYIWGVHHPSTDT
EQTNLYKNNPGRVTVSTKTSQTSVVPNIGSRPLVRGQSGRVSFYWTIVEPGDLIVFNTIGNLIAPRGHYKLNNQ
KKSTILNTAIPIGSCVSKCHTDKGSLSSTTKPFQNI SRIAVGDCPRYVKQGS LKLATGMRNIPEKASRGLFGAIA
GFIENGWQGLIDGWYGFRHQNAEGTGTAADLKTQA AIDQINGKLNRLIEKTNDKYHQIEKEFEQVEGRIQDLE
KYVEDTKIDLWSYNAELLVALENQHTIDVTDSEM NKLFERVRQLRENAEDKGNCGFEIFHKCDNNCIESIRNG

TYDHDIIYRDEAINNRFQIQGVSGGGGLNDIFEAQKIEWHERLVPRGSPGSGYIPEAPRDGQAYVRKDGEWVLLS
TFLGHHHHHH

>A/Indonesia/05/2005 (H5N1)

MVLVNQSHQGFNKEHTSKMVSIVLYVLLAAAAHSFAAADPGDQICIGYHANNSTEQVDTIMEKNVTVTHAQDI
LEKTHNGKLCDLGDKPLILRDCSVAGWLLGNPMCDEFINVPESYIVEKANPTNDLCYPGSFNDYEELKHLLS
RINHFEKIQIIPKSSWSDHEASSGVSSACPYLGSFSPFRNVVWLIKKNSTYPTIKKSYNNTNQEDLLVLWGIHH
PNDAAEQTRLYQNPTTYISIGTSTLNQRLVPKIATRISKVNGQSGRMEFFWTILKPNDAINFESNGNFIAPEYAY
KIVKKGDSAIMKSELEYGNCNTKCQTPMGAINSSMPFHNIHPLTIGECPKYVKSRLVLRNVPQRESRRK
KRGLFGAIAAGFIEGGWQGMVDGWYGYHHSNEQSGSYAADKESTQKAIDGVTNKVNSIIDKMNTQFEAVGREFNN
LERRIENLNKMKMEDGFLDVWVTYNAELLVLMENERTLDFHDSNVKNLYDKVRLQLRDNAKELGNGCFEFYHKCDN
ECMESIRNGTYNYPQYSEEARLKREEISSGGGGLNDIFEAQKIEWHERLVPRGSPGSGYIPEAPRDGQAYVRK
GEWVLLSTFLGHHHHHH

>A/turkey/Massachusetts/3740/1965 (H6N2)

MVLVNQSHQGFNKEHTSKMVSIVLYVLLAAAAHSFAAADPGDKICIGYHANNSTTQVDTILEKNVTVTHSVEL
LESQKEERFCRVLNKTPLDLKGCTIEGWILGNPQCDILLGDQSWSYIVERPGAQNGICYPGVLNEVEELKAFIG
SGEKVQRFEMFPKSTWTGVDNNSGVTRACPYTTSGSSFYRNLWLIKTRSAAYPVIKGTYNNTGSQPILYFWGV
HHPNPTDEQNTLYGSGDRYVRMGTESMNFAKSPEIAARPAVNGQRGRIDYWSVLKPGETLNVESNGNLIAPWY
AYKFTSSNNKGAIFKSNLPIENCDAVCQTVAGALKTNKTFQNVSPLWIGECPKYVKSRLVLRNVPQAE
RGLFGAIAAGFIEGGWQGMVDGWYGYHHENSQSGSYAADKESTQKAIDGITNKVNSIIDKMNTQFEAVEHEFSNL
ERRIDNLNKRMEGFLDVWVTYNAELLVLENERTLDLHDANVKNLYEKVKSQLRDNADKLGNGCFEFWHKCDDE
CINSVKNGTYDYPKYQDESCLNRQEIDSVSGGGGLNDIFEAQKIEWHERLVPRGSPGSGYIPEAPRDGQAYVRK
DGEWVLLSTFLGHHHHHH

>A/Netherlands/219/2003 (H7N7)

MVLVNQSHQGFNKEHTSKMVSIVLYVLLAAAAHSFAAADPGDKICLGHHAVSNGTKVNTLTERGVEVFNATET
VERTNVPRICSKGKRTVDLQCGLLGTITGPPQCDQFLEFSADLIERREGSDVCYPGKRVNVEEALRQILRESG
GIDKETMGFTYSGIRNTGTTACRRSGSSFYAEMKWLNSNTDAAFPQMTKSYKNTRKDPALIIWGIHHSGSTT
EQTKLYGSGNKLITVGSNNYQQSFVPSGARPVNGQSGRIDFHWLILNPNDTVTFSFNGAFIALDRASFLRGK
SMGIQSEVQVDANCEGDCYHSGGTIISNLPFQINNSRAVGKCPRYVKQESLLLATGMKNVPEIPKRRRRGLFGA
IAGFIEGWEGWGLIDGWYGFRHQNAQGGETAADYKSTQSAIDQITGKLNRLIEKTNQQFELIDNEFTTEVERQIGN
VINWTRDSMTEVWSYNAELLVAMENQHTIDLADSEMKNLYERVKRQLRENAEEDGTGCFEIFHKCDDDCMASIR
NNTYDHSKYREEAIQNRIQIDPVSGGGGLNDIFEAQKIEWHERLVPRGSPGSGYIPEAPRDGQAYVRKDGEWV
LSTFLGHHHHHH

>A/chicken/Germany/N/1949 (H10N7)

MVLVNQSHQGFNKEHTSKMVSIVLYVLLAAAAHSFAAADPGDRICLGHHAVANGTIVKTLTNEQEEVTNATET
VESTNLNKLCKMGRSYKDLGNCHPVGMLIGTPVCDPHLTGTWDTLIERENAIHACYPGATINEEALRQKIMESG
GISKMTSGFTYGSINSAGTTKACMRNGGDSFYAELKWLVSKTGKQNFQTTNTYRNTDAAEHLIIWGIHHPSS
TQEKNDLYGTQSLSISVESSTYQNNFVVPVVGARPVNGQSGRIDFHWLTVQPGDNITFSHNGGLIAPSRVSKLT
GRGLGIQSEALIDNSCESKCFWRGGSINTKLPFQNLSPRTVQCPKYVNRSLLLATGMRNVPEVVQGRGLFGA
IAGFIEGWEGWGLIDGWYGFRHQNAQGGTQAADYKSTQAADQITGKLNRLIEKTNTEFESIESEFSETEHQIGN
VINWTKDSITDIWTYQAELLVAMENQHTIDMADSEMKNLYERVKRQLRQNAEEDGKGCFEIYHTCDDSCMESIR
NNTYDHSQYREEALLNRLNINSVSGGGGLNDIFEAQKIEWHERLVPRGSPGSGYIPEAPRDGQAYVRKDGEWV
LSTFLGHHHHHH

>A/duck/Alberta/60/1976 (H12N5)

MVLVNQSHQGFNKEHTSKMVSIVLYVLLAAAAHSFAAADPGDKICIGYQTNNSTETVNTLSEQNVVPTQVEEL
VHGGIDPILCGTELGSPVLVDDCSLEGLIILGNPKCDLYLNGREWSYIVERPKEMEGVCYPGSIENQEELRSLFS
SIKKYERVKMFDFTKWNVTYTGTSKACNNTSNQGSFYRSMRWLTLKSGQFPVQTDEYKNTRDSDIVFTWAIHHP
PTSDEQVKLYKNPDTLSSVTTDEINRSFKPNIGRPLVRGQQGRMDY YWAVLKPQGTVKIQTNGLIAPYGH
ITGKSHGRILKNNLPMGQCVTECQLNEGVMNTSKPFQNTSKHYIGKCPKYIPSGSLKLAIGLRNVPVQVDRGLF
GAIAGFIEGGWVPLVAGWYGFHQHNAEGTGIAADRSTQRAIDNMQNKLNVIDKMNKQFEVNVNHEFSEVESRI

NMINSKIDDQITDIWAYNAELLVLLLENQKTLDEHDANVRNLHDRVRRVLRENAIDTGDGCFEILHKCDNNCMDT
IRNGTYNHKEYEEESKIERQKVNGVSGGGGLNDIFEAQKIEWHERLVPRGSPGSGYIPEAPRDGQAYVRKDGEW
VLLSTFLGHHHHHH

>A/gull/Maryland/704/1977 (H13N6)

MVLVNQSHQGFNKEHTSKMVSAIVLYVLLAAAAHSFAAADPGDRICVGYLSTNSSERVDTLLENGVPTSSIDL
IETNHTGTYSCLNGVSPVHLGDCSFEGWIVGNPACTSNFGIREWSYLIEDPAAPHGLCYPGELNNNGELRHLFS
GIRSFSRTELIPTTSWGEVLDGTTASACRDNTGTNSFYRNLVWFIKKNRYPVISKTYNNTTGRDVLVLWGIHHP
VSVDETKTLYVNSDPYTLVSTKSWSEKYKLETGVRPGYNGQRSWMKIYWSLIHPGEMITFESNGGFLAPRYGYI
IEEYKGRIFQSRIRMSRCNTKQTSVGGINTNRTFQNIIDKNALGDCPKYIKSGQLKLATGLRNVPAISNRGLF
GAIAGFIEGGWPGLINGWYGFQHQNEQGTGIAADKESTQKAIIDQITTKINNIIDKMNGNYDSIRGEFNQVEKRI
NMLADRIDDVTDIWSYNAKLLVLENDKTLDMHDANVKNLHEQVRRELKDNAIDEGNGCFELLHKCNDSMET
IRNGTYDHTEYAEESKLRQEIDGISGGGGLNDIFEAQKIEWHERLVPRGSPGSGYIPEAPRDGQAYVRKDGEW
VLLSTFLGHHHHHH

>A/mallard duck/Astrakhan/263/1982 (H14N5)

MVLVNQSHQGFNKEHTSKMVSAIVLYVLLAAAAHSFAAADPGPIICLGHHAVENGTSVKTLTDNHVEVVS
AKELVETNHTDELCPSPKLVDGQDCDLINGALGSPGCDRLQDTTWVDFIERPTAVDTCYFPDVPDYQSLRSILASSG
SLEFIAEQFTWNGVVKVDGSSSACLGRGRNSFFSRLNWLTKATNGNYGFINVTKENTGSYVRLYLWGVHHPSSDN
EQTDLYKVATGRVTVSTRSDQISIVPNIGSRPRVRNQSGRISYWTLVNPGDSIIFNSIGNLIAPRGHYKISKS
TKSTVLKSDKRIGSCTSPCLTDKGSIQSDKPFQNVSRIAIGNCPKYVKQGSMLLATGMRNIPGKQAKGLFGAIA
GFIENGWQGLIDGWYGFRHQNAEGTGAADLKSTQAAIDQINGKLNRLIEKTNEKYHQIEKEFEQVEGRIQDLE
KYVEDTKIDLWSYNAELLVALENQHTIDVTDSEMKNLFEVRRQLRENAEDQNGCFEIFHQCDNNCIESIRNG
TYDHNIYRDEAINNRIKINPVSGGGGLNDIFEAQKIEWHERLVPRGSPGSGYIPEAPRDGQAYVRKDGEWVLLS
TFLGHHHHHH

>A/shearwater/West Australia/2576/1979 (H15N8)

MVLVNQSHQGFNKEHTSKMVSAIVLYVLLAAAAHSFAAADPGDKICLGHHAVANGTKVNTLTERGVEV
VNATETVEITGIDKVKCTGKKAVDLGS CGILGTIIGPPQCDLHLEFKADLIIERRNSSDICYPGRFTNEEALRQII
RESGIDKESMGFRYSGIRTDGATSACKRTVSSFYSEMKWSSSMNNQVFPQLNQTyrNTRKEPALIVWGVHSSSLD
EQNKLYGTGNKLITVGS SKYQQSFSPSPGARPKVNGQAGRIDFWMLLDPGDVTFTFNAGFIAPDRATFLRSN
APSGIEYNGKSLGIQSDAQIDESCEGECFYSGGTINSPLPFQNIIDSRAVGKCPRYVKQSSSLPLALGMKNVPEKI
RTRGLFGAIAAGFIENGWEGLIDGWYGFRHQNAQQGTAADYKSTQAAIDQITGKLNRLIEKTNKQFELIDNEFT
EVEQQIGNVINWTRDSLTEIWSYNAELLVAMENQHTIDLADSEMKNLYERVRRQLRENAEEDGTGCFEIFHRC
DQCMESIRNNTYNHTEYRQEALQNRIMINPVSGGGGLNDIFEAQKIEWHERLVPRGSPGSGYIPEAPRDGQAYV
RKDGEWVLLSTFLGHHHHHH

>A/black-headed gull/Sweden/4/1999 (H16N3)

MVLVNQSHQGFNKEHTSKMVSAIVLYVLLAAAAHSFAAADPGDKICIGYLSNNSTDTVDTLTENGVPTSSIDL
VETNHTGTYSCLNGVSPVHLGDCSFEGWIVGNPSCASNINIREWSYLIEDPNAPHKLCFPGEVDNNGELRHLFS
GVNSFSRTELIPTTSWGEVLDGTTASACRDNTGTNSFYRNLIWLVNKLNKYPVVKGEYNNTTGRDVLVLWGIHHPD
TEATANKLYVKNPYTLVSTKEWSRRYELEIGTRIGDGQRSWMKIYWHLMHPGERITFESSGGLLAPRYGYIE
KYGTGRIFQSGVRLAKCNTKQTSMGGINTNKTQNIERNALGDCPKYIKSGQLKLATGLRNVPSIVERGLFGA
IAGFIEGGWPGLINGWYGFQHQNEQGTGIAADKTSTQKAINIITTKINNIIEKMNGNYDSIRGEFNQVEKRINM
IADRVDVAVTDIWSYNAKLLVLIENDRTLDLHDANVRNLHEQIKRALKDNAIDEGDGCFSILHKCNDSMETIR
NGTYNHEDYKEESQLKRQEIEGISGGGGLNDIFEAQKIEWHERLVPRGSPGSGYIPEAPRDGQAYVRKDGEWV
LSTFLGHHHHHH

Supplementary References

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