

**TABLE S1.** Male and female age-standardised mortality ratios by causes of death: all-causes, lung cancer, suicide and cardiovascular disease shown by cities in order of greenness.

City	All-causes		Cardiovascular disease		Lung cancer		Suicide	
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
York	0.73	0.83	0.66	0.84	0.68	0.68	0.50	0.96
Huddersfield	1.02	1.04	1.18	1.08	0.87	0.94	1.41	1.54
Brighton	1.02	1.12	0.79	0.89	0.78	1.17	2.95	1.42
St. Helens	1.13	1.11	1.22	1.09	1.05	1.04	0.54	1.09
Middlesbrough	1.15	1.04	1.21	1.02	1.46	1.25	1.08	0.97
Stoke-on-Trent	1.11	1.07	1.08	1.04	1.09	1.22	0.83	1.09
Cambridge	0.76	0.77	0.57	0.64	0.54	0.77	2.33	1.23
Exeter	0.79	0.81	0.77	0.80	0.84	0.63	1.33	1.24
Peterborough	0.92	0.92	0.88	0.95	0.87	0.89	0.79	0.97
Watford	0.71	0.71	0.55	0.73	0.68	0.82	1.24	0.95
Sheffield	0.94	0.90	0.87	0.92	1.06	0.91	0.84	0.88
Oldham	1.34	1.29	1.46	1.37	1.62	1.29	0.62	1.64
Rotherham	1.09	1.11	1.13	0.98	1.21	1.30	0.66	1.51
Oxford	0.86	0.84	0.72	0.76	0.64	0.90	1.71	0.89
Norwich	0.86	0.87	0.71	0.80	0.82	0.86	1.14	1.18
Bolton	1.27	1.20	1.41	1.24	1.31	1.08	1.15	0.93
Preston	1.06	1.01	1.01	0.92	1.07	0.95	0.95	1.12
Ipswich	0.75	0.72	0.64	0.71	0.63	0.67	0.94	0.89
Gloucester	0.81	0.90	0.83	0.88	0.60	0.54	0.97	1.01
Milton Keynes	0.85	0.79	0.74	0.79	0.84	0.89	0.42	0.87
Derby	0.92	0.87	1.04	0.88	0.92	0.72	1.07	1.05
Leeds	1.02	1.08	1.04	1.06	1.34	1.28	1.24	1.09
Reading	0.77	0.76	0.59	0.76	0.55	0.78	0.95	0.86
Plymouth	0.89	0.92	0.94	0.94	1.03	0.99	0.76	0.96
Bradford	1.11	1.10	1.29	1.21	1.24	1.01	1.41	1.04

Sunderland	1.02	1.08	1.07	0.99	1.36	1.17	0.66	1.00
Northampton	0.93	0.88	1.00	0.81	0.66	0.77	0.83	0.88
Hull	1.02	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.24	1.21	0.73	0.72
Leicester	1.05	0.98	1.11	1.09	0.77	0.74	1.09	0.94
Blackburn	1.22	1.21	1.05	1.25	1.12	1.09	2.37	1.36
Swindon	0.87	0.76	0.93	0.80	0.88	0.76	1.10	0.91
Coventry	1.10	0.99	0.98	0.96	1.04	0.95	1.31	1.02
Southend-on-Sea	0.91	0.89	0.79	0.79	0.89	0.85	1.20	0.81
Bristol	0.90	0.91	0.84	0.89	0.78	0.83	0.93	0.97
Stockport	1.04	1.02	1.17	1.04	1.23	1.15	1.13	0.91
Birmingham	0.98	1.02	1.05	1.11	0.86	0.98	0.62	0.75
Luton	0.97	0.94	0.91	0.97	0.66	0.86	1.23	1.10
Nottingham	1.10	1.14	1.22	1.14	1.20	1.22	1.02	1.18
Poole	0.74	0.67	0.60	0.63	0.65	0.55	1.34	0.77
Slough	0.86	0.89	1.00	1.08	0.80	0.71	0.58	0.73
Portsmouth	0.99	0.99	1.01	1.02	1.00	0.94	0.89	1.04
Southampton	0.97	0.90	0.96	0.90	0.99	0.98	0.95	1.10
Newcastle upon Tyne	1.10	1.20	1.22	1.15	1.47	1.49	0.87	1.00
Dudley	0.90	0.89	0.86	0.87	0.57	0.88	0.49	0.78
Manchester	1.31	1.37	1.42	1.40	1.53	1.51	1.07	1.19
Bournemouth	0.83	0.89	0.65	0.64	0.65	0.87	1.62	1.31
West Bromwich	1.16	1.23	1.27	1.36	0.99	1.31	1.36	0.85
Liverpool	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.22	1.35	1.34	0.74	0.95
Wolverhampton	1.03	1.06	1.07	1.05	0.96	1.05	0.70	0.79
Blackpool	1.30	1.34	1.12	1.27	1.56	1.13	1.31	2.00

