

## Supporting Material

### A Novel Insulin Secretagogue Based on a Dinucleoside Polyphosphate Scaffold<sup>#</sup>

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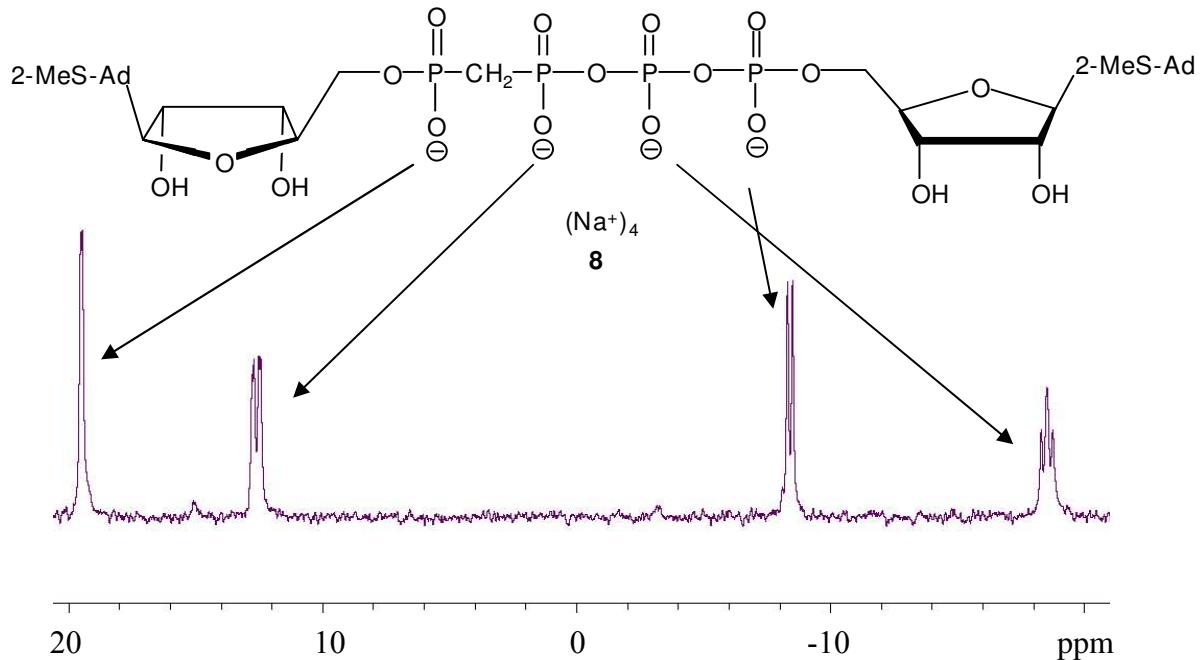
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### Table of Contents

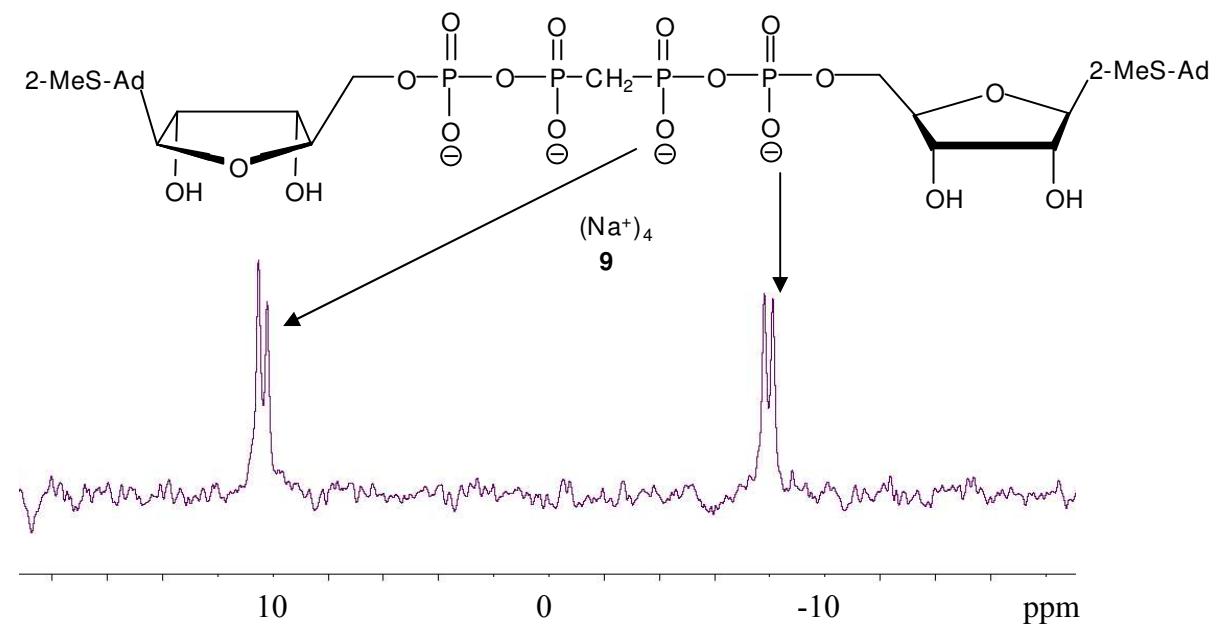
Page	Topics
S2-S3	<b>Fig. 1.</b> Characterization of analogues <b>8-10</b> by <sup>31</sup> P NMR.
S4	<b>Scheme 1</b> Synthesis of analogues <b>9</b>
S5	<b>Scheme 2</b> Synthesis of analogues <b>10</b>

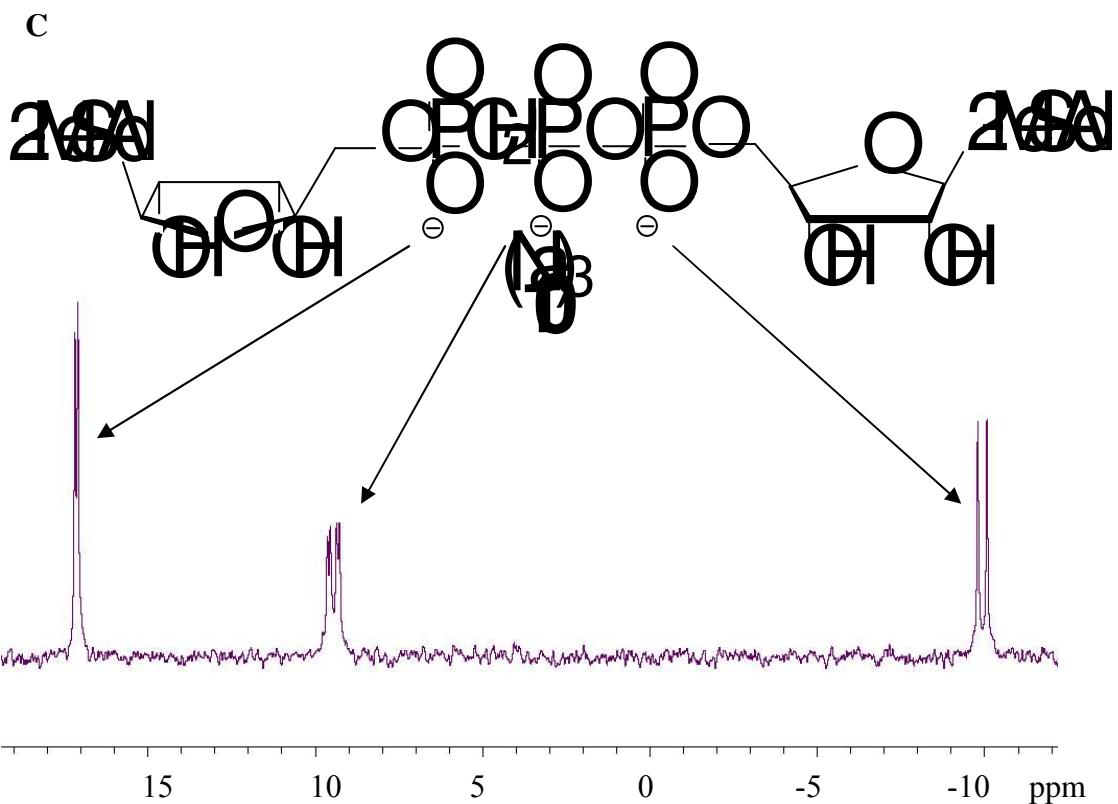
**Fig. 1**

**A**

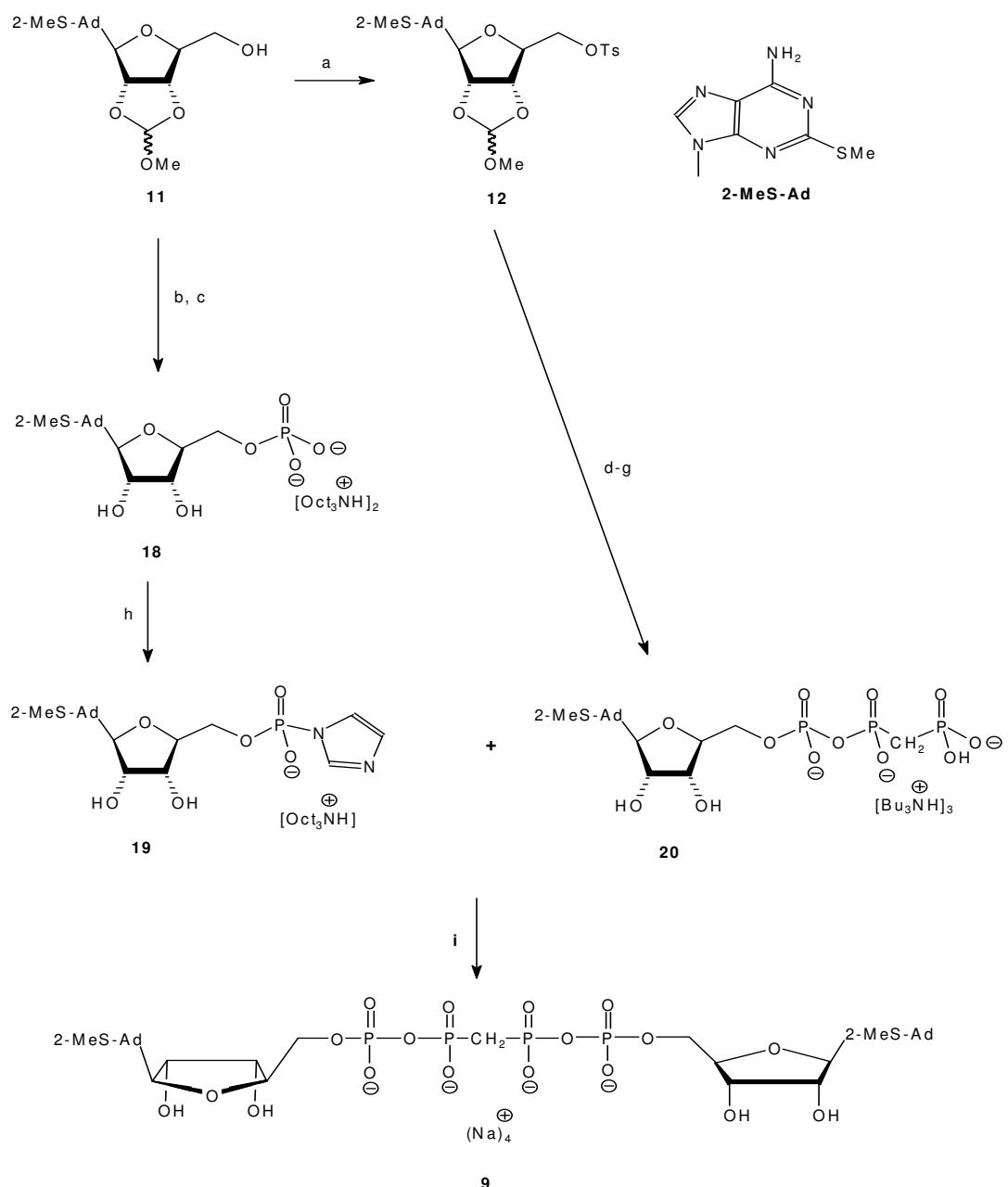


**B**



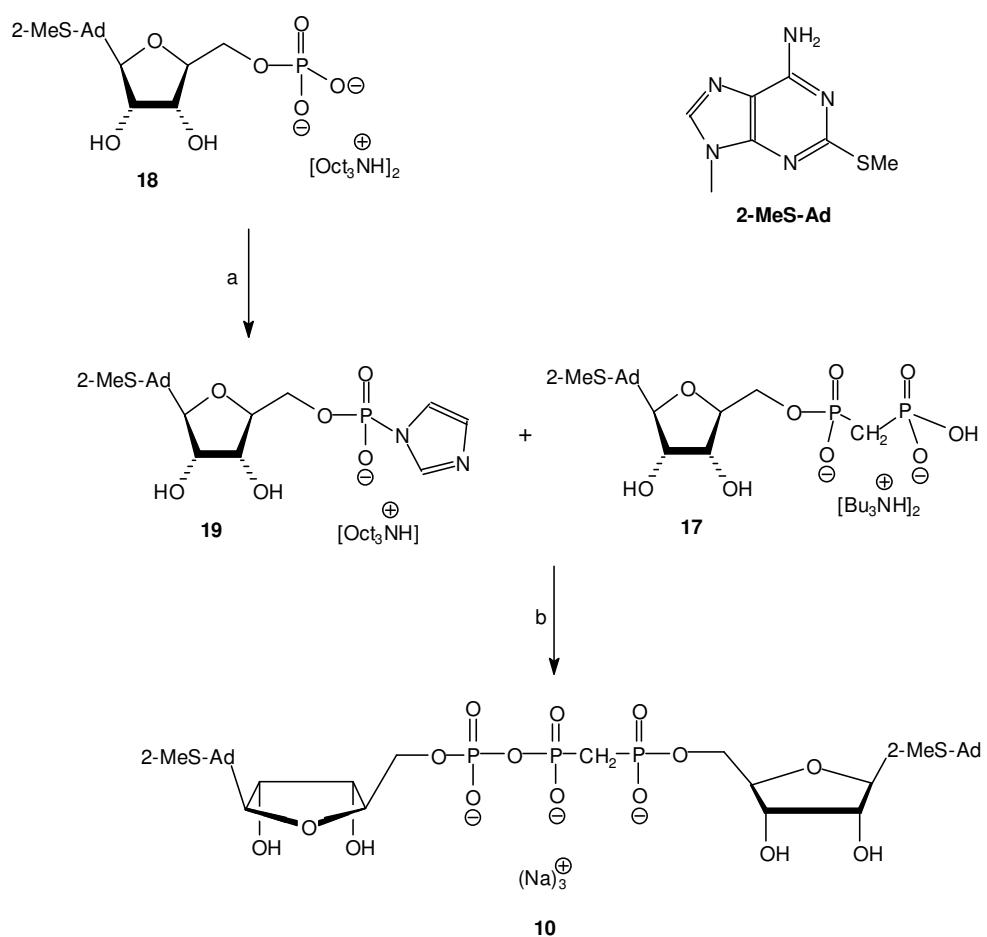


**Scheme 1**



**Reaction conditions:** a)  $\text{HC}(\text{OMe})_3$ ,  $p\text{-TsOH}$ , DMF, RT, 24 h; b)  $\text{POCl}_3$ , trimethylphosphate, proton sponge,  $-15^\circ\text{C}$ , 2 h; c) 1 M TEAB, pH 7, RT, 1 h; d)  $\text{POCl}_3$ , trimethylphosphate, proton sponge,  $-15^\circ\text{C}$ , 2 h; e) 0.5 M bis(tributylammonium)methylene diphosphonate in dry DMF,  $\text{Bu}_3\text{N}$ ,  $0^\circ\text{C}$ ; f) 0.2 M TEAB, pH 7, RT, 1 h; g) 18%  $\text{HCl}$ , pH 2.3, RT for 3 h followed by 24%  $\text{NH}_4\text{OH}$ , pH 9, RT for 45 min; h) CDI, DMF, RT, 3 h; i)  $\text{MgCl}_2$ , RT, 12 h.

**Scheme 2**



**Reaction conditions:** a) CDI, DMF, RT, 3 h; b)  $MgCl_2$ , RT, 12 h.