

**SUPPLEMENTARY FIG. S2.** Liver propionyl-CoA carboxylase (PCC) activity in aged  $Pcca^{-/-}$  (A138T) mice. Liver PCC activity was measured in 1.5-year-old untreated male and female  $Pcca^{-/-}$  (A138T) mice. N=10 for each group. Liver DNA from untreated  $Pcca^{-/-}$  (A138T) male and female mice (N=5 each) was also analyzed, but no PCCAco signal was detected.