## **Supplementary Data**

Supplementary Table S1. Scoring System for Synovial Membrane Biopsies Collected 56 Days Postinjection

Scoring parameter	Qualifications (%)
Villus architecture	
0	Normal
1	Slight clubbing
23	Moderate clubbing
3	Severe clubbing
Villus subintimal fibr	osis
0	Normal
1	Slightly increased
2 3	Moderately increased
3	Severely increased
Intimal layer thicken	ing
0	Normal (1 or 2 layers)
1	Slight thickening (3 or 4 layers)
2 3	Moderate thickening (5 or 6 layers)
3	Severe thickening $(\geq 7 \text{ layers})$
Vasculature (no. of v	essels)
0	Normal
1	Slightly increased
23	Moderately increased
3	Severely increased
Inflammatory cell inf	iltrate (perivascular cuffing)
0	Normal
1	Slightly increased
2 3	Moderately increased
3	Severely increased

Data in table are presented as median (range) from four horses per group. Results were analyzed by ANOVA. Scoring: 0, normal synovium; 15, most abnormal synovium.