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FIG. S3. Neither Tat-rMsrA nor non-active Tat-rMsrA alone has a perceptible effect on 2 microglial iNOS, COX-2 and ED1 expression in vitro and in vivo. (A & B) Primary 3 microglial cells were treated with Tat-rMsrA or non-active Tat-MsrA (0.5 µM) for 25 h (n = 4 5). The levels of (A) iNOS, COX-2 and (B) ED1 were evaluated by western blotting assay. 5 6 (C) SD rats were injected with Tat-rMsrA or non-active Tat-rMsrA (2 µl, 3 mg / ml) into the dentate gyrus of hippocampus for 48 h (n = 6). The levels of iNOS and COX-2 were 7 evaluated by western blotting assay. Results were expressed as a relative change in 8 comparison with the untreated cells or slices, which was set to 100%. Data are expressed as 9 mean \pm SEM. 10