

1

2 FIG. S5. Neither Tat-rMsrA nor non-active Tat-rMsrA alone has perceptible effects on ESR signals and luminescence intensity in Fenton system. (A) ESR spectra of the spin 3 adduct of OH• radical observed during the reaction of 0.5 mM H₂O₂ containing 30 mM PBN 4 and 0.2 mM FeSO₄ with Tat-rMsrA or non-active Tat-rMsrA (n = 5). (a) Control, containing 5 H_2O_2 , FeSO₄ and PBS; (b) As in (a) in the presence of non-active Tat-rMsrA (1 μ M); (c) As 6 7 in (a) in the presence of Tat-rMsrA (1 μ M); (d) The levels of ESR peak intensity were expressed as a relative change in comparison with the untreated control, which was set to 8 100%. (B) The effect of Tat-rMsrA or non-active Tat-rMsrA $(1 \mu M)$ alone on 9 luminol-enhanced chemiluminescence was assessed (n = 4). Data are expressed as mean \pm 10 SEM. 11

12