

1    **Supplementary Information**2    **Table S1** Primers used for gene amplification. Restriction sites are underlined.

Gene	Direction	Sequence
<i>casI</i> ( <i>ro05822</i> )	Forward	CCGG <u>CATATGGAGTTGGAACGCACCACGATCG</u>
	Reverse	GCG <u>CAAGCTT</u> CACACGTGCAGGAATCGTTGCCG
<i>casG</i> ( <i>ro05820</i> )	Forward	CG <u>CCCATATGACTGCCCC</u> TACAGATCCAC
	Reverse	GG <u>CCAAGCTTCAGACGGTGATGTC</u> CCGGCGG
<i>fadE34</i> ( <i>rv3573c</i> )	Forward	GG <u>GGCCATATGGTAGCGACC</u> GTACCGACGAAC
	Reverse	CG <u>GAAGCTTCAACGC</u> GGCAGACCCAGCAGC
<i>casC</i> ( <i>ro05816</i> )	Forward	GG <u>CGCATATGACAATGGGATTGACC</u> GAAGAAGAGCG
	Reverse	CCG <u>CAAGCTT</u> CACGCTCCCTTCCGGGCTCGGG

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4    **Table S2** Primers used for site-directed mutagenesis. Substituted codons/bases are bolded.

Mutation	Direction	Sequence 5' to 3'
FadE29E241Q	Forward	CTCAACA <u>ACCAACGGTAATGCTCGGCCGCCGGC</u> GGC
	Reverse	ATTACCC <u>GT</u> GGTTGTTGAG <u>TTGGTGGT</u> GATCAGCCGCC
FadE28R227A	Forward	GGCGAAC <u>GCGAAGCAGTTCGGTAAGCCGCTGT</u> CAACCTCCAG
	Reverse	GA <u>ACTGCTTCGCGTTCGCCACGTAGTCGGCGT</u> CAGCCGC
FadE34E581Q	Forward	CCAACC <u>A</u> GGGT <u>CGCGATGGCC</u> ACC
	Reverse	GACCC <u>GCTGGTGGCTAACGTGGT</u> GCGC
FadE34R236A	Forward	CCAAG <u>GTGGCAGAGCAATTGGCAAGCCG</u>
	Reverse	CGAATT <u>GCTCTGCAACCTGGCGTAGGCAACCG</u>
CasCE598Q	Forward	GCC <u>AAACCAACGGTGT</u> CGCT <u>TCGAC</u> CG
	Reverse	CCG <u>TTGGTGGCGAGGGT</u> CGTGC <u>GGGG</u>
CasCR239A	Forward	CAAC <u>GTAGCTCATCGT</u> TCGGCC <u>CCCCATC</u>
	Reverse	CTGAT <u>GAGCTACGTTGGCGTAGTCGGCGGCG</u>
casCsacI5	Forward	CTC <u>CTGGTGGCGAACCGGGCGACGGCTGGGAGCTCGC</u>
casCsacI3	Reverse	CGT <u>GGCGAGGGT</u> CGTGC <u>GGGCGAGCTCCCAGCCGTC</u>

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6 **Table S3** Sequence similarities/identities among classical and steroid degrading ACADs.  
 7 Percent similarities and identities between pairs of sequences are indicated at the top and bottom of each cell, respectively. The following  
 8 ACADs are compared : short chain acyl-CoA dehydrogenase from *Megasphaera elsdenii* (SCAD\_Melsdenii), pig medium chain acyl-CoA  
 9 dehydrogenase (MCAD\_Pig), human isovaleryl-CoA dehydrogenase (IVD\_human), rat long chain acyl-CoA dehydrogenase (rat\_LCAD), human  
 10 isobutyryl-CoA dehydrogenase (IBH\_human), FadE26 (FadE26\_Mtb), FadE27 (FadE27\_Mtb), FadE28 (FadE28\_Mtb), FadE29 (FadE29\_Mtb),  
 11 N-terminal ACAD domain of FadE34 (FadE34Nterm\_Mtb), C-terminal ACAD domain of FadE34 (FadE34Cterm\_Mtb) from *M. tuberculosis*  
 12 H37Rv, N-terminal ACAD domain of CasC (CasCNterm\_Mtb) and C-terminal ACAD domain of CasC (CasCterm\_Mtb) from *R. jostii* RHA1.  
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	FadE26_Mtb	FadE27_Mtb	FadE28_Mtb	FadE29_Mtb	CasCNterm_Rjostii	CasCCterm_Rjostii	FadE34Nterm_Mtb	FadE34Cterm_Mtb
FadE26_Mtb	-	31% 14%	26% 13%	62% 45%	26% 13%	40% 24%	27% 15%	39% 25%
FadE27_Mtb	-	-	41% 25%	26% 12%	32% 22%	22% 12%	29% 19%	24% 13%
FadE28_Mtb	-	-	-	26% 14%	31% 19%	24% 13%	29% 17%	24% 12%
FadE29_Mtb	-	-	-	-	25% 14%	41% 25%	27% 16%	41% 26%
CasCNterm_Rjostii	-	-	-	-	-	20% 10%	52% 40%	19% 10%
CasCCterm_Rjostii	-	-	-	-	-	-	23% 10%	69% 49%
FadE34Nterm_Mtb	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22% 12%
IVH_Human	43% 20%	37% 22%	29% 16%	41% 22%	33% 19%	32% 17%	30% 16%	33% 16%
LCAD_rat	36% 20%	30% 14%	28% 14%	36% 19%	28% 13%	29% 15%	26% 11%	29% 17%
IBH_human	38% 20%	31% 14%	30% 14%	39% 23%	31% 16%	32% 19%	30% 15%	34% 19%
SCAD_Melsdenii	38% 20%	36% 21%	32% 21%	38% 21%	33% 18%	35% 18%	32% 17%	33% 17%
MCAD_Pig	39% 21%	33% 16%	30% 16%	37% 20%	32% 17%	34% 19%	29% 18%	35% 20%

15 **Figure S1** Multiple sequence alignment of acyl-CoA dehydrogenases.  
16 Amino acid sequences of proteins are as follows: short chain acyl-CoA dehydrogenase from *Megasphaera*  
17 *elsdenii* (SCAD\_Melsdenii), pig medium chain acyl-CoA dehydrogenase (MCAD\_Pig), human isovaleryl-CoA  
18 dehydrogenase (IVD\_human), rat long chain acyl-CoA dehydrogenase (rat\_LCAD), human isobutyryl-CoA  
19 dehydrogenase (IBH\_human), FadE26 (FadE26\_Mtb), FadE27 (FadE27\_Mtb), FadE28 (FadE28\_Mtb), FadE29  
20 (FadE29\_Mtb), N-terminal ACAD domain of FadE34 (FadE34Nterm\_Mtb), C-terminal ACAD domain of  
21 FadE34 (FadE34Cterm\_Mtb) from *M. tuberculosis* H37Rv, N-terminal ACAD domain of CasC  
22 (CasCNterm\_Mtb) and C-terminal ACAD domain of CasC (CasCterm\_Mtb) from *R. jostii* RHA1. Fully  
23 conserved residues are highlighted in red while functional residues within classical ACADs that are conserved  
24 in steroid degrading ACADs are highlighted as follows: residues highlighted in green are the catalytic glutamic  
25 acid residues and residues highlighted in purple are the arginine residues that interact with the pyrophosphate  
26 FAD. Residues that form side chain interactions with isoalloxazine and adenosine ribose of FAD are  
27 highlighted in yellow and the arginine residues that interact with CoA of substrate are highlighted in cyan.

	1	10	20
<b>MCAD_Pig</b>	.....	KAVPQCEPGSGFSFELTEQQKEF	
<b>SCAD_Melsdenii</b>	.....	MDFNLTDIQQDF	
<b>IBH_human</b>	.....	MVQTGHRSLTSCIDPSMGLNNEEQKEF	
<b>LCAD_rat</b>	MAARLLLRLSRLSARSATLPPPSARC SHSGAEARLETPSAKKLTDIGIRRIFSSEHDIF		
<b>IVH_Human</b>	.....	HSLLPVDDAINGLSEEQRQL	
<b>FadE26_Mtb</b>	.....	MRISYTPQQEEL	
<b>FadE27_Mtb</b>	.....	MDFTTTEAAQDL	
<b>FadE28_Mtb</b>	.....	MDFDPTAEQQAV	
<b>FadE29_Mtb</b>	.....	MFIDLTPEQRQL	
<b>CasCNterm_Rjostii</b>	.....	MTMGLTTEERDL	
<b>CasCCterm_Rjostii</b>	.....	VTDEQSAA	
<b>FadE34Nterm_Mtb</b>	.....	.....	
<b>FadE34Cterm_Mtb</b>	.....	.....	

	30	40	50	60	70
<b>MCAD_Pig</b>	QATARKFAREEIIIPVAAEYDRTGEYP	.....	VPLLKRAWELG	LMNTNTHIPESFGGL	
<b>SCAD_Melsdenii</b>	KKLAHDGFGEKKLAPTVTERDHKGTYD	.....	KELIDELLSLG	ITGAYFEEKYGGS	
<b>IBH_human</b>	QKVAFDFAAREMAPNMAEWDKQELFP	.....	VDVMRKAAQLG	FGGVYIQTDVGG	
<b>LCAD_rat</b>	RESVRKFFQEEEVPIYHEEWEKAGEVS	.....	RELWEKAGKQG	LLGINIAEKKGGI	
<b>IVH_Human</b>	RQTMAKFLQEHHLAPKAQEIDRSNEFKN	.....	LREWFQQLGNLG	GVLGITAPVQYGG	
<b>FadE26_Mtb</b>	RRELRSYFATLMTFERREALSSVQGEY	....	VGNVYRETIAQMGRDG	WLALGWPKKEYGGQ	
<b>FadE27_Mtb</b>	GGLVDTIDAVCTPEHQRELDKLEQR	.....	FDRELWRKLIDAG	ILSSAAPESLGGD	
<b>FadE28_Mtb</b>	ADVVTSLVLERDIS	.....	WEALVCGG	GVTALPVPERLGGD	
<b>FadE29_Mtb</b>	QAEIRQYFSNLISLPDERTEMEKDR	.....	HGPAYRAVIRRMGRDG	RLGVGVWPKEFGG	
<b>CasCNterm_Rjostii</b>	RDSVRGWA TRVTVPAVLREAV	.....	EAKTEQRPLFWKS LADLG	VLGLHLPEDVGG	
<b>CasCCterm_Rjostii</b>	.....	VAELAPAAAMGEAERR	TYLAEGG	YTAPHLPTPWG.R	
<b>FadE34Nterm_Mtb</b>	RELVRGWAR TAASGAAATAAVRDMEYGFEEGNADAWRPVFAGLAGLG	.....	LFGVAVPEDCGGA	LLAPHWPAPY.G.R	
<b>FadE34Cterm_Mtb</b>	.....	PEIAAAVAEVAALPEEKRQ	.....	VALADTG	LLAPHWPAPY.G.R

	80	90	100	110	120
<b>MCAD_Pig</b>	G...LGIIDSCLITEELAYGCTGVQTAIEANT	.....	LGQVPLIIGGNYQQKKYLGRMTEEPL		
<b>SCAD_Melsdenii</b>	GDDGGDVLSLYI LAVEELAKYDAGVATLSATVSLCANPIWQGFTEAQKEKF	.....	FLVPLVEGTK		
<b>IBH_human</b>	G...LSRLDTSVIPEALATGCTSTTAYISIH	N.	MCAWMIDMSFGNEEQRHKFCPP	LCTMEK	
<b>LCAD_rat</b>	G...GDLI STAVT WEEQAYS N.	CTGPGFSLHSDIVMPYIANYGTKEQFIPQMTAGKC			
<b>IVH_Human</b>	G...LGYLEHVLVLMEEISRASGAVGLSYGAHSNLCINQLVRNGNEAQKEKYL	PKLISGEY			
<b>FadE26_Mtb</b>	G...RSAMDQ LIFTDEAAIAGAPVPF	..LTIN.	SVAPTIMAYGTDEQKRFFLPRIAAGDL		
<b>FadE27_Mtb</b>	G...FGVLEQVAVLVALGHQLAAVPY	..LESV	VLAAGALARFGSP	ELQQGWGVSAVSGDR	
<b>FadE28_Mtb</b>	G...VGLFEVGALLTEVGRHGAVTPA	..LATGL	LGVVPPLLELASAEQQD	RFLAGVAKGG	
<b>FadE29_Mtb</b>	G...FGPIEQQIFVNEAHRADVPLPA	..VTLQ.	TVGPTLQAHGSELQKKFLP	PA ILAGEA	
<b>CasCNterm_Rjostii</b>	G...CGLVELAVVTEELGRVLLPGPFLPTVLLGAVLH	.....	ESGRTGELSGVADGST		
<b>CasCCterm_Rjostii</b>	G...AGAVEQLVIAEELRAAALKPHD	..MIIGNWWV	PVTIAHGSEEQLQRFVPPSLRGDL		
<b>FadE34Nterm_Mtb</b>	G...GSIEDLCAMVDEAARALVPGPVATTAVATLVVS	.....	DPKLR...SALASGER		
<b>FadE34Cterm_Mtb</b>	G...ASPAEQLLIDQELAAAKVERPD	..LVIGWWA	AP TILEHGTPEQIERFV	PATMRGEF	

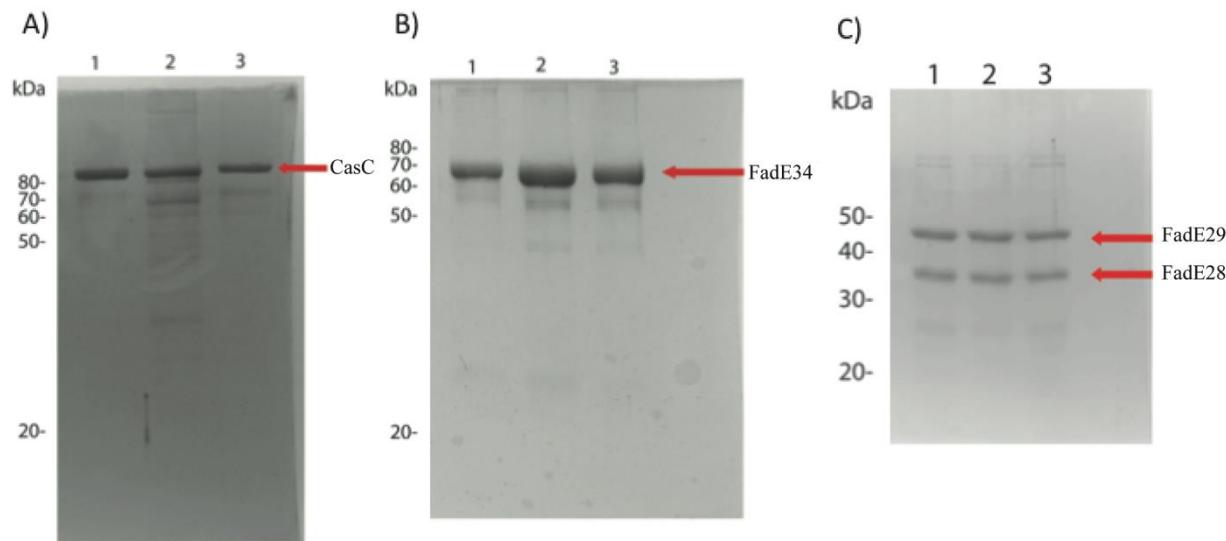
	130	140	150	160	170	180			
<b>MCAD_Pig</b>	MCAYCVTEPGAGSDVAGIKTKAEKKGD	.....	EYIIN	CQKMWTI	TNGGKANWYFLLARS	DPDP.K			
<b>SCAD_Melsdenii</b>	G...LGAFLGLTEPNAGTDASGQQTIA	KNDDGTYTLN	GSK I	FTI	TNGGAADIYIVFAMTD	....K			
<b>IBH_human</b>	FASYCITEPGSGSDAASLLTSAKQGD	....	HYILNG	GSKAFI	ISGAGESDIYVVVMCRTG	....			
<b>LCAD_rat</b>	G...GDLI STAVT WEEQAYS N.	CTGPGFSLHSDIVMPYIANYGTKEQFIPQMTAGKC							
<b>IVH_Human</b>	G...IGAIAMTEPGAGSDLQGVRTNAKRS	GS.	DWILNG	GSKVF	ITNGWLSDLVIVVAVTN	.RE.A			
<b>FadE26_Mtb</b>	G...HFSIGYSEPGAGTDLANLTTAVRDGD	..DYV	VN	QOKMWT	SLI	QYADYVWLAVRTNP	ESSG		
<b>FadE27_Mtb</b>	G...ILTVALDGEPMGE	GPVQAA	GTGHG	LIQY	YVWLA	RTNP	ESSG		
<b>FadE28_Mtb</b>	G...VLAALNEPGAA	LPDRPATSFV	VGG	YR	LTG	TRTQVGYGPV	DAFLVPAETDSG		
<b>FadE29_Mtb</b>	G...VFTAIGY	TEPEAGT	TDLASLRTTAVRDGD	YI	YV	NGYGPV	DAFLVPAETDSG		
<b>CasCNterm_Rjostii</b>	G...HFAIGY	TEPEAGT	TDLASLRTTAVRDGD	YI	YV	QKVKFT	TGAHDADYIWLACRTDPN	..	
<b>CasCCterm_Rjostii</b>	G...LGAVALQ	OPGSLSLRLVRDGGVTLDGESG	.	YV	LG	QVGD	FLLLAATDGDE	..	
<b>FadE34Nterm_Mtb</b>	G...VWCQLF	SEPAGAGS	DLAGLTTRATKV	VG.D	GWV	QOKWVTS	SMARDADWGICLARTDG	..	
<b>FadE34Cterm_Mtb</b>	G...FAGVAIDGG	..VQVDPKT	STA SGTVG	..RVLG	G	...	APGGV	VLLPA.DGN	..
	G...LWCQLF	SEPAGAGS	DLASLRTKAVR	ADG	GWL	LT	QOKWVTS	AAHKARWGVCLARTDPD	..

	190	200	210	220	230	240			
<b>MCAD_Pig</b>	APASKAFTGFIVEAD	.....	TPGVQ1	GRKE	INMGQRCSDTRGIV	FEDV	RPKEN	VLTGE	GAGFK
<b>SCAD_Melsdenii</b>	SKGNHGITA	FLIEDG	TPGFTY	GKKED	KMG	IHTS	QTMEL	LFVQD	KGFK
<b>IBH_human</b>	G...GPGPKG	ISCI VVEKG	TPGLS	FGKKE	KKV	GWNS	QP	TRAVI	FEDCA
<b>LCAD_rat</b>	G...GPGPKG	ISCI VVEKG	TPGLS	FGKKE	KKV	GWNS	QP	TRAVI	FEDCA
<b>IVH_Human</b>	G...RSPA HG	ISLFLVENG	MKGFI	KGKKL	HKG	MGMKA	QD	TAEL	FFEDV
<b>FadE26_Mtb</b>	G...AKKH	RGISV	LIVPTT	AEGF	SWTPV	H	TD	LP	PAS
<b>FadE27_Mtb</b>	G...A	AAVFLV	AAAGDPGV	VAVT	ALATT	GLG	....	SHD	LVRS
<b>FadE28_Mtb</b>	G...V	VVVVS	P	TAD	GVRM	VPT	TSNG	DEY	MDGVA
<b>FadE29_Mtb</b>	G...V	VVVVS	P	TAD	GVRM	VPT	TSNG	DEY	MDGVA
<b>CasCNterm_Rjostii</b>	G...AAKHK	GISI	LIVDTK	DPGY	SWTP	I	LA	EV	DVLQ
<b>CasCCterm_Rjostii</b>	G...T	VYVVV	VARD	RDV	LP	SHD	VRR	SATA	AA
<b>FadE34Nterm_Mtb</b>	G...V	WLLV	DAC	EVV	VPL	RAT	DFS	AP	V
<b>FadE34Cterm_Mtb</b>	G...V	WLLV	DAC	EVV	VPL	RAT	DFS	AP	V
	G...V	WLLV	DAC	EVV	VPL	RAT	DFS	AP	V
	G...V	WLLV	DAC	EVV	VPL	RAT	DFS	AP	V

	250	260	270	280	290	300
MCAD_Pig	IAMGTFDKTRPPVAAGAVGLAQRALDEATKYALERKTFGKLLAEHQGISFLLADMAMKVE					
SCAD_Melsdenii	IAMMTLDGGGRIGVAAQALGIAEAAALADAVEYSKQRVQFGKPLCKFQSISFKLADMKMQIE					
IBH_human	IAVRGLNGGRINIASCSLGAAHASVILTRDHNLVRKQFGEPLASNQYLQFTLADMATRLV					
LCAD_rat	YLMQELPQERLLIADLAISACEFMFEETRNYVRQRKAFGKTVAHIQTVQHKLAELKTNIC					
IVH_Human	VLMMSGDLIERLVLLAGGFLGLMQAVLDHTIYPLHVREAFGQKIGHFQLMQGMADMYTRLM					
FadE26_Mtb	LVTNQLNHEVALVSPAP.IFGCLREVREWAQNTKDAGGTRLIDSEWVQLNARVHAKAE					
FadE27_Mtb	LG.....TLSTLSRTAFQLGVLERGLQMTAEYARTIEQFDRPIGSFQAVGQRLADGYIDVK					
FadE28_Mtb	.....QLALAVMGAYADGLVAGALRLTADYVANRKQFGKPLSTFQTVAACQLAEVYIASR					
FadE29_Mtb	LITTTLNNEPVMLGAGR.FASITYDRVHAWAS.VPGGNGVTPIDHDGVKRALGEIRAIWR					
CasCNterm_Rjostii	.....RVRDLAATLFAAEASGVADWAVTTAADDYANVRHQFGRPIGQFQGVKHVRVARMCLAE					
CasCCterm_Rjostii	LARTTLANERVSLSHDSS.LGSGGEALLTLAGELPGGIDEEQLT.....VLGKVLCDAQ					
FadE34Nterm_Mtb	.....RVEDLAATVLAEEAAGVARWTLDTAVAYAKVREQFGKPIGSFQAVKHLCAQMLCRAE					
FadE34Cterm_Mtb	LARTTLANERPVAMATGTALGNPMEEELLKVLDME..LDVAQQD.....RLGRLILLQAQ					
	310	320		330	340	350
MCAD_Pig	LARLHSYQRAAWEIDS.....GRR.NTYYASIAKAYAADIANQLATDAVQVFG					
SCAD_Melsdenii	AARNLVYVKAACKKQE.....GKP.FTVDAAIKRVASDVAMRVTEAVQIFG					
IBH_human	AARLMVRNAAVALQE.....ERKDAVALCSMAKLFATDECFAICNQALQMHG					
LCAD_rat	VTRAFVD.SCLQLHE.....TKRLDSASASMAKYWASELQNNTVAYQCVQLHG					
IVH_Human	ACRQYVNVAKACDE.....GHC.TAKDCAGVILYSAECATQVALDGIQCFG					
FadE26_Mtb	VLKLINWELESSQSGP.....KDAGPSPADASAALKVFGTELATEAYRLLMEVLG					
FadE27_Mtb	GLRLTLTQAAWRVAEDSLASR.....ECPQPADIDVATAGFWAAEAGHRAHTIVHVHG					
FadE28_Mtb	TIDLTVAKSVIWRLAED.....LDAGDDLGVLGYWVTSQAPPAMQICHHLHG					
FadE29_Mtb	INELLNWQVVASAG.....EDINMADAATKVFGTERVQRAGRLAEEIVG					
CasCNterm_Rjostii	QARVCWAUDAARAMNPNGSSARAATAVPRCSAPEASLAAAAGATAFPDAAFAVTKDCIQVLG					
CasCCterm_Rjostii	SGGLMGLRTTLRTIA.....GCQPGGAESSVAKLLGVEHIQQVWEVAMDWAG					
FadE34Nterm_Mtb	QADVAAAADAARAAAD.....SDGTQLSIAAAAASIGIDAAKAKDCIQVLG					
FadE34Cterm_Mtb	AGALLDRRIEALAVG.....GQDPGQAQSSVRKLIGVRYRQALAEYLMEVSD					
	360	370	380	390		
MCAD_Pig	GNGFNTEYPVEKLMR...DAK....IYQIYEGTAQIQRRIIAREHIGRYKN.....					
SCAD_Melsdenii	GYGYSEEYPVARHMR...DAK....ITQIYEGTNEVQLMVTGGALLR.....					
IBH_human	GYGYLKDYAVQQYVR...DSR....VHQIILEGSNEVMRILISRSLLQE.....					
LCAD_rat	GWGYMWEPYPIAKAYV...DAR....VQPIYGGTNEIMKELIARQIVSDS.....					
IVH_Human	GNGYINDFPMPGRFLR...DAK....LYEIGAGTSEVRLVIGRAFNADFH.....					
FadE26_Mtb	TAATLRQNNSPAGALLRGRVERMHRACLILTFFGGGTNEVQRDIIGMVALGLPRA					
FadE27_Mtb	GVGVDTDHPVHRYFLAAKQTE....FALGGATGQLRIGRELAETPA.....					
FadE28_Mtb	GMGMMDVTYPMHRYYSTIKDLT....RLLGGPSHRLELLGARCSTL.....					
FadE29_Mtb	KYGNPAEPDTAELLR.WLDAQTKRNLVITFGGGVNENVMREMINAASGLKVPRVPR					
CasCNterm_Rjostii	GIGYTWEHDAHLYLR...RAQS....LRILLGSTASWRRVARATLG.....					
CasCCterm_Rjostii	PRALLLGDPRTSATQMFNSQ....CMSIAGGTNTVQLNIIGERLLGLPRDPEPGKGA					
FadE34Nterm_Mtb	GIGCTWEHDAHLYLR...RAHG....IGGFLLGGSGRWLRRV.....					
FadE34Cterm_Mtb	GGGLVENR....AVYDFLNTR....CLTIAGGTEQILLTVAERLLGL.....					

28 **Figure S2** Coomassie blue stained SDS-PAGE gels of purified wild-type and variants of CasC,  
29 FadE34 and FadE28-FadE29. A) CasC B) FadE34 C) FadE28-FadE29. Positions of molecular  
30 weight markers are shown beside each gel. The wild-type proteins in each gel (CasC, FadE34  
31 and FadE28-FadE29) are in lane 1, the arginine to alanine variants (CasCR239A, FadE34R236A,  
32 FadE28R227A) are in lane 2, and the glutamate to glutamine variants (CasCE598Q,  
33 FadE34E581Q, FadE29E241Q) are in lane 3.

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41 **Figure S3** Multiple sequence alignment of CasC, FadE34 and other 2 domain ACADs.  
42 Amino acid sequences of proteins are as follows: FadE34 from *M. tuberculosis* H37Rv  
43 (FadE34\_Mtb), CasC from *R. jostii* RHA1 (CasC\_Rjostii), and homologs of FadE34/CasC from  
44 *Mycobacterium smegmatis* JS623 (Mycsm00272\_MsmegJS623, GI:505117216), *Mycobacterium*  
45 *rhodesiae* NBB3 (MycrhN2240\_MrhodNBB3, GI:503976649), *Rhodococcus erythropolis* PR4  
46 (RER51020\_ReryPR4, GI:527108386), *Rhodococcus equi* 103S (REQ43690\_Requi103S,  
47 GI:503182764), *Gordonia polyisoprenivorans* VH2 (GPOLc41540\_GpolyVH2, GI:504129432)  
48 and *Comamonas testosteroni* CNB-2 (CtCNB1299\_CtestCNB2, GI:264677435). Fully  
49 conserved residues are highlighted in red while the positions of the catalytic glutamic acid  
50 residues and the arginine residues that interact with the pyrophosphate FAD are indicated with  
51 blue asterisks.

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FadE34_Mtb	1	10	20	30	40	50	60	70
CasC_Rjostii	VVATVTDQEQSAAARELVRGWAR	TAAAGSAAATAAVRDMEYGFEEGNADAWR	PVFAGLA	GLG	GLFGVAVP	EDCG		
MyCSM00272_Msmeg	MTMGLTTEERDLRDSVRGWA	..TRTVPAVLREAVE	..	AAKTEQRPLFWKS	LAD	GLVGLHLP	EDVG	
MycrhN2240_MrhodNBB3	MPIAISPEHNDLADSQSLV.	.ARVAPSEVLHEALE	..	TPVSNP	PPWKA	AEQGLQGVHL	SE	
RER51020_ReryPR4	MSATITDEQFAARELVRSWA	.AASGAAA	.AARDVE	..	QGQPD	DAWRAAYDGL	QALQG	I
REQ43690_Requi	MTIGLSEEDRDLRDSVRGWA	..ARHATPTAIREAVE	..	AKVETR	TRPQLWSGL	AQEG	GLLHV	E
GPOLC41540_GpolyVH2	MTLAT	SEQLAVCEAIAAWS	..	ARVGTTDIARAQID	..	KPGED	DWLGLFHQL	AEFFG
CtCNB1299_CtestCNB2	MNFDFSDQDQN	ALRN	EIRKFL	..	TRESPLTQARALLE	..	GEGHQAQDVWSGM	AQLG
FadE34_Mtb	80	90	100	110	120			
CasC_Rjostii	GAGGSIEDLCAMVDEA	ALARLVPGPVAT	..	TAVATL	LUVVSDPK	..	LRSALASGER	.FAGVAIDG
MyCSM00272_Msmeg	GAGCGLVELAVVTE	ELGRVLLPFPFLP	..	TVL	LGAVLHESGR	.TGELSGVADG	ST	.LGAVA
MycrhN2240_MrhodNBB3	GQGFGILELAIVLAE	FGYGA	VPGPFPV	..	SAIASALISANDR	DAKLLNL	IASGEV	.IAAYA
RER51020_ReryPR4	GA	DGTV	EDLCAMVDEA	AGAALVAGP	VTP	TALATLIDR	AD	VSLS
REQ43690_Requi	GAGYGLVELAIV	VEELGRSMVPGTFLP	..	TVV	VSAVLSDAGV	TAPLAGLV	DGST	.LGAVA
GPOLC41540_GpolyVH2	GAGYGLVELAIV	TEELGRAMVPGPFLP	..	TA	VSTVLREAGR	TAELEG	LADGSL	.FGAVAL
CtCNB1299_CtestCNB2	GLGAGFT	TDLAAMLE	QCGRDLVLPGP	FGI	..	TAAT	ALALTMTDD	..PRAE
FadE34_Mtb	130	140	150	160	170	180		
CasC_Rjostii	G...	VOVDPKTSTA	SGTVGRVL	GGAPGGVV	L	PADGN	..	WLLVDTAC
MyCSM00272_Msmeg	GSLRLV	RDGGVTLD	GESGYVL	GGQVGD	L	FL	DEVV	VEPLRAT
MycrhN2240_MrhodNBB3	G.	LTATRHDG	GLVIRGE	RVRAV	..	AA	TVYVV	VARDRL
RER51020_ReryPR4	D..	VTFD.	GGGRAS	TAEYVL	GADP	AGVLL	PLP	ADQLEIE
REQ43690_Requi	GSLKI	ARDGDTATL	SGTSSQIL	GGHVGD	VFL	LATD	SG	PLR
GPOLC41540_GpolyVH2	V...	PFDG	GLPSI	GDRV	ELV	VPGYD	VAAVLL	PLT
CtCNB1299_CtestCNB2	EPPSG	GLPL	FDGK	TLKGEC	PLVADG	MAAQWGVA	LARNETGAD	ATD
FadE34_Mtb	190	200	210	220	230	240		
CasC_Rjostii	LARMVLT	..SAPV	..T..VLEV	SG.ERVED	LAATV	AA	VARWT	LDTAV
MyCSM00272_Msmeg	SATAAA	NR	NR	LAIAEV	TD	AA	GV	YAKV
MycrhN2240_MrhodNBB3	MycrhN2240_MrhodNBB3	..V..LQD	..V..QVRD	LAIA	TLFAA	ES	AD	QFQ
RER51020_ReryPR4	..V..LQD	..V..QVRD	LAIA	TLFAA	ES	AD	QFQ	QFQ
REQ43690_Requi	..V..LQD	..V..QVRD	LAIA	TLFAA	ES	AD	QFQ	QFQ
GPOLC41540_GpolyVH2	..V..LQD	..V..QVRD	LAIA	TLFAA	ES	AD	QFQ	QFQ
CtCNB1299_CtestCNB2	..V..LQD	..V..QVRD	LAIA	TLFAA	ES	AD	QFQ	QFQ
FadE34_Mtb	250	260	270	280	290	300		
CasC_Rjostii	KH	LOC	QMLCRAE	QADVAA	DA	RAAA	..	ASIGIDA
MyCSM00272_Msmeg	KH	RA	MLCRAE	QADVAA	DA	RAAA	..	AAKNAK
MycrhN2240_MrhodNBB3	KH	RA	MLCRAE	QADVAA	DA	RAAA	..	AKDCI
RER51020_ReryPR4	KH	RA	MLCRAE	QADVAA	DA	RAAA	..	QV
REQ43690_Requi	KH	RA	MLCRAE	QADVAA	DA	RAAA	..	QV
GPOLC41540_GpolyVH2	KH	RA	MLCRAE	QADVAA	DA	RAAA	..	QV
CtCNB1299_CtestCNB2	KH	RA	MLCRAE	QADVAA	DA	RAAA	..	QV
FadE34_Mtb	310	320	330	340	350	360		
CasC_Rjostii	LGG	IGCT	WEHD	A	AA	AA	..	GVRRRLGV
MyCSM00272_Msmeg	LGG	IGY	T	WEHD	A	AA	..	GV
MycrhN2240_MrhodNBB3	HGG	IGT	T	WEHD	T	NVYY	RRA	GV
RER51020_ReryPR4	HGG	IGT	T	WEHD	T	NVYY	RRA	GV
REQ43690_Requi	HGG	IGT	T	WEHD	T	NVYY	RRA	GV
GPOLC41540_GpolyVH2	HGG	IGT	T	WEHD	T	NVYY	RRA	GV
CtCNB1299_CtestCNB2	HGG	IGT	T	WEHD	T	NVYY	RRA	GV
FadE34_Mtb	370	380	390	400	410			
CasC_Rjostii	EVAGL	RPE	IAAAVAEVA	ALPEEK	R	DT	QVAL	ADT
MyCSM00272_Msmeg	DAE	DA	DAVVAEL	LAAPAA	MGEA	ER	QVAL	ADT
MycrhN2240_MrhodNBB3	DAE	DA	DAVVAEL	LAAPAA	MGEA	ER	QVAL	ADT
RER51020_ReryPR4	DTEKL	EE	IRAEVA	ELKAI	PREE	..	RTY	AEKG
REQ43690_Requi	SVEHL	RPE	IASAV	AAEVAA	QPAE	KR	TVAL	AEKG
GPOLC41540_GpolyVH2	EAAEI	RADV	RAEL	GPAL	LEGA	AAQ	QVAL	ADAG
CtCNB1299_CtestCNB2	EAAEI	RADV	RAEL	GPAL	LEGA	AAQ	ADAG	ADAG
FadE34_Mtb	420	430	440	450	460	470		
CasC_Rjostii	QLLIDQ	E	LA	AA	AK	VL	QVAL	ADT
MyCSM00272_Msmeg	QLVIAE	E	LA	AA	AK	VL	QVAL	ADT
MycrhN2240_MrhodNBB3	QLLIDQ	E	LA	AA	AK	VL	QVAL	ADT
RER51020_ReryPR4	QLVIAE	E	LA	AA	AK	VL	QVAL	ADT
REQ43690_Requi	QLVIAE	E	LA	AA	AK	VL	QVAL	ADT
GPOLC41540_GpolyVH2	QLLIDQ	E	LA	AA	AK	VL	QVAL	ADT
CtCNB1299_CtestCNB2	QLLIDQ	E	LA	AA	AK	VL	QVAL	ADT
FadE34_Mtb	480	490	500	510	520	530		
CasC_Rjostii	KAVRADG	..	GW	LLT	GQK	WT	SA	HKARW
MyCSM00272_Msmeg	RATKV	DG	GW	VQ	WT	SA	HKARW	GCV
MycrhN2240_MrhodNBB3	KATKV	DG	GW	VQ	WT	SA	HKARW	GCV
RER51020_ReryPR4	KATKV	DG	GW	VQ	WT	SA	HKARW	GCV
REQ43690_Requi	KATKV	DG	GW	VQ	WT	SA	HKARW	GCV
GPOLC41540_GpolyVH2	RAT	TRD	GW	MGT	GQK	WT	SA	HKARW
CtCNB1299_CtestCNB2	RAT	TRD	GW	MGT	GQK	WT	SA	HKARW

	540	550	560	570	580*	590	600
FadE34_Mtb	LREITGDSL	<b>FNEVPLDN</b>	<b>VFVPD</b> EMVVGVAVND	<b>GW</b> RLARTT	<b>TIANER</b> VAMAT.	GTALGNPMEELLKVLDGME.	
CasC_Rjostii	LREITGEAL	<b>FNEVFLDD</b>	<b>VFVPD</b> ELLVGEPGD	<b>GW</b> KLARTT	<b>TIANER</b> VSLSH.	DSSLGS GGAEALLTLAGELPG	
Mycsm00272_Msmeg	LRELTTGNAM	<b>FNTVFIDDD</b>	<b>VFVPD</b> DLVLGEVNR	<b>GW</b> EVSRTT	<b>TIANER</b> VSIGNSEAPFLANLNGFVEFIRDGH.		
MycrhN2240_MrhodNBB3	LREITGDNL	<b>FNEVFFDD</b>	<b>VFVPD</b> EMVVGVQVND	<b>GW</b> RLARTT	<b>TIANER</b> VAMAH.	GTALGNPMEELLRTVAELE.	
RER51020_RerryPR4	LREITGEAL	<b>FNEVFFDD</b>	<b>VFVPD</b> ECLVGEPEGD	<b>GW</b> KLARTT	<b>TIANER</b> VLSN.	DSSLGS GGAEALLSLVDGLPG	
REQ43690_Requi	LREITGEAL	<b>FNEVFLDD</b>	<b>VFVPD</b> ECLVGEPEGD	<b>GW</b> KLARTT	<b>TIANER</b> VSLSH.	DSSLGS GGAEALLDLAASIPG	
GPOLC41540_GpolyVH2	LRELTTGRAN	<b>FNEVFLDE</b>	<b>VFVPD</b> DCVVGEVGG	<b>GW</b> RLARTT	<b>TIANER</b> VAMG.	.GSGLGKEMESLLHQISGMSR	
CtCNB1299_CtestCNB2	<b>IRQAGGESE</b>	<b>FNEVFFED</b>	<b>VFVPD</b> SQMVGKLGSG	<b>GW</b> KVTDI	<b>GLEMAER</b> LAIGGVMPAELWRTTAGLLADHRFDG		
	610	620	630	640	650	660	670
FadE34_Mtb	....LDVAQQDRLGRILL	LAQAGALLDRRIAEALAVG	<b>QD</b> FGAQSSVR	<b>K</b> LIGVRYR	<b>Q</b> ALAEYLMEVSDGGG		
CasC_Rjostii	G....IDEQLTVL	GKVLCAQSGGMLGLR	<b>GG</b> EGAAESSVAK	<b>K</b> LGVVEHI	<b>Q</b> QVWEVAMDWAGPRA		
Mycsm00272_Msmeg	G....FDQIDQNRA	GRLIAEGHAAKLLNMRST	<b>GG</b> DPMPAAAISK	<b>K</b> LMSRTG	<b>Q</b> GYAEFAVSSFGTDG		
MycrhN2240_MrhodNBB3	G....LDSTGQQQLGT	LILAAQVGSLLDQKIAELLVGG	<b>GG</b> FPQASARK	<b>K</b> LIGVRYR	<b>Q</b> ALSELRMELSPGGG		
RER51020_RerryPR4	G....IDDEQLTVL	GKVLCDAQSGGMLGLRTT	<b>GA</b> QEGAAESSVAK	<b>K</b> LIGVVEHI	<b>Q</b> QVWDVAMEWAGPSS		
REQ43690_Requi	G....LDDEQMTVL	GKVLCDAQSGGMLGLRTT	<b>GA</b> QPGAAESSIAK	<b>K</b> LGVVEHI	<b>Q</b> QVWEVAMEWAGPSS		
GPOLC41540_GpolyVH2	P....LERAEQARL	GRLVADAHIGRVLDARA	<b>H</b> DPEALSNVR	<b>K</b> LIGVAHR	<b>Q</b> SVPEAALDFLGLDA		
CtCNB1299_CtestCNB2	RPALQDGRLRERWAD	LYLKEQALWLLQCRALT	<b>SK</b> GRQE	<b>G</b> PEMSGAK	<b>K</b> NVAAAAL	<b>Q</b> SFSYFAIDL	LLGERG
	680	690	700	710			
FadE34_Mtb	LVEN.....RAVYDFLNTRCLT	<b>AAGT</b> EQILLTVA	<b>ER</b> LLGLPR				
CasC_Rjostii	LLGDQP.....RTSATQMFLNSQCMS	<b>AAGT</b> TNVQLNIIG	<b>ER</b> LLGLPRDPEPGKGA				
Mycsm00272_Msmeg	AIGDPDQ.....LQGQLAQMLLASRATT	<b>YGGT</b> SEVQLNIIA	<b>ER</b> LLGLPRDPEPGKGA				
MycrhN2240_MrhodNBB3	VVDN.....KTVFDFLNTRCLT	<b>AAGT</b> EQILLTMA	<b>ER</b> LLGLPRDPEPGKGA				
RER51020_RerryPR4	LLGEQH.....RMSATQMFLNSQCMS	<b>AAGT</b> TNVQLNIIG	<b>ER</b> LLGLPRDPEPGKGA				
REQ43690_Requi	LLGEQH.....RRSATQMFLNSQCMS	<b>AAGT</b> TNVQLNIIG	<b>ER</b> LLGLPRDPEPGKGA				
GPOLC41540_GpolyVH2	VIAG.....GASDLALQNRC	<b>AGGT</b> TQILKAAA	<b>ER</b> LLGLPRA				
CtCNB1299_CtestCNB2	VLAASELGERFAMVERLWF	<b>AGGT</b> DEVVLNSIG	<b>ER</b> V	<b>LGL</b> AAEPRADKDLPFC	ELLA		