

Table S2 AHL detection and quantification parameters for the HPLC Full Scan HR-MS method

| AHL ^a | Parent ion ^b [M + H] ⁺ (m/z) | Molecular Formula | RT ^c (min) | LOD ^d (nM) | LOQ ^e (nM) |
|----------------------|--|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| C6-HSL | 216.12303 | C ₁₀ H ₁₇ NO ₄ | 4.43 | 0.92 | 3.06 |
| 3-oxo-C6-HSL | 214.10738 | C ₁₀ H ₁₅ NO ₄ | 3.02 | 9.85 | 32.80 |
| 3-OH-C6-HSL | 200.12812 | C ₁₀ H ₁₇ NO ₃ | 2.94 | 5.70 | 18.99 |
| C8-HSL | 242.13868 | C ₁₂ H ₁₉ NO ₄ | 5.77 | 0.54 | 1.81 |
| 3-oxo-C8-HSL | 244.15433 | C ₁₂ H ₂₁ NO ₄ | 4.91 | 0.89 | 2.96 |
| 3-OH-C8-HSL | 228.15942 | C ₁₂ H ₂₁ NO ₃ | 4.68 | 1.59 | 5.30 |
| C10-HSL | 270.16998 | C ₁₄ H ₂₃ NO ₄ | 6.86 | 0.48 | 1.58 |
| 3-oxo-C10-HSL | 272.18563 | C ₁₄ H ₂₅ NO ₄ | 6.10 | 0.76 | 2.54 |
| 3-OH-C10-HSL | 256.19072 | C ₁₄ H ₂₅ NO ₃ | 5.82 | 0.47 | 1.57 |
| C12-HSL | 300.21693 | C ₁₆ H ₂₉ NO ₄ | 7.74 | 0.45 | 1.51 |
| 3-oxo-C12-HSL | 298.20128 | C ₁₆ H ₂₇ NO ₄ | 6.98 | 0.39 | 1.30 |
| 3-OH-C12-HSL | 284.22202 | C ₁₆ H ₂₉ NO ₃ | 6.72 | 0.40 | 1.35 |

^a AHL, Acyl homoserine lactones^b Monoisotopic mass values calculated using the Xcalibur software version 2.07 (Thermo Scientific)^c RT, Retention time, units in minutes^d LOD, Limit of detection is defined as the lowest concentration (nM) that can be detected with signal to noise ratio above 3:1^e LOQ, Limit of quantification is the concentration equal a signal to noise ratio of 10:1