

**Supplemental Table S6.** Data of expression analysis of starch degradation related genes by microarray.

The expression of selected genes in transgenic rice is shown as the ratio of change relative to non-transgenic rice. Values are expressed as mean of four replicates. RAP-ID and probe name (Genbank accession No. of mRNA sequence) are shown. Differentially expressed genes were statistically determined based on the t-test and ratio of change criteria (FDR corrected P < 0.05 and ratio of change > 2).

Gene name	RAP-ID	Probe name	Ratio of change		P-value	
			OX1	RNAi1	OX1	RNAi1
<i>α-Amy1A</i>	Os02g0765600	AK101744	1.00	1.00	0.069	0.088
<i>α-Amy1C</i>	Os02g0765300	M81143	0.96	0.69	0.081	0.088
<i>α-Amy2A</i>	Os06g0713800	AK059671	0.75	0.94	0.047	0.088
<i>α-Amy3A</i>	Os09g0457400	AK063988	1.00	1.00	0.071	0.088
<i>α-Amy3B</i>	Os09g0457600	CI048168	1.00	0.76	0.074	0.087
<i>α-Amy3C</i>	Os09g0457800	AK101358	0.99	0.98	0.088	0.088
<i>α-Amy3D</i>	Os08g0473900	AK073487	1.25	1.45	0.088	0.088
<i>α-Amy3E</i>	Os08g0473600	AK064071	1.00	1.00	0.072	0.088
<i>β-Amy1</i>	Os07g0543300		0.66	0.61	0.076	0.068
<i>β-Amy2</i>	Os10g0465700	AK067249	1.61	0.87	0.078	0.085
<i>β-Amy3</i>	Os03g0141200	AK068968	2.11	1.37	0.041	0.088
<i>β-Amy4</i>	Os01g0236800	CI165105	1.11	0.98	0.068	0.088
<i>β-Amy5</i>	Os10g0565200	CI411567	3.22	3.53	0.084	0.074
<i>β-Amy6</i>	Os07g0543100		0.91	0.86	0.074	0.087
<i>β-Amy7</i>	Os07g0667100	CI278377	1.00	1.00	0.079	0.088
<i>β-Amy8</i>	Os09g0569200	AK070300	1.28	1.00	0.005	0.089
<i>β-Amy9</i>	Os03g0351300		1.31	0.99	0.075	0.088
<i>DPE1</i>	Os07g0627000	CI467546	2.73	0.53	0.037	0.027
<i>DPE2</i>	Os07g0662900	AK067082	1.25	0.72	0.061	0.032
<i>GWD</i>	Os06g0498400	AK058235	1.09	0.77	0.079	0.029
<i>PWD</i>	Os12g0297500	AK072331	0.88	0.97	0.049	0.088
<i>SEX4-like1</i>	Os11g0113100	AK072567	0.94	0.99	0.075	0.088
<i>SEX4-like2</i>	Os08g0379300	AK072357	1.09	1.08	0.077	0.088
<i>pGlcT</i>	Os01g0133400	AK065247	0.96	0.91	0.076	0.074
<i>MT</i>	Os04g0602400	AK071005	1.11	0.77	0.068	0.055