

464 SUPPLEMENT TO BE PUBLISHED ON-LINE:

465 Table 5. Frequency of gestational weight gain (GWG) pattern by characteristics of the sample

466 (n=609).

	N (%)	Early non- excessive; Late non-excessive	Early non- excessive; Late excessive	Early excessive; Late non-excessive	Early excessive; Late excessive
Prepregnancy body mass index					
(kg/m ²), n (%) †					
Underweight (<18.5)		25 (33)	13 (17)	28 (37)	9 (12)
Normal weight (18.5-24.9)		104 (29)	109 (30)	96 (26)	56 (15)
Overweight (25.9-29.9)		13 (12)	26 (24)	33 (30)	37 (34)
Obese (≥30.0)		6 (10)	18 (30)	13 (22)	23 (38)
Maternal race/ethnicity, n (%)					
White		78 (27)	81 (28)	77 (26)	58 (20)
Black		70 (22)	85 (27)	93 (30)	67 (21)
Maternal education (years), n					
(%) †					
<12		42 (25)	59 (36)	41 (25)	23 (14)
=12		92 (25)	85 (23)	106 (29)	81 (22)
≥12		14 (18)	22 (28)	23 (29)	21 (26)
Income level (\$/month), n (%)					

<400	87 (24)	103 (28)	105 (29)	67 (19)
≥400	58 (26)	56 (25)	57 (25)	54 (24)
Prenatal smoking, n (%)				
None	58 (21)	82 (29)	76 (27)	67 (24)
<0.5 packs/day	35 (27)	31 (24)	34 (26)	31 (24)
0.5 to <1 packs/day	34 (31)	31 (28)	32 (29)	12 (11)
≥1 packs/day	21 (24)	22 (26)	28 (33)	15 (17)
Prenatal alcohol use, n (%)				
None	47 (22)	56 (26)	57 (27)	52 (25)
>0 to <1.5 drinks/week	35 (28)	41 (33)	28 (22)	22 (18)
1.5 drink/week to <1 drinks/day	34 (22)	45 (29)	43 (28)	32 (21)
≥1 drinks/day	32 (27)	24 (21)	42 (36)	19 (16)
Prenatal marijuana use, n (%)				
None	92 (26)	90 (25)	94 (27)	79 (22)
>0 to <0.5 joint/day	29 (23)	46 (36)	33 (26)	21 (16)
0.5 to <1 joints/day	10 (23)	9 (20)	14 (32)	11 (25)
≥1 joints/day	17 (21)	21 (26)	29 (36)	14 (17)
Gestational age at delivery, n (%)				
<37 weeks	17 (30)	16 (29)	18 (32)	5 (9)
≥37 weeks	131 (24)	150 (27)	152 (28)	120 (22)

 Birth weight for gestational age

z-score, n (%) *

Small for age (<10 th percentile)	33 (33)	23 (23)	27 (27)	16 (16)
Appropriate for age (10 th to 90 th percentile)	112 (23)	136 (28)	138 (28)	102 (21)
Large for age (>90 th percentile)	3 (14)	7 (32)	5 (23)	7 (32)

Infant sex, n (%)

Female	77 (25)	82 (27)	82 (27)	62 (21)
Male	71 (23)	84 (28)	88 (29)	63 (21)

Ever breastfed infant, n (%)

Yes	26 (21)	30 (24)	39 (31)	30 (24)
No	108 (25)	123 (28)	118 (27)	87 (20)

 467 † Pearson chi-square test $p < 0.05$

468 * Reference for birth weight for gestational age z-score (20)