

Supplementary Table 1. Multivariate analyses for overall survival after brain metastasis and brain metastasis-specific survival after brain metastasis

| Factor | OSBM | | BMSS | |
|----------------------------|------------------|---------|------------------|---------|
| | Hazard ratio | p-value | Hazard ratio | p-value |
| Treatment | | 0.072 | | 0.084 |
| FBT | Reference | | Reference | |
| Non-FBT | 0.66 (0.42–1.04) | | 0.57 (0.31–1.08) | |
| ER | | 0.952 | | |
| Positive | Reference | | NA | |
| Negative | 0.96 (0.29–3.19) | | | |
| PR | | 0.001 | | 0.002 |
| Positive | Reference | | Reference | |
| Negative | 0.37 (0.20–0.70) | | 0.36 (0.19–0.69) | |
| Histologic grade | NA | | | 0.116 |
| I, II | | | Reference | |
| III | | | 0.82 (0.34–1.12) | |
| Subtype | | 0.453 | NA | |
| TN | Reference | | | |
| HR+HER2- | 0.80 (0.19–3.28) | 0.755 | | |
| HR+HER2+ | 1.11 (0.30–4.14) | 0.878 | | |
| HR-HER2+ | 0.66 (0.35–1.27) | 0.215 | | |
| No. of metastases in brain | | 0.02 | | 0.028 |
| Multiple (≥ 5) | Reference | | Reference | |
| Single | 0.43 (0.23–0.80) | 0.008 | 0.40 (0.18–0.90) | 0.026 |
| Oligometastasis (2–4) | 0.64 (0.40–1.02) | 0.06 | 0.45 (0.23–0.90) | 0.024 |

OSBM=overall survival after brain metastasis; BMSS=brain metastasis-specific survival; FBT=focal brain treatment; ER=estrogen receptor; NA=not associated; PR=progesterone receptor; TN=triple-negative; HR=hormone receptor; HER2=human epidermal growth factor receptor 2.