## Supplementary material

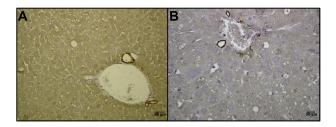


Figure \$1 Keratin 18 staining in normal liver identifies sites of probable tumor origin.

**Notes:** Because induced mutations were restricted to cells expressing Keratin 18, immunohistochemistry was used to identify the expression of this gene. Livers were mostly negative for Keratin 18, except for bile ducts, where positive staining revealed Keratin 18 expression (**A** and **B**).

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