



**S3 Fig. Calcofluor White staining showing hyphal coil structures.** CFW staining showing examples of hyphal coil-like structures. Hyphal fusion (white arrow) is seen in the hyphal coil of *E. typhina* subsp. *clarkii* E426, whereas the hyphal coil of *E. elymi* E757 is devoid of hyphal fusion, with spiral hyphae aligned in an orderly manner. The left image is from a single focal plane, while the right is a maximum projection image from a z-series. Bar represents 20  $\mu\text{m}$ .