

Electronic Supplementary Material

Development of a new cucumber reference material for pesticide residue analysis: Feasibility study for material processing, homogeneity and stability assessment

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Annex I: UPLC-MS/MS: MS/MS transitions

Table S1 Tandem mass spectrometry parameters optimized at triple quadrupole instrument Xevo-TQS for native pesticides. The transitions are defined as Q for quantification and q₁ and q₂ for confirmation purpose

Analyte	Rt (min)	MS/MS transitions	Cone (V)	Collision (eV)
Acetamiprid	4.36	223 > 90 (q ₂)	10	30
		223 > 126 (Q)	10	25
		223 > 128 (q ₁)	10	20
Azoxystrobin	6.01	404 > 172 (q ₂)	15	55
		404 > 329 (Q)	15	30
		404 > 344 (q ₁)	15	25
Carbendazim	4.57	192 > 105 (q ₂)	30	35
		192 > 132 (q ₁)	30	30
		192 > 160 (Q)	30	15
Chlorpyriphos	7.23	349.9 > 124.9 (q ₂)	40	20
		349.9 > 197.9 (Q)	40	20
		351.9 > 199.9 (q ₁)	40	20
Diazinon	6.69	305 > 97 (q ₂)	5	35
		305 > 153 (q ₁)	5	20
		305 > 169 (Q)	5	20
Imazalil	6.66	297 > 69 (q ₁)	10	20
		297 > 159 (Q)	10	25
		299 > 161 (q ₂)	10	30
Imidacloprid	4.16	256 > 84 (q ₂)	25	15
		256 > 175 (q ₁)	25	20
		256 > 209 (Q)	25	15
Malathion	6.25	331 > 79 (q ₂)	5	40
		331 > 127 (Q)	5	10
		331 > 285 (q ₁)	5	5
Malaoxon	5.32	315 > 99 (Q)	5	20
		315 > 127 (q ₁)	5	15
		315 > 143 (q ₂)	5	10
Methomyl	3.57	163 > 88 (Q)	5	10
		163 > 106 (q ₁)	5	10

		163 > 122 (q ₂)	5	5
Tebuconazole	6.65	308 > 70 (Q)	5	30
		308 > 125 (q ₂)	5	35
		310 > 70 (q ₁)	5	20
Thiabendazole	4.94	202 > 65 (q ₂)	10	40
		202 > 131 (q ₁)	10	30
		202 > 175 (Q)	10	25
Thiodicarb	5.54	355 > 88 (Q)	10	15
		355 > 108 (q ₁)	10	15
		355 > 163 (q ₂)	10	5

Table S2 Tandem mass spectrometry parameters optimized at triple quadrupole instrument Xevo-TQS for isotopic labelled pesticides

Analyte	Rt (min)	MS/MS transitions	Cone (V)	Collision (eV)
Acetamiprid <i>d</i> ₃	4.36	226 > 126	10	20
Azoxystrobin <i>d</i> ₄	6.01	408 > 333	15	35
Carbendazim <i>d</i> ₄	4.57	196 > 164	30	20
Chlorpyriphos <i>d</i> ₁₀	7.23	360 > 131	40	20
Diazinon <i>d</i> ₁₀	6.69	315 > 170	5	20
Fenitrothion <i>d</i> ₆	6.27	284 > 131	15	25
Imazalil <i>d</i> ₅	6.66	302 > 159	15	20
Imidacloprid <i>d</i> ₄	4.16	260 > 213	25	15
Malathion <i>d</i> ₁₀	6.25	341 > 132	5	10
Malaoxon <i>d</i> ₆	5.32	322 > 100	25	25
Methomyl <i>d</i> ₃	3.57	166 > 88	5	10
Tebuconazole <i>d</i> ₆	6.65	314 > 72	5	20
Thiabendazole <i>d</i> ₆	4.94	208 > 136	10	30
Thiodicarb <i>d</i> ₆	5.54	361 > 88	15	15

Annex II: GC-MS/MS: MS/MS transitions

Table S3 Tandem mass spectrometry parameters optimized at triple quadrupole instrument TSQ Quantum XLS for native pesticides. The transitions are defined as Q for quantification and q₁ and q₂ for confirmation purpose

Analyte	Rt window (min)	Collision Energy (V)	Transition
Azoxystrobin	17.3-18.3	25	344 > 329 (Q)
		25	388 > 300 (q ₁)
		20	388 > 345 (q ₂)
Cypermethrin	15.7-16.5	30	181 > 152 (Q)
		30	181 > 153 (q ₁)
		30	163 > 91 (q ₂)
Diazinon	9.5-10.2	15	304 > 179 (q ₁)
		15	304 > 180 (Q)
		25	179 > 137 (q ₂)
$\alpha + \beta$ Endosulfan	12.0-13.4	20	339 > 195 (Q)
		20	339 > 197 (q ₁)
		25	241 > 171 (q ₂)
		25	241 > 206 (q ₃)
Fenitrothion	10.7-11.4	10	277 > 260 (Q)
		20	277 > 109 (q ₁)
		15	260 > 125 (q ₂)
Iprodione	13.7-14.4	20	314 > 245 (Q)
		25	316 > 247 (q ₁)
		15	173 > 99 (Q)
Malathion	10.7-11.4	15	173 > 117 (q ₁)
		15	127 > 99 (q ₂)

Table S4 Tandem mass spectrometry parameters optimized at triple quadrupole instrument TSQ Quantum XLS for isotopic labelled pesticides

Analyte	Rt window (min)	Collision Energy (V)	Transition
Azoxystrobin <i>d</i> ₄	17.3-18.3	30	348 > 332
Cypermethrin ¹³ C ₆	15.7-16.5	30	187 > 158
Diazinon <i>d</i> ₁₀	9.5-10.2	25	183 > 123
$\alpha + \beta$ Endosulfan ¹³ C ₉	12.0-13.4	15	348 > 132
Fenitrothion <i>d</i> ₆	10.7-11.4	20	266 > 131
Iprodione <i>d</i> ₇	13.7-14.4	25	320 > 192
Malathion <i>d</i> ₁₀	10.7-11.4	15	183 > 100