TREND Statement Checklist

Paper Section/ Topic	Item No	Descriptor	Reported?	
			√	Section
Title and Abstract				
Title and Abstract	1	• Information on how unit were allocated to interventions	√	Abstract
		• Structured abstract recommended	√	
		• Information on target population or study sample	√	
Introduction				
Background	2	• Scientific background and explanation of rationale	√	Introduction
		• Theories used in designing behavioral interventions		Not applicable
Methods				
Participants	3	• Eligibility criteria for participants, including criteria at different levels in recruitment/sampling plan (e.g., cities, clinics, subjects)	√	Patients and Methods-Patients
		• Method of recruitment (e.g., referral, self-selection), including the sampling method if a systematic sampling plan was implemented	√	
		• Recruitment setting	√	
		• Settings and locations where the data were collected	√	
Interventions	4	• Details of the interventions intended for each study condition and how and when they were actually administered, specifically including:		
		○ Content: what was given?	√	Patients and Methods-Testing devices, Protocol
		○ Delivery method: how was the content given?	√	Patients and Methods-Protocol
		○ Unit of delivery: how were the subjects grouped during delivery?		Not applicable
		○ Deliverer: who delivered the intervention?	√	Patients and Methods-Protocol
		○ Setting: where was the intervention delivered?	√	
		○ Exposure quantity and duration: how many sessions or episodes or events were intended to be delivered? How long were they intended to last?	√	
		○ Time span: how long was it intended to take to deliver the intervention to each unit?		Not applicable
		○ Activities to increase compliance or adherence (e.g., incentives)		Not applicable
Objectives	5	• Specific objectives and hypotheses	√	Introduction
Outcomes	6	• Clearly defined primary and secondary outcome measures		Not applicable
		• Methods used to collect data and any methods used to enhance the quality of measurements	√	Patients and Methods-Protocol
		• Information on validated instruments such as psychometric and biometric properties	√	Patients and Methods-Testing devices
Sample Size	7	• How sample size was determined and, when applicable, explanation of any interim analyses and stopping rules		Not applicable
Assignment Method	8	• Unit of assignment (the unit being assigned to study condition, e.g., individual, group, community)		Not applicable
		• Method used to assign units to study conditions, including details of any restriction (e.g., blocking, stratification, minimization)		Not applicable
		• Inclusion of aspects employed to help minimize potential bias induced due to non-randomization (e.g., matching)		Not applicable

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Blinding (masking)	9	• Whether or not participants, those administering the interventions, and those assessing the outcomes were blinded to study condition assignment; if so, statement regarding how the blinding was accomplished and how it was assessed.		Not applicable
Unit of Analysis	10	• Description of the smallest unit that is being analyzed to assess intervention effects (e.g., individual, group, or community)		Not applicable
		• If the unit of analysis differs from the unit of assignment, the analytical method used to account for this (e.g., adjusting the standard error estimates by the design effect or using multilevel analysis)		Not applicable
Statistical Methods	11	• Statistical methods used to compare study groups for primary methods outcome(s), including complex methods of correlated data	√	Patients and Methods-Statistical Analysis
		• Statistical methods used for additional analyses, such as a subgroup analyses and adjusted analysis	√	
		• Methods for imputing missing data, if used		Not applicable
		• Statistical software or programs used	√	Patients and Methods-Statistical Analysis
Results				
Participant flow	12	• Flow of participants through each stage of the study: enrollment, assignment, allocation, and intervention exposure, follow-up, analysis (a diagram is strongly recommended)		
		○ Enrollment: the numbers of participants screened for eligibility, found to be eligible or not eligible, declined to be enrolled, and enrolled in the study	√	Results-Clinical features
		○ Assignment: the numbers of participants assigned to a study condition	√	
		○ Allocation and intervention exposure: the number of participants assigned to each study condition and the number of participants who received each intervention		Not applicable
		○ Follow-up: the number of participants who completed the follow-up or did not complete the follow-up (i.e., lost to follow-up), by study condition	√	Results-Clinical features
		○ Analysis: the number of participants included in or excluded from the main analysis, by study condition	√	
		• Description of protocol deviations from study as planned, along with reasons	√	Results-Clinical features
Recruitment	13	• Dates defining the periods of recruitment and follow-up	√	Patients and Methods-Patients
Baseline Data	14	• Baseline demographic and clinical characteristics of participants in each study condition	√	Results-Clinical features
		• Baseline characteristics for each study condition relevant to specific disease prevention research		Not applicable
		• Baseline comparisons of those lost to follow-up and those retained, overall and by study condition		Not applicable
		• Comparison between study population at baseline and target population of interest		Not applicable
Baseline equivalence	15	• Data on study group equivalence at baseline and statistical methods used to control for baseline differences		Not applicable

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Numbers analyzed	16	• Number of participants (denominator) included in each analysis for each study condition, particularly when the denominators change for different outcomes; statement of the results in absolute numbers when feasible		Results
		• Indication of whether the analysis strategy was "intention to treat" or, if not, description of how non-compliers were treated in the analyses		Not applicable
Outcomes and estimation	17	• For each primary and secondary outcome, a summary of results for each estimation study condition, and the estimated effect size and a confidence interval to indicate the precision		Not applicable
		• Inclusion of null and negative findings		Not applicable
		• Inclusion of results from testing pre-specified causal pathways through which the intervention was intended to operate, if any		Not applicable
Ancillary analyses	18	• Summary of other analyses performed, including subgroup or restricted analyses, indicating which are pre-specified or exploratory	√	Results – all sections
Adverse events	19	• Summary of all important adverse events or unintended effects in each study condition (including summary measures, effect size estimates, and confidence intervals)		Not applicable
Discussion				
Interpretation	20	• Interpretation of the results, taking into account study hypotheses, sources of potential bias, imprecision of measures, multiplicative analyses, and other limitations or weaknesses of the study	√	Discussion
		• Discussion of results taking into account the mechanism by which the intervention was intended to work (causal pathways) or alternative mechanisms or explanations		Not applicable
		• Discussion of the success of and barriers to implementing the intervention, fidelity of implementation	√	Discussion
		• Discussion of research, programmatic, or policy implications	√	
Generalizability	21	• Generalizability (external validity) of the trial findings, taking into account the study population, the characteristics of the intervention, length of follow-up, incentives, compliance rates, specific sites/settings involved in the study, and other contextual issues	√	Discussion
Overall Evidence	22	• General interpretation of the results in the context of current evidence and current theory	√	Discussion

From: Des Jarlais, D. C., Lyles, C., Crepaz, N., & the Trend Group (2004). Improving the reporting quality of nonrandomized evaluations of behavioral and public health interventions: The TREND statement. *American Journal of Public Health*, 94, 361-366. For more information, visit: http://www.cdc.gov/trendstatement/