

Supplemental Information

Supplemental Figure Summary

Figure S1, related to Figure 1. Intrachromosomal repair of a single or two DSBs in LIG4-XRCC4 deficient HCT116 human cells

- A. Indel formation: T7 assay at the p84 locus after a ZFN^{p84} DSB.
- B. Asel-resistant junction sequences after a ZFN^{EWS} DSB on Chr22.
- C. Junction sequences at a 3.2 kb deletion on Chr11 after ZFN^{FLI-A} and ZFN^{FLI-B} DSBs.

Figure S2, related to Figure 2. Translocation junction sequences from ZFN^{EWS} and ZFN^{p84} DSBs derived from wild-type and XRCC4 deficient HCT116 cells.

Figure S3, related to Figure 3. Translocations induced by ZFN^{EWS} and ZFN^{p84} DSBs in pre-B cells and patient-derived cells with LIG4 mutations.

- A. Indel formation: T7 assay at the p84 locus after a ZFN^{p84} DSB.
- B. Translocation junction sequences from pre-B cells.
- C. Translocation junction sequences from patient-derived cells.

Figure S4, related to Figure 4. DSBs induced by TALENs, wild-type Cas9, and paired nCas.

- A. Relative positions of nCas9 cleavage sites.
- B. Indel formation at the ALK locus after a TAL^{ALK}, Cas9(ALK1) or nCas9(ALK1+ALK2) DSB.

Figure S5, related to Figure 5. NPM-ALK cancer translocation junctions induced by TALENs, wild-type Cas9, and paired nCas.

- A. Nuclease expression is quantified after 48 h by Western blotting for the HA epitope for TALENs or GFP expression for Cas9 and nCas9.
- B. Translocation junction sequences from TALENs.
- C. Translocation junction sequences from wild-type Cas9.
- D. Translocation junction sequences from paired nCas9.

Figure S6, related to Figure 6. LIG3 is not required for translocation formation in human cells.

- A. LIG3 null cells: Western blot, PCR genotyping, and ZFN expression, T7 assay at p84 and ALK loci.
- B. Translocation junction sequences from ZFNs.
- C. Translocation junction sequences from Cas9
- D. Translocation junction sequences from paired nCas9.

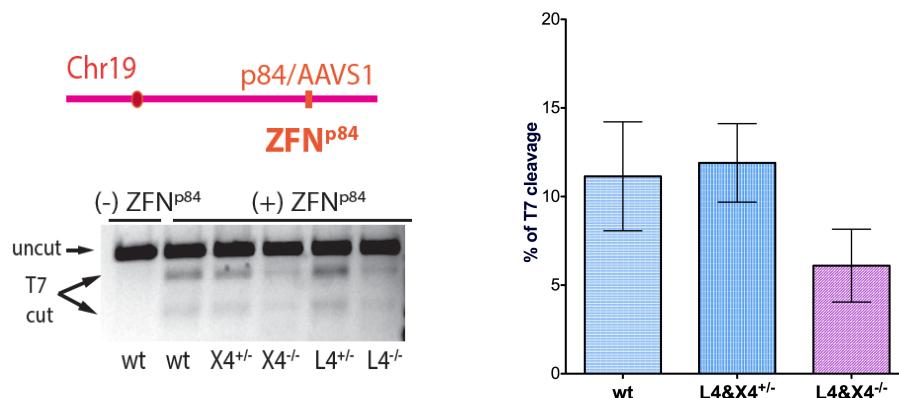
Figure S7, related to Figure 7. Translocation junction sequences from ZFN^{EWS} and ZFN^{p84} expression after CtIP depletion.

- A. Western blot of CtIP knock-down and T7 assay at p84 locus.
- B. Translocation junction sequences from ZFNs in wild-type cells.
- C. Translocation junction sequences from ZFNs in XRCC4-deficient cells.

Supplemental Figures

Figure S1, related to Figure 1. Intrachromosomal repair of single or two DSBs in LIG4/XRCC4-deficient human HCT116 cells.

- A. Indel formation: Indel formation is reduced in both L4^{-/-} and X4^{-/-} cells at the ZFN^{p84} cleavage site, as monitored by the T7-endonuclease assay {n = 7 for wt, n = 10 for het (+/-) and mutant (-/-)}.



- B. AseI-resistant junction sequences after a ZFN^{EWS} DSB on Chr22. Duplicate junction sequences were counted twice only if they arose in independent experiments, although results were similar if all sequences were counted. The ZFN recognition sequences at each DNA end are underlined; bps in italics represent the overhangs. Microhomologies (underlined), insertions (green) and lengths of deletions from each end are indicated.

| HCT116 WT | | | |
|---|----|--|--|
| Blue : AseI site | | | |
| DNA ends: | | | |
| AATAGCT <u>GCC</u> TCCCCACTTTAC <u>ATTA</u> AT | | | GACT <u>TGATAGGGAGGCC</u> AAAACGATGTT |
| 29 AATAGCT <u>GCC</u> TCCCCACTTTAC <u>ATTA</u> -1 | T | | <i>TGACTTGATAGGGAGGCC</i> AAAACGATGTT |
| 42 AATAGCT <u>GCC</u> TCCCCACTTTAC <u>ATTA</u> -1 | | | <i>TGACTTGATAGGGAGGCC</i> AAAACGATGTT |
| 11 AATAGCT <u>GCC</u> TCCCCACTTTAC <u>ATTA</u> A-1 | | | -2 <i>TGATAGGGAGGCC</i> AAAACGATGTT |
| 35 AATAGCT <u>GCC</u> TCCCCACTTTAC <u>ATTA</u> -2 | | | -1 <i>ACTGATAGGGAGGCC</i> AAAACGATGTT |
| 22 AATAGCT <u>GCC</u> TCCCCACTTTAC <u>A</u> ...-5 | | | <i>GACTTGATAGGGAGGCC</i> AAAACGATGTT |
| 9 AATAGCT <u>GCC</u> TCCCCACTTTAC <u>A</u> ...-5 | | | -2 <i>TGATGGGGAGGCC</i> AAAACGATGTT |
| 3 AATAGCT <u>GCC</u> TCCCCACTTTAC <u>ATT</u> .-3 | G | | -4... <i>GATAGGGAGGCC</i> AAAACGATGTT |
| 54 AATAGCT <u>GCC</u> TCCCCACTTTAC <u>ATT</u> .-3 | TT | | -5... <i>ATAGGGAGGCC</i> AAAACGATGTT |
| 16 AATAGCT <u>GCC</u> TCCCCAC.....-9 | | | <i>ATGACTTGATAGGGAGGCC</i> AAAACGATGTT |
| 36 AATAGCT <u>GCC</u> TCCCCACTT.....-9 | AT | | <i>GACTTGATAGGGAGGCC</i> AAAACGATGTT |
| 53 AATAGCT <u>GCC</u> TCCCCACT <u>TAC</u>....-6 | | | -3. <i>TGATGGGGAGGCC</i> AAAACGATGTT |
| 26 AATAGCT <u>GCC</u> TCCCCACT.....-10 | | | -3. <i>TGATAGGGAGGCC</i> AAAACGATGTT |
| 45 | | | |

| | | | |
|--|----------|---|--|
| AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCCCACTTTA</u>.....-5 4 AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCCCACT</u>.....-10 52 AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCCCA</u>.....-10 5 AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCCCAC</u>.....-11 6 AATAGCT <u>GCC</u>.....-18 47 AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCCCA</u>.....-12 19 AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCCCA</u>.....-12 41 AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCC</u>.....-14 46 AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCC</u>.....-14 25 <u>CTG</u>.....-29 43 AATAGCT <u>GC</u>.....-19 48 AATAG.....-24 39 .....-29 GATAGCTGGC 40 .....-49 10 AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCCCA</u>.....-12 37 <u>TG</u>.....-29 1 AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCCCA</u>.....-12 15 <u>GC</u>.....-31 49 AATAGC.....-22 18 <u>CT</u>.....-30 17 AATAGCT <u>GCCTCC</u>.....-15 34 AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCCCACT</u>.....-10 24 <u>A</u>.....-27 27 AATAGCT <u>GC</u>.....-19 51 .....-251 50 .....-393 44 .....-401 | A | -8..... GGGAGGCCAAAAACGATGTT -4.. GATAGGGAGGCCAAAAACGATGTT -13..... GCCAAAAACGATGTT -13..... GCCAAAAACGATGTT -16..... AAAAACGATGTT -15..... AAAACGATGTT -17..... AAAACGATGTT -16..... AAAACGATGTT -16..... AAAACGATGTT -5... ATAGGGAGGCCAAAAACGATGTT -16..... AAAACGATGTT -23..... ATGTT -20..... +11 | -20..... TGACTGATAGGGAGGCCAAAAACGATGTT -44..... -30..... -59..... -42..... -72..... -79..... -133..... -190..... -208..... -235..... -13..... CAAAAACGATGTT -12..... CaaaaaacGATGTT -11..... GCCAAAAACGATGTT |
|--|----------|---|--|

HCT116 X4+/-

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCCCACTTTACATTAAT</u> | GACTGATAGGGAGGCCAAAAACGATGTT |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|

| | |
|--|---|
| 36 AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCCCACTTTACATTA</u> -2 27 AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCCCACTTTACATTA</u> -1 | GACTGATAGGGAGGCCAAAAACGATGTT -2 CTGATAGGGAGGCCAAAAACGATGTT |
|--|---|

| | | | |
|----|--|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| 32 | AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCCCACTTTACATT</u> ..-3 | | GA <u>CTGATAGGGAGGCCAAAAACGATGTT</u> |
| 11 | AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCCCACTTTACATTA</u> -2 | | -2 <u>CTGATAGGGAGGCCAAAAACGATGTT</u> |
| 12 | AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCCCACTTTACAT</u> ..-4 | | GA <u>CTGATAGGGAGGCCAAAAACGATGTT</u> |
| 3 | AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCCCACTTT</u>.....-8 | | GA <u>CTGATAGGGAGGCCAAAAACGATGTT</u> |
| 39 | AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCCCACTTT</u>.....-8 | TAT | GA <u>CTGATAGGGAGGCCAAAAACGATGTT</u> |
| 25 | AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCCCACT</u>.....-10 | | -4.. <u>GATAGGGAGGCCAAAAACGATGTT</u> |
| 17 | AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCCCACTTTACA</u> ...-5 | | -13..... <u>GCCAAAAACGATGTT</u> |
| 24 | AATAGCT <u>G</u>.....-20 | | <u>ATGACTGATAGGGAGGCCAAAAACGATGTT</u> |
| 21 | AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCCC</u>.....-13 | | -18..... <u>AAACGATGTT</u> |
| 33 | <u>AATAG</u>.....-23 | | -9..... <u>GGAGGCCAAAAACGATGTT</u> |
| 8 | AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCCCACTTTACA</u> ...-5 | | -18..... <u>AAACGATGTT</u> |
| 38 | AATAGCT <u>GCCTCC</u>.....-15 | | -18..... <u>AAACGATGTT</u> |
| 29 | <u>AATAG</u>.....-23 | | -11..... <u>AGGCCAAAAACGATGTT</u> |
| 22 | <u>AATAGC</u>.....-22 | | -15..... <u>CAAAAACGATGTT</u> |
| 23 |-34 | TTTTTGAT | -23..... <u>ATGTT</u> |
| 15 | <u>CA</u>.....-39 | | -75..... |
| 7 |-49 | CA | -77..... |
| 40 | <u>C</u>.....-100 | | -73..... |
| 2 | AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCCCACTTTACA</u> ...-5 | | -226..... |
| 10 | AATAGCT <u>GCCTCC</u>.....-15 | | -225..... |
| 19 | AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCCCAC</u>.....-11 | | -229..... |
| 31 | <u>CT</u>.....-250 | | -35..... |
| 34 | <u>GA</u>.....-284 | | -22..... |
| 30 | <u>CA</u>.....-90 | | -335..... |

HCT116 L4+/-

| | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCCCACTTTACATTAAT</u> | GA <u>CTGATAGGGAGGCCAAAAACGATGTT</u> |
| 5 | |
| AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCCCACTTTACATTA</u> -1 | -2 <u>CTGATAGGGAGGCCAAAAACGATGTT</u> |
| 19 | |
| AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCCCACTTTACATTA</u> -2 | -2 <u>CTGATAGGGAGGCCAAAAACGATGTT</u> |
| 13 | |
| AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCCCACTTT</u>.....-8 | GA <u>CTGATAGGGAGGCCAAAAACGATGTT</u> |
| 24 | |
| AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCCCACTTT</u>.....-8 | -4.. <u>GATAGGGAGGCCAAAAACGATGTT</u> |
| 3 | |
| AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCCCACTTT</u>.....-8 | -5... <u>ATAGGGAGGCCAAAAACGATGTT</u> |

| | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|---------------|--|-------------------------|
| 18 | AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCCCACTTACATTA</u> -2 | | -12..... | GGCCAAAAACGATGTT |
| 34 | AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCCCACTTACATT</u> .-3 | | -12..... | GGCCAAAAACGATGTT |
| 11 | AATAGCT <u>G</u>.....-20 | | ATGACT <u>GATA</u> GGGAGGCCAAAACGATGTT | |
| 9 | AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCCCA</u>.....-12 | | -18..... | AAACGATGTT |
| 1 | AATAGCT <u>GCC</u>.....-18 | | -16..... | AAAAAACGATGTT |
| 32 | AATAGCT <u>GCC</u>.....-18 | | -16..... | AAAAAACGATGTT |
| 10 | AATAGCT <u>GCC</u>.....-18 | | -25..... | GTT |
| 12 | AA.....-26 | CATC | -18..... | AAACGATGTT |
| 36 | A.....-25 | T | -20..... | ACGATGTT |
| 29 | <u>AA</u>.....-26 | | -21..... | CGATGTT |
| 31 |-30 | | -18..... | AAACGATGTT |
| 27 | AATAGC.....-22 | CAGCTA | -30..... | |
| 17 | <u>CA</u>.....-38 | | -18..... | AAACGATGTT |
| 21 | <u>CTGCA</u>.....-27 | | -39..... | |
| 23 | <u>CAA</u>.....-26 | | -18..... | AAACGATGTT |
| 33 | <u>AATA</u>.....-24 | | -44..... | |
| 16 | <u>AA</u>.....-26 | | -20..... | ACGATGTT |
| 22 | <u>TTTACT</u>.....-61 | | -31..... | |
| 28 | <u>TGG</u>.....-33 | | -144..... | |
| 30 | AATAGCT <u>GCCTCC</u>.....-15 | | -215..... | |
| 35 |-370 | | -22..... | GATGTT |
| 25 | <u>TG</u>.....-411 | | -24..... | TGTT |
| 20 |-35 | +33 | -18..... | AAACGATGTT |
| 33bp : 11bp from Homo sapiens chr4, alternate assembly CHM1_1.1 and 22 bp from EWS inverted duplication downstream DSB | AAAAATAGCTGCCTATTGCAGGCCACTATGATTT | | | |

HCT116 x4-/-

| | | | |
|---------|------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------|
| AATAGCT | GCCTCCCCACTTTACATTAAT | GAC | TGATAAGGGAGGCCAAAAACGATGTT |
| 34 | | | |
| AATAGCT | GCCTC.....-16 | -18 | AAACGATGTT |
| 17 | | | |
| AAT |-25 | -25 | GTT |
| 26 | | | |
| AAT |-25 | -32 | ..... |
| 7 | | | |
| AATAGCT |-21 | -37 | ..... |
| 20 | | | |

| | | | |
|--|------|----------|-------------------|
| AATA..... | -24 | | -46..... |
| 4 | | | |
| ..... | -37 | +11 | -36..... |
| 11bp: TGCATACAAAA | | | |
| 1 | | | |
| CAA..... | -26 | | -49..... |
| 28 | | | |
| AG..... | -36 | | -60..... |
| 29 | | | |
| CA..... | -65 | | -39..... |
| 24 | | | |
| CATA..... | -62 | | -46..... |
| 10 | | | |
| ..... | -138 | | -20.....ACGATGTT |
| 2 | | | |
| AA..... | -175 | | -20.....ACGATGTT |
| 8 | | | |
| CC..... | -30 | | -178..... |
| 6 | | | |
| ..... | -198 | +27 | -18.....AACGATGTT |
| 27pb : Duplication from chr22 419bp upstream DSB | | | |
| CTGAGCTCCATAAATCAACACTACATC From Homo sapiens chromosome 22, GRCh37.p13 | | | |
| 3 | | | |
| ..... | -53 | A | -173..... |
| 33 | | | |
| ATGA..... | -180 | | -25..... |
| 9 | | | |
| AATAGCT GCCTCCCC | -12 | | -226..... |
| 36 | | | |
| ..... | -403 | | -55..... |
| 35 | | | |
| TAAAAAA | -370 | | -136..... |
| 30 | | | |
| ATC..... | -180 | | -363..... |
| 32 | | | |
| ATGTGT | -334 | | -214..... |

HCT116 L4-/-

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|
| AATAGCT GCCTCCCCACTTTAC ATTAAT | | GAC TGATAGGGAGGCCAAAACGATGTT |
| 1 | | |
| AATAGCT GCCTCCCCACTTTACA ...-5 | | -16.....AAAAACGATGTT |
| 4 | | |
| AATAG CTG.....-20 | | -5..... ATAGGGAGGCCAAAACGATGTT |
| 13 | | |
| AATAG CTG.....-20 | | -10..... GAGGCCAAAACGATGTT |
| 2 | | |
| AATAGCT GCC.....-18 | | -16.....AAAAACGATGTT |
| 42 | | |
| AATAGCT GC.....-19 | | -16.....AAAAACGATGTT |
| 18 | | |
| AAT.....-25 | TC | -19.....AACGATGTT |
| 3 | | |
| AAT.....-25 | | -25.....GTT |
| 20 | | |
| AATAG CTGC.....-19 | | -43..... |
| 7 | | |
| AAAA.....-42 | | -21.....CGATGTT |
| 34 | | |
| CA.....-42 | | -45..... |
| 22 | | |
| CA.....-74 | | -41..... |

| | | | |
|-----|------------------------------|------------|------|
| 37 | | | |
| 39 | <u>AC</u> | ..... | -66 |
| TGG | ..... | ..... | -33 |
| 41 | | | |
| 8 | ..... | ..... | -322 |
| 36 | | CC | |
| 35 | ..... |  | -354 |
| 44 | AATAGCT <u>GCCTCCCCACTTT</u> | ..... | -8 |
| 43 | ..... |  | -411 |
| 40 | <u>TT</u> | ..... | -407 |
| 42 | ..... | ATT | -272 |
| | <u>TCT</u> | ..... | -393 |
| | | | -162 |

C. Junction sequences at a 3.2 kb deletion on Chr11 after ZFN^{FLI-A} and ZFN^{FLI-B} DSBs.

Chr11

HCT116 WT

| | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| GGAACC <u>CTAAGCC</u> TTTC <u>CTTC</u> CATT(GC | GT)CCCCGATGAAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA |
| 15 GGAACC <u>CTAAGCC</u> TTTC <u>CTTC</u> CATT <u>GT</u> . | .TCCCCGATGAAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA |
| 2 GGAACC <u>CTAAGCC</u> TTTC <u>CTTC</u> CATT <u>..</u> | ..CCCCGATGAAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA |
| 5 GGAACC <u>CTAAGCC</u> TTTC <u>CTTC</u> CATT <u>-1</u> . | ..CCCCGATGAAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA |
| 7 GGAACC <u>CTAAGCC</u> TTTC <u>CTTC</u> CATT <u>GC</u> | ..-1CCCGATGAAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA |
| 4 GGAACC <u>CTAAGCC</u> TTTC <u>CTTC</u> CATT <u>GC</u> | ..-2CCGATGAAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA |
| 1 GGAACC <u>CTAAGCC</u> TTTC <u>CTTC</u> CATT <u>GC</u> | ..CCCCGATGAAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA |
| 59 GGAACC <u>CTAAGCC</u> TTTC <u>CTTC</u> CATT <u>-2</u> .. | ..-1CCCGATGAAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA |
| 28 GGAACC <u>CTAAGCC</u> TTTC <u>CTTC</u> CATT <u>-1</u> . | ..-3.CGATGAAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA |
| 14 GGAACC <u>CTAAGCC</u> TTTC <u>CTTC</u> CATT <u>GC</u> | ..-5...ATGAAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA |
| 31 GGAACC <u>CTAAGCC</u> TTTC <u>CTTC</u> <u>TC</u> ..-4.. | ..-1CCCGATGAAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA |
| 34 GGAACC <u>CTAAGCC</u> TTTC <u>CTTC</u> CAT-2.. | ..-5...ATGAAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA |
| 17 GGAACC <u>CTAAGCC</u> TTTC <u>CTTC</u>....-7.. | ..-2CCGATGAAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA |
| 32 GGAACC <u>CTAAGCC</u> TTTC <u>CTTC</u> CATT-1.. | ..-12.....CAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA |
| 8 GGA <u>ACCC</u>.....-19.. | ..-3.CGATGAAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA |

HCT116 X4+/-

| | |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| GGAACC <u>CTAAGCC</u> TTTC <u>CTTC</u> CATT(GC | GT)CCCCGATGAAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA |
|--|-----------------------------------|

5 GGAACCCTAAGCCTTTCCTTCCATTG. . TCCCCGATGAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA
 16 GGAACCCTAAGCCTTTCCTTCCATT.. . TCCCCGATGAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA
 4 GGAACCCTAAGCCTTTCCTTCCATT.. . .CCCCGATGAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA
 8 GGAACCCTAAGCCTTTCCTTCCATT-1. . .CCCCGATGAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA
 15 GGAACCCTAAGCCTTTCCTTCCAT-2.. . .CCCCGATGAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA
 21 GGAACCCTAAGCCTTTCCTTCCATT-1. . .-1CCCGATGAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA
 18 GGAACCCTAAGCCTTTCCTTCCA-.3.. . .CCCCGATGAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA
 19 GGAACCCTAAGCCTTTCCTTCCATTG. . .-5...ATGAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA
 32 GGAACCCTAAGCCTTTCCTTC..-4.. . .-1CCCGATGAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA
 41 GGAACCCTAAGCCTTTCCTTCCATTG. . .-8.....AAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA
 20 GGAACCCTAAGCCTTTC.....-7.. . .-2CCGATGAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA
 1 GGAACCCTAAGCCCT.....-11.. . .CCCCGATGAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA
 1 GGAACCCTAAGCC.....-13.. . .-4...GATGAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA
 32 GGAACCCTAA.....-15.. . .TCCCCGATGAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA
 12 GGAAC.....-20.. . .-4...GATGAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA
 37 GGAACCCTAAGCCTTTCCTTCCATT-1. . .-25.....AGGGA
 27 GGAACCCTAAGC.....-14.. . .-39.....
 3 GGA.....-23.. . .-49.....
 29 GGAACC.....-20.. . .-49.....
 25 CAGCAG.....-35.. . .-44.....
 28 AA.....-49.. . .-37.....

HCT116 L4+/-

| | |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| GGAACC <u>CTAAGCC</u> TTTC <u>CTTC</u> CATT(GC | GT)CCCCGATGAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA |
|--|-----------------------------------|

3 GGAACCCTAAGCCTTTCCTTCCATTGC . .-4...GATGAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA
 4 GGAACCCTAAGCCTTTCCTTCCATT.. . .CCCCGATGAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA
 1 GGAACCCTAAGCCTTTCCTTCCAT-2.. . .CCCCGATGAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA
 2 GGAACCCTAAGCCTTTCCTTCCATTGC . .-4...GATGAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA
 7 GGAACCCTAAGCCTTTCCTTC..-4.. . .-1CCCGATGAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA
 8 GGAACCCTAAGCCTTTC.....-7.. . .-3.CGATGAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA
 11 CC.....-47.. . .-3.CGATGAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA
 11 AACC.....-47.. . .-49.....

HCT116 X4-/

| GGAACC <u>CTAAGCC</u> TTTCATTT(GC | | GT)CCCCGATGAA <u>AGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA</u> |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|
| 1 | GGAACC <u>CTAAGCCC</u>.....-12.. | ...-4.. <u>GATGAAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA</u> |
| 5 | GGAACC <u>CTAAG</u>.....-15.. | ...-5.. <u>ATGAAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA</u> |
| 46 | GGA <u>ACCC</u>.....-19.. | ...-4.. <u>GATGAAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA</u> |
| 19 | GGAACC <u>CTAAGCC</u>.....-13.. | ...-14..... <u>AGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA</u> |
| 37 | GGAACC <u>CTAAGCC</u> TTTCATTT <u>G</u> . | ...-33..... |
| 24 | <u>GCAGG</u>.....-24.. | ...-17..... <u>TTAGGTTGAGGGA</u> |
| 33 | <u>AGCAGG</u>.....-34.. | ...-17..... <u>TTAGGTTGAGGGA</u> |
| 30 | <u>GGAA</u>.....-22.. | ...-31..... |
| 32 | <u>GGAACC</u>.....-20.. | ...-49..... |
| 2 | <u>CAGCAG</u>.....-35.. | ...-44..... |
| 14 | <u>AGGTTAG</u>.....-76.. | ...-21..... <u>GTTGAGGGA</u> |
| 29 | <u>TGAG</u>.....-69.. | ...-27..... <u>GGA</u> |
| 39 | <u>TTC</u>.....-41.. | ...-65..... |
| 46 | GGA <u>ACCC</u>.....-19.. | ...-102..... |
| 7 | <u>GCAAAGC</u>.....-51.. | ...-77..... |
| 9 | GGAACC <u>CTAAGCC</u> TTTC.....-7.. | ...-169..... |
| 13 | GGAACC <u>CTAAGCC</u>.....-13.. | ...-198..... |
| 10 | GGAACC <u>CTAAG</u>.....-15.. | ...-201..... |
| 8 | GGAACC <u>CTAAGCC</u> TTTC.....-6.. | ...-207..... |
| 31 | GGAACC <u>CTAAGCC</u>.....-13.. | ...-219..... |
| 12 | <u>CAGC</u>.....-168.. | ...-133..... |

HCT116 L4-/

| GGAACC <u>CTAAGCC</u> TTTCATTT(GC | | GT)CCCCGATGAA <u>AGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA</u> |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| 16 | GGAACC <u>CTAAGCC</u> TTTC.....-7.. | ...-3. <u>CGATGAAAAGCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA</u> |
| 10 | GGAACC <u>CTAAG</u>.....-15.. | ...-27..... <u>GGA</u> |
| 23 | <u>GGA</u>.....-23.. | ...-23..... <u>TGAGGGA</u> |
| 17 | <u>GGAA</u>.....-22.. | ...-31..... |
| 12 | | |

| | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|--------|------------|------------------------------------|
| <u>GCAG</u> | ..... | -25.. | ..... | -44..... |
| 31 | | | | |
| <u>CAGCAG</u> | ..... | -35.. | ..... | -44..... |
| 46 | | | | |
| <u>TGATT</u> | ..... | -42.. | ..... | -55..... |
| 11 | | | | |
| ..... | ..... | -117.. | ..... | -12..... <u>GCAGGTTAGGTTGAGGGA</u> |
| 5 | | | | |
| ..... | ..... | -133.. | +13 |-42..... |
| 13bp: TTATTTATTTTA | | | | |
| 25 | | | | |
| ..... | ..... | -153.. | ..... | -24..... <u>GAGGGA</u> |
| 46 | | | | |
| <u>CC</u> | ..... | -118.. | ..... | -69..... |
| 4 | | | | |
| ..... | ..... | -186.. | CTT |-191..... |
| 27 | | | | |
| <u>TGATT</u> | ..... | -42.. | ..... | -55..... |

Figure S2, related to Figure 2. Translocation junction sequences from ZFN^{EWS} and ZFN^{p84} DSBs derived from wild-type and c-NHEJ mutant HCT116 cells.

Each junction was independently derived from small pool PCR. Deletions \leq 800 bp could be identified. The ZFN recognition sequences at each DNA end are underlined; bps in italics represent the overhangs. The chromosome 19 end is in black and the chromosome 22 end is in red. Deletions from each end are indicated, as are microhomologies (underlined) and insertions (green). Insertions were observed in a fraction of breakpoint junctions from both control and mutant cells (wild-type, 18%; $X4^{+/-}$, 14%; $X4^{-/-}$, 24%).

Der19

HCT116 wt

| | | |
|-----------|--|--------------------------------------|
| DNA ends: | TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCCTGTCCCTAGTGGCC</u> | GTCATTA <u>ATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT</u> |
| 2 | TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCCTGTCCCTAGTGGCC</u> | .TCATTA <u>ATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT</u> |
| 24 | TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCCTGTCCCTAGTGGC.</u> | .TCATTA <u>ATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT</u> |
| 26 | TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCCTGTCCCTAGTGGC.</u> 7,9,12,18,28 | ..CATTA <u>ATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT</u> |
| 8,20 | TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCCTGTCCCTAGTGG..</u> | ..CATTA <u>ATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT</u> |
| 22 | TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCCTGTCCCTAGTG-1.</u> | .TCATTA <u>ATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT</u> |
| 5,21,31 | TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCCTGTCCCTAGTGGC.</u> | ..-2TAAT <u>GTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT</u> |
| 32 | TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCCTGTCCCTAGT-2..</u> | ..CATTA <u>ATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT</u> |
| 19 | TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCCTGTCCCTAGT-2..</u> | .TCATTA <u>ATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT</u> |
| 27 | TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCCTGTCCCTAGTGGC.</u> | ..-3.TAAT <u>GTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT</u> |
| 10 | TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCCTGTCCCTAGTGG..</u> | ..-3.TAAT <u>GTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT</u> |
| 17 | TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCCTGTCCCTAGTGG-1.</u> | ..-3.TAAT <u>GTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT</u> |
| 13 | TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCCTGTCCCTAGTGGC.</u> | GGC.. TTAAT |
| 6 | TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCCTGTCCCTAGTGGC.</u> 1 GCC.....-29.. | ..-3.TAAT <u>GTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT</u> |
| 16 | GG.....-32.. | ..-6....TGTAA <u>AGTGGGGAGGCAGCT</u> |
| 23 |-63.. | ..-26.....T |
| 5 | GCT.....-179.. | ..-35..... |
| 14 |-29.. | ..-34..... |
| 25 |-251.. | CT G |
| | | ..-35..... |
| | | ..-26..... |
| | | ..-196..... |
| | | ..-27..... |

HCT116 x4+/-

| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAGTGGCC | | GTCATTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
|---|-----|-------------------------------|
| 53 | | |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAGTGGC. | | GTCATTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 36,42,51,56 | | .TCATTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAGTGGC. | | ..CATTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 50,52,54 | | ..CATTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAGTGGC. | | ..CATTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 35,38,41,46,49 | | ..CATTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAGTGGC.. | | ..CATTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 34,39,47 | | ..CATTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAGTG-1. | | ..TCATTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 45 | | ...-2TTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAGTGGC. | | ...-2TTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 31 | | ...CATTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAGT-2.. | | ...CATTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 48 | | ...-2TTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAGTG-1. | C | ...-3.TAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 62 | | ...-5...ATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAGTGGC. | | ...-35..... |
| 64 | | ...-21.....CAGCT |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAGTGGC. | | ...-234..... |
| 30 | | |
| GGC.....-29.. | | |
| 37 | | |
| AGG.....-148.. | | |
| 33 | | |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTG.....-8.. | T | |
| 40 | | |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAGTGGC. | +72 | GTCATTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 72bp directly from upstream of DSB on chr22 | | |
| <u>CTGCTAGCCCTGCTGTCTTGGGAAGTTGTATGCAGTAGTAAATTCAACATCGTTTGGCCTCCCTATCA</u> | | |

HCT116 x4/-

| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAGTGGCC | | GTCATTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
|--|----------|-------------------------------|
| 83 | | |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAGTG-1.. | | ...-9.....AAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 74 | | |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCC....-6.. | ACTGTGGG | ...-9.....AAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 8bp directly from downstream of DSB on chr19 | | |
| 70 | | |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAGTGG.. | | ...-16.....GGAGGCAGCT |
| 78 | | |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGT.....-9.. | | ...-9.....AAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 80 | | |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAGTGG.. | | ...-21.....CAGCT |
| 84 | | |
| TCTGTCA.....-21.. | | ...-2.TTATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 65 | | |
| TCTGTCACCAAT.....-14.. | | ...-11.....AGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 93 | | |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAG.-3.. | | ...-24..... |
| 69 | | |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCT.....-11.. | | ...-26..... |
| 64 | | |
| TCTGTCACCA.....-16.. | | ...-24.....CT |
| 76 | | |
|-29.. | | ...-13.....GGCAGCT |
| 92 | | |

| | | | |
|------------------------------|--------|------|-------------------------------------|
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCC..... | -7.. | | ...-40..... |
| 66 | | | |
| ..... | -35.. | | ...-13..... <u>TGGGGAGGCAGCT</u> |
| 88 | | | |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCT.... | -5.. | TTTT | ...-43..... |
| 81 | | | |
| TCTGTC <u>ACCA</u> | -16.. | | ...-37..... |
| 75 | | | |
| <u>TCT</u> | -23.. | | ...-39..... |
| 86 | | | |
| <u>GCT</u> | -28.. | | ...-26..... |
| 87 | | | |
| ..... | -42.. | G | ...-23..... |
| 90 | | | |
| ..... | -48.. | | ...-17..... <u>GGAGGCAGCT</u> |
| 71 | | | |
| <u>T</u> | -33.. | | ...-46..... |
| 73 | | | |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAG.-3.. | | +16 | ...-144..... |
| +16bp :GCCAAAAACGATGGCC | | | |
| 67 | | | |
| ..... | -132.. | AAT | ...-34..... |
| 79 | | | |
| ..... | -134.. | G | ...-37..... |
| 68 | | | |
| ..... | -32.. | T | ...-158..... |
| 85 | | | |
| <u>CT</u> | -256.. | | ...-26..... |
| 96 | | | |
| <u>GCAGG</u> | -265.. | | ...-34..... |
| 89 | | | |
| TCTGTCACCA <u>ATC</u> | -13.. | | ...-299..... |
| 94 | | | |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAGT-2.. | | | ...-311..... |
| 91 | | | |
| ..... | -357.. | | ...-10..... <u>AAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT</u> |

Der22

HCT116 WT

| <u>ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCATT</u> | <u>GTGGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT</u> |
|------------------------------------|---|
| 2,4,7,15,24,36,45 | |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCATT | .._GGCC <u>CCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT</u> |
| 6,18,34,46 | .._GGCC <u>CCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT</u> |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCAT. | |
| 19 | |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCAT. | ..-1GCC <u>CCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT</u> |
| 10,17,40 | |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGT-2.. | .._GGCC <u>CCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT</u> |
| 38 | |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCA..-4.. | ..-1GCC <u>CCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT</u> |
| 3 | |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCAT. | ...-5... <u>CCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT</u> |
| 26 | |
| ATCGTTTT <u>GGCC</u>.....-13.. | ...-4... <u>CCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT</u> |
| 43 | |
| ATCGTTTT <u>G</u>.....-16.. | ...-12..... <u>GGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT</u> |
| 25,27 | |
| ATCGTTTT.....-17.. | ...-12..... <u>GGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT</u> |

35-47.. **C** ...-22.....GACAGAT
 11 ATCGTTTTGGCCT.....-11.. ...-125.....
 39 ATCGTTTT.....-17.. ...-196.....
 9 GCC.....-239.. ...-148.....
 44 ATCGTTTTGG.....-15.. +119 GTGGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT
 119bp from chr19
 25bp from chr19 inverted duplication from 29bp downstream of DSB
 GCTCTGGTTCTGGGTACTTTATCT
 94bp from chr19 directly upstream of DSB
 GTCCTAACAGGAGGTGGGGTTAGACCCAATATCAGGAGACTAGGAAGGAGGAGGCCTAAGGATGGGCTTCTGTCACCAATCC
 TGTCCCTA

 33 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTC-1. +134 ...-4..CCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT
 134bp from Homo sapiens chr16, alternate assembly HuRef
 TGCGACGCGGCGGTACTGCCGGTGGTAGTAGTAATAACCTGTTCTTGCGCTGCGCTCTATAAATTCTGCAAAGACAAAGCCAC
 AGACTCAAACGCCCTCATCGGTTGGACAGGCTTAGCTTCTTATTTC
 1 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAG.-3.. +233 ...-23.....ACAGAT
 233bp from Human DNA sequence from clone RP11-335L15 on chromosome 9, complete
 sequence
TCAGACTCTCAACATAGCAAGTCCTCCCAGACAATTCCACTCCAATCATAAGGACCACTCTCTCTAAGGATTCAAAGCACT
 TTGTACTTATAGGGCTCTAGGGTACTGCCCTCACTCTATTGTTAATGGTATATATTCTATCCCTCACTAGGCTTCCA
 TTTAAGAAAAGGAtGCATATTTCACTCCTCTtTGTGTCTCAGCACCCCTCACAGTGCCTGCAACA
 32 ATCGTTTTGGCCTT.....-10.. +221 ...-63.....
 221bp:
 -133bp from Homo sapiens chr7, alternate assembly HuRef:
TCAGGCCAGAGTGTGGGAAAGGCTCAAGGAATTAGAATTCTCACTGTGGACCGTGGACCCTGGCTTCC
 TTCTCTATGATGACACAGTGGGAAAGCTGCTCTCCAGGGCCCCG
 -88bp from Homo sapiens chr10, alternate assembly HuRef
GCCACGGTGGGCCCTGTGACCCCTCTCTGCCTGCGCAGAACCTGGAGTACTGTATCATGGTCATTGGGTCCCCAACGTGGGCA
AGTCCT

HCT116 X4+/-

| | |
|--|---|
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCATT 34,43,49,58,61 <u>ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCATT</u> 50,52,60,62 <u>ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCAT.</u> 41,48 <u>ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCAT.</u> 51 <u>ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGT-2..</u> A ...-1GCC 35 <u>ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCAT.</u> 64 <u>ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCC.....-9..</u> 45 <u>ATCGTTT.....-18..</u> 36 <u>ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTAT.....-6..</u> 54 <u>ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCATT</u> GAAGCAACCGA 44 | GTGGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT .._GGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT .._GGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT ..-1GCC ..-1GCC ...-11.....GGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT ..GGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT ..GGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT ..-16.....GGAGGGGACAGAT ...-41..... |
|--|---|

ATCGTTTTG.....-16.. **A** ...-35.....
 55
 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATC...-5.. **ACATTTGCC** ...-62.....
 46
-40.. **AG** ...-29.....
 57
AGTA.....-34.. ...-36.....
 47
CAG.....-40 ...-31.....
 37
ATCGTTTG.....-15.. ...-103.....
 56
-47.. **+22** ...-115.....
+22bp : 17bp from Homo sapiens chromosome 8, clone CTD-2517M22, complete sequence
A-CTGCGGAGCCCTGATGG-CGGG
63
GT.....-266.. ...GGCC**CACTGTGGGTGGAGGGACAGAT**
38
.....-311.. ...-324.....
40
ATCGTTTG**CCCTATCAGTCATT** **+276** **GTGGCCC****CACTGTGGGTGGAGGGACAGAT**
+276bp from Homo sapiens chromosome 17, clone RP11-216P6
TCTCAGTTCTGATTCAAGACATATACTGCCTCCCTGAGAACCTCTGGCCAGCCCTGCAAGGCATGCCACCCAGCTGGTGTAG
TGGAGTCTTCAAAAGGCCATTCCACCATCTTATCAAACCAGCTGCTTCAAGATGGTGGCAACATGGTCGTACCGGGAAATTCCAT
GAGCATGGGCTCGTTACCATACTTCTTGCTGAAGGGAGTCCTCAGACAGAAGCAGTGCGGTGTGGCATACCGTGACAGTAG
GTACGGCATTCTGTGAGT

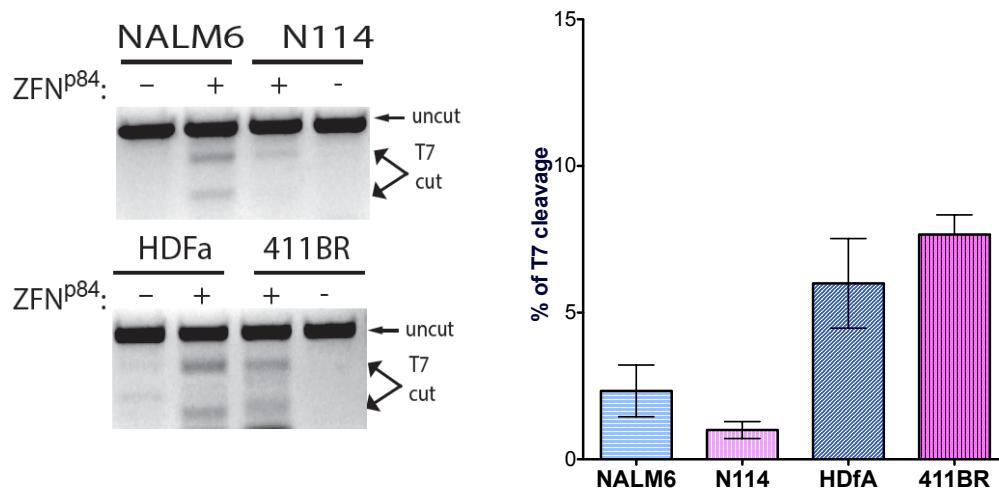
HCT116 X4-/-

| <u>ATCGTTTG</u> CCCTATCAGTCATT | GTGGCCC CACTGTGGGTGGAGGGACAGAT |
|---|--|
| 94 | |
| ATCGTTTGCCCTATCAGTCATT | |
| 70 | |
| <u>A</u>.....-25.. | ...-3. CCCACTGTGGGTGGAGGGACAGAT |
| 76,89 | |
| <u>CA</u>.....-25.. | ...-2 CCCACTGTGGGTGGAGGGACAGAT |
| 80 | |
| <u>ACA</u>.....-25.. | ...-7.... CTGTGGGTGGAGGGACAGAT |
| 91 | |
| <u>ATCGTTTG</u> CCCTAT.....-6.. | ...-55..... |
| 95 | |
| <u>GT</u>.....-46.. | ...-16..... GGAGGGACAGAT |
| 79 | |
| <u>CA</u>.....-28.. | ...-40..... |
| 93 | |
|-41.. | ACTT ...-37..... |
| 66 | |
| <u>CAG</u>.....-40.. | ...-41..... |
| 92 | |
|-48.. | ...-49..... |
| 87 | |
| <u>GG</u>.....-55.. | ...-62..... |
| 84 | |
| <u>GT</u>.....-83.. | ...-35..... |
| 85 | |
| <u>CAG</u>.....-40.. | ...-87..... |
| 68 | |
| <u>GCCCTG</u>.....-65.. | ...-67..... |
| 88 | |
| <u>CA</u>.....-41.. | ...-97..... |

| | | | |
|------------|--------------------------------|--------|---|
| 82 | | | |
| <u>TAC</u> | ..... | -103.. | ...-37..... |
| 77 | | | |
|  | ..... | -115.. | T ...-68..... |
| 73 | | | |
|  | ..... | -221.. | T ...-8..... TGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 71 | | | |
| | ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAG. | -3.. | ...-232..... |
| 83 | | | |
| | <u>TCC</u> | ..... | -145.. ...-129..... |
| 74 | | | |
| | <u>GCC</u> | ..... | -277.. ...-64..... |
| 65 | | | |
| | <u>GAG</u> | ..... | -36.. ...-337..... |
| 75 | | | |
| | <u>GGA</u> | ..... | -52.. ...-330..... |
| 81 | | | |
| | <u>ATC</u> | ..... | -23.. +56 ...-276..... |
| | | | 56bp: Inverted duplication from 2293bp upstream of DSB on chr19 |
| | | | CTGGACTTCGGCTTTGTCCCCCCAAGTTTGGACCCCTAACGGGAAGAATGAGAAAC |
| 96 | | | |
|  |  | ..... | -220.. +37 ...-43..... |
| | | | 37bp: AGATTCATTTATAACAATGAATAACATCATTGTCTTG |
| | | | Part of the sequence may come from: |
| | | | -18bp from Homo sapiens chr7, alternate assembly CHM1_1.1 |
| | | | ATTCATTTATAACAATGAA |
| | | | -16bp from Homo sapiens v-erb-b2 avian erythroblastic leukemia viral oncogene homolog 4 (ERBB4), RefSeqGene on chromosome 2 |
| | | | -ACATCATTGTCTTG |

Figure S3, related to Figure 3. Translocations induced by ZFN^{EWS} and ZFN^{p84} DSBs in pre-B cells and patient-derived cells.

A. Indel formation: T7 assay on p84 locus after a ZFN^{p84} DSB. Indel formation at the ZFN^{p84} cleavage site, as monitored by the T7-endonuclease assay, in wild-type and LIG4 mutant pre-B cells and fibroblasts.



B. Translocation junction sequences from pre-B cells.

The ZFN recognition sequences at each DNA end are underlined; bps in italics represent the overhangs. The chromosome 19 end is in black and the chromosome 22 end is in red. Microhomologies (underlined), insertions (green) and lengths of deletions from each end are indicated.

Der19

| NALM6 | | | |
|------------------------------|-------|--|------------------------------|
| DNA ends: | | | |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAGTGGCC | | | GTCATTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 11 | TGGCG | | GTCATTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAGTGGC. | | | |
| 5 bp from chr19 duplication | | | |
| TGGC G | | | |
| 14 | | | |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAGTGG.. | TT | | GTCATTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 23 | | | |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAGTGGCC | C | | ..-2TTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 22,39 | | | |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAG.-3.. | G | | GTCATTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 37 | | | |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAG.-3.. | GG | | GTCATTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 76 | | | |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAG.-3.. | AG | | GTCATTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 3 | | | |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAG.-3.. | AAG | | GTCATTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 10 | | | |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAG.-3.. | GCG | | GTCATTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 8 | | | |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAG.-3.. | GCGC | | .TCATTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 59 | | | |

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------|--|
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAG..-3.. | GGA | .TCATTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 33 | GG | ..CATTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAG..-3.. | TCG | ...-3.TAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 20 | GCC | ...-3.TAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAGTGGC | GC | ...-3.TAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 83 | TC | ...-3.TAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAGTGGC. | GAGAG | GTCATTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 26 | GCCCTGG | ...-6....TGTAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAGTGGC. | CGGGA | GTCATTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 72 | CCCCA | ...-3.TAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCC....-6.. | CCTGGGAC | ...-5...ATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 2 | AGGGC | .TCATTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCC....-6.. | CTGAAGCC | .TCATTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 24 | TAGGC | GTCATTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCC <u>TA</u> ..-4.. | TTCC | ...-3.TAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 12 | CGTCC | ...-3.TAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTG.....-10.. | +52 | ...-9.....AAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 60 | TTTAC | 52bp inverted sequence located 11bp downstream of DSB from chr19 |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCTG.....-10.. | CGA | GGCCGGTTAACGTGGCTCTGGTTCTGGTACTTTATCTGTCCCCTCCACCCCA |
| 81 | | A |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCT.....-11.. | | ...-3.TAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 44 | | ...-4..AATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| TCTGTCACCAATC.....-13.. | | ...-3.TAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 13 | | ...-3.TAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| TCTGTCACCAATCCT.....-11.. | | ...-20.....GCAGCT |
| 18,32 | | ...-3.TAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| TCTGTCACCAATC <u>CT</u>.....-11.. | | ...-13.....TGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 31 | | ...-19.....GGCAGCT |
| TCTGTCACCAATC <u>CC</u>.....-12.. | | ...-19.....GGCAGCT |
| 21 | | ...-33..... |
| TCTGTCACCAATC <u>CTG</u>.....-10.. | | ...-18.....AGGCAGCT |
| 16 | | ...-48..... |
| TCTGTCAC.....-18.. | | ...-19.....GGCAGCT |
| 54 | | ...-5...ATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| TCTG.....-22.. | | |
| 62 | | |
| TCTGTCACCAATC <u>CTG</u>.....-10.. | | |
| 67 | | |
|-27.. | | |
| 34 | | |
| TCTGTCACCA <u>A</u>.....-15.. | | |
| 43 | | |
|-35.. | | |
| 15 | | |
|-32.. | | |
| 53 | | |
|-34.. | | |
| 77 | | |
|-31.. | TC | |
| 71 | | |
|-56.. | | |
| 38 | | |
| TG.....-33.. | | |
| 40 | | |
|-118.. | | |
| 9 | | |
|-139.. | | |

36
 TCTG.....-22.. **CC** ...-233.....
 66
-289.. ...-12.....**GTGGGGAGGCAGCT**
 6
-306.. +51+8 ...-23.....GCT
 59bp: 51bp from chr22 17bp upstream of DSB
 CTGCTGTCTTGGGAAGTTGTATGCAGTGAGTAAATTCAACATCGTTTCGTTGTG
 75
-205.. **C** ...-3.TAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT
 41
-57.. **AAT** ...-283.....
 89
-413.. ...-11.....**AGTGGGGAGGCAGCT**
 4
-256.. ...-119.....
 79
 TCTGTCACCA**ATCCTGTCCC**....-6.. +229 ...-7.....**GTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT**
 229bp from chr19 17bp directly downstream of DSB
 CCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGATAAAAGTACCCAGAACAGAGCACATTAACCAGGCCCTGGGAATATAAGGTGGTcCCAGCTC
 GGGGACACAGGATCCCTGGAGGCAGCAAACATGCTGTCTGAAGTGGACATAgGGGCCGGGTTGGAGGAAGAAGACTAGCTGAGC
 TCTCGGACCCCTGGAAGATgcCATGACAGGGGGCTGGAAGAGCTAGCACAGACTAGAGAGGTAA

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| TCTGTCACCA<u>ATCCTGTCCC</u>TAGTGGCC | GTCATTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
|---|---|
| 83 TCTGTC.....-20.. | TG ...-8..... <u>TAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT</u> |
| 59 TCTGTCAC.....-18.. | ...-11..... <u>AGTGGGGAGGCAGCT</u> |
| 64 TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCCT</u>.....-11.. | ...-26..... |
| 58 TCT <u>G</u>.....-22.. | ...-21..... <u>CAGCT</u> |
| 71 .....-23.. | ...-24..... <u>CT</u> |
| 85 .....-29.. | ...-19..... <u>GGCAGCT</u> |
| 66 <u>TT</u>.....-25.. | ...-29..... |
| 61 .....-36.. | GTGGG ...-23..... <u>GCT</u> |
| 84 <u>G</u>.....-30.. | ...-33..... |
| 62,70 <u>G</u> <u>G</u>.....-29.. | ...-35..... |
| 65 <u>G</u> <u>G</u>.....-30.. | ...-34..... |
| 88 <u>G</u> <u>G</u>.....-31.. | ...-34..... |
| 73 .....-30.. | ...-39..... |
| 76 <u>CTA</u>.....-39.. | ...-40..... |
| 87 .....-41.. | ...-48..... |
| 77 .....-29.. | AA ...-64..... |
| 80 <u>A</u> <u>A</u>.....-37.. | ...-57..... |
| 55 .....-123.. | .. <u>CATTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT</u> |
| 81 | |

.....-80.. **6+27+4** ...-57.....
 37bp: 27 bp sequence from chr22 70bp upstream of DSB
 CAGTCC ATCAGAAAAATGTTTAGACTGCTAG TTTC
 75-137.. ...-12.....**G**TGGGGAGGCAGCT
 74 TC.....-24.. **+76** ...-126.....
 76bp inverted sequence from chr22 20bp upstream of DSB
 AACGATGTTGAATTTACTCACTGCATAACAACTCCCCAAAGACAGCAGGGCTAGCAGTCTAAAACATTCTGATCA
 60
A.....-60.. ...-106.....
 92 GCAGG.....-243.. ...-34.....
 57 TCTGTCACCAATCCT.....-11.. ...-288.....
 78 AGA.....-107.. ...-256.....

Der22

NALM6

| <u>ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCATT</u> | <u>GTGGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT</u> |
|------------------------------------|--|
| 39 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCATT | ..GGCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 22,41 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCATT | .-1GCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 44 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAG.-3.. | .TGGCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 1 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATC...-5.. | GTGGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 46 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTA...-7.. | GTGGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 42 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTAT...-6.. | ..-5...CACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 12 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCC...-10.. | ..-3.CCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 34 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCC...-10.. | ..-3.CCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 3 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCC...-9.. | ..-5...CACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 7 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCA...-4.. | ..-11.....GGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 2 ATCGTTTTGGC...-13.. | ..-5...CACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 5 ATCGTTTTGGC...-14.. | ..-4..CCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 38 ATCG...-22.. | GTGGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 27 .....-26.. | .TGGCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 11 ATC...-23.. | ..-5...CACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 20,40 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAG.-3.. | ..-27..... |
| 29 ATCGTT...-20.. | ..-11.....GGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 33 .....-29.. | ..-9.....GTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 45 .....-47.. | ..-16.....GGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 37 | |

.....-30.. **CA** ..-11.....**GGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT**
 8 ATCGTT.....-20.. ..-64.....
 25 **AGT**.....-49.. ..-35.....
 24 ATCGTTTTGGCC.....-13.. ..-148.....
 30 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAG.-3.. ..-162.....
 6 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAG.-3.. ..-242.....
 48-257.. **CCTGG** ..-133.....
 47-46.. **+5+31** ..-38.....
 36bp: 31bp inverted sequence from 10bp downstream the DSB
 GTCAC-CTGGGTACTTTATCTGCCCTCCACCCCA
 31 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCA..-4.. +47 ..-3.**CCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT**
 47bp: 44bp from Homo sapiens caspase 8, apoptosis-related cysteine peptidase (CASP8),
 RefSeqGene (LRG_34) on chromosome 2
 CTGTGCCTGGCCATAATTCAATTTCAGTCATATATATACAC-GTC
 13 ATCGTTT.....-18.. **+539** ..-2CC**CCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT**
 539bp from ZFN^{EWS} coding vector
 GCGTTAAACTTAAGCTTATCCACTAGTCCAGTGTGGGAATTGCCATGGACTACAAAGACCAGACGGTATTATAAAAATCA
 TGACATCGCTACAAGGATGACGATGACAAGATGGCCCCAAGAAGAAGAGGAAGGGTGGCATCCACGGGTACCCGCCGATATGG
 CTGAGAGGCCCTCCAGTGTGAATCTGCATGCCAAGTTCAGTCCAACCACCGCAAGACCCATACCAAGATAACACAGGGC
 GAGAAGCCCTCCAGTGTGAATCTGCATGCCAATTCAGTGACCGCTCCGACCTGTCCCACATCCGCACCCACACGGCGA
 GAAGCCTTTGCCTGTGACATTGTGGGAGGAATTGCCCCCTCCGACAACCTGACCCGCATACCAAGATAACACAGGGCGAG
 GCGGATCTCAGAAGCCCTCCAGTGTGAATCTGCATGCCAATTCAGTGCTCGACTACCTGTCCACCCACATCCGCACCCACA
 CGCGAGAAGCCTTTGCCTGTG

N114

| ATCGTTTT<u>GGCCTCCCTATCAGTCATT</u> | GTGGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
|---|--|
| 79 ATCGTTTT <u>GGCCTCCCTATC</u> ...-5.. | ..-5... CACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 85 ATCGTTTT <u>GGCCTCCCT</u>.....-8.. | ..-9... GTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 65 ATCGTTTT <u>GG</u>.....-15.. TGAACAT | ..-6... ACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 68 ATCGTTTT <u>GG</u>.....-15.. | ..-13... GGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 93 ATC.....-23.. TGT | ..-5... CACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 72 .....-28.. TAGTG | ..-5... CACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 74 .....-30.. | ..-4... CCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 87 ATCGTTTT <u>GG</u>.....-15.. | ..-23... ACAGAT |
| 76 .....-41.. | ..-9... GTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 71 .....-53.. | ..-10... TGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 73 <u>AA</u>.....-33.. | ..-33..... |
| 92 <u>AGTA</u>.....-34.. | ..-36..... |
| 83 <u>ATT</u>.....-30.. | ..-56..... |
| 77 | |

GAA.....-51.. ..-43.....
69-144.. ..-4.. **CCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT**
75-210.. ..-5.. **CACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT**
90-29.. **CCAA** ..-217.....
86-163.. **TGCC** ..-102.....
70 AGTGAG.....-36.. **A** ..-279.....
88 ATCGTTTTTG.....-15.. **+90** ..-24.....CAGAT
91 ATCGTT.....-21.. 90bp from TALEN expression vector
CGGCTATGACTGGGCACAAACAGACAATCGGCTGCTGTAGGCCCGTGTCCGGCTGTCAGCGCAGGGCGCCGGTTCTTTTG
TCAA
67 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCATCAG.-3.. **+205** ..-35.....
205bp from Homo sapiens chr13, alternate assembly CHM1_1.1
CAGGAACCTCAATACAATCCAGATGAAAAAATGAAGAGATGAACAAGGCCAAAGGCCACAGATGACATCCTCACAGAAAGACTGGC
TTTGTGGGCACCCCAGATATCTGGCTCAGCATGTAAGAGTCAGCAATGCTGAGGAAACTGGTGCCTCGGCAGGGTTTGCAA
GAGCAGGCTCAAAGTGTGGGCAAGAGAAAGAGAC**ACA**

C. Translocation junction sequences from patient-derived cells.

Der19

HDFa

| TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCCTGTCC</u> TAGTGGCC | GTCATTA <u>ATGTAAAGT</u> GGGGAGGCAGCT |
|---|---|
| 38,44 | |
| TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCCTGTCC</u> TAGTGGC. | .TCATTA <u>ATGTAAAGT</u> GGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 10 | |
| TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCCTGTCC</u> TAGT <u>G</u> -1. | .TCATTA <u>ATGTAAAGT</u> GGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 11,46 | |
| TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCCTGTCC</u> TAGTGGC. | .-1ATTA <u>ATGTAAAGT</u> GGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 6 | |
| TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCCTGTCC</u> TAGT-2.. | .TCATTA <u>ATGTAAAGT</u> GGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 22,39,45,50 | |
| TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCCTGTCC</u> TAGT-2.. | ..CATTA <u>ATGTAAAGT</u> GGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 15 | |
| TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCCTGTCC</u> TAGTGGC. | .-3..TAAT <u>GTAAAGT</u> GGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 27 | |
| TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCCTGTCC</u> TAGT-2.. | .-1ATTA <u>ATGTAAAGT</u> GGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 9 | |
| TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCCTGTCC</u> TAGT-1. | CCGTC ..-2TTA <u>ATGTAAAGT</u> GGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 23 | |
| TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCCTGTCC</u> TAGTGGC. | ..-3..TAAT <u>GTAAAGT</u> GGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 1 | |
| TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCCTGTCC</u> TA..-4.. | ..CATTA <u>ATGTAAAGT</u> GGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 16 | |
| TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCCTGTCC</u> TAGTGGC. | ..-4..AAT <u>GTAAAGT</u> GGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 2 | |
| TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCCTGTCC</u> TAGT-2.. | ..-3..TAAT <u>GTAAAGT</u> GGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 47 | |
| TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCCTGTCC</u> TAGT-2.. | ..-3..TAAT <u>GTAAAGT</u> GGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 4 | |
| TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCCTGTCC</u> TA..-4.. | ..-2TTA <u>ATGTAAAGT</u> GGGGAGGCAGCT |

17 TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCC....-6.. . . CATTAAATGTAAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT
 5 TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTA..-4.. . .-3.TAATGTAAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT
 14,20 TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTA..-4.. . .-5...ATGTAAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT
 33 TCTGTCACCAATCCTGT~~C~~.....-8.. . .-1ATTAATGTAAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT
 12 TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTA~~G~~.. . .-16.....GGAGGCAGCT
 18 TCTGTCACCAATC.....-13.. . .-5...ATGTAAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT
 41-36.. . .-3.TAATGTAAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT

411BR

| TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAGTGGCC | | GTCATTAATGTAAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
|--|-----|---------------------------------|
| 56 TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAGTGGC. | | . TCATTAATGTAAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 22,63 TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTA G -2.. | | .. CATTAAATGTAAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 65 TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAGTGGC. | | ...2TTAATGTAAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 10 TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAGTG-1. | ATA | ...-3.TAATGTAAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 84 TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAGT-2.. | | ...-2TTAATGTAAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 91 TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCC....-6.. | | ..-1ATTAATGTAAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 89 TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTA..-4.. | | ..-5...ATGTAAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 27,70 TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTA G -2.. | | ..-9.....AAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 12 TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTA..-4.. | | ..-10.....AAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 75 TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAGTG-1. | A | ..-13.....GGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 42,59 TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTAGTGG.. | | ..-15.....GGGAGGCAGCT |
| 1,24,47,53,76 TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTA G .. | | ..-16.....GGAGGCAGCT |
| 13 TCTGTCACC.....-17.. | | GTCATTAATGTAAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 17 TCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCCTA..-4.. | | ..-12.....TGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 13 TCTGTCACC.....-17.. | | GTCATTAATGTAAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 39 TCTGTCACCAATCCTGT.....-9.. | | ..-8.....TAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 54 TCTGTCACCAATCCTGT.....-9.. | G | ..-11.....GTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 82 TCTGTCACCAATCCTGT.....-10.. | | ..-10.....AAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 11,73 TCTGTCACCA A.....-14.. | | ..-7.....GTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 50 TCTGTCA.....-19.. | | ..-2TTAATGTAAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 32 TCTGTCACCAATCCTGT.....-9.. | | ..-13.....GGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 92 TCTGTCACCAATCC.....-12.. | | ..-11.....AGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |

| | | | | |
|----|---------------------------------------|-------|----------|------------------------------------|
| 38 | TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCCTG</u> | -10.. | | .-13..... GGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 66 | TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCC</u> | -12.. | C | .-12..... TGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 31 | TCTGTCAC..... | -18.. | | .-8..... TAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 3 | TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCCTGTCCCTAGTGGC</u> . | | A | .-28..... |
| 33 | TCTGTCACCA..... | -16.. | | .-14..... GGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 81 | TCTGTCACCA <u>AT</u> | -14.. | | .-16..... GGAGGCAGCT |
| 88 | TCTGTCACCA <u>ATC</u> | -13.. | | .-27..... |
| 7 | ..... | -30.. | | .-2TTAATGTAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 28 | TCTGTCACCA..... | -16.. | | .-19..... GGCAGCT |
| 29 | TC..... | -24.. | | .-11..... AGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 74 | ..... | -27.. | | .-8..... TAAAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 86 | T..... | -25.. | | .-10..... AAGTGGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 23 | TCTGTCACC..... | -17.. | C | .-20..... GCAGCT |
| 6 | T..... | -25.. | | .-14..... GGGGAGGCAGCT |
| 67 | TCTGTCACCA <u>ATCCTG</u> | -10.. | | .-29..... |
| 78 | T..... | -25.. | | .-17..... GAGGCAGCT |
| 51 | ..... | -37.. | | .-22..... AGCT |
| 46 | TCTGT..... | -21.. | | .-167..... |
| 61 | ..... | -72.. | | .-176..... |

Der22

HDFa

| | | |
|------------------------------------|--|--|
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCATT | GTGGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT | |
| 13 | ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCAT. | GTGGCC CCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 83,7 | ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCATT | .. GGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 5 | ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCAT. | .. GGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 81,1,4 | ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGT-2.. | .. GGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 2 | ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTC.. | ...3. CCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 10 | ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAG.. -3.. | ..-1GCC CCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 82 | ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTC-1. | ..-3. CCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 86 | ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAG.. -3.. | ..-1GCC CCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 3 | ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTC-1. | ..-4.. CCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 63 | | |

| | | | |
|-------------------------|------------|---|----------------------------------|
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAG. | -3.. | | ...-3.CCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 62 | | | |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATC | ..-5.. | | ...-5...CACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 69,77 | | | |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGT | -2.. | | ...-9.....GTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 70 | | | |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTAT |-6.. | T | ...-3.CCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 9 | | | |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTA |-7.. | | ...-7.....CTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 95 | | | |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCT |-8.. | | ...-10.....TGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 91 | | | |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCC |-9.. | | ...-3.CCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 61 | | | |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAG | -3.. | | ...-21.....GGACAGAT |
| 92 | | | |
| GC |-42.. | | ...-171..... |

411BR

| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCATT | | GTGGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT | |
|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 46 | | | |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTC | -1. | | ...-2CCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 8 | | | .-1GCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAG | ..-3.. | | |
| 49 | | | GTGGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTA |-7.. | | |
| 5,34 | | | ._GCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCT |-8.. | | ...-4..CCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 10,26,71 | | | |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATC |-5.. | | |
| 29 | | | |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTA |-7.. | CC | ...-2CCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 4 | | | .TGGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCC |-10.. | A | |
| 32 | | | ...-3.CCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTA |-7.. | G | |
| 54 | | | ...-3.CCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCC |-9.. | AG | |
| 60 | | | ...-3.CCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCC |-9.. | CCT | |
| 20 | | | ...-3.CCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTA |-7.. | GTGC | |
| 48 | | | ...-7.....CTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCC |-10.. | | ...-6.....ACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 57 | | | |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGT | -2.. | | ...-16.....GGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 58 | | | |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCT |-12.. | | ...-8.....TGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 41 | | | |
| ATCG |-21.. | A | ..GCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 70 | | | |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCT |-12.. | | ...-9.....GTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 1 | | | |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTAT |-6.. | A | ...-16.....GGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 17,52,62 | | | |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCT |-12.. | | ...-11.....GGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 3 | | | |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCC |-9.. | | ...-15.....TGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 61 | | | |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCC |-10.. | | ...-14.....GTGGAGGGGACAGAT |

| | | | |
|-------|-------------------------------------|----------|---|
| 15 | | | |
| | <u>ATCGTTTTGG</u>.....-15.. | | ...-10..... TGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 67 | <u>ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCC</u>.....-9.. | | ...-16..... GGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 51,53 | <u>ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTA</u>.....-7.. | | ...-19..... GGGGACAGAT |
| 27 | <u>ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCC</u>.....-9.. | | ...-21..... GGGGACAGAT |
| 38 | <u>ATCGTTTTGGCCT</u>.....-12.. | | ...-18..... GGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 25 | <u>ATCGTTTTGGCCT</u>.....-12.. | A | ...-20..... AGGGGACAGAT |
| 47 | <u>ATCGTTTTGGCCTC</u>.....-11.. | | ...-21..... GGGGACAGAT |
| 68 | <u>ATCGTTTTGGCCT</u>.....-12.. | C | ...-20..... AGGGGACAGAT |
| 21 | <u>ATCGTTTTGGCCT</u>.....-12.. | | ...-25..... AGAT |
| 69 | <u>ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCC</u>.....-9.. | | ...-31..... |
| 65 |-43.. | | ...-8..... TGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 36 | <u>ATCGT</u>.....-21.. | | ...-31..... |
| 33 | <u>ATCG</u>.....-21.. | | ...-47..... |
| 55 | <u>A</u>.....-27.. | | ...-48..... |
| 50 |-74.. | | ...-11..... GGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 12 | <u>G</u>.....-47.. | | ...-41..... |
| 19 | <u>ATCGT</u>.....-21.. | | ...-68..... |
| 37 |-49.. | | ...-45..... |
| 11 |-57.. | A | ...-44..... |
| 45 | <u>ATCGTTTTGG</u>.....-15.. | | ...-358..... |

Figure S4, related to Figure 4. DSBs induced by TALENs, wild-type Cas9, and paired nCas.

A. Relative positions of nCas9 cleavage sites. nCas9 gives rise to DSBs with 5' overhangs that are 41 bp (NPM1+NPM2) and 37 bp (ALK1+ALK2) apart. PAM sequences are underlined; bps in italics represent overhangs.

nCas9 : Sequence after nicking both strands:

| | |
|--|---|
| CCTCGA GGAGCT <i>TGACGATGACCCAAAGTGGAGTCGGAGACCTTATCGATCTTG</i> | <i>GTAACCCTAAC<u>T</u>GTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAGGAGG</i> TCCTCC |
|--|---|

Wild-type Cas9 gives rise to DSBs with blunt ends or short overhangs. The TAL^{ALK} and TAL^{NPM} cleavage sites are between the positions of the two nicks and have short 5' overhangs (Piganeau et al., 2013).

B. Indel formation at the ALK locus after a TAL^{ALK}, Cas9(ALK1) or nCas9(ALK1+ALK2) DSB.

T7 endonuclease assay.

Number of experiments : n = 4 for TAL wt, n = 8 for het and mutant TAL (4 each for X4 and L4); n = 3 for Cas9 ; n = 4 for nCas9.

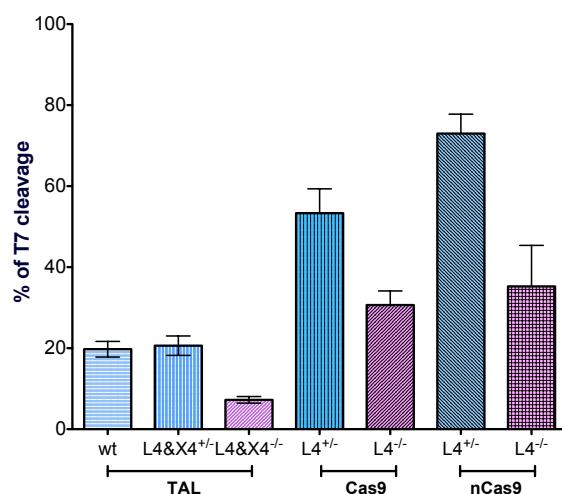
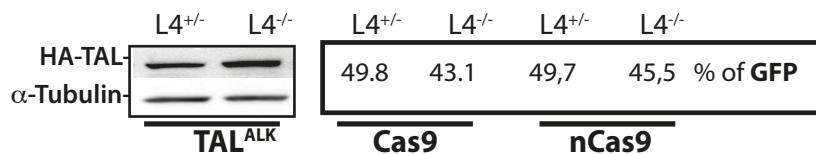


Figure S5, related to Figure 5. NPM-ALK cancer translocation junctions induced by TALENs, wild-type Cas9, and paired nCas.

A. Nuclease expression is quantified after 48 h by Western blotting for the HA epitope for TALEN or GFP expression for Cas9 and nCas9. The same blot was used to probe for both HA and tubulin.



B. Translocation junction sequences from TALENs. The TALEN recognition sequences at each DNA end are underlined; bps in italics represent the overhangs. The chromosome 5 end is in black and the chromosome 2 end is in red. Microhomologies (underlined), insertions (green) and lengths of deletions from each end are indicated.

Der5

HCT116 x4+/-

| DNA ends: | | | |
|-----------|--|-----|-----------------------------------|
| | GCTATATCCTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCA (CCT C) | | A) ATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG |
| 65 | GCTATATCCTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCA... | AC | ...TCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG |
| 56 | GCTATATCCTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCA... | |GATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG |
| 57 | GCTATATCCTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTC.... | C | ..TCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG |
| 60 | GCTATATCCTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTT..... | AG | .ATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG |
| 55 | GCTATATCCTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTT..... | GGA |GATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG |
| 61 | GCTATATCCTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTT.... | +40 | AATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG |
| 40bp: | from chr11 (Homo sapiens genomic DNA, chromosome 11q, clone:CMB9-3I4, complete sequence) | | |
| | TTCCAGCGATCCTCCTACCTCGGCTTCCAAAATGCTGAG | | |
| 62 | GCTATATCCTCGAACTGCTACTGGG-1..... | CTA |-8.....TCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG |
| 58 | GCTATATCCTCGAAC.....-11..... | CCT |-1ATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG |
| 63 | GCTATATCCTCGAACTGCTA....-6..... | +13 |-11.....GTCCATTGCATAGAG |
| 13bp: | ACGCCAGCAACGC | | |
| 66 | GCTATATC.....-18..... | |-6....GGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG |
| 70 | GCTATATCCTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTT.... | |-25.....G |
| 67 |-27..... | A |TGATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG |
| 71 | | | |

GCTATATCCTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCA...
 59
 GCTATA.....-20.....
 64
-47.....
 53
 G.....-41.....
 52
 G.....-43.....
 72
-102..... **TGTT**
 69
-203..... **+14**
 14bp: insertion of telomeric sequence:
 TTAGGG-TTAGGG-TA
 (Sequence upstream of insertion TAGAGAAGGG)
 50
 C.....-56.....
-306.....

HCT116 L4+/-

| GCTATATCCTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCA (CCT C) | A) ATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG |
|--|---|
| 27 |GATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG |
| GCTATATCCTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCT |ATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG |
| 44 |-1ATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG |
| GCTATATCCTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCA... |-2TCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG |
| 28 |TGATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG |
| GCTATATCCTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCA... |-1ATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG |
| 26,32 |-7.....GTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG |
| GCTATATCCTCGAACTGCTACTGGGT..... |-8.....TCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG |
| 39 |TGATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG |
| GCTATATCCTCGAACTGCTA....-6..... |-15.....ATTGCATAGAG |
| 33 |-19.....CATAGAG |
| GCTATATCCTCGAACTGCTA....-6..... |T |
| 35 |-19.....CATAGAG |
| GCTATATCCTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTC.... |-16.....TTGCATAGAG |
| 47 |-43..... |
| GCTATATCCTCGAACTGCTACTGG-2..... |-54..... |
| 48 |-70..... |
| GCTATATCCTCGA.....-13..... |CCC |
| 36 |-183..... |
| GCTATATCCTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCAC... |AGCCTCTGAA |
| 25 |GATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG |
| GCTATATCC.....-17..... |+116 |
| 31 |GATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG |
| GCTATATCCTCG.....-14..... | 116bp from TALEN expression vector |
| 30 | CAATGGAAAGTCCCTATTGGCGTTACTATGGGAACATACGTCAATTGACGTCAATGGCGGGGGTCGTTGGCGGTAGCCAGG |
| 37 | CGGGCCATTACCGTAAGTTATGTAACGCG |

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| GCTATATCCTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCA (CCT C) | | A) ATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG | |
|---|--------------------|---|--------------------------|
| 80 | | | |
| GCTATATCCTCGAACTGCTAC...-5..... | AG |-4... | ACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG |
| 79 | | | |
| GCTATATCCTCGAACTGCTACTG.-3..... | C |-9..... | CGGTCCATTGCATAGAG |
| 74 | | | |
| GCTATATCCTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCA.. | AC |-43..... | |
| 76 | | | |
|-34..... | |-19..... | <u>CATAGAG</u> |
| 86 | | | |
|-50..... | |-5... | <u>CGGTCCATTGCATAGAG</u> |
| 84 | | | |
|-34..... | |-32..... | |
| 77 | | | |
| <u>AG</u>.....-43..... | |-45..... | |
| 90 | | | |
|-52..... | |-52..... | |
| 81 | | | |
| <u>TG</u>.....-41..... | |-65..... | |
| 75 | | | |
|-56..... | AGT |-52..... | |
| 95 | | | |
| GCTATATCCTCGAA.....-12..... | ATCCACTATAT |-106..... | |
| 83 | | | |
|-181..... | | <u>GATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG</u> | |
| 94 | | | |
|-225..... | |-2 <u>TCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG</u> | |
| 96 | | | |
| GCTATATCCTCGAACT.....-10..... | |-254..... | |
| 93 | | | |
|-217..... | +28 |-86..... | |
| 28bp: | | | |
| TTAGTAGC-TTTACACACAGTTTCTGTA | | | |
| 20bp from Homo sapiens BAC clone RP11-402C9 from 4, complete sequence | | | |
| TTTACACACAGTTTCTGTA | | | |
| 78 | | | |
| <u>CC</u>-94..... | |-338..... | |
| 87 | | | |
|-32..... | CGTT |-475..... | |

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| GCTATATCCTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCA (CCT C) | | A) ATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG | |
|---|--------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|
| 81 | | | |
| GCTATATCCTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTT <u>TCAC</u> .. | |-6.... | GGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG |
| 56 | | | |
| GCTATATCCTCGAACTGCTAC...-5..... | |-4... | ACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG |
| 49,51 | | | |
| GCTATATCCTCGAACTGCTACT <u>GGGT</u> | |-9..... | CGGTCCATTGCATAGAG |
| 70 | | | |
| GCTATATCCTCGAACTGCTACTG.-3..... | CTACT |-6.... | GGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG |
| 5 bp duplication from upstream of DSB on chr5 | | | |
| 62 | | | |
| GCTATATCCTCGAAC.....-11..... | |-6.... | GGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG |

| | | | |
|---|--|-----------|--|
| 76 | | | |
| GCT..... | -23..... | AA |TGATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG |
| 71 | GCTATATC <u>CTCG</u> | -14..... |11.....GTCCATTGCATAGAG |
| 63 | GCTATATCCTCGA <u>ACTGCTA</u> | -6..... |43..... |
| 74 | GCTATATCCTCGA <u>ACTGCTACTGG</u> -1..... | |48..... |
| 60 | ..... | -36..... | TAA.....15.....ATTGCATAGAG |
| 58 | ..... | -58..... |4.....ACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG |
| 54 | <u>AGC</u> | -28..... |39..... |
| 50 | ..... | -54..... | GTCA.....54..... |
| 82 | <u>G</u> | -68..... |50..... |
| 72 | <u>GGCTGG</u> | -50..... |85..... |
| 83 | <u>TGCC</u> | -85..... |61..... |
| 69 | ..... | -171..... |2 <u>TCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAG</u> |
| 65 | <u>G</u> | -128..... |48..... |
| 68 | ..... | -41..... |150..... |
| 67 | <u>GG</u> | -94..... |107..... |
| 59 | <u>CCTGGCC</u> | -163..... |68..... |
| 64 | <u>CTG</u> | -261..... |35..... |
| 53 | GCTATAT <u>CCTC</u> | -15..... |363..... |
| 85 | ..... | -100..... | A.....309..... |
| 77 | <u>GCT</u> | -126..... |373..... |
| 80 | <u>G</u> | -36..... |468..... |
| 79 | ..... | -212..... | G TG.....352..... |
| 84 | GCTATATCCTC..... | -16..... | +10.....506..... |
| 10bp insertion | | | |
| AAATCCACTA | | | |
| 61 | ..... | -29..... | +19.....11.....TCCATTGCATAGAG |
| Insertion 19bp : 18bp from chromosome X clone RP11-366F6 map q28 | | | |
| AATGAATAGTT <u>C</u> TAGCTAT <u>T</u> | | | |
| 73 | GCT..... | -23..... | +69+2.....-35.....AG |
| Insertion 71bp | | | |
| 69bp insertion from 16 bp downstream of DSB on chr5 | | | |
| AGAACTACAGGCACACTCCACGC <u>CTGGCTA</u> ATTTTTTG <u>TATATGTGCAGATGGGGCTCAGTATGTT</u> CT | | | |
| 66 | GCT..... | -32..... | 1+49+1.....-37..... |
| Insertion 51bp | | | |
| 49 bp insertion inverted from 37 bp downstream of DSB on chr5 | | | |
| CCAACATACTGAGACCCC ATCTGCACATATA <u>CAAAAAAAATTAGCCAGGCT</u> | | | |
| 78 | ..... | -28..... | +516.....-18.....GCATAGAG |

516bp insertion from 829bp upstream of DSB on chr2
 CTGCCACTCTCGTGTATCTCTGTCGGTGACCTCTGCCCTGGCTCTGGCTTCTCCGGCATCATGATTGGTGA
 GTGCACAGAGCCCCAGGGACTCCCAAGGGGGCAGGAAGGCAGGACTGAATAGTGTCTCAGGCTGTGCCACAGGTGCCAAGGTGTCA
 CTTCGTTATGCTAGTCCCCTGGAATTGGGTGGGGTGGTATTAGGGCAGGCCAAAGCCAAGGAAAGCTCCCAACCTCCCC
 CCACCAAGGAGCAGCTGCAGTCCCTGAGGAGCCCCCTGATTCTGCACCTCAGCCCCGTGTATCCTCTGGCTGATCAGGGGTGGG
 GAGCTCCTTCAGTGTCCATCACGATGTAAGGCTGCCCCACCCCTAGACGTCACTCTAGCTCCCACATGCTTCCACCGGGCC
 AGCTCCTGTTGGCTCCACCCCTATGTAATGCACTAGCCCACCTTCCCCAAACCAGCCCTCACCACCATCCAGGCATAGAGGAG

C. Translocation junction sequences from wild-type Cas9. The PAM sequence is underlined; bp in italics represents a possible overhang.

Der5

HCT116 L4+/-

| DNA ends: | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| GCAGTGATGTGATCATAGCTTGTATATCCTCGAA | GTAACCTAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATT |
| 1,10,12,14,17,23,38,39,41,45,48 | |
| GCAGTGATGTGATCATAGCTTGTATATCCTCGAA | GTAACCTAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATT |
| 42 | |
| GCAGTGATGTGATCATAGCTTGTATATCCTCGA. | GTAACCTAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATT |
| 2,3,9 | |
| GCAGTGATGTGATCATAGCTTGTATATCCTCGAA | -1TAACCTAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATT |
| 37,43 | |
| GCAGTGATGTGATCATAGCTTGTATATCCTCGA. | -2.AACCTAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATT |
| 31 | |
| GCAGTGATGTGATCATAGCTTGTATATCCTCGAA | -4...CCCTAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATT |
| 7 | |
| GCAGTGATGTGATCATAGCTTG.....-12. | GTAACCTAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATT |
| 24 | |
| GCAGTGATGTGATCATAGCTTGTATATCCTCGAA | -14.....ATCACGGTCGGTCCATT |
| 25 | |
| GCAGTGATGTGATCATAG.....-16. | GTAACCTAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATT |
| 44 | |
| GCAGTGATGTGATCATAGCTTGTATATC...-5. | A -11.....CTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATT |
| 8 | |
| GCAGTGATGTGATCATAG.....-16. | -1TAACCTAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATT |
| 20 | |
| GCAGTGATGTGATCA.....-19. | -18.....CGGTCGGTCCATT |
| 28 | |
| GCAGTGATGTGATC.....-20. | -22.....GGTCCATT |
| 47 | |
|-48. | -20.....TCGGTCCATT |
| 32 | |
| GC.....-151. | -215..... |
| 11 | |
|-248. | 38+107 -126..... |
| 145bp insertion with 107bp inverted duplication from chr5 36bp upstream DSB | |
| AGGTAGAAGGCTGGAG- | |
| TCCAGCCGTTATAATGAGACTGTCTTATTAAAAAAAATAATTAGGCCAGGCACAGTGGCTGACACGTGTAATACTAGCACTTTG | |
| AGAGGcCAGGGCGTGCAGATCACGTTAAGGCCAGGAGTTCAAG | |

HCT116 L4-/-

| DNA ends: | |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| GCAGTGATGTGATCATAGCTTGTATATCCTCGAA | GTAACCTAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATT |
| 5 | |
| GCAGTGATGTGATCA.....-19. | -18.....CGGTCGGTCCATT |
| 20 | |
| GCAGTGAT.....-26. | -11.....CTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATT |

| | | | | |
|--|------------------------------------|-------|-----------|-----------|
| 32 | GCAGTGATG..... | -25. | | |
| 45 | ..... | -45. | | |
| 41 | GC..... | -32. | | |
| 19 | A..... | -81. | | |
| 15 | TAG..... | -111. | | |
| 33 | ..... | -154. | | |
| 30 | ..... | -170. | | |
| 40 | GCAGTGATGTGATCATAGCTTGCTATAT..... | +74 | | -195..... |
| 27bp inverted sequence on chr5 51bp downstream of DSB | | | | |
| GACCGGAATGGCTGGCAACATACTGAGACCCATCTGCACATATACAAAAAAAATTAGCCAGGCGTGGAGTGT | | | | |
| 7 | GCAGTGATGTGATCATAGCTTGCTATATC..... | AC | -220..... | |
| 35 | TCT..... | | -117..... | |
| 27 | GCAGTG..... | | -253..... | |
| 42 | GCAC..... | | -54..... | |
| 10 | C..... | | -230..... | |
| 24 | TT..... | | -135..... | |
| 11 | GC..... | | -80..... | |
| 29 | ..... |  | -317..... | |
| 36 | GCAGTGATG..... | +27 | -369..... | |
| 27bp inverted duplication on chr2 6bp downstream of DSB | | | | |
| CAATGGACCGACCCTGATCAGATTAG | | | | |
| 21 | GC..... | | -318..... | |
| 12 | GCAG..... | | -419..... | |
| 48 | TC..... | | -148..... | |
| 26 | TCACT..... | | -201..... | |
| 8 | GTT..... | | -296..... | |
| 46 | ..... |  | -331..... | |
| 17bp: CTGCCCTCTTAAAT | | | | |
| 1 | ..... | +352 | -449..... | |
| 352bp inverted duplication from chr2, 27bp downstream of DSB | | | | |
| CTGAGCCATGAGGACCAAGTCACAGGACCTTTGGACTGCAGTTCCCTCTGTAGGCAGGGATGGTAACCTCTGCCCTGTTCTCAACCGCTGCCACTCCCCACCCCTCTAGGGTTGTCAATGAAATGAATTCAACCAACATAAAATGGTTGAAAATCCTAAAGAGCTCTACCAATGTGAGTGACCATTATCACTCTACATGTGAGGATGTTCTGGAAGGCAAACATGGAAAGCCAGAACACATGGGCCAGGGCAAATGAGTCACCCGCTATGTGCTCAGTTCCCCTCTATGCAATG | | | | |

D. Translocation junction sequences from nCas9.

Der5**HCT116 L4+/-**

| DNA ends: | |
|---|---|
| CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAATAGCTAGAAC | GTAACCCATAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAGGAG |
| 51 CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAATAGCT...-5 | -10.....TCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAGGAG |
| 61 CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAATAGCT...-5 | -13.....GATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAGGAG |
| 76 CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTG...-13 | -8.....AATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAGGAG |
| 21 CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTG...-13 | -24.....GTCCATTGCATAGAGGAG |
| 75 CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAATAGCTAGAAC | -4..CCCTAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAGGAG |
| 9 CTCGAACTGCTAC...-33 | -2AACCTAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAGGAG |
| 25 CTCGAACTGCTAC...-33 | -26.....CCATTGCATAGAGGAG |
| 31 CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAATA...-8 | -26.....CCATTGCATAGAGGAG |
| 14, 43 CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAATAG...-7 | -37.....AGGAG |
| 34 CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCC...-17 | -28.....ATTGCATAGAGGAG |
| 3 CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAATAGCTAGAAC | -47.....-10... |
| 45 CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAATAGCTA...-4+31 -43. | -6.... |
| 31bp from chr2, from 5bp downstream of DSB CTTAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATA (followed by a 6 bp deletion) | |
| 66 CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTT...-28 | -7 -20.....TCGGTCCATTGCATAGAGGAG |
| 6 CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAG...-19 | -37.....AGGAG |
| 54 CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTT...-26 | -31.....GCATAGAGGAG |
| 7 bp: CGGTCCA | |
| 68 CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTC...-21 | -39.....-2GAG |
| 16 CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTT...-27 | -31.....GCATAGAGGAG |
| 23 CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCA...-20 | +9 -38.....-1GGAG |
| TCAGCCTCT | |
| 60 CTCGAACTGCTAC...-33 | -29.....ATTGCATAGAGGAG |
| 33 CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGG...-12+18 -49. | -12.. |
| GTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGG | |
| 26 C...-4...-45 | -20.....GTGGTCCATTGCATAGAGGAG |
| 49 CTC-2...-43 | -27.....CATTGCATAGAGGAG |
| 36 CTCGAACTGCTACTGG...-30 | -40.....-3..AG |
| 28 CTCGAACTGCTA...-34 | -41.....-4..G |
| 44 CTCGAA...-40 | -37.....AGGAG |
| 72 CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGT...-28 | -63.....-26.. |
| 8 CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGC...-18 | +8 -77.....-40.. |
| TGCTACTG | |
| 74 CTCGAACTGCTAC...-33 | -70.....-33.. |
| 47 CTCGAACTGCTA...-34 | -70.....-33.. |
| 48 CTCGAACTG...-37 A | -76.....-39.. |

30
 ...**-15**.....-56 **AC** **-58.**.....-21..
 13 **CATGC-15**.....-56 **-59.**.....-22..
 53 **CTCGAACTGCTACTGGG**.....-29 **-100**.....-63..
 39 **GTGA-26**.....-67 **-68.**.....-31..
 62 **TTG-12**.....-53 **-90.**.....-53..
 70 **CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGT**.....-28 **-118**.....-81..
 52 **G-16**.....-57 **-91.**.....-54..
 46 **CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAATAG**.....-7 **T** **-155.**.....-118.
 18 **TCA-56**.....-97 **-69.**.....-32..
 11 **CTCGAACTGCTACTGGG**.....-29 **-147.**.....-117..
 55 **CA-19**.....-60 **-122.**.....-85..
 2 **CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAATAG**.....-7 **-184.**.....-147..
 41 **GCT-10**.....-51 **-146.**.....-109..
 10 **A-75**.....-116 **-130.**.....-93..
 15 **G-12**.....-53 **-212.**.....-175..
 19 **CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAATAGCTAGAAC** **-292.**.....-255..
 5 **CTCGAACTGCTA**.....-34 **-264.**.....-227..
 20 **-277.**.....-318 **-31.**.....**GCATAGAGGAG**
 42 **CTCA-120**.....-161 **-203.**.....-166..
 5 **GCT-113**.....-154 **-216.**.....-179..
 50 **CTCGAACTGC**.....-36+**165-42.**.....-5...
 165bp from Homo sapiens chr17, clone RP11-670E13, complete sequence
 TCGAGCAGGCCGAAAGGCCCTGTCCAAGGCAAAACATCTTACCATTTGCTATTGCTGCTGCAGACAGGAAGGGGTGTATGCCTGTAGAAGTGCTGA
 GGATATGTAAGGGAAGCCAGGgCCTGCGGTGTTGACACGGGCAAGTCACACTCACATTAGAAATGAAACCA
 29 **-31.**.....-72+**205-36.**.....**GAGGAG**
 205bp from Homo sapiens chr3, alternate assembly HuRef
 CACAACGGCACCATAGCCATGCCAGGTTGACAGGTGCAATTAAACCATCACATTGTCATCCAGAGAGAGTTTGCTATGTGATAAAAAGACATGC
 TCTTCTTCCAGTTTGCTCTCCATGCAGACACAATTGACTTATTTAGAACTTATATGTACTGTTTCCATTAAACACAAAGGTTA
 TCTCATCCAATT
 27 **-51.**.....-92+**115-174.**.....-137..
 +115bp from pCASP10A vector
 CGGTCGCCGCATAACTATTCTCAGAATGACTTGGTTGAGTACTCACCAAGTCACAGAAAAGCATCTTACGGATGGCATGACAGTAAGAGAATTATGC
 AGTGCCTGCCATAACCATG

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| | |
|---|--|
| CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAATAGCTAGAAC | GTAACCCCTAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAGGAG |
|---|--|

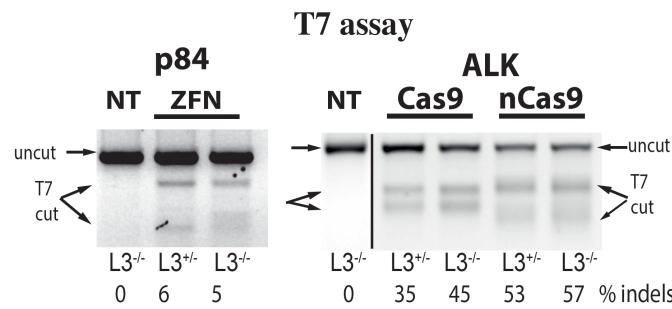
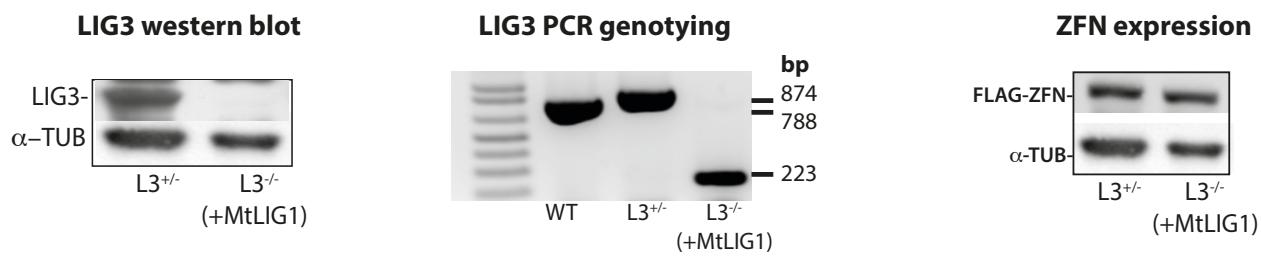
| | |
|---|---|
| 27,42 CTCGAACTGCTACTG.....-31 | -13. ATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAGGAG |
| 30 CTCGAACTG.....-37 | -49......-12.. |
| 32 CTCGAACT.....-38 | -375......-338.. |
| 22 CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCAC.....-24 ACA -71......-34.. | |

23
 CT₋₃.....-44 -71.....-34..
 36
CATAGC-15.....-56 -59.....-22..
 25
 C₋₄.....-45 **ACA** -494.....-457.
 28
 G₋₁₇₆.....-217 -44.....-7...
 40
 G₋₃₅.....-76 -500.....-463.
 21
CT-10.....-51 -48.....-11..
 41
ATC-20.....-61 -116.....-79..
 39
CT-39.....-80 -272.....-235.
 14
CTGA-22.....-63 -50.....-23..
 24
C₋₃₂.....-73 -324.....-287.
 5
 G₋₃₁.....-74 -400.....-363.
 4
ATTTT-68.....-109 -137.....-100..
 19
GCCCTGGCC-125.....-166 -81.....-44..
 6
TGCC-86.....-127 -75.....-38..
 10
₋₁₆₆.....-207 -174.....-137. 2
T-212.....-253 -375.....-338.
 9
₋₁₄₆.....-187+106 **-53**.....-16..
 106bp inverted insertion from chr5 117bp downstream of DSB
 TCTCACTTGGGGAGGCCAAGGCGGACCACTTGAGGCCAAGAGTCCAATCTGGCAACATACTGAGACCCCATCTGCACATATAACAAAAAAATTAG
 CCAGGCGTGT
 12
CTCGAAC.....-35+81 **-335**.....-298..
 81bp : 70bp from chr5 directly downstream of DSB
 AGCCCTGGAATAGCTAGAACTACAGGCACACTCCACGCCCTGGCTAATTTTTTTGTATATGTGCAGATG-**ACACCAATT**
 37
₋₈.....-49+389 **-413**.....-376..
 389bp : NPM inverted sequence 310 bp downstream of DSB
 GGACAAATTCCCTTTTTGTAAGATTCCGGAAAGTATATCAAGTTCTAAACATCTACTCTTCATCATCATCCTCTTCATCATCGTCATC
 ATCTTCATCAGCAGAACGATTTACTTTCTTTAAAAGAAAAGATACGTACTCATGAATAAGAGCTGTTCTATCACCAAACCTAAAGCTATAATA
 CAAACACCTATAATAAAATTGCCATCTCACCTGTGGAACCTTGCTACCACCTCCAGGGCAGACCGCTTCCAGATATACTTAAGAGTTCACATCC
 TCCTCCTCTCATCTCTGACTCTGCATCTCCACAGCTAAATACAATTATTAGACATTATAAAACTCAAGCAGCAAGTCAGAAAAAAAC
 T
 29
CTCGAACTGCTACTGGTT.....-27+512 **-29**.....**TCCATAGAGGAG**
 512bp : 506bp from NPM 1077bp downstream of DSB
 TCTTATGGTTTATGTAGATATTGACAAAAATAAGATTCTAAAGGGATATTAAGATTCTGGGATTAAAATATGGTTGGAAACAAATATT
 TGATGACTTTATTTAAACTAGATCAAACACTATTGTTACAAACAGTTAACAGCACACTGCTATAAGTACTGTTTATAATTGGTCTATGTG
 GCCA
 GTACCAAGTAATGCATTGAATATGATTTGGCTCTCAGTTGTCCTCAGTTGAGGTTGGTCCATATGCATTATTGAAAACAAATATAAGAACAT
 GCACTTAAAAGAGAACCTGCATGAAAGATCAAATTGGGAGTTAGGTTAAGCTGGTTCTCAAAATCTTGAGCATGACGATGAAGGCAGA
 AACAGGAAAAGGCCGAAAGAGGCCAAAGCTTAAATTCAAAGTATGACCAGGGCAGTGGTCACCCGTAATCCTAACACCCAGGCCAAGATG
 AGTCTATGCAATGCAAATGAG**TCTATG**

Figure S6, related to Figure 6. LIG3 deficiency is not required for translocation formation in human cells.

A. LIG3 null cells: Western blot, PCR genotyping, ZFN expression, and indel formation. L3^{-/-} HCT116 cells are viable due to MtLIG1 expression, as seen in mouse cells (Simsek et al., 2011a).

In the westerns, the same blot was used to probe for both epitopes.



Indel formation is not affected by LIG3 loss, as monitored by the T7-endonuclease assay in L3^{+/-} and L3^{-/-} cells expressing MtLIG1 (abbreviated L3^{-/-}). Two loci were examined, p84/AAVS1 using ZFN^{p84} and ALK using either wild-type Cas9 with gRNA ALK1 or nCas9 with gRNAs ALK1+ALK2. NT, not transfected (i.e., no nuclease).

B. Translocation junction sequences from ZFNs. The ZFN recognition sequences at each DNA end are underlined; bps in italics represent the overhangs. The chromosome 19 end is in black and the chromosome 22 end is in red. Microhomologies (underlined), insertions (green) and lengths of deletions from each end are indicated.

Der22

HCT116 Lig3+/-

| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCATT | GTGGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 6,47,52,69,75 | |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCATT | ..GGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 2,29,36,45,54,68,73 | ..GGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCAT. | ..GGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 62 | ..GGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTC.. | .-1GCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 20 | .-1GCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCAT. | .-1GCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 64 | .-1GCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTC.. | |
| 11 | |

ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTC-1.. . TGGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT
 58
 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCATT CAT ..-4.. CCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT
 51
 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCAT. ..-5.. CACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT
 12
 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATC...-5.. . TGGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT
 39
 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCT.....-8.. . TGGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT
 33
 ATCGTTTTGGC.....-14.. . TGGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT
 15
 ATCGTTTTGGC.....-13.. .-3.CCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT
 24
 ATCGTTTTGGC.....-13.. .-6....ACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT
 8
 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTA.....-7.. .-11.....GGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT
 76
 ATCGTTTTTG.....-16.. +17 .-2CCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT
 17 bp : ACCCCCAGGCATCCCCAC
 4
 ATCGTTT.....-18.. .-16.....GGAGGGGACAGAT
 44
A.....-28.. .-24.....
 21
A.....-28.. .-33.....
 28
A.....-34.. .-40.....
 27
.....-43.. T .-41.....
 66
GTA.....-45.. .-36.....
 22
CA.....-41.. .-52.....
 61
.....-64.. AG .-60.....
 77
A.....-100.. .-110.....
 35
.....-108.. .-115.....
 3
TA.....-205.. .-36.....
 37
GAG.....-36.. .-158.....
 32
.....-37.. +78 . TGGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT
 78bp from ZFN plasmid
 AGGTGATGGAGTTCTTCATGAAGGTGTACGGCTACAGGGAAAGCACCTGGCGGAAGCAGAAAGCCTGACGGCGCCA
 19
 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAG.-3.. +94 ..-8....TGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT
 94bp from Homo sapiens chromosome 10, alternate assembly HuRef
 GGACAATGCCCTATGAGAAGATGGGAGAGAAATCAGAAAGAGGGCCCTGGAAGACTGTAAGGGCCGGACAGCCTGCAA
 CCTGGACATTATT_

HCT116 Lig3-/-

| | |
|--|---|
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCATT 3,8,37,39,43 <u>ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCAT.</u> 9,31 <u>ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGT-2..</u> | GTGGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT .._GGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT ..GGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
|--|---|

| | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|------|---------------------------------|
| 48 | ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCA.. | | .-1GCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 5 | ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGT-2.. | G | GTGGCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 23 | ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTC-1. | TC | ..-2CCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 4 | ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCA..-4.. | | .TGGCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 45 | ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAG..-3.. | | .-1GCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 14 | ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATC..-5.. | | .TGGCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 10 | ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAG..-3.. | | ..-3.CCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 30 | ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTAT.....-6.. | | ..GGCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 20 | ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCAT. | | ..-5...CACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 44 | ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCAT. | | ..-9.....GTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 11 | ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTA.....-7.. | | ..-2CCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 18 | ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCT.....-8.. | | .TGGCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 17 | ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCATT | | ..-9.....GTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 12 | ATCGTTTT <u>GGCC</u>.....-13.. | | ..-4..CCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 15 |-28.. | | ..-23..... <u>ACAGAT</u> |
| 36 | ATC.....-23.. | | ..-37..... |
| 1 | TGGG.....-54.. | | ..-69..... |
| 6 |-98.. | | ..-19..... <u>GGGGACAGAT</u> |
| 38 |-52.. | | .TGGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 42 |-68.. | | .TGGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 19 |-164.. | | ..-29..... |
| 29 |-96.. | | ..-83..... |
| 7 | C.....-172.. | | ..-176..... |
| 26 | CAT.....-199.. | | ..-141..... |
| 16 |-30.. | +171 | ..-35..... |
| 171bp insertion from chr22 45bp downstream of DSB | | | |
| TTGATAGTCAGTAAAGCTATGTTTTGCTGTTATATCATTAAAGGGAAAAATGGCCAGGCATGGCTGGCT | | | |
| CACACCTGTAATCCCAGCACTTGGGGGAGGCCAAGGCAGGAGGATCATTGAGACCAGGAGTTGAGACCACCCCTGGGC | | | |
| AACATAGTGAG <u>ACCC</u> | | | |

C. Junction sequences from Cas9. The PAM sequence is underlined; bp in italics represents a possible overhang.

Der5

HCT116 Lig3+/-

| DNA ends: | |
|---|--|
| GCAGTGATGTGATCATAGCTTGTATATCCTCGAA | GTAACCCTAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATT |
| 1, 9, 12, 14, 19, 31, 32, 35, 47 | |
| GCAGTGATGTGATCATAGCTTGTATATCCTCGAA | GTAACCCTAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATT |
| 7, 17, 28, 38, 40 | |
| GCAGTGATGTGATCATAGCTTGTATATCCTCGA. | GTAACCCTAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATT |
| 10 | |
| GCAGTGATGTGATCATAGCTTGTATATCCTCGAA | C -1TAACCCTAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATT |
| 36 | |
| GCAGTGATGTGATCATAGCTTGTATATCCTCGAA | -8.....AATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATT |
| 45 | |
| GCAGTGATGTGATCATAGCTTGTATATCCTCGAA | -19.....GGTCGGTCCATT |
| 5 | |
| GCAGTGATGTGATCATAGCTTGTATATCCT. -3. | GTAACCCTAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATT |
| 42 | |
|-48. | GTAACCCTAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATT |
| 13 | |
|-52. | GTAACCCTAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATT |
| 26 | |
| <u>C</u>.....-32. | -47..... |
| 39 | |
| <u>TGTG</u>.....-88. | -87..... |
| 6 | |
| <u>C</u>.....-94. | -59..... |
| 43 | |
| <u>AAA</u>.....-76. | -354..... |
| 41 | |
| GCAGTGATGTGATCATAGCTTGTATATCCT. -3. | -329..... |
| 18 | |
|-279. | -13.....GATCACGGTCGGTCCATT |

HCT116 Lig3-/-

| DNA ends: | |
|---|--|
| GCAGTGATGTGATCATAGCTTGTATATCCTCGAA | GTAACCCTAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATT |
| 12, 15, 20, 22, 24, 32, 37, 39 | |
| GCAGTGATGTGATCATAGCTTGTATATCCTCGAA | GTAACCCTAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATT |
| 18 | |
| GCAGTGATGTGATCATAGCTTGTATATCCTCGAA | C GTAACCCTAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATT |
| 16, 28 | |
| GCAGTGATGTGATCATAGCTTGTATATCCTCGAA | CT GTAACCCTAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATT |
| 11 | |
| GCAGTGATGTGATCATAGCTTGTATATCCTCGAA | -1TAACCCTAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATT |
| 26 | |
| GCAGTGATGTGATCATAGCTTGTATATCCTCGAA | -3..ACCCTAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATT |
| 38 | |
| GCAGTGATGTGATCATAGCTTGTATATCCTCG-1 | -1TAACCCTAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATT |
| 29 | |
| GCAGTGATG.....-25. | -20.....GTCGGTCCATT |
| 23 | |
| GCAGTGATGTGATCATAGCTTGTATATCCTCGAA | -138..... |
| 15 | |
|-106. | -21.....TCGGTCCATT |
| 35 | |
|-63. | -42..... |
| 25 | |
|-107. | -74..... |
| 36 | |
|-234. | GTAACCCTAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATT |
| 21 | |
| <u>A</u>.....-56. | -113..... |
| 34 | |

| | | |
|-------------------|------|-----------|
| <u>CAG</u> | -55. | -337..... |
| 31 | | |
| <u>GCAG</u> | -32. | -419..... |

D. Junction sequences from nCas9. The bps in italics represent overhangs.

Der5

HCT116 Lig3+/-

| DNA ends: | | |
|------------------|---|--|
| | CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAATAGCTAGAAC | GTAACCCATAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAGGAG |
| 30 | CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAATAGCTAGAAC | -28.....ATTGCATAGAGGAG |
| 7 | CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAATAGCTAGAAC GT | -33.....ATAGAGGAG |
| 34 | CTCGAACTGCTACT..... | -32 -1TAACCCATAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAGGAG |
| 2 | CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAATAGC..... | -6 -41.....-4..G |
| 29 | CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGA..... | -11 -36.....GAGGAG |
| 1 | CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGC..... | -23 G -26.....CCATTGCATAGAGGAG |
| 19 | CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGC..... | -18 -33.....ATAGAGGAG |
| 33 | CTCGAACTGCTACTGGG..... | -29 -22.....CGGTCCATTGCATAGAGGAG |
| 13 | CTCGAACTGCT..... | -35 CG -33.....ATAGAGGAG |
| 37 | CTCG-1..... | -41 -27.....CATTGCATAGAGGAG |
| 22 | CTCGAAC..... | -39 -32.....CATAGAGGAG |
| 35 | CTCGA..... | -41 -34.....TAGAGGAG |
| 18 | CTCGAACTGCTACTG..... | -31 -45.....-8.. |
| 36 | CTCGAACTGCTACTG..... | -31 -49.....-12.. |
| 5 | CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCT..... | -16 -77.....-40.. |
| 27 | ...-18..... | -59 -37.....AGGAG |
| 32 | A...-9..... | -50 -50.....-13.. |
| 31 | CATAGC-15..... | -56 -59.....-22.. |
| 38 | CAT-18..... | -59 -84.....-47.. |
| 6 | -113..... | -154+26 -19.....GGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAGGAG |
| | 26bp : CGGCACTTTACAACCTAAATGCCATCAGT | |
| 3 | CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGG..... | -12GTTC-168.....-131.. |
| 24 | -50..... | -91 -98.....-61.. |
| 26 | GA-36..... | -77 -113.....-76.. |
| 23 | -129..... | -170 C -35.....AGAGGAG |
| 11 | CTCGAACTGCTACTGGG..... | -29 -185.....-148.. |
| 10 | A-112..... | -153 -150.....-113.. |
| 8 | -207..... | -248 -64.....-27.. |
| 21 | TCGAACTGCTAC (<u>TGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAATAGCTAGA</u>-2+304 | <u>GTAACCCATAATCTGATCACGGTCGGtCCATTGCATA</u>)GAGGAG |

+304 bp:
 repeats of 36bp from ALK directly downstream of DSB + repeats of 31bp of NPM 2bp upstream of DSB:
(GTAACCCAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATA) (TGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAATAGCTAGA**GTAACCCAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATA**) (TGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAATAGCTAGA**GTAACCCAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATA**) (TGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAATAGCTAGA**GTAACCCAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATA**) (TGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAATAGCTAGA**GTAACCCAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATA**)

HCT116 Lig3-/-

| | | GTAACCCAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAGGAG |
|----|--|--|
| 35 | CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAATAGCTAGAAC | |
| 49 | CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAATAGCTAGAAC | -32..... CATAGAGGAG |
| 26 | CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAATAGCTAG. 3- T | -34..... TAGAGGAG |
| 8 | CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAATAG..... 7 | -37..... AGGAG |
| 46 | CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCC..... -17 | -28..... ATTGCATAGAGGAG |
| 41 | C...-4.....-45+24-1 TAAACCCAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAGGAG | |
| 4 | 24bp repeat from chr2 directly downstream of DSB CCTAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCA | |
| 22 | CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCA..... -25 | -23..... GGTCCATTGCATAGAGGAG |
| 39 | CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAATAG..... -7 | -44..... -7... |
| 21 | CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTT..... -26 | -27..... CATTGCATAGAGGAG |
| 32 | CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCT..... -14+24 | -24..... GTCCATTGCATAGAGGAG |
| 30 | CTCGA..... -41 C | -25..... TCCATTGCATAGAGGAG |
| 2 | CTCGAACTG..... -37 | -21..... TCGGTCCATTGCATAGAGGAG |
| 37 | CTCGAACTGC..... -36 | -33..... ATAGAGGAG |
| 48 | CTCGAACTGCTACTGG..... -30 | -33..... ATAGAGGAG |
| 42 | CTCGAACTGC..... -36 | -40..... -3..AG |
| 6 | CTCGAACT..... -38 T | -61..... -24.. |
| 9 | CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGG..... -12 | -69..... -62.. |
| 45 | CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGG..... -12 | -99..... -62.. |
| 43 | ...-81.....-122 | GTAACCCAATCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAGGAG |
| 24 | CAT-18..... -59 | -84..... -47.. |
| 31 | CA-19..... -60 | -107..... -70.. |
| 34 | CAC-92..... -133 | -54..... -17.. |
| 17 | C...-4.....-41 | -159..... -122.. |
| 40 | T-64..... -104 | -147..... -110.. |
| 13 | CTCGAACTGCTACT..... -32 | -220..... -183.. |
| 3 | CAC-103..... -144 | -123..... -86.. |
| 18 | GTTGC-82..... -123 | -146..... -108.. |
| 27 | TG-90..... -131 | -159..... -122.. |

7 T...-73.....-114 -180.....-143.
 38 A-141.....-182 -169.....-132.
 28 ...-187.....-228 -90.....-53..
 33 CTCGAA.....-40 -309.....-272.
 36 CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAA.....-10 +80-33. ATAGAGGAG
 80bp mixed repeats (chr5 and chr2) and insertions
 CTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAA-CACGGTCGGTCCATTGC-TGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAA-CCACGGTCGG-AACCAC
 24bp GGACCGACGCCCTCTGGACCGTGA
 1 CTCGAACTG.....-37+4+41-123.....-86..
 45bp : 41bp inverted sequence 83bp downstream from DSB from ALK
 GAATAGTGGGTAGATTCTGTGTAAAGCCCAGCCCCAACACA
 44 CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAAATAGCTAGAAC+134-61......-24..
 134bp
 31bp from NPM directly downstream of the DSB
 GCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAAATAG
 103bp partly from CASD10A-coding plasmid
 CTAGCCTTTGCTCACATGTACATGTAGAGAGGTACCTCGAGCGGCCAAGCTTAAAAAAAGCACCGACTCGGTGCCACTTTCAAGTTGAT
 AACGGACTA

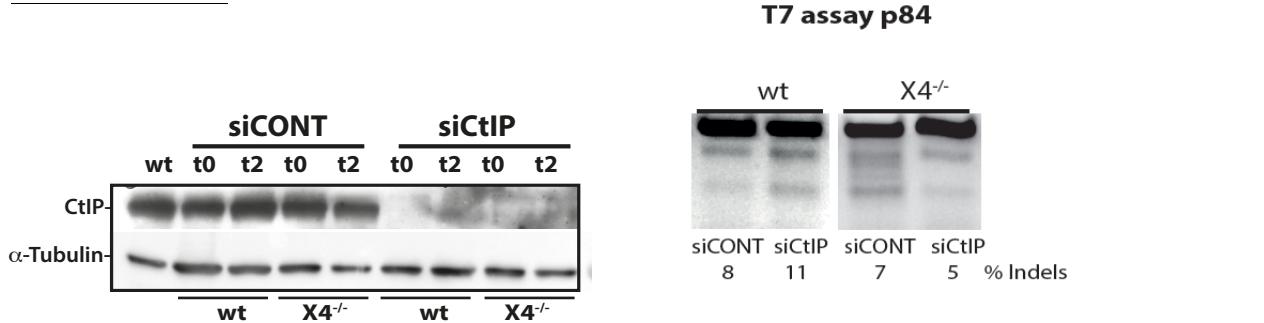
14 CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAAATAGCTAGAAC+188-80......-43..
 188 bp : patial repeat duplications of the overhang of NPM directly upstream of DSB
 (CTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAA-CCTCAGCCTCTGGAAATAGCTAGAAC)
 (CTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGC)
 (CTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAA-ATAGCTAGAAC)
 (CTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAA-CCTCAGCCTCTGGAAATAGCTAGAAC)
 (CTGCTACTGGGTTCACCT)

25 CTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAAAT......-9+276-89.....-52..
 +276 bp from CAS9 coding plasmid
 TACGGGGTCATTAGTTCATAGCCCCATATATGGAGTCCCGGTTACATAACTTACGGTAATGGCCCGCCTGGCTGACCGCCAAACGACCCCCGCCA
 TTGACGTCAATAATGACGTATGTTCCCATAGTAACGCCAATAGGGACTTCCATTGACGTCAATGGGTGGAGTATTTACGGTAAACTGCCCACTTGG
 CAGTACATCAAGTGTATCATATGCCAAGTACGCCCTATTGACGTCAATGACGGTAATGACGGTAAATGgcCCGCCTGGATTATGCCCA

Figure S7, related to Figure 7. Translocation junction sequences from ZFN^{EWS} and ZFN^{p84} expression after CtIP depletion.

A. Indel formation at the ZFN^{p84} site is minimally affected by CtIP knockdown, as monitored by the T7-endonuclease assay in either wild-type or XRCC4-deficient HCT116 cells.

Western blot of CtIP knock-down is shown on the left. The same blot was used to probe for both CtIP and tubulin.



B. Translocation junction sequences from ZFNs in wild-type cells. The ZFN recognition sequences at each DNA end are underlined; bps in italics represent the overhangs. The chromosome 19 end is in black and the chromosome 22 end is in red. Microhomologies (underlined), insertions (green) and lengths of deletions from each end are indicated.

Der22

HCT116 wt-SiCONT

DNA ends:

| | | |
|-----------------------------|----|---------------------------------|
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCATT | | GTGGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 3,5,25,27,31,40 | | |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCATT | | ..GGCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 4,9,20,39 | | ..GGCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCAT. | | |
| 35 | | ..GGCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCAT. | AC | ..GGCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 38 | | ..-3.CCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCAT. | | |
| 24 | | ..-4..CCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTC-1. | | |
| 23 | | ..-1GCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAG.-3.. | | |
| 22 | | ..-5...CACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCAT. | | |
| 13 | | ..-11.....GGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCAT. | | |
| 34 | | ..-2CCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| ATCGTTTTG.....-16.. | | |
| 33 | | ..-12.....GGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAG.-3.. | | |
| 42 | | ..-52..... |
| CA.....-41.. | | |
| 12 | | ..-36..... |
| GTA.....-45.. | | |
| 29 | | ..-47..... |
| CAG.....-45.. | | |

HCT116 wt-SiCtIP

| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCATT | | GTGGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
|--|-------------|--|
| 65, 71, 85 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCATT | | ..GGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 81, 84, 88 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCAT. | | ..GGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 82 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCAT. | ATAC | GTGGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 63, 66 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCAT. | | ..-1GCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 72 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTC-1. | CTC | ..-2CCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 54 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCAT. | C | ..-2CCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 59 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTC-1. | | ..-2CCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 56 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGT-2.. | | ..GGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 78 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCA..-4.. | | .TGGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 55 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCA..-4.. | | ..-2CCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 52 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCT.....-8.. | | .TGGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 51 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCAT. | | ..-11.....GGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 80 .....-32.. | | .TGGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 95 ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCAT. | | ..-195..... |

C. Translocation junction sequences from ZFNs in X4^{-/-} cells.

HCT116 X4-/--siCTRL

| ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCATT | | GTGGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|--|
| 15 ATCGTTTTGGCC.....-13.. | | ..-4..CCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 33 .....-31.. | | ..-4..CCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 15 ATCGTTTTGGCC.....-13.. | A | ..-25.....AGAT |
| 4 .....-33.. | CTAGAG | ..-4..CCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 6 ATCGTT.....-20.. | GTCAC | ..-24.....CAGAT |
| 17 AT.....-24.. | | ..-27..... |
| 22 A.....-25.. | GAA | ..-50..... |
| 47 GA.....-36.. | | ..-42..... |
| 39 AT.....-24.. | TC | ..-41..... |

| | | | |
|----|---------------------|--------------|--------|
| 37 | | | |
| | <u>AGTA</u> | ..... | -34.. |
| 19 | | | |
|  | ..... | ..... | -38.. |
| 46 | | | |
|  | ..... | ..... | -36.. |
| 12 | | G | |
| | <u>AC</u> | ..... | -26.. |
| 13 | | | |
| | <u>AG</u> | ..... | -36.. |
| 42 | | | |
|  | ..... | ..... | -44.. |
| 11 | | G | |
| | <u>CAG</u> | ..... | -40.. |
| 35 | | | |
| | <u>G</u> | ..... | -53.. |
| 8 | | | |
|  | ..... | ..... | -50.. |
| 7 | | | |
| | <u>TGG</u> | ..... | -55.. |
| 2 | | | |
| | <u>GAG</u> | ..... | -36.. |
| 10 | | | |
| | <u>CAGA</u> | ..... | -68.. |
| 3 | | | |
| | <u>AGCC</u> | ..... | -68.. |
| 38 | | | |
|  | ..... | ..... | -218.. |
| 20 | | | |
| | <u>AA</u> | ..... | -86.. |
| 32 | | | |
| | <u>GGGA</u> | ..... | -52.. |
| 27 | | | |
|  | ..... | ..... | -362.. |
| 40 | | T | |
|  | ..... | ..... | -315.. |
| 5 | | | |
| | <u>AAGA</u> | ..... | -162.. |
| 16 | | | |
|  | ..... | ..... | -264.. |
| 26 | | ATCTG | |
| | <u>TTGT</u> | ..... | -46.. |
| 29 | | | |
| | <u>CC</u> | ..... | -126.. |
| 21 | | | |
| | <u>ATCGTTTTGGCC</u> | ..... | -13.. |
| 18 | | | |
| | <u>AAG</u> | ..... | -109.. |
| 41 | | | |
|  | ..... | ..... | -331.. |
| 45 | | | |
| | <u>CAA</u> | ..... | -27.. |
| 31 | | | |
|  | ..... | ..... | -28.. |
| | | +108 | |

108 bp inverted insertion from 1321 bp upstream the DSB on chr19
 GCATGCCCTGGCTGCTGGCTGTCAGTCAAGTTCTAGGGTACCCCCACGTGGTTATCAACCACCTGGTGAGGCTGGTACCCCTGC
 CCCCATTCCTGCACTGCCATGG

HCT116 X4--/-sicTIP

ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGTCATT

GTGGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT

| | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|
| 43 | | | |
| | ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCA | -4.. | ...7.....CTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 46 | ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCC |-9.. | ...6.....ACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 38 | ATCGTTTTGGCC |-13.. | ...4....CCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 4 | ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTAT | -6.. | ...13.....GGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 1,56,73 | | | |
| | ATCGTTTTGG |-15.. | ...13.....GGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 2 | AT..... | -24.. | ...5....CACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 66 | ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTAT | -6.. | ...24.....CAGAT |
| 85 | ATC..... | -23.. | ...7.....CTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 93 | ATCGTTTTGG |-15.. | ...15.....TGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 8 | CA..... | -25.. | ...7.....CTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 29 | ..... | -26.. | ...6....ACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 74 | ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAGT | -2.. | ...35..... |
| 20 | ATCGTTTTGG |-15.. | ...22.....GACAGAT |
| 82 | ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCCTATCAG | -3.. | ...37..... |
| 35 | ATCGTTTTGG |-15.. | ...31..... |
| 18 | A..... | -28.. | ...24.....CAGAT |
| 59 | CA..... | -25.. | ...40..... |
| 16 | ..... | -34.. | GTCAAGT |
| 65 | ..... | -43.. | ...31..... |
| 92 | ATCGTT..... | -20.. | ...24.....CAGAT |
| 26 | CA..... | -58.. | GA |
| 30 | AGTA..... | -34.. | ...47..... |
| 23 | ATC..... | -24.. | ...10.....TGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT |
| 5 | ATCGTTTTGGCCTCCC |-8.. | ...36..... |
| 55 | ..... | -40.. | CTAGTAT |
| 10bp:ACAAAACATT | | | ...48..... |
| 70 | ..... | -50.. | ...66..... |
| 21 | CAG..... | -40.. | +10 |
| 52 | ..... | -29.. | ...-37..... |
| 85 | ..... | -28.. | AC |
| 23bp:CATTAAGGATTGGTGACAGAAAA | | | ...29..... |
| 7 | AG..... | -40.. | |
| 78 | C..... | -60.. | ...41..... |
| 87 | | | G |
| | | | ...373..... |
| | | | +23 |
| | | | ...61..... |
| | | | ...49..... |
| | | | -45..... |

| | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|----------------|--|
| |-28.. | GAGCTGT | ...-80..... |
| 13 | <u>G</u>.....-84.. | | ...-49..... |
| 33 | <u>A</u>.....-28.. | | ...-132..... |
| 62 | <u>ATCGTTTT</u>.....-17.. | | ...-141..... |
| 83 |-169.. | | . <u>TGGCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT</u> |
| 31 |-175.. | | .- <u>1GCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT</u> |
| 40 |-183.. | | ..-5... <u>CACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT</u> |
| 61 |-151.. | | ..-38..... |
| 84 | <u>GC</u>.....-42.. | | ..-147..... |
| 42 |-31.. | | ..-173..... |
| 19 | <u>GAG</u>.....-107.. | | ..-111..... |
| 44 |-265.. | | ..-5... <u>CACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT</u> |
| 54 |-323.. | | ..-4... <u>CCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT</u> |
| 80 | <u>ATCGTTTTGGC</u>.....-14.. | | ..-323..... |
| 50 | <u>CAG</u>.....-40.. | | ..-47..... |
| 6 | <u>CAA</u>.....-27.. | | ..-406..... |
| 34 | <u>ACATC</u>.....-24.. | | ..-436..... |
| 58 | <u>CAG</u>.....-299.. | | ..-312..... |
| 51 | <u>ATCGTTTTGGCC</u>.....-13.. | +30 | ..-50..... |
| 30bp duplication from 215 bp upstream of DSB on chr22 | | | |
| ACTGCGCCCAGCCACGTTGGAGTTTGAAACAGGGGAATACTCTTGCCATTGTTGCTTTGGAATCCAGGA | | | |
| 37 |-44.. | +52 | ..-2CC <u>CCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGAT</u> |
| 52 bp from chr7 Homo sapiens BAC clone RP11-310H4 from 7, complete sequence | | | |
| TCCAGTGTTCCTGTGGTTGTGCTGAAACCTTGGTCCCCCTCCAGGTCC <u>CCCCA</u> | | | |
| 24 | <u>ATCGTTTT</u>.....-17.. | +46 | ..-448..... |
| 46bp inverted insertion from chr19, 333bp downstream of DSB | | | |
| CTGGACAACCCCAAAGTACCCCGTCTCCCTGGCTTAGCCACCTCT | | | |

Supplemental Experimental Procedures

Nucleases

All nucleases target intronic sequences. ZFN^{EWS}, ZFN^{FLI1}, and ZFN^{P84} have been described (Brunet et al., 2009; Piganeau et al., 2013). ZFN^{FLI-A} and ZFN^{FLI-B} were provided by Sangamo BioSciences, Inc. with an obligate heterodimer architecture through modification of the FokI nuclease domain (right ZFN FokI KK and left ZFN FokI EL) (Miller et al., 2007) and have the following recognition sites and helices. All ZFNs have FLAG epitope tags.

| ZFN Binding Sequence (underlined) | ZFN | Finger 1 | Finger 2 | Finger 3 | Finger 4 | Finger 5 |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| CCTAAGCCCTTCCCTCATTTGCC <u>CAGGAGTAGAGAGAGACA</u> GGATTC <u>GGGAAGGAAAGTAAACGGTCCTCATCTCTCCTGT</u> | FLI-A-R FLI-A-L | DNPNLNR RSDNLST | RSDDLSE QSSDLRR | QRTHLTQ RSDSLSV | RSANLAR QNQHRIN | RSDNLRE QSGNLAR |
| GCCCCCTGGCC <u>CAGGTGTCCCCGATGAAAAGCAGGTTA</u> <u>CGGGGGACCGGGTCCACAGGGGCTACTTTCGTCCAAT</u> | FLI-B-R FLI-B-L | HRSSLRR RSDHLSR | RSDNLSE RSDHLTQ | RNANRIT ERGTLAR | QSGNLAR RSDHLTT | TSGNLTR DQSTLRN |

TALEN assembly and TAL^{ALK} and TAL^{NPM} have been described (Piganeau et al., 2013). The sequences of TAL^{P84} and TAL^{LAM} are shown below with the TAL DNA binding domains underlined. TAL^{ALK} and TAL^{P84} have HA epitope tags; TAL^{LAM}, and TAL^{NPM} have FLAG epitope tags.

TAL^{P84} subunits were assembled as described (Huang et al., 2011). For each TALEN subunit, the fragment containing the 16 RVD segment was obtained from single unit vectors: A (NI), T (NG), G (NN) and C (HD), kindly provided by the laboratory of Bo Zhang (Beijing) and subcloned in the pCS2 vector containing the wild-type FokI domain.

TAL^{P84} recognition sequence (underlined):

TTTTCTGTCACCAATCCTGTCCTAGTGCCCCACTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGA

TAL^{P84-L}:

MAPKKKRKVYPYDVPDYAGYPYDVPDYAGSYPYDVPDYAAHGTVDLRTLGYSQQQE**KIKPKVR**
STVAQHHEALVGHGFTHAHIVALSQHPAALGTVAVKYQDMIAALPEATHEAIVGVGKQWSGARA
LEALLTVAGELRGPLQLDTGQLLKIAKRGGVTAVEAVHAWRNALTGAPLNLTPEQVVAIASHD
GGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPAQVVAIASHDGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPAQVVAI
ASHDGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPAQVVAIASHDGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPAQ
VVAIASNGGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPEQVVAIASHDGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGL
TPAQVVAIASHDGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPAQVVAIASNIGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQ
AHGLTPDQVVAIASHDGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPAQVVAIASHDGGKQALETVQRLLP
VLCQAHGLTPAQVVAIASHDGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPAQVVAIASHDGGKQALETVQ
RLLPVLCQAHGLTPAQVVAIASNIGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPDQVVAIASHDGGKQAL
ETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPAQVVAIASNIGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPDQVVAIASNNGG
KQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPEQVVAIASNNGGRPALESIVAQLSRPDPAALTNDHLVALA
CLGGRPALDAVKKGKLPAPHAPALIKRTNRIPERTSHRVA

TAL^{p84-R}:

MAPKKKRKVYPYDVPDYAGYPYDVPDYAGSYPYDVPDYAAHGTVDLRTLGYSQQQQEKIKPKVR
STVAQHHEALVGHGFTAHIVALSQHPAALGTVAVKYQDMIAALPEATHEAIVGVGKQWSGARA
LEALLTVAGELRGPPQLDTGQLLKIAKRGGVTAVEAVHAWRNALTGAPLNLTPEQVVAIASNG
GGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPEQVVAIASNGGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPEQVVAI
ASNGGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPEQVVAIASHDGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPAQ
VVAIASNGGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPEQVVAIASNNGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGL
TPEQVVAIASNGGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPEQVVAIASHDGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQ
AHGLTPAQVVAIASNIGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPDQVVAIASHDGGKQALETVQRLLP
VLCQAHGLTPAQVVAIASHDGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPAQVVAIASNIGGKQALETVQ
RLLPVLCQAHGLTPDQVVAIASNIGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPDQVVAIASNGGGKQAL
ETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPEQVVAIASHDGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPAQVVAIASHDGG
KQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPAQVVAIASNGGGRPALESIVAQLSRPDPALAALTNDHLVALA
CLGGRPALDAVKKGLPHAPALIKRTNRIPERTSHRVA

TAL^{LAM} cleaves the lamin locus on Chr1. Subunits were directly synthetized by Geneart as described (Miller et al., 2011) using the RVD: A (NI), T (NG), G (NK) and C (HD) and subcloned in the pVax vector containing the wild-type FokI domain.

TAL^{LAM} recognition sequence (underlined):

TTGCTCCCGTTCTCTCTTCTCTTAAGCTCAGAGTAGCTA

TAL^{LAM-L}:

MDYKDHDGDYKDHDIDYKDDDKMAPKKRKVGIHGVPMDLRTLGYSQQQQEKIKPKVRSTVA
QHHEALVGHGFTAHIVALSQHPAALGTVAVKYQDMIAALPEATHEAIVGVGKQWSGARALEAL
LTVAGELRGPPGTLDTGQLLKIAKRGGVTAVEAVHAWRNALTGAPLNLTPEQVVAIASNGGGKQ
ALETVQRLLPVLCQDHGLTPEQVVAIASNKGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPDQVVAIASHD
GGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPAQVVAIASNGGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQDHGLTPDQVVAI
ASHDGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQDHGLTPEQVVAIASHDGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPAQ
VVAIASHDGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQDHGLTPDQVVAIASNKGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQDHGL
TPEQVVAIASNGGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPDQVVAIASNGGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQ
AHGLTPAQVVAIASHDGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQDHGLTPDQVVAIASNGGGKQALETVQRLLP
VLCQDHGLTPEQVVAIASHDGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQDHGLTPEQVVAIASNGGGRPALESIV
AQLSRPDPALAALTNDHLVALACLGGRPALDAVKKGLPHAPALIKRTNRIPERTSHRVA

TAL^{LAM-R}:

MDYKDHDGDYKDHDIDYKDDDKMAPKKRKVGIHGVPMDLRTLGYSQQQQEKIKPKVRSTVA
QHHEALVGHGFTAHIVALSQHPAALGTVAVKYQDMIAALPEATHEAIVGVGKQWSGARALEAL
LTVAGELRGPPGTLDTGQLLKIAKRGGVTAVEAVHAWRNALTGAPLNLTPEQVVAIASNIGGKQ
ALETVQRLLPVLCQDHGLTPEQVVAIASNKGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPDQVVAIASHD
GGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPAQVVAIASNGGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQDHGLTPDQVVAI
ASNIGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQDHGLTPEQVVAIASHDGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPAQ
VVAIASNGGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQDHGLTPDQVVAIASNKGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQDHGL
TPEQVVAIASNGGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQAHGLTPDQVVAIASNKGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQ
AHGLTPAQVVAIASNIGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQDHGLTPDQVVAIASNKGGKQALETVQRLLP
VLCQDHGLTPEQVVAIASHDGGKQALETVQRLLPVLCQDHGLTPEQVVAIASNGGGRPALESIV
AQLSRPDPALAALTNDHLVALACLGGRPALDAVKKGLPHAPALIKRTNRIPERTSHRVA

pCas9 GFP expressing wild-type Cas9 (Addgene plasmid 44719) and pCas9D10A GFP expressing nCas9 (Addgene plasmid 44720) allow simultaneous expression of GFP (Ding et al., 2013; Mali et al., 2013b). The gRNA expression vector was derived from Addgene plasmid 43860 MLM3636. Specific target sequences are underlined and PAM sequences are in bold:

NPM: **CCTCGAACTGCTACTGGGTTCACCTCAGCCTCTGGAATAGCTAGAACTACAGG**

gRNA(NPM1): 5'-GTGAACCCAGTAGCAGTCG-3'

gRNA(NPM2): 5'-GCCTCTGGAATAGCTAGAACTAC-3'

ALK: **CCTCAGGTAACCCTAACCTGATCACGGTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAGGAGG**

gRNA(ALK1): 5'-GATCAGATTAGGGTTACCTG-3'

gRNA(ALK2): 5'-GTCGGTCCATTGCATAGAGG-3'

Cell lines

The human pre-B cell line NALM6 and its LIG4-defective derivative N114P2 (Grawunder et al., 1998) were maintained in RPMI 1640 medium supplemented with 10% heat inactivated fetal bovine serum (FBS). Human Dermal Fibroblasts, adult, HDFa (Life Technologies) and 411BR primary skin fibroblasts (O'Driscoll et al., 2001) were cultured in DMEM supplemented with 15% FBS and 1% pyruvate sulfate. The human wild-type HCT116 cell line and its derivatives generated by gene targeting were cultured in McCoy's 5A medium containing 10% FCS. LIG4 mutant ($L4^{+/-}$, $L4^{-/-}$) cells have been described (Oh et al., 2013). A manuscript detailing the derivation of XRCC4 mutant ($X4^{+/-}$, $X4^{-/-}$) cells is in preparation (B.R. and E.A.H.). $X4^{-/-}$ cells were propagated in media containing G418 (1 mg/ml).

HCT116 $LIG3^{flox/-}$ cells containing a conditional $LIG3$ allele and a deletion allele (Oh et al., 2014), here termed $L3^{+/-}$, were further engineered to express human $LIG1$ with a mitochondrial leader sequence (MtLIG1) as follows: a cDNA encoding the mitochondrial localization signal of human $LIG3$ (residues 1- 85) fused to human $LIG1$ (residues 233-918, which contains the catalytic core but not the nuclear localization signal) was constructed by ligating two PCR products. The resultant DNA fragment was linked with a cDNA encoding EYFP from Aequorea Victoria (Addgene plasmid 11180:pCAG-YFP), such that YFP was fused to the $LIG1$ C terminus, and then subcloned into the mammalian expression vector pCAGGS that confers resistance to neomycin (Addgene plasmid 31264:pGCGFP-G418). The final expression vector (pCAG-MLig1-YFP-neo) was confirmed by DNA sequencing and then transfected into $L3^{+/-}$ cells and YFP-positive cells were isolated by flow cytometry. To delete the remaining conditional $LIG3$ allele, cells were infected with an adenovirus type 5 (dE1/E3) virus encoding the Cre

recombinase, (Ad-CMV-Cre #1045, Vector Biolabs). After 24 h, cells were washed and then cultured in fresh medium containing 0.5 mg/ml G418. Single cells were isolated in 96-well plates using an SY3200 cell sorter. G418-resistant YFP-positive clones, i.e., expressing MtLIG1, that were also L3^{-/-}, were identified by Western blotting using antibodies to human LIG1 (Peng et al., 2012), GFP (Santa Cruz #8334) and LIG3 (GeneTEX #103172). The L3^{-/-} genotype was confirmed using primers Lig3 Exon 5 F1: 5'-AAA GCA ACC CTC CTG TCT TCT CCT GCA AGT-3' and Lig3 Exon 5 R1: 5'-TGG TAC CAG GGA TAG AGT CAC GGA CAA ACC AA-3'.

Nucleofection

Cells were transfected by Amaxa technology (Lonza) using a cell line nucleofector. We used 10⁶ HCT116 cells Kit V program D-032, 2 × 10⁶ NALM6 and N114 cells Kit L program C-005, and 5 × 10⁵ HDFa and 411BR cells Kit NHDF program P-022. For the Asel assay, HCT116 cells were nucleofected with 5 µg each ZFN^{EWS} plasmid (i.e., ZFN^{EWS-R} and ZFN^{EWS-L}). For inducing the 3.2-kb deletion at FLII intron 4, we used 5 µg each ZFN^{FLI1-A} and each ZFN^{FLI1-B} plasmid.

To induce t(19;22), cells were nucleofected with 3 to 5 µg each ZFN^{EWS} plasmid and 1 to 2.5 each µg ZFN^{P84} plasmid, depending on the cell line. To induce t(1;19), cells were nucleofected with 3 µg each TAL^{LAM} and 1 µg of TAL^{P84} plasmid. To induce t(2;5), cells were nucleofected with 2.5 µg each TAL^{NPM} and 1 µg each TAL^{ALK}, 3.5 µg pCas9 GFP mixed with 3.5 µg each gRNA plasmid (ALK1+NPM1), or 3.5 µg pnCas9D10A GFP mixed with 3.5 µg each gRNA plasmid (ALK1+ALK2+NPM1+NPM2).

Immunoblotting and knockdowns

Whole-cell extracts were prepared with protein lysis buffer (50 mM Tris-HCl at pH 7.4, 1% Triton X-100, 0.1% SDS, 150 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA, and 1 mM DTT prepared from a 1 M DTT stock), with addition of cocktail protease inhibitor tablets (Complete, Roche). Typically 30 µg of protein extract from cells were electrophoresed on an 8% (w/v) Tris-HCl SDS PAGE gel, blotted, and then probed with antibody: anti-human LIG4 rabbit monoclonal antibody (Gene Tex), XRCC4 goat antibody clone C-20 (Santa Cruz Biotechnology), CtIP mouse monoclonal antibody 14-1 (Yu and Baer, 2000), ALK (31F12) mouse antibody (Cell Signal); anti-human LIG3 mouse monoclonal antibody (Becton Dickinson), FLAG mouse antibody (Sigma-Aldrich), HA rat antibody (Covance), alpha-tubulin (Sigma-Aldrich), and beta-actin (Sigma-Aldrich).

For CtIP knockdown experiments, cells were plated at a density of 2 × 10⁵ cells per well in 6-well plates one day prior the transfection, and transfected using LipofectamineTM RNAiMax (Invitrogen) with 40 nmol siRNA: siControl 5'-UGUGACUUUAUCGGUGUGAC-3' or siCtIP 5'-

GUAAAACAGGAACGAAUC-3', following the manufacturer's protocol. Cells were incubated with the siRNA for 24 h, and media was removed prior to ZFN nucleofection (t0), as described above. The level of knock down was evaluated using Western blotting. Translocation frequency was determined at 48 h (t2).

Repair assays

T7 endonuclease I assays, based on the Surveyor assay (Guschin et al., 2010), have been described (Piganeau et al., 2013). Genomic DNA was isolated 48 h after transfection. Quantifications were made with Image J software. For the p84/AAVS1 locus, the uncut band is 353 bp; T7 cleavage gives ~233 bp and ~120 bp cut bands; for the ALK locus, the uncut band is 401 bp; T7 cleavage gives ~231 bp and ~170 bp cut bands. For intrachromosomal repair involving a single DSB (Asel assay), genomic DNA was isolated from cells 48 h after ZFN^{EWS} nucleofection. A ~724 bp PCR amplicon including the ZFN^{EWS} target site was generated using primers surrounding the EWS site, and then digested in vitro with Asel (New England BioLabs). Asel-resistant PCR products were gel purified with a gel purification kit (Cycle Pure Kit, EZNA) and reamplified. Products were cloned with a TOPO TA cloning kit (Invitrogen) and sequenced (GATC Biotech).

For intrachromosomal distal repair involving two DSBs, genomic DNA was isolated from cells 48 h after ZFN^{FLI-A} and ZFN^{FLI-B} transfection. A fragment corresponding to the 3.2-kb deletion was PCR amplified using primers flanking the two DSBs, and products were cloned and sequenced. Serial dilutions were performed with the same primer set.

Translocation frequency was calculated from a 96-well screen using small pools of cells and nested PCR to amplify translocation junctions 48 h after transfection, as described (Brunet et al., 2009; Piganeau et al., 2013). Frequencies were normalized to the number of viable cells 24 h after transfection. Cells were also counted 48 h after transfection; overall, mutant cells were reduced in number ~15%. Primers are listed below. Statistical analyses used a t test for frequency comparisons and Mann-Whitney for deletion and microhomology distributions.

Primers

| Intrachromosomal Assays | | |
|--------------------------|--|--|
| gene | | |
| <i>EWS</i> | AseI-F- GCCACGTTGGAGTTTGAA | AseI-R- GGGCTGAGCTCCATAAATCA |
| <i>FLI1</i> | FL1-NF- TCCACCCAGTTTCCAGAGC | FL1-NR- TTTATTGAGGGCATTTCGC |
| T7 Cleavage | | |
| <i>p84</i> | p84-F-GTGTGTCACCAGATAAGGAATC | P84-R-TCTAGTCTGTGCTAGCTCTCC |
| <i>ALK</i> | ALK-F-AGATGGGCAGAGGCTTGAAAAG | ALK-R-TGAGGATGTTCTGGAAGGCAAA |
| Translocations | | |
| PCR(1) | | Nested-PCR(2) |
| t(1;19) Der1 | DER1-F-CACCACGTGAGTGGTAGCC DER1-R-GGGTCCCTTTCCCTCTCC | DER1-NF- GCCTGGCCTTCTTCTCTCT DER1-NR- CCTGTGCCATCTCTCGTTTC |
| t(19;22) Der19 | DER19-F-CCTAGGACGCACCATTCTCA DER19-R-GGGGCTGAGCTCCATAAATC | DER19-NF-CAAAGGGAGTTTCCACACG DER19-NR-GAAATCCCCGTGGATAGAATG |
| Der22 | DER22-F-GCCTCCGAGTAGCTGAGAT DER22-R-GGGTCCCTTTCCCTCTCC | DER22-NF-TGCCACTATGCCAGCTATT DER22-NR-CCTGTGCCATCTCTCGTTTC |
| t(2;5) Der5 | DER5-F-CAGTTGCTTGGTCCCAGTT DER5-R-AGGAATTGGCCTGCCTAGT | DER5-NF-GGGGAGAGGAAATCTTGCTG DER5-NR-GCAGCTTCAGTGCAATCACA |

Supplemental References

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