S1 Fig. Effect of  $luxO^{D61E}$  mutation on the QS response in a quadruple receptor *Vibrio cholerae* mutant.

The QS response in different *V. cholerae* mutants was measured with a HapR-dependent bioluminescence operon. Normalized light production was measured in triplicates. RLU denotes relative light units. Blue lines and symbols represent the  $luxO^{D61E}$  strain, black lines and symbols represent the  $\Delta cqsS$   $\Delta luxQ$   $\Delta vpsS$   $\Delta cqsR$  strain, and red lines and symbols represent the  $\Delta cqsS$   $\Delta luxQ$   $\Delta vpsS$   $\Delta cqsR$   $luxO^{D61E}$  strain.

