Study	MS, n	Controls, n	Source of controls	Valvular disease in MS	Valvular disease in	Comparison
(year)		(matched)			controls	
Christiansen <sup>5</sup>	13,963	66,407 (yes: sex, age)	DNRP general population	At baseline	At baseline	P (baseline) >0.05*
(2010)				0/13,963 = 0.0%	6/66,407 <0.01%	
				At 2-30 follow-up	At 2-30 follow-up	P (follow-up) <0.001*
				94/13,963 = 0.7%	737/66,407 = 1.1%	
Jadidi <sup>28</sup>	7,664	66,215 (yes: sex, age)	Total Population Register of Sweden	11/7,664 = 0.14%	182/66,215 = 0.27%	P = 0.044*
(2013)						

Supplemental Table 14. The prevalence of cardiac valvular disease in the multiple sclerosis population as compared to controls

NR: Not Reported DNRP: Danish National Registry of Patients \*calculated from numbers provided in manuscript