

Supplemental Table 20. The incidence and prevalence of congestive heart failure in the multiple sclerosis population as compared to controls

Study (year)	MS, n	Controls, n (matched)	Source of controls	CHF in MS	CHF in controls	Comparison
<i>Incidence</i>						
Christiansen ⁵ (2010)	13,963	66,407 (yes: sex, age)	DNRP general population	1 year 23/13,963 2-30 years follow-up 376/13,963	1 year 42/66,407 2-30 years follow-up 2,185/66,407	IRR 1 year 1.84 (1.28–2.65) 2-30 yrs: 1.10 (0.97–1.24)
Jadidi ²⁸ (2013)	7,664	66,215 (yes: sex, age)	Total Population Register of Sweden	68/7,664	269/66,215	IRR 1.98 (1.52–2.56)
<i>Prevalence</i>						
Fleming ¹¹ (1994)	5,384	5384 (yes: sex, age)	Medicare Population without history of MS	5.39/100	11.82/100	P < 0.05
Kang ⁸ (2010)	898	4490 (yes: sex, age, monthly income level of urbanization in community)	Randomly matched patients from the NHIRD	16/898 (1.8%)	40/4490 (0.9%)	OR 2.1(1.1-3.7)

OR: Odds Ratio, IRR: Incidence Rate Ratio, DNRP: Danish National Registry of Patients, NHIRD: National Health Insurance Research Database, GPMD: General Practice Morbidity Database.