| Study<br>(Year)      | Region/<br>Sub-Region | Source/<br>Population | Prevalence<br>Day/Period | Diagnostic<br>Criteria: MS/<br>Established By | Diagnostic<br>Criteria:<br>Peripheral<br>Vascular Disease/<br>Established By | Crude Overall<br>Prevalence<br>(95%CI) | Age-<br>Standardized<br>Overall<br>Prevalence<br>/100,000<br>(95%CI) | Crude Prevalence<br>/100,000<br>(95%CI)<br>Males Females |    | Standardized<br>Prevalence<br>(95%CI)/100,000<br>Males Females |    | Quality<br>Score |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|----|--|----|------------------|
|                      |                       |                       |                          |   |  |  |  |  |    |  |    | 4.12             |
| Kang <sup>8</sup>    | Taiwan                | NHIRD                 | 2007                     | At least two                                  | ICD-9-CM   | 34/898 = 3.8%                          | NR   | NR   | NR | NR   | NR | 4/8              |
| (2010)               |                       | population,           |                          | claims with                                   | 440.0-440.9,   |  |  |  |    |  |    |                  |
|                      |                       | age >15               |                          | ICD-9-CM code                                 | 441.2, 441.4,  |  |  |  |    |  |    |                  |
|                      |                       | years                 |                          | 340 in 2007,                                  | 441.7, 441.9,  |  |  |  |    |  |    |                  |
|                      |                       |                       |                          | under care of                                 | 443.0, 443.1-  |  |  |  |    |  |    |                  |
|                      |                       |                       |                          | certified                                     | 443.9, 444, 444.0-   |  |  |  |    |  |    |                  |
|                      |                       |                       |                          | neurologist                                   | 444.9, 447.1   |  |  |  |    |  |    |                  |
|                      |                       |                       |                          |   | at least one   |  |  |  |    |  |    |                  |
|                      |                       |                       |                          |   | hospital or two  |  |  |  |    |  |    |                  |
|                      |                       |                       |                          |   | ambulatory claims  |  |  |  |    |  |    |                  |
| Marrie <sup>35</sup> | United States         | NARCOMS               | 2006                     | Self-report <sup>a</sup>                      | Online/Mailed  | 209/8,797 =                            | 2.0%   | NR   | NR | NR   | NR | 5/9              |
| (2008)               |                       | Registry              |                          |   | Survey using   | 2.4%                                   | (1.7-2.3) <sup>b</sup>   |  |    |  |    |                  |
|                      |                       | population            |                          |   | validated  |  |  |  |    |  |    |                  |
|                      |                       | (volunteers)          |                          |   | questionnaire  |  |  |  |    |  |    |                  |
| Marrie <sup>51</sup> |                       |                       |                          |   |  | At MS onset:                           |  |  |    |  |    |                  |
| (2011)               |                       |                       |                          |   |  | 22/8,774 =                             |  |  |    |  |    |                  |
|                      |                       |                       |                          |   |  | 0.3%                                   |  |  |    |  |    |                  |
|                      |                       |                       |                          |   |  |  |  |  |    |  |    |                  |

Supplemental Table 33. Studies reporting the prevalence of peripheral vascular disease in multiple sclerosis

|                      |                |           |      |       |               | At MS        |    |    |    |    |    |     |
|----------------------|----------------|-----------|------|-------|---------------|--------------|----|----|----|----|----|-----|
|                      |                |           |      |       |               | diagnosis:   |    |    |    |    |    |     |
|                      |                |           |      |       |               | 41/8,774 =   |    |    |    |    |    |     |
|                      |                |           |      |       |               | 0.41%        |    |    |    |    |    |     |
| Paz                  | United States/ | All MS    | 2000 | Poser | Medical Chart | 2/201 = 1.0% | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | 6/8 |
| Soldan <sup>40</sup> | Minnesota      | patients  |      |       | Review        |              |    |    |    |    |    |     |
| (2012)               |                | living in |      |       |               |              |    |    |    |    |    |     |
|                      |                | Olmsted   |      |       |               |              |    |    |    |    |    |     |
|                      |                | County in |      |       |               |              |    |    |    |    |    |     |
|                      |                | 2000      |      |       |               |              |    |    |    |    |    |     |

NR: Not Reported, NHIRD: National Health Insurance Research Database, NARCOMS: North American Research Committee in Multiple Sclerosis.

a- Self-reported diagnoses of MS previously validated in random sample of study population against medical records and physician report; b – reported in another manuscript using the same study population