

**Supplemental Table S2.** ANCOVA model results for linear mixed model analysis of relationships between: 1)  $k_s$  vs. predawn-Psi ( $\Psi_{PD}$ ), 2) midday leaf  $\Delta\Psi$  vs.  $\Psi_{PD}$ , 3) midday  $J_S$  vs.  $\Psi_{PD}$ , and 4) midday  $J_S$  vs. midday  $\Delta\Psi$ . \*Significant differences for ambient treatments indicate that intercepts and slopes are significantly different from zero. <sup>a</sup>Significant differences for irrigation and drought treatment indicate a significant difference from ambient treatment model estimates for a specific parameter. Significant differences at a threshold value of  $p \leq 0.05$  are indicated in bold text.

Species	Treatment	Transformation Type	Predictor Variable (x)	Response Variable (y)	Intercept-Est. & (SE)	Slope-Est. & (SE)	Intercept Pr >  t  & t-value	Slope Pr >  t  & t-value
Piñon	Irrigation	none	$\Psi_{PD}$	$k_s$	1.438 (0.118)	0.468 (0.080)	<b>p=0.0082<sup>a</sup> (2.65)</b>	<b>p=0.0344<sup>a</sup> (2.12)</b>
Piñon	Ambient	none	$\Psi_{PD}$	$k_s$	1.126 (0.083)	0.298 (0.052)	<b>p&lt;0.0001* (13.5)</b>	<b>p&lt;0.0001* (5.68)</b>
Piñon	Drought	none	$\Psi_{PD}$	$k_s$	0.610 (0.184)	0.158 (0.104)	<b>p=0.0050<sup>a</sup> (-2.81)</b>	p=0.1806 (-1.34)
Juniper	Irrigation	none	$\Psi_{PD}$	$k_s$	1.094 (0.061)	0.210 (0.024)	<b>p=0.0012<sup>a</sup> (3.26)</b>	<b>p=0.0008<sup>a</sup> (3.36)</b>
Juniper	Ambient	none	$\Psi_{PD}$	$k_s$	0.896 (0.044)	0.131 (0.015)	<b>p&lt;0.0001* (20.4)</b>	<b>p&lt;0.0001* (9.07)</b>
Juniper	Drought	none	$\Psi_{PD}$	$k_s$	0.589 (0.071)	0.091 (0.024)	<b>p&lt;0.0001<sup>a</sup> (-4.33)</b>	p=0.0870 (-1.71)
Piñon	Irrigation	none	$\Psi_{PD}$	$\Delta\Psi$	1.695 (0.063)	0.580 (0.038)	p=0.4981 (0.68)	p=0.5223 (0.64)
Piñon	Ambient	none	$\Psi_{PD}$	$\Delta\Psi$	1.652 (0.046)	0.556 (0.025)	<b>p&lt;0.0001* (35.6)</b>	<b>p&lt;0.0001* (22.0)</b>
Piñon	Drought	none	$\Psi_{PD}$	$\Delta\Psi$	1.510 (0.102)	0.446 (0.052)	p=0.1606 (-1.40)	<b>p=0.0353<sup>a</sup> (-2.11)</b>
Juniper	Irrigation	none	$\Psi_{PD}$	$\Delta\Psi$	1.475 (0.045)	0.266 (0.017)	<b>p=0.0238<sup>a</sup> (2.26)</b>	<b>p&lt;0.0001<sup>a</sup> (3.92)</b>
Juniper	Ambient	none	$\Psi_{PD}$	$\Delta\Psi$	1.374 (0.032)	0.199 (0.010)	<b>p&lt;0.0001* (43.3)</b>	<b>p&lt;0.0001* (19.5)</b>
Juniper	Drought	none	$\Psi_{PD}$	$\Delta\Psi$	1.280 (0.049)	0.176 (0.015)	p=0.0557 (-1.92)	p=0.1188 (-1.56)
Piñon	Irrigation	none	$\Psi_{PD}$	midday $J_S$	24.97 (1.144)	8.242 (0.596)	<b>p=0.0021<sup>a</sup> (3.08)</b>	p=0.0553 (1.92)
Piñon	Ambient	none	$\Psi_{PD}$	midday $J_S$	21.45 (0.872)	7.099 (0.421)	<b>p&lt;0.0001* (24.6)</b>	<b>p&lt;0.0001* (16.9)</b>
Piñon	Drought	none	$\Psi_{PD}$	midday $J_S$	10.49 (1.856)	3.220 (0.831)	<b>p&lt;0.0001<sup>a</sup> (-5.90)</b>	<b>p&lt;0.0001<sup>a</sup> (-4.67)</b>
Juniper	Irrigation	none	$\Psi_{PD}$	midday $J_S$	20.12 (0.834)	4.008 (0.221)	<b>p&lt;0.0001<sup>a</sup> (4.68)</b>	<b>p&lt;0.0001<sup>a</sup> (7.12)</b>
Juniper	Ambient	none	$\Psi_{PD}$	midday $J_S$	16.22 (0.611)	2.435 (0.140)	<b>p&lt;0.0001* (26.5)</b>	<b>p&lt;0.0001* (17.4)</b>
Juniper	Drought	none	$\Psi_{PD}$	midday $J_S$	8.880 (0.921)	1.231 (0.212)	<b>p&lt;0.0001<sup>a</sup> (-7.96)</b>	<b>p&lt;0.0001<sup>a</sup> (-5.67)</b>
Piñon	Irrigation	none	$\Delta\Psi$	midday $J_S$	4.362 (0.910)	10.31 (0.872)	<b>p&lt;0.0261<sup>a</sup> (2.23)</b>	p=0.4391 (0.77)
Piñon	Ambient	none	$\Delta\Psi$	midday $J_S$	2.336 (0.585)	9.633 (0.595)	<b>p&lt;0.0001* (4.00)</b>	<b>p&lt;0.0001* (16.2)</b>
Piñon	Drought	none	$\Delta\Psi$	midday $J_S$	1.083 (1.220)	4.666 (1.330)	p=0.3045 (-1.03)	<b>p=0.0002<sup>a</sup> (-3.73)</b>
Juniper	Irrigation	none	$\Delta\Psi$	midday $J_S$	5.289 (0.939)	7.497 (0.718)	p=0.9963 (-0.00)	<b>p=0.0002<sup>a</sup> (3.72)</b>
Juniper	Ambient	none	$\Delta\Psi$	midday $J_S$	5.293 (0.642)	4.824 (0.485)	<b>p&lt;0.0001* (8.24)</b>	<b>p&lt;0.0001* (9.96)</b>
Juniper	Drought	none	$\Delta\Psi$	midday $J_S$	2.693 (0.943)	3.134 (0.840)	<b>p=0.0059<sup>a</sup> (-2.76)</b>	<b>p=0.0443<sup>a</sup> (-2.01)</b>