

Table S2. Species identities and Genbank accession numbers for cytochrome *b* sequences used in genus-level analyses of *Peromyscus*, along with information about altitudinal distributions. “Low elevation” refers to species generally found below 1000m, “High elevation” refers to species generally found above 2500m, “Intermediate elevation” refers to species found between 1000m and 2500m.

Species ID	Genbank ID	Distribution*	References
<i>P. beatae</i>	AF131914 AF131921	<b>Intermediate to high elevation</b> Humid forests of Mexico and Central America	1
<i>P. levipes</i>	AF155396 AF131928	<b>Intermediate to high elevation</b> Central America and the Sierra Madre of Mexico	1,2
<i>P. schmidlyi</i>	AY322522	<b>High elevation</b> Pine-oak forests of Durango, Mexico	3
<i>P. boylii</i>	AF131915 AF155388 AF155387 AF155392	<b>High elevation</b> Chaparral, pinyon-juniper woodlands and pine-oak forests of the western US and Sierra Madre Occidental, Mexico	4,5
<i>P. simulus</i>	AAG25892	<b>Low elevation</b> Coastal lowlands, plains, and river valleys of Sinaloa and Nayarit, Mexico	1,6
<i>P. stephani</i>	AAD43126	<b>Low elevation</b> Desert islands in the sea of Cortez, Mexico	1,2
<i>P. spiceligus</i>	AAQ83477	<b>Low to intermediate elevation</b> Sierra Madre Occidental, West-central Mexico	1,7
<i>P. winkelmanni</i>	AAG25895	<b>High elevation</b> Montane oak and pine forests of west-central Mexico (Guererro and Michoacán)	1,8
<i>P. sagax</i>	AAD43119	<b>Intermediate elevation</b>	2
<i>P. truei</i> ( <i>comanche</i> , <i>montipinoris</i> , <i>truei</i> )	AF155412 AY376434 AY376431 AY376432	<b>Low to high elevation</b> Central Oregon to southern Mexico, California to western Texas. ( <i>P.t. comanche</i> : Texas, <i>montipinoris</i> : southcentral California, <i>truei</i> : southwestern US)	1,5,9

<i>P. gratus</i>	AAS45263	<b>High elevation</b> Mountains of southwestern New Mexico and central Mexico	5
<i>P. difficilis</i>	AAS45259	<b>High elevation</b> Rocky forested areas, Colorado, US to Oaxaca, Mexico	1, 2
<i>P. nasutus</i>	AAS45265	<b>Intermediate elevation</b> Rocky outcrops and among boulders in pinyon-juniper-oak woodland in New Mexico, eastern Arizona, western Texas, central Colorado and Northern Mexico	1,5
<i>P. attwateri</i>	AAD43100	<b>Low elevation</b> Rocky habitats in central Texas, Oklahoma, and Arkansas, US	1,5,10
<i>P. pectoralis</i>	AAS45266	<b>Intermediate elevation</b> Rocky terrain in the Central Plateau and Sierra Madre of Mexico, comparable areas in Texas, New Mexico, and Oklahoma	1,11
<i>P. melanophries</i>	AAQ83475	<b>Intermediate elevation</b> Dry rocky habitats within the Mexican Plateau, southern Durango and Coahuila through Oaxaca	1,12
<i>P. zarhynchus</i>	AAP34316	<b>Intermediate to high elevation</b> cloud forests of Chiapas, Mexico	13
<i>P. maniculatus</i> ( <i>gambelli</i> , <i>coolidgei</i> , <i>rufinus</i> , <i>sonoriensis</i> , <i>blandus</i> )	EF666175 DQ385707 DQ385714 EF666232 DQ785703 DQ385721	<b>Low to high elevation</b> Across most of North America into central Mexico; see text of this manuscript for further discussion and references	1,4,5
<i>P. keeni</i>	DQ385716	<b>Low to high elevation</b> Coastal lowlands to sub-alpine forests, Pacific Northwestern US and British Columbia	5
<i>P. melanotis</i>	AF155398	<b>High elevation</b> Pine–fir forest and grasslands, central Mexico and southeastern Arizona	1
<i>P. leucopus</i>	AF131926	<b>Low to high elevation</b> Mature forests, and marshes, eastern US and eastern Mexico	1, 14
<i>P. californicus</i>	AAD43108	<b>Low to intermediate elevations</b> Foothills of coastal Californian ranges and the Sierra Nevada	1,5,15

<i>P. eremicus</i>	AAQ83468	<b>Low to intermediate elevations</b> Desert shrub and riparian habitats in Northern Mexico, Baja and Southwestern US	1,5,16
<i>P. crinitus</i>	AAS45253	<b>Low to high elevation</b> Canyons in western US and Northern Baja, Mexico	1,17
<i>P. polius</i>	AF155403	<b>High elevation</b> West-central Chihuahua, México	2
<i>Reithrodontomys raviventris</i>	AY859470	<b>Low elevation</b> Salt Marshes of the San Francisco Bay Area, US	18
<i>R. tenuirostris</i>	AY859463	<b>High elevation</b> Evergreen Cloud forest in Chiapas, Mexico and Guatemala	19

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