

**Supplementary Table 1: Trial outcomes**

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**Primary outcome**

Mean length for age z score at 18 months

**Secondary outcomes**

***Anthropometry***

Mean weight for height z score at 18 months  
Mean weight for age z score at 18 months  
Mean MUAC z score at 18 months  
% of children who are stunted at 18 months  
% of children who are underweight at 18 months  
% of children who are wasted at 18 months  
Mean birth weight  
Change in weight from birth to 18 months  
Change in height from birth to 18 months  
Mean length for age z score at 72h, 3, 6, 9 and 12 months  
Mean weight for height z score at 72h, 3, 6, 9 and 12 months  
Mean weight for age z score at 72h, 3, 6, 9 and 12 months  
Mean MUAC z score at 6, 9 and 12 months  
Mean maternal MUAC in third trimester of pregnancy  
Mean maternal BMI 9 months after delivery

***Health and nutrition in pregnancy***

% mothers receiving 3+ ANC by qualified provider  
% mothers receiving minimum IFA supplements and two TT injections  
% mothers with self-reported symptoms of anaemia, vaginal bleeding or malaria  
% mothers seeking care for any of the above  
% mothers who delivered with a skilled attendant  
% mothers and children who received one or most postnatal check-up(s)  
n of months since previous birth  
Mean age at marriage  
Mean number of meals per day  
% mothers with minimum dietary diversity

***Infant and Young Child Feeding***

% infants breastfed within one hour of birth  
% infants exclusively breastfed until 6 months  
% infants who started complementary foods at six months  
% infants still breastfed at one year  
% children given food from four or more groups at 6, 9, 12 and 18 months  
% children given minimum meal frequency at 6, 9, 12 and 18 months  
% children given iron-rich foods at 6, 9, 12 and 18 months  
% children given a source of protein at 6, 9, 12 and 18 months

***Care-giving and care-seeking during illness***

% children with diarrhea, cough, fever in past 2 weeks  
% children receiving appropriate care during illness episode (fluid replacement for diarrhea and continued feeding for all illnesses)  
% children for whom care was sought from appropriate provider  
% children who received appropriate treatment from qualified provider

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***Infection control***

- % children who received BCG, OPV3, DTP3, measles and Hep. B
- Vitamin A dose in last 6 m (children 6-18 m)
- % of children who received deworming in the past 6 months
- % mothers who keep soap in the household
- % mothers who keep water container covered
- % mothers reporting handwashing with soap before feeding a child
- % mothers reporting handwashing with soap after helping a child to defecate
- % mothers reporting handwashing with soap after defecation
- % of mothers who report placing child feces in latrine or burying them

***Mortality***

Infant mortality rate (per 1000 livebirths)

***Receipt of ICDS entitlements***

- % pregnant women who received Take Home Rations from AWW in previous month
- % mothers who received THR for their child from AWW in previous month
- % children weighed by AWW in previous month
- % mothers who received nutritional counselling by AWW in previous month
- % mothers who have received entitlement through Odisha's Mamta Scheme

***Maternal mental health and decision-making***

- % mothers with K10 score > 16 (indicating moderate to severe psychosocial distress)
  - % mothers with a lot or complete control over decisions about their own healthcare
  - % mothers with a lot or complete control over decisions about major household purchases
  - % mothers with a lot or complete control over decisions about daily household purchases
  - % mothers who have money of their own and over which they have complete control over
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