

## Supplemental Information

**SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 5** ICD-9 Codes Used for Analysis

Variable	ICD-9 Code
<b>Diagnoses</b>	
NEC	777.5, 777.51–777.53
Respiratory distress syndrome	769
Other pulmonary disorders	770.0–770.2, 770.84, 770.86–770.88
Intraventricular hemorrhage grades 3 and 4	772.13–772.14
Patent ductus arteriosus	747.0
Ventricular septal defect	745.4
Atrial septal defect	745.5
Pulmonary hemorrhage	770.3
Sepsis	771.81, 038, 038.0–038.1, 038.10–038.12, 038.19, 038.2, 038.3–038.4, 038.40–038.44, 038.49, 038.8–038.9, 995.91–995.92
Disseminated intravascular coagulation	776.2, 286.6
Polycythemia	289.6
Thrombocytopenia	776.1, 287.4, 287.3, 287.30, 287.33, 287.5
Trisomy 13	758.1
Trisomy 18	758.2
Significant cardiac defects	745.6, 745.61, 745.69, 746.01, 746.02, 746.09, 746.1, 746.2, 746.3, 746.5, 746.6, 746.7, 746.81, 746.83, 746.84, 747.22, 747.41, 747.42
<b>Birth weight categories, g</b>	
<1000	764.01, 764.11, 764.21, 764.91, 765.01, 765.11, V21.31, 764.02, 764.03, 764.12, 764.13, 764.22, 764.23, 764.92, 764.93, 765.02, 765.03, 765.12, 765.13, V21.32
1000–1500	764.04, 764.05, 764.14, 764.15, 764.24, 764.25, 764.94, 764.95, 765.04, 765.05, 765.14,
1500–2500	765.15, V21.33
>2500	764.06, 764.07, 764.16, 764.17, 764.26, 764.27, 764.96, 764.97 765.06, 765.07, 765.16, 765.17, V21.34, 764.08, 764.18, 764.28, 764.98, 765.08, 765.18, V21.35
<b>Gestational age categories, wk</b>	
≤24	765.21, 765.22
25–26	765.23
27–28	765.24
29–30	765.25
31–32	765.26
33–34	765.27
35–36	765.28
>37	765.29
<b>Procedures</b>	
Peritoneal drainage	54.91
Laparotomy	45–45.03, 45.1, 45.15, 45.26, 45.3–45.4, 45.40–45.41, 45.49, 45.5–45.52, 45.6–45.63, 45.7–45.94, 46–46.11 46.13–46.14, 46.2–46.79, 54.1–54.2, 54.45, 54.51–54.59, 54.6–54.64