

Supplementary Table S1. BLAST analysis of oxidoreductases in *E. coli*

ECO Gene #	Oxidoreductases	BLAST (Exclude <i>Escherichia</i> (taxid:561)) Domains, likely substrate preference, cofactor, etc	Literature available?	Protein BLAST against known <i>E. coli</i> ALR/ADH Enzymes*						BLAST <i>E. coli</i> genome against ALR/ADH Enzymes found					
				YqhD	AdhP	EutG	YiaY	YjgB	FucO	Beta	DkgA	YahK	GidA	Ybbo	YghA
EG10425	HdhA	7-alpha-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase, NAD(P)-binding, Rossmann family													
EG10993	Tdh	L-threonine 3-dehydrogenase	Yes		5.00E-26			7.00E-09			1.00E-12			5.00E-08	3.00E-22
EG11134	YdjA	FMN Nitroreductase family, NAD(P)	Yes												
EG11292	YghA	Short Chain dehydrogenase/reductase family, NAD-binding, Rossmann Family													
EG11309	YdbC	Aldo/Keto reductase family, aryl-alcohol dehydrogenase									2.00E-06				
EG11315	YhdH	Quinone oxidoreductase family, Zn-binding dehydrogenase/oxidoreductase, alcohol dehydrogenase		0.12	5.00E-04	0.36		0.016				2.6		0.13	
EG11581	YbiC	Malate/lactate dehydrogenase family													
EG11648	DkgB	2,5-diketo-D-gluconic acid reductase B, Aldo/Keto reductase family, methylglyoxal reductase	Yes								2.00E-45				
EG11759	YciK	Short Chain Dehydrogenase, 3-oxoacyl-[ACP] reductase, NAD(P)-binding, Rossmann fold												2.00E-13	1.00E-09
EG11904	GidA	Glycerol dehydrogenase, NAD-binding	Yes			0.002	1.00E-04		2.00E-09						
EG12019	YohF	Short Chain/Acetoacetyl dehydrogenase, 3-oxoacyl-[ACP] reductase, NAD(P), Rossmann fold												4.00E-10	8.00E-18
EG12035	YeiP	elongation factor P like protein													
EG12036	YeiQ	D-mannoate oxidoreductase/dehydrogenase, Rossmann domain, NAD-binding													
EG12133	UcpA	Short Chain Dehydrogenase, 3-oxoacyl-[ACP] reductase, NAD(P)-binding, Rossmann fold	Yes											4.00E-17	1.00E-16
EG12185	YqiB	dehydrogenase/oxidoreductase													
EG12229	YhiN	NAD/FAD dehydrogenase, or pyridine nucleotide-disulfide oxidoreductase								3.5					
EG12292	GhrB	Bifunctional glyoxylate/hydroxypyruvate reductase B, 2-hydroxyacid dehydrogenase family	Yes												
EG12345	YdfG	Short Chain Dehydrogenase, 3-oxoacyl-[ACP] reductase, NAD(P)-binding, Rossmann fold	Yes											2.00E-10	0.004
EG12361	KduD	2-deoxy-D-gluconate 3-dehydrogenase, NAD(P)-binding, Rossmann family	Yes											2.00E-04	5.00E-13
EG12409	AegA	Oxidoreductase, Fe-S binding subunit, Glutamate synthase NADPH small chain	Yes												
EG12417	gatD	Galactitol-1-phosphate 5-dehydrogenase, Zn-binding dehydrogenase family	Yes		4.00E-15			1.00E-07			4.00E-10				
EG12452	RspB	dehydrogenase/oxidoreductase, Zn-binding, starvation sensing protein	Yes		1.00E-24			1.00E-10			6.00E-11				
EG12540	IdnO	5-keto-D-gluconate 5-reductase, gluconate 5-dehydrogenase, NAD(P)-binding, Rossmann family	Yes											6.00E-07	3.00E-14
EG12541	IdnD	L-idonate 5-dehydrogenase, GroES-like protein			5.00E-18			9.00E-09			2.00E-07				
EG12545	YjhC	Gfo/ldh/mocA family oxidoreductase, NAD-binding, Rossmann Family, KpLE2 phage-like element													
EG12590	YjiN	Sorbitol/galactonate oxidoreductase, Zn-binding, Alcohol dehydrogenase, GroES domain	Yes		5.00E-17			3.00E-11			9.00E-12				
EG12692	YbdH	Oxidoreductase, 3-hydroquinone synthase family, glycerol/alcohol dehydrogenase, Fe-dependent													
EG12729	YgjR	Oxidoreductase/dehydrogenase, NADH-binding													
EG12729	YgjR	NAD-binding oxidoreductase, Rossmann Family													
EG12809	yhcC	Radical SAM superfamily, Fe-S oxidoreductase													
EG12927	YrF	dehydrogenase, intracellular growth attenuator	Yes												
EG12944	YhhX	NAD(P)-binding, dehydrogenase/oxidoreductase													
EG12971	YgfF	NAD(P)-binding, Short Chain Dehydrogenase family, Rossmann Fold												2.00E-08	
EG12976	YggP	L-sorbitol-1-phosphate oxidoreductase/dehydrogenase			0.13										
EG12983	YggW	HemN Family oxidoreductase, coproporphyrinogen III oxidase													
EG13010	YghZ	Aldo/keto reductase like, L-glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate reductase	Yes								4.00E-05				
EG13015	DkgA	2,5-diketo-D-gluconic acid reductase A, Aldo/Keto reductase family, methylglyoxal reductase	Yes												
EG13061	YgFK	Selenate reductase													
EG13063	YgFM	Selenate reductase, FAD-binding													
EG13069	YgFS	Oxidoreductase, Fe-S subunit, effector protein, electron transporter													
EG13077	YqFA	Oxidoreductase, inner membrane protein, hemolysin channel protein													
EG13093	Tas	Aldo/keto reductase family	Yes								1.00E-08				
EG13104	YgbJ	NAD-binding oxidoreductase/dehydrogenase, D-beta-hydroxy butyrate dehydrogenase													
EG13121	YgcN	NAD/FAD oxidoreductase, electron transfer flavoprotein-quinone oxidoreductase								3.5					
EG13128	YgcU	FAD-binding oxidoreductase/dehydrogenase, alkylglycerone-phosphate synthase													
EG13130	YgcW	Oxidoreductase, Short chain dehydrogenase family, 2-deoxy-D-gluconate 3-dydrogenase												4.00E-11	3.00E-14
EG13262	Ybbo	NAD(P)-binding, Short Chain Dehydrogenase family, Rossmann Fold													2.00E-09
EG13420	YdhF	Aldo/keto oxidoreductase family													
EG13464	YphC	Alcohol Dehydrogenase, Zn-binding, NAD(P)-binding	Yes		8.00E-20			1.00E-07			2.00E-05				
EG13483	YdjG	Aldo/keto reductase family	Yes								2.00E-10				
EG13486	YdjJ	Alcohol/sorbitol Dehydrogenase, Zn-binding, GroES-like protien			8.00E-23			3.00E-07					4.00E-10		
EG13488	YdjL	Alcohol Dehydrogenase, Zn-binding, NAD(P)-binding			9.00E-17			3.00E-09					1.00E-06		
EG13491	YeaE	aldehyde reductase, Aldo/Keto reductase family	Yes								7.00E-22				
EG13510	YeaX	Dioxygenase subunit, oxidoreductase, FAD/NAD-binding, iron-sulfur cluster													
EG13537	YbdR	Alcohol Dehydrogenase, Zn-binding, GroES-like protien				2.00E-15		3.00E-05			8.00E-05				
EG13580	YkcC	Pyridine nucleotide-disulfide oxidoreductase													
EG13582	YkeE	L-lactate dehydrogenase, dehydrogenase subunit, Fe-S oxidoreductase subunit													
EG13595	YahK	Alcohol Dehydrogenase, Zn-binding, NAD(P)-binding	Yes		7.00E-30			2.00E-46							
EG13611	YajO	NAD(P)-xylose reductase, Aldo/Keto reductase family, 2-carboxybenzaldehyde reductase	Yes												
EG13683	YbjN	Sensory transduction regulator													
EG13688	YbjS	NAD dependent epimerase/dehydratase family													
EG13689	YbjT	dTDP-glucose enzyme, epimerase/dehydratase, NAD(P)-binding, Rossmann family												0.058	
EG13869	GhrA	Bifunctional glyoxylate/hydroxypyruvate reductase A, 2-hydroxyacid dehydrogenase family	Yes												
EG13879	YceM	Virulence Factor, oxidoreductase, NAD-binding													
EG13914	YcqQ	Alcohol Dehydrogenase, Zn-binding				2.00E-05									
EG13916	YcjS	Oxidoreductase/dehydrogenase, NADH-binding													
EG13931	YdgJ	NAD-binding, oxidoreductase, Rossmann fold													
EG13956	YdhV	Aldehyde ferredoxin oxidoreductase	Yes												
EG14200	YfgD	Arsenate reductase													
EG14262	YciW	Oxidoreductase, amidase/aminotransferase													
EG14420	YmjC	Dehydratase/epimerase. NAD(P)-binding, Rossmann Fold													
EG50010	FrmA	Class III alcohol dehydrogenase, S-(hydroxymethyl)glutathione dehydrogenase	Yes		6.00E-28			7.00E-08					6.00E-16		

*Expected activity $\leq 2.00 \times 10^{-20}$ or less was selected as more likely candidates

Candidates for screening