Appendices

Appendix 1: Derivation of exposure variables from the General Practice Patient Survey

Access factor	Conditioning Question(s)	Final Outcome Question
Telephone access		Q3 – Generally, how easy is it to get through to someone at your GP surgery on the phone? Very easy Fairly easy Not very easy Not at all easy Haven't tried
Continuity of care	Q8a – Is there a particular GP you usually prefer to see or speak to? ✓ Yes □ No Go to Q10 □ There is usually only one GP in my GP surgery Go to Q10	Q9 – How often do you see or speak to the GP you prefer? Always or almost always A lot of the time Some of the time Never or almost never Not tried at this GP surgery
Ability to get an urgent appointment when desired	Q10 – Last time you wanted to see or speak to a GP or nurse from your GP: What did you want to do? (See a GP at the surgery) ✓ See a GP at the surgery □ See a nurse at the surgery □ Speak to a GP on the phone □ Speak to a nurse on the phone □ Have someone visit me at my home □ I didn't mind/ wasn't sure what I wanted Q11 – And when did you want to see or speak to them? (On the same day, on the next working day) ✓ On the same day ✓ On the next working day □ A few days later □ A week or more later □ I didn't have a specific day in mind □ Can't remember	Q12 – Were you able to get an appointment to see or speak to someone? Yes Yes, but I had to call back closer to or on the day I wanted the appointment No Go to Q16 Can't remember Go to 18
Ability to get a routine appointment when desired	What did you want to do? (See a GP at the surgery) ✓ See a GP at the surgery □ See a nurse at the surgery □ Speak to a GP on the phone □ Speak to a nurse on the phone □ Have someone visit me at my home □ I didn't mind/ wasn't sure what I wanted Q11 – And when did you want to see or speak to them? (On the same day, on the next working day) □ On the same day □ On the next working day	Q12 – Were you able to get an appointment to see or speak to someone? Yes Yes, but I had to call back closer to or on the day I wanted the appointment No Go to Q16 Can't remember Go to Q18

	✓ ✓ □	A few days later A week or more later I didn't have a specific day in mind Can't remember	
Convenience of opening hours			Q26: Is your GP surgery currently open at time that are convenient for you? ☐ Yes Go to Q28 ☐ No → Q27 ☐ Don't know → Q27