

Supplementary Table 1: Effect of health insurance enrolment on child mortality in strata of the variables, most strongly associated with CBHI enrolment in 33 500 children from the Nouna HDSS

<i>Stratification Variable</i>	<i>Category</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Hazard Ratio</i>	<i>P-Value</i>
<i>Distance</i>	≤5km	20 362*	0.56	0.019
	>5km	13 138*	0.47	0.20
<i>Residence</i>	Rural	23 691	0.57	0.025
	Nouna town	9809	0.51	0.18
<i>SES</i>	Q5 (least poor)	6897	0.59	0.15
	Q4	6048	0.94	0.90
	Q3	4831	0.28	0.074
	Q2	4183	0.83	0.88
	Q1 (poorest)	3611	0.32	0.27
<i>Education of father</i>	None	18 003	0.51	0.039
	Basic	4746	0.58	0.29
	Secondary	1183	0.52	0.53
<i>Birthyear</i>	2000	3092	0.00	0.96
	2001	3037	0.00	0.97
	2002	3024	0.00	0.97
	2003	3216	0.40	0.19
	2004	3134	0.00	0.96
	2005	3187	1.05	0.91
	2006	3096	0.56	0.27
	2007	3311	0.80	0.64
	2008	3111	0.00	0.97
	2009	2688	1.61	0.40
	2010	2604	0.00	0.996
<i>Mother insured at birth</i>	Non-insured	33 029	0.51	0.010
	Insured	471	0.66	0.43

*For frequency measures: distance in year 2005