

S5 Fig.

Funnel plot and trim-and-fill analysis of studies that evaluated mortality ($k = 48$). Open circles indicate the analyzed studies, full circles indicate the trimmed studies. The trim-and-fill analysis revealed an asymmetry of the funnel plot (estimated ES = 0.77 [0.71-0.83] versus observed ES = 0.66 [0.61-0.72]).

