## **Supporting Information**

Eggl et al. 10.1073/pnas.1500938112

Table S1. Measured density of the fluids in the fluid phantom

Sample	Solution, wt %	Density $\rho_{\rm s}$ , g/cm $^{\rm 3}$
1	H <sub>2</sub> O(demineralized)	0.997
2	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	1.260
3	$C_3H_8O_3(75\%) + C_2H_6O(25\%)$	1.110
4	$C_3H_8O_3(50\%) + C_2H_6O(50\%)$	0.982
5	$H_2O(95\%) + NaCI(5\%)$	1.033
6	$H_2O(90\%) + NaCl(10\%)$	1.069
7	$C_2H_6O(98.75\%) + NaCI(1.25\%)$	0.800

The density was measured using the buoyancy of a gauged glass structure. Data from ref. 1

<sup>1.</sup> Tapfer A, et al. (2012) Experimental results from a preclinical X-ray phase-contrast CT scanner. Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 109(39):15691–15696.