

**Supplemental Table.**

**Table S1: Relative content (%) of the Individual fatty acids [FA] measured in the diatom *Cylindrotheca fusiformis*.** A total of 24 individual FA were identified and measured. The profile consisted of ~27% polyunsaturated (PUFA), ~ 23% monounsaturated (MUFA) and ~50% saturated (SFA) fatty acids.

Temp. °C	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	
CO <sub>2</sub> (μatm)	180	180	180	380	380	380	750	750	750	180	180	180	380	380	380	750	750	750	
<b>Type</b>																			
<b>PUFA</b>	<b>18:2n6c</b>	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
<b>PUFA</b>	<b>18:2n6t</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>PUFA</b>	<b>18:3n4</b>	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>PUFA</b>	<b>18:3n6</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>PUFA</b>	<b>18:4n3</b>	3.8	2.9	2.4	3.7	3.2	3.9	3.7	3.1	3.5	3.4	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.9	3.9	4.0
<b>PUFA</b>	<b>20:3n6</b>	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
<b>PUFA</b>	<b>20:4n6c</b>	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.4
<b>PUFA</b>	<b>20:5n3c</b>	16.5	15.1	16.4	18.0	21.2	21.7	16.3	17.9	19.0	17.7	17.0	18.4	19.4	19.1	21.4	17.2	18.8	17.0
<b>PUFA</b>	<b>22:2n6c</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
<b>PUFA</b>	<b>22:6n3c</b>	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.9	4.1	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.6	4.0	4.4	2.9	2.9	2.8
<b>MUFA</b>	<b>14:1</b>	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
<b>MUFA</b>	<b>16:1</b>	21.3	17.7	17.3	19.6	21.7	20.3	18.6	21.6	21.3	19.2	19.7	19.9	23.3	22.2	21.8	26.2	26.7	26.3
<b>MUFA</b>	<b>18:1n9c</b>	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>MUFA</b>	<b>18:1n9t</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>MUFA</b>	<b>20:1n9c</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>MUFA</b>	<b>22:1n9c</b>	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>MUFA</b>	<b>24:1n9c</b>	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>SFA</b>	<b>10:0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>SFA</b>	<b>12:0</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>SFA</b>	<b>14:0</b>	22.2	23.5	19.1	24.9	20.6	19.4	24.9	20.4	21.3	19.6	20.9	19.5	20.1	19.0	19.0	19.5	19.1	19.5
<b>SFA</b>	<b>16:0</b>	25.2	25.8	25.4	20.9	18.0	18.3	22.7	21.2	20.4	23.9	24.8	23.1	18.9	20.2	17.7	18.0	17.3	19.1
<b>SFA</b>	<b>18:0</b>	2.8	6.8	10.3	4.9	5.8	6.2	5.4	6.5	5.2	5.2	3.4	4.3	3.7	4.8	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.6
<b>SFA</b>	<b>20:0</b>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
<b>SFA</b>	<b>24:0</b>	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1