

Table S4. Rescue medications (per protocol cohort, n = 122)

	Placebo	Amitriptyline	p-value¹
	[n (%)]	[n (%)]	
Took rescue medication for pain in the last week of each intervention period	13 (10.7)	13 (10.7)	1.0
Number pain medications listed on participants' drug inventories			
0	19 (15.6)	21 (17.2)	
1	83 (68.0)	81 (66.4)	
2	20 (16.4)	20 (16.4)	
Analgesics and anti-inflammatories listed on participants' drug inventories			
<i>Paracetamol</i>	78 (63.9)	78 (63.9)	1.0
<i>NSAID² or aspirin</i>	32 (26.2)	25 (20.5)	0.35
<i>Paracetamol with codeine</i>	7 (5.7)	10 (8.2)	0.18
<i>Paracetamol/aspirin/caffeine</i>	6 (4.9)	8 (6.6)	0.32

¹ p-values were obtained using McNemar's test for paired nominal data, which tests the null hypothesis of equal probabilities of rescue medication in the placebo and amitriptyline interventions respectively.

² Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs