

Supplementary Table S1. Environmental variables from water chemistry and biofilms. BDL = Below Detection Level, which was determined as three times the standard deviation of blank measurements divided by the external standard's slope. NA = sample not available. Site labels are MRU (unmined), MRM (mainstem mined), AVF (actively mined valley fill), and RVF (restored valley fill).

| Site | MRUI1 | MRUI2 | MRUI3 | MRUI4 | MRUu1 | MRUt1 | MRM1 | MRM3 | MRM4 | MRM5 | MRM6 | MRM7 |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Percent Watershed Mined | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 16.45 | 25.27 | 34.61 | 39.20 | 40.77 | 49.55 |
| Mean Conductivity (µS/cm) | 103.27 | 101.93 | 98.13 | 140.90 | 155.45 | 189.77 | 373.07 | 726.33 | 923.33 | 938.33 | 935.67 | 1260.33 |
| Percent Decomposition | 0.12 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.14 |
| Temperature °(C) | 10.70 | 12.00 | 11.90 | 17.60 | NA | 16.30 | 19.00 | 18.10 | 15.40 | 17.30 | 16.90 | NA |
| Mean pH | 8.15 | 8.64 | 8.60 | 8.45 | 7.85 | 6.92 | 7.62 | 8.04 | 7.93 | 7.74 | 7.68 | 7.47 |
| Mean NPOC (mg/L) | 2.00 | 1.90 | 1.97 | 2.83 | 1.81 | 1.37 | 2.19 | 2.43 | 2.79 | 2.84 | 2.85 | 3.21 |
| Mean TN (mg/L) | 0.57 | 0.64 | 0.58 | 1.88 | 0.81 | 0.52 | 1.23 | 1.92 | 1.64 | 1.44 | 1.41 | 2.89 |
| Mean Cl (mg/L) | 6.79 | 6.61 | 6.34 | 4.85 | 8.85 | 12.57 | 2.57 | 2.51 | 2.27 | 2.06 | 2.14 | 2.14 |
| Mean SO4 (mg/L) | 14.46 | 13.45 | 13.48 | 13.39 | 35.34 | 176.94 | 140.69 | 346.92 | 466.51 | 479.99 | 480.48 | 608.10 |
| Mean NO3-N (mg/L) | 0.43 | 0.50 | 0.42 | 1.68 | 0.74 | 2.12 | 0.60 | 1.46 | 1.02 | 0.80 | 0.76 | 1.86 |
| Mean Ca (mg/L) | 10.69 | 10.66 | 10.06 | 10.48 | 10.42 | 3.31 | 32.17 | 62.16 | 83.85 | 87.62 | 89.34 | 131.52 |
| Mean Mg (mg/L) | 3.39 | 3.38 | 3.23 | 3.55 | 5.66 | 2.39 | 25.33 | 58.58 | 78.78 | 84.38 | 84.55 | 104.77 |
| Mean Na (mg/L) | 5.64 | 5.39 | 5.21 | 3.96 | 6.73 | 1.16 | 5.69 | 5.82 | 7.03 | 7.03 | 7.49 | 8.40 |
| Mean Fe (µg/L) | 172.17 | 152.79 | 252.00 | 275.31 | 105.07 | 30.16 | 108.42 | 48.62 | 39.47 | 36.67 | 17.31 | 19.50 |
| Mean Ba (µg/L) | 52.90 | 55.42 | 48.17 | 47.61 | 43.93 | 47.58 | 44.62 | 34.67 | 34.26 | 33.10 | 41.02 | 32.06 |
| Mean Mn (µg/L) | 60.26 | 61.38 | 101.55 | 304.29 | 473.76 | 17.67 | 125.03 | 182.93 | 169.48 | 139.80 | 144.05 | 145.59 |
| Mean Al (µg/L) | 27.33 | 35.39 | 18.96 | 22.22 | 19.11 | 23.84 | 22.19 | 12.06 | 34.68 | 16.06 | 18.35 | 15.75 |
| Mean V (µg/L) | 0.29 | 0.26 | 0.27 | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.15 | 0.26 | 0.16 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.09 |
| Mean Co (µg/L) | 0.23 | 0.44 | 0.44 | 0.42 | 1.69 | 0.11 | 0.34 | 0.47 | 0.48 | 0.43 | 0.37 | 0.45 |
| Mean Ni (µg/L) | 0.56 | 0.55 | 0.89 | 0.75 | 5.37 | 0.70 | 1.64 | 2.28 | 3.82 | 2.93 | 2.96 | 4.31 |
| Mean Cu (µg/L) | 0.69 | 2.93 | 6.50 | 0.46 | 0.39 | 3.25 | 1.05 | 0.49 | 0.94 | 0.70 | 0.27 | 1.10 |
| Mean Zn (µg/L) | 13.15 | 28.69 | 18.25 | 19.12 | 21.06 | 6.32 | 15.91 | 7.04 | 18.33 | 14.20 | 4.37 | 13.55 |
| Mean Se (µg/L) | 0.06 | 0.41 | 0.27 | 0.20 | 0.36 | 0.43 | 1.85 | 4.02 | 4.85 | 5.50 | 5.81 | 9.49 |
| Mean U (µg/L) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.43 | 0.96 | 1.45 | 1.67 | 1.77 | 2.82 |
| Mean Sr (µg/L) | 51.09 | 49.48 | 49.00 | 52.54 | 55.57 | 29.59 | 140.58 | 259.50 | 302.40 | 323.05 | 351.41 | 671.34 |
| Mean Si (mg/L) | 3.13 | 3.12 | 3.23 | 3.55 | 4.19 | 2.72 | 3.32 | 2.78 | 2.73 | 2.44 | 2.49 | 2.10 |
| Mean Li (µg/L) | 0.43 | 0.43 | 0.38 | 0.42 | 3.38 | 0.48 | 4.48 | 10.19 | 13.37 | 14.50 | 14.60 | 21.83 |
| Mean B (µg/L) | 11.13 | 11.00 | 11.32 | 20.11 | 8.44 | 9.41 | 10.97 | 12.73 | 23.23 | 12.79 | 18.07 | 24.13 |
| Mean Cr (µg/L) | 0.24 | 0.22 | 0.35 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.01 | 0.20 | 0.02 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.02 | 0.04 |
| Biofilm C (µg/g dw) | 54.39 | 64.73 | 120.85 | 35.45 | 239.81 | 168.19 | 46.18 | 53.81 | 31.42 | 57.00 | 70.04 | 35.40 |
| Biofilm Be (µg/g dw) | 0.55 | 0.71 | 0.55 | 0.96 | 1.01 | 0.53 | 0.56 | 0.57 | 0.41 | 0.54 | 0.56 | 0.62 |
| Biofilm Na (mg/g dw) | 35.04 | 54.20 | 37.01 | 57.75 | 41.41 | 36.54 | 36.99 | 30.75 | 33.53 | 43.83 | 57.35 | 71.97 |
| Biofilm Mg (mg/g dw) | 932.80 | 1085.98 | 889.59 | 1724.57 | 1098.76 | 769.87 | 2209.42 | 2305.23 | 1735.33 | 2015.30 | 2150.77 | 2645.19 |
| Biofilm Al (µg/g dw) | 3430.57 | 4627.29 | 3572.38 | 4776.43 | 4377.56 | 2771.22 | 4508.65 | 4309.23 | 3391.57 | 3546.79 | 4244.17 | 4728.71 |
| Biofilm K (mg/g dw) | 870.93 | 1029.29 | 761.71 | 1106.23 | 870.36 | 629.76 | 1025.04 | 976.44 | 797.68 | 950.87 | 1008.65 | 1276.28 |
| Biofilm Ca (mg/g dw) | 1066.93 | 1100.53 | 870.07 | 900.64 | 982.43 | 519.44 | 1919.21 | 2756.32 | 1770.96 | 2713.77 | 2617.91 | 3002.49 |
| Biofilm V (µg/g dw) | 8.18 | 9.71 | 8.03 | 9.11 | 7.22 | 7.28 | 8.62 | 8.11 | 6.62 | 6.96 | 7.99 | 8.68 |
| Biofilm Cr (µg/g dw) | 6.77 | 8.22 | 6.76 | 7.40 | 5.65 | 6.68 | 7.17 | 6.61 | 6.30 | 6.07 | 6.75 | 7.22 |
| Biofilm Mn (µg/g dw) | 609.27 | 786.81 | 533.68 | 524.94 | 1666.82 | 469.80 | 656.72 | 679.30 | 373.20 | 554.62 | 907.78 | 1635.77 |
| Biofilm Fe (mg/g dw) | 14.69 | 16.38 | 14.89 | 16.39 | 13.45 | 17.74 | 15.44 | 14.55 | 12.82 | 13.76 | 14.33 | 16.03 |
| Biofilm Co (µg/g dw) | 8.24 | 9.47 | 6.96 | 7.82 | 13.78 | 5.44 | 7.55 | 7.37 | 5.61 | 6.44 | 8.04 | 10.91 |
| Biofilm Ni (µg/g dw) | 10.20 | 11.75 | 9.65 | 12.96 | 16.57 | 9.07 | 12.47 | 13.45 | 9.74 | 12.86 | 15.24 | 16.36 |
| Biofilm Cu (µg/g dw) | 8.81 | 8.98 | 6.46 | 7.62 | 6.02 | 9.32 | 7.46 | 7.91 | 5.41 | 6.79 | 8.38 | 8.48 |
| Biofilm Zn (µg/g dw) | 42.46 | 46.81 | 33.61 | 44.49 | 51.33 | 29.82 | 41.52 | 43.55 | 26.42 | 39.39 | 40.87 | 44.80 |
| Biofilm As (µg/g dw) | 2.31 | 2.98 | 2.88 | 3.02 | 2.94 | 2.77 | 2.84 | 2.63 | 2.69 | 2.49 | 2.70 | 3.00 |
| Biofilm Sr (µg/g dw) | 6.88 | 9.26 | 7.65 | 6.52 | 5.63 | 5.83 | 6.35 | 7.70 | 5.15 | 8.00 | 7.73 | 11.89 |
| Biofilm Mo (µg/g dw) | 0.13 | 0.21 | 0.14 | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.25 | 3.60 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.19 | 1.72 | 0.15 |
| Biofilm Cd (µg/g dw) | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.12 |
| Biofilm Ba (µg/g dw) | 74.39 | 89.88 | 63.15 | 47.05 | 50.83 | 79.81 | 46.56 | 41.81 | 32.19 | 39.79 | 42.53 | 53.96 |
| Biofilm Pb (µg/g dw) | 13.32 | 12.98 | 10.09 | 9.51 | 6.97 | 15.97 | 9.17 | 8.74 | 7.60 | 7.76 | 8.67 | 10.12 |
| Biofilm Th (µg/g dw) | 4.74 | 5.38 | 8.04 | 6.74 | 4.26 | 5.31 | 7.04 | 5.19 | 8.84 | 4.57 | 4.86 | 8.05 |
| Biofilm U (µg/g dw) | 0.64 | 0.74 | 0.84 | 1.13 | 0.49 | 0.57 | 0.91 | 0.73 | 0.93 | 0.63 | 0.61 | 0.73 |

| Site | MRM8 | MRM9 | MRM10 | AVF1 | AVF2 | AVF3 | AVF4 | AVF5 | AVF6 | RVF1 | RVF2 |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|
| Percent Watershed Mined | 50.27 | 50.69 | 50.96 | 33.88 | 77.74 | 91.30 | 95.87 | 55.03 | 57.61 | 31.21 | 86.41 |
| Mean Conductivity (µS/cm) | 1222.33 | 1230.67 | 1241.67 | 542.00 | 1217.67 | 1267.00 | 1991.67 | 1537.33 | 894.33 | 872.00 | 1516.00 |
| Percent Decomposition | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.04 | -0.14 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.05 |
| Temperature °(C) | 16.80 | 17.10 | 16.50 | 11.40 | 15.20 | 19.60 | NA | 15.90 | 18.00 | 14.00 | 18.10 |
| Mean pH | 7.47 | 7.60 | 7.77 | 8.59 | 8.05 | 7.86 | 7.32 | 7.85 | 7.80 | 7.84 | 8.11 |
| Mean NPOC (mg/L) | 3.16 | 3.14 | 3.27 | 2.42 | 3.22 | 2.54 | 4.42 | 2.78 | 2.31 | 2.88 | 3.60 |
| Mean TN (mg/L) | 2.88 | 3.01 | 3.70 | 2.71 | 2.11 | 2.96 | 6.44 | 12.45 | 6.09 | 0.93 | 2.86 |
| Mean Cl (mg/L) | 2.27 | 2.54 | 2.43 | -0.15 | 1.04 | 4.65 | 2.48 | 3.28 | 7.36 | 0.27 | 1.38 |
| Mean SO4 (mg/L) | 615.21 | 606.25 | 627.59 | 245.59 | 586.26 | 689.55 | 994.01 | 784.53 | 424.57 | 469.90 | 881.02 |
| Mean NO3-N (mg/L) | 1.88 | 2.50 | 2.53 | 2.10 | 1.53 | 2.03 | 5.08 | 10.74 | 4.23 | 0.34 | 2.47 |
| Mean Ca (mg/L) | 128.00 | 133.30 | 141.90 | 53.25 | 120.21 | 132.13 | 249.34 | 226.51 | 115.85 | 72.76 | 147.34 |
| Mean Mg (mg/L) | 100.22 | 109.23 | 110.10 | 39.79 | 114.34 | 90.00 | 175.67 | 109.05 | 46.48 | 77.43 | 146.33 |
| Mean Na (mg/L) | 8.80 | 8.52 | 8.87 | 2.98 | 9.72 | 42.40 | 9.82 | 11.23 | 17.82 | 4.14 | 7.26 |
| Mean Fe (µg/L) | 24.31 | 6.33 | 12.35 | 50.69 | 25.54 | 25.12 | 24.71 | 23.37 | 28.79 | 54.45 | 17.78 |
| Mean Ba (µg/L) | 32.96 | 38.49 | 33.71 | 43.94 | 29.16 | 35.44 | 33.15 | 59.24 | 59.19 | 33.04 | 24.80 |
| Mean Mn (µg/L) | 151.98 | 143.48 | 154.97 | 108.91 | 92.51 | 1110.92 | 46.12 | 184.60 | 666.51 | 170.68 | 80.20 |
| Mean Al (µg/L) | 13.66 | 20.65 | 22.36 | 19.59 | 18.34 | 109.16 | 23.66 | 41.56 | 36.13 | 43.31 | 23.21 |
| Mean V (µg/L) | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.03 | 0.15 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.08 |
| Mean Co (µg/L) | 0.46 | 0.50 | 0.61 | 0.35 | 0.53 | 3.60 | 0.34 | 2.43 | 4.33 | 0.56 | 0.23 |
| Mean Ni (µg/L) | 4.44 | 3.92 | 4.84 | 2.62 | 4.42 | 35.08 | 4.45 | 12.69 | 19.47 | 1.68 | 3.39 |
| Mean Cu (µg/L) | 0.63 | 0.73 | 0.39 | 1.58 | 0.41 | 0.59 | 0.82 | 1.18 | 1.40 | 5.40 | 0.44 |
| Mean Zn (µg/L) | 9.18 | 8.33 | 6.34 | 10.85 | 9.76 | 11.19 | 15.72 | 8.78 | 9.34 | 3.97 | 8.02 |
| Mean Se (µg/L) | 9.49 | 8.94 | 10.83 | 4.54 | 11.65 | 12.41 | 18.68 | 22.41 | 22.53 | 1.45 | 7.91 |
| Mean U (µg/L) | 2.80 | 2.81 | 2.91 | 0.96 | 3.40 | 0.27 | 5.65 | 3.76 | 0.39 | 0.59 | 3.25 |
| Mean Sr (µg/L) | 689.00 | 699.40 | 834.39 | 248.65 | 513.44 | 849.25 | 1570.31 | 2312.20 | 1326.89 | 194.96 | 451.16 |
| Mean Si (mg/L) | 2.31 | 2.08 | 2.22 | 2.30 | 1.98 | 2.28 | 2.18 | 2.23 | 2.65 | 2.81 | 1.93 |
| Mean Li (µg/L) | 23.61 | 21.99 | 23.44 | 9.26 | 20.92 | 28.63 | 34.65 | 28.32 | 21.68 | 7.81 | 20.14 |
| Mean B (µg/L) | 31.90 | 23.67 | 34.79 | 22.08 | 19.46 | 38.85 | 39.35 | 46.79 | 47.63 | 22.56 | 24.46 |
| Mean Cr (µg/L) | 0.02 | BDL | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.03 | 0.27 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.26 | BDL | 0.09 |
| Biofilm C (µg/g dw) | 106.10 | 70.89 | 81.32 | 19.49 | 80.15 | 80.50 | 41.47 | 100.10 | 223.90 | 45.65 | 54.84 |
| Biofilm Be (µg/g dw) | 0.35 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.61 | 0.46 | 0.79 | 0.97 | 0.46 | 0.67 | 0.50 | 0.48 |
| Biofilm Na (mg/g dw) | 34.23 | 60.24 | 55.84 | 57.75 | 55.27 | 170.16 | 131.15 | 47.46 | 50.06 | 60.84 | 40.24 |
| Biofilm Mg (mg/g dw) | 1612.84 | 2075.89 | 1818.41 | 1724.57 | 2177.77 | 2687.82 | 4484.86 | 1059.63 | 1480.83 | 1763.57 | 1665.47 |
| Biofilm Al (µg/g dw) | 2760.80 | 3410.29 | 3130.99 | 4776.43 | 2672.08 | 6197.36 | 4702.04 | 2718.85 | 4006.38 | 4264.00 | 3141.44 |
| Biofilm K (mg/g dw) | 684.38 | 805.00 | 765.85 | 1106.23 | 717.60 | 1009.83 | 1836.06 | 644.82 | 956.66 | 1007.65 | 723.63 |
| Biofilm Ca (mg/g dw) | 1908.99 | 2719.00 | 2443.22 | 900.64 | 25634.86 | 12577.95 | 61850.39 | 13206.89 | 1631.10 | 1095.09 | 10409.06 |
| Biofilm V (µg/g dw) | 5.53 | 6.44 | 6.03 | 9.11 | 5.25 | 8.23 | 8.02 | 5.58 | 8.00 | 7.93 | 6.12 |
| Biofilm Cr (µg/g dw) | 4.60 | 5.40 | 4.91 | 7.40 | 4.51 | 5.98 | 7.36 | 4.23 | 7.64 | 6.32 | 5.36 |
| Biofilm Mn (µg/g dw) | 541.80 | 425.62 | 363.77 | 524.94 | 1404.22 | 19334.30 | 3133.66 | 754.96 | 869.05 | 580.90 | 505.40 |
| Biofilm Fe (mg/g dw) | 11.00 | 11.97 | 11.31 | 16.39 | 12.02 | 12.50 | 15.69 | 8.65 | 14.61 | 14.76 | 13.02 |
| Biofilm Co (µg/g dw) | 5.19 | 5.33 | 5.06 | 7.82 | 9.14 | 62.70 | 19.15 | 11.06 | 12.31 | 6.57 | 4.77 |
| Biofilm Ni (µg/g dw) | 9.97 | 10.07 | 9.47 | 12.96 | 22.09 | 321.74 | 44.35 | 16.52 | 23.38 | 10.97 | 14.98 |
| Biofilm Cu (µg/g dw) | 5.31 | 5.75 | 5.12 | 7.62 | 6.79 | 9.39 | 17.44 | 5.79 | 10.17 | 8.67 | 5.16 |
| Biofilm Zn (µg/g dw) | 28.99 | 27.86 | 26.90 | 44.49 | 79.46 | 113.44 | 90.66 | 39.55 | 52.52 | 31.96 | 52.71 |
| Biofilm As (µg/g dw) | 2.33 | 2.47 | 2.34 | 3.02 | 1.67 | 2.59 | 2.73 | 1.73 | 2.64 | 2.56 | 1.92 |
| Biofilm Sr (µg/g dw) | 6.66 | 7.54 | 7.78 | 6.52 | 38.76 | 90.35 | 187.67 | 79.58 | 16.80 | 4.77 | 14.57 |
| Biofilm Mo (µg/g dw) | 0.05 | 3.75 | 1.00 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.41 | 0.38 | 0.09 | 0.18 | 0.05 | 0.65 |
| Biofilm Cd (µg/g dw) | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.70 | 0.50 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.20 |
| Biofilm Ba (µg/g dw) | 42.79 | 42.11 | 39.29 | 47.05 | 42.63 | 113.26 | 71.89 | 47.65 | 65.09 | 37.76 | 31.92 |
| Biofilm Pb (µg/g dw) | 6.69 | 6.37 | 6.32 | 9.51 | 5.37 | 9.83 | 12.80 | 8.58 | 9.96 | 7.92 | 5.98 |
| Biofilm Th (µg/g dw) | 8.32 | 7.90 | 7.70 | 6.74 | 2.58 | 4.11 | 4.46 | 2.62 | 4.91 | 6.61 | 3.97 |
| Biofilm U (µg/g dw) | 0.81 | 0.76 | 0.76 | 1.13 | 0.45 | 0.65 | 1.23 | 0.60 | 0.59 | 0.76 | 0.45 |

Supplementary Table S2. Multiplex Identifier Adapters for GS FLX Titanium Chemistry (TCB No. 005-2009).

| Roche MID | Sequence | Roche MID | Sequence |
|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| MID-1 | ACGAGTGCGT | MID-6 | ATATCGCGAG |
| MID-2 | ACGCTCGACA | MID-7 | CGTGTCTCTA |
| MID-3 | AGACGCACTC | MID-8 | CTCGCGTGTC |
| MID-4 | AGCACTGTAG | MID-10 | TCTCTATGCG |
| MID-5 | ATCAGACACG | MID-11 | TGATACGTCT |

Supplementary Table S3. Environmental variables from PCA with Pearson correlation

coefficients (r) and loadings for each axis.

| Component 1 | | | | Component 2 | | | |
|-------------------------|----------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------|----------------|-----------------|
| <i>Variable</i> | <i>r</i> | <i>p-value</i> | <i>loadings</i> | <i>Variable</i> | <i>r</i> | <i>p-value</i> | <i>loadings</i> |
| Mean Lithium | 0.971 | <0.001 | 0.253 | Mean Zinc | 0.484 | 0.019 | 0.231 |
| Mean Conductivity | 0.966 | <0.001 | 0.251 | Mean Iron (log) | 0.431 | 0.040 | 0.200 |
| % Watershed Mined | 0.962 | <0.001 | 0.250 | Mean Silicon | 0.333 | 0.121 | 0.159 |
| Mean Calcium | 0.957 | <0.001 | 0.249 | Biofilm Calcium (log) | 0.300 | 0.164 | 0.143 |
| Mean Sulfate | 0.950 | <0.001 | 0.247 | Mean pH | 0.287 | 0.184 | 0.137 |
| Mean Strontium (log) | 0.939 | <0.001 | 0.244 | Mean Chloride (log) | 0.262 | 0.227 | 0.125 |
| Mean Selenium (sqrt) | 0.935 | <0.001 | 0.243 | Mean Vanadium | 0.257 | 0.236 | 0.123 |
| Mean Magnesium | 0.919 | <0.001 | 0.239 | Biofilm Magnesium | 0.162 | 0.460 | 0.077 |
| Biofilm Calcium (log) | 0.874 | <0.001 | 0.227 | Mean Nickel (log) | 0.086 | 0.697 | 0.041 |
| Mean Uranium (log) | 0.827 | <0.001 | 0.215 | % Watershed Mined | 0.026 | 0.908 | 0.012 |
| Mean Boron (log) | 0.818 | <0.001 | 0.213 | Mean Selenium (sqrt) | -0.081 | 0.715 | -0.038 |
| Mean NPOC | 0.794 | <0.001 | 0.207 | Mean Nitrate (log) | -0.081 | 0.713 | -0.039 |
| Mean Nickel (log) | 0.766 | <0.001 | 0.199 | Mean Lithium | -0.085 | 0.699 | -0.041 |
| Mean Nitrate (log) | 0.722 | <0.001 | 0.188 | Mean Calcium | -0.111 | 0.614 | -0.053 |
| Biofilm Magnesium | 0.680 | <0.001 | 0.177 | Mean Strontium (log) | -0.173 | 0.429 | -0.083 |
| Mean Chloride (log) | -0.136 | 0.538 | -0.035 | Mean Conductivity | -0.180 | 0.411 | -0.086 |
| Biofilm Thorium | -0.321 | 0.135 | -0.084 | Mean Boron (log) | -0.196 | 0.371 | -0.093 |
| Mean pH | -0.333 | 0.120 | -0.087 | Mean NPOC | -0.199 | 0.362 | -0.095 |
| Biofilm Zinc (inv) | -0.371 | 0.082 | -0.096 | Mean Sulfate | -0.200 | 0.360 | -0.095 |
| Biofilm Cadmium (inv) | -0.379 | 0.075 | -0.099 | Mean Magnesium | -0.218 | 0.318 | -0.104 |
| Mean Zinc | -0.428 | 0.042 | -0.111 | Mean Uranium (log) | -0.387 | 0.068 | -0.185 |
| Biofilm Manganese (inv) | -0.447 | 0.033 | -0.116 | Biofilm Strontium (inv) | -0.500 | 0.015 | -0.239 |
| Biofilm Nickel (inv) | -0.650 | <0.001 | -0.169 | Biofilm Thorium | -0.654 | 0.001 | -0.312 |
| Mean Iron (log) | -0.755 | <0.001 | -0.206 | Biofilm Nickel (inv) | -0.691 | <0.001 | -0.330 |
| Biofilm Strontium (inv) | -0.764 | <0.001 | -0.199 | Biofilm Manganese (inv) | -0.770 | <0.001 | -0.368 |
| Mean Silicon | -0.796 | <0.001 | -0.207 | Biofilm Cadmium (inv) | -0.878 | <0.001 | -0.419 |
| Mean Vanadium | -0.837 | <0.001 | -0.218 | Biofilm Zinc (inv) | -0.879 | <0.001 | -0.419 |

Supplementary Table S4. Correlations of environmental variables and relative abundances of bacteria from four different taxonomic levels: phylum, class, order, or family. Only taxa with $r > |0.5|$ and $p < 0.05$ shown. Table organized by 1) environmental variable, 2) taxonomic level at which the analysis was done, and 3) correlation coefficient.

| Environmental Variable | Phylum | Class | Order | Family | r | p-value |
|------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------|---------|
| % Watershed Mined | Actinobacteria | | | | 0.633 | 0.002 |
| % Watershed Mined | Acidobacteria | Acidobacteria-5 | | | -0.679 | 0.001 |
| % Watershed Mined | Proteobacteria | Betaproteobacteria | | | -0.663 | 0.001 |
| % Watershed Mined | Acidobacteria | Solibacteres | | | -0.552 | 0.008 |
| % Watershed Mined | Verrucomicrobia | Verrucomicrobiae | | | 0.501 | 0.017 |
| % Watershed Mined | Chloroflexi | Anaerolineae | | | 0.545 | 0.009 |
| % Watershed Mined | Actinobacteria | Acidimicrobiia | | | 0.644 | 0.001 |
| % Watershed Mined | Proteobacteria | Betaproteobacteria | YCC11 | | -0.678 | 0.001 |
| % Watershed Mined | Proteobacteria | Alphaproteobacteria | Ellin329 | | -0.642 | 0.001 |
| % Watershed Mined | Acidobacteria | Solibacteres | Solibacterales | | -0.56 | 0.007 |
| % Watershed Mined | Proteobacteria | Betaproteobacteria | Burkholderiales | | -0.546 | 0.009 |
| % Watershed Mined | Proteobacteria | Betaproteobacteria | A21b | | -0.525 | 0.012 |
| % Watershed Mined | Proteobacteria | Alphaproteobacteria | Rickettsiales | | -0.524 | 0.012 |
| % Watershed Mined | Verrucomicrobia | Verrucomicrobiae | Verrucomicrobiales | | 0.499 | 0.018 |
| % Watershed Mined | Actinobacteria | Acidimicrobiia | Acidimicrobiales | | 0.64 | 0.001 |
| % Watershed Mined | Chloroflexi | Anaerolineae | SBR1031 | | 0.676 | 0.001 |
| % Watershed Mined | Proteobacteria | Alphaproteobacteria | Rhodobacterales | | 0.83 | <0.001 |
| % Watershed Mined | Proteobacteria | Deltaproteobacteria | Bdellovibrionales | Bacteriovoraceae | -0.679 | 0.001 |
| % Watershed Mined | Proteobacteria | Betaproteobacteria | A21b | EB1003 | -0.627 | 0.002 |
| % Watershed Mined | Proteobacteria | Deltaproteobacteria | Myxococcales | Polyangiaceae | -0.523 | 0.013 |
| % Watershed Mined | Proteobacteria | Gammaproteobacteria | Alteromonadales | OM60 | -0.499 | 0.018 |
| % Watershed Mined | Proteobacteria | Alphaproteobacteria | Rhodobacterales | Rhodobacteraceae | 0.495 | 0.019 |
| % Watershed Mined | Proteobacteria | Betaproteobacteria | Methylophilales | Methylophilaceae | 0.562 | 0.007 |
| % Watershed Mined | Proteobacteria | Deltaproteobacteria | Syntrophobacterales | Syntrophobacteraceae | 0.581 | 0.005 |
| % Watershed Mined | Proteobacteria | Deltaproteobacteria | Syntrophobacterales | Desulfobacteraceae | 0.596 | 0.004 |
| % Watershed Mined | Proteobacteria | Gammaproteobacteria | FCPT525 | FCPT525 | 0.613 | 0.002 |
| % Watershed Mined | Proteobacteria | Gammaproteobacteria | Oceanospirillales | Oleiphilaceae | 0.64 | 0.001 |
| % Watershed Mined | Proteobacteria | Deltaproteobacteria | Myxococcales | OM27 | 0.678 | 0.001 |
| % Watershed Mined | Proteobacteria | Alphaproteobacteria | Rhizobiales | Phyllobacteriaceae | 0.758 | <0.001 |
| PCA1 | Chloroflexi | | | | 0.500 | 0.019 |
| PCA1 | Actinobacteria | | | | 0.591 | 0.004 |
| PCA1 | Proteobacteria | Betaproteobacteria | | | -0.676 | 0.001 |
| PCA1 | Acidobacteria | Acidobacteria-5 | | | -0.606 | 0.003 |
| PCA1 | Acidobacteria | Solibacteres | | | -0.572 | 0.005 |
| PCA1 | Chlorobi | Ignavibacteria | | | 0.521 | 0.013 |
| PCA1 | Chloroflexi | Anaerolineae | | | 0.556 | 0.007 |
| PCA1 | Actinobacteria | Acidimicrobiia | | | 0.615 | 0.002 |
| PCA1 | Proteobacteria | Betaproteobacteria | YCC11 | | -0.722 | 0.002 |
| PCA1 | Proteobacteria | Alphaproteobacteria | Ellin329 | | -0.655 | <0.001 |
| PCA1 | Acidobacteria | Solibacteres | Solibacterales | | -0.579 | 0.005 |
| PCA1 | Proteobacteria | Alphaproteobacteria | Rickettsiales | | -0.578 | 0.005 |
| PCA1 | Proteobacteria | Betaproteobacteria | Burkholderiales | | -0.554 | 0.007 |
| PCA1 | Actinobacteria | Acidimicrobiia | Acidimicrobiales | | 0.61 | 0.003 |
| PCA1 | Chloroflexi | Anaerolineae | SBR1031 | | 0.655 | <0.001 |
| PCA1 | Proteobacteria | Alphaproteobacteria | Rhodobacterales | | 0.848 | <0.001 |
| PCA1 | Proteobacteria | Betaproteobacteria | A21b | EB1003 | -0.636 | 0.002 |
| PCA1 | Proteobacteria | Deltaproteobacteria | Bdellovibrionales | Bacteriovoraceae | -0.601 | 0.003 |
| PCA1 | Proteobacteria | Deltaproteobacteria | Myxococcales | Polyangiaceae | -0.507 | 0.016 |
| PCA1 | Proteobacteria | Gammaproteobacteria | FCPT525 | FCPT525 | 0.584 | 0.004 |
| PCA1 | Proteobacteria | Deltaproteobacteria | Syntrophobacterales | Desulfobacteraceae | 0.601 | 0.003 |
| PCA1 | Proteobacteria | Gammaproteobacteria | Oceanospirillales | Oleiphilaceae | 0.614 | 0.002 |
| PCA1 | Proteobacteria | Betaproteobacteria | Methylophilales | Methylophilaceae | 0.622 | 0.002 |
| PCA1 | Proteobacteria | Deltaproteobacteria | Syntrophobacterales | Syntrophobacteraceae | 0.624 | 0.002 |
| PCA1 | Proteobacteria | Alphaproteobacteria | Rhizobiales | Phyllobacteriaceae | 0.647 | 0.001 |
| PCA1 | Proteobacteria | Deltaproteobacteria | Myxococcales | OM27 | 0.655 | <0.001 |
| PCA2 | Actinobacteria | | | | 0.623 | 0.002 |
| PCA2 | Acidobacteria | Sva0725 | | | -0.524 | 0.012 |
| PCA2 | Actinobacteria | Actinobacteria | | | 0.529 | 0.011 |
| PCA2 | Acidobacteria | Acidobacteria-6 | CCU21 | | -0.7 | <0.001 |
| PCA2 | Actinobacteria | Actinobacteria | Actinomycetales | | 0.524 | 0.012 |
| PCA2 | Proteobacteria | Gammaproteobacteria | Legionellales | | 0.563 | 0.006 |
| PCA2 | Proteobacteria | Gammaproteobacteria | Legionellales | Coxiellaceae | -0.566 | 0.006 |
| PCA2 | Proteobacteria | Alphaproteobacteria | Rhizobiales | Rhizobiaceae | 0.647 | 0.001 |