

**Supplementary Table S4** Selected features of the currently available *Polaribacter* genomes (due to its fragmented status no gene numbers are provided for *P. franzmannii*). Significantly elevated numbers are highlighted.

	<i>P. sp.</i> Hel1_33_49	<i>P. sp.</i> Hel1_85	<i>P. irgensii</i> 23-P <sup>T</sup>	<i>P. sp.</i> MED152	<i>P. franzmannii</i> 301 <sup>T</sup>
size (Mbp)	3.01	3.91	2.76	2.96	6.91
contigs / scaffolds	2 / 2	4 / 4	7 / 2	1 / 1	69 / 56
G+C [%]	30.4	29.2	34.5	30.6	32.5
protein-coding genes	2,620	3,433	2,557	2,635	-
rRNA operons	3	4	3	2	-
ABC transporter genes	30**	39**	24**	24**	-
TBDR	26* / 16**	40* / 24**	23**	16**	-
TBDR + SusD-like protein pairs	5**	11**	8**	8**	-
CBMs	18* / 12 <sup>#</sup>	23* / 17 <sup>#</sup>	6 <sup>#</sup>	10 <sup>#</sup>	-
CEs	6* / 5 <sup>#</sup>	13* / 7 <sup>#</sup>	7 <sup>#</sup>	6 <sup>#</sup>	-
GHS	56* / 45 <sup>#</sup>	60* / 57 <sup>#</sup>	17 <sup>#</sup>	31 <sup>#</sup>	-
GTs	43* / 42 <sup>#</sup>	49* / 49 <sup>#</sup>	24 <sup>#</sup>	36 <sup>#</sup>	-
PLs	0* / 0 <sup>#</sup>	16* / 10 <sup>#</sup>	0 <sup>#</sup>	8 <sup>#</sup>	-
ΣCAZymes	123* / 104 <sup>#</sup>	161* / 140 <sup>#</sup>	54 <sup>#</sup>	91 <sup>#</sup>	-
peptidases	168 <sup>##</sup>	161 <sup>##</sup>	162 <sup>##</sup>	167 <sup>##</sup>	-
sulfatases	12**	33**	2**	3**	-
histine kinases	24**	37**	17**	26**	-
response regulators	22**	41**	19**	30**	-

TBDR = TonB-dependent receptor; CBM = carbohydrate-binding module; CE = carbohydrate esterase; GH = glycoside hydrolase; GT = glycosyltransferase; PL = polysaccharide lyase.\*manual annotations; \*\*annotations based on HMMer 3 hits better than E-10 against the Pfam database (search profiles: ABC\_tran, ABC2\_membrane, HATPase, His\_kinase, Response\_reg, Sulfatase, SusD, SusD-like, TonB\_dep\_Rec) <sup>#</sup>automated annotations based on combined Pfam, CAZy and DBCan searches; <sup>##</sup>predictions based MEROPS database searches.