

Highly Diastereo- and Enantioselective CuH-Catalyzed Synthesis of 2,3-Disubstituted Indolines

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Supporting Information

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I. General Information

A) General Reagent Information:

Anhydrous MTBE and anhydrous *t*-BuOH were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich in a Sure-Seal® bottle and used as received. Anhydrous *t*-BuOD was purchased from Cambridge Isotope Laboratories and used as received. Diethoxymethylsilane (DEMS) was purchased from TCI America (stored at 4 °C) and used as received. Reaction solvents THF and toluene were dried by passing through a column packed with neutral alumina under a positive pressure of argon prior to use. Copper(II) acetate and (+)-1,2-Bis((2S,5S)-2,5-diphenylphospholano)ethane ((*S,S*)-Ph-BPE) were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich and stored in a nitrogen-filled glovebox. All other commercial reagents were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich, Strem, or Combi-Blocks and used as received. All of the compounds were purified by flash column chromatography using Silicycle SiliaFlash P69 (230-400 mesh) silica gel. Purification of imine substrates were performed on deactivated silica gel. The deactivated silica gel was prepared by washing the silica gel with hexanes/triethylamine (20:1 v/v) prior to purification. Molecular sieves 4Å, powder <50 µm, were purchased from Acros Organics and activated (with Bunsen burner heating under vacuum) prior to use.

B) General Analytical Information:

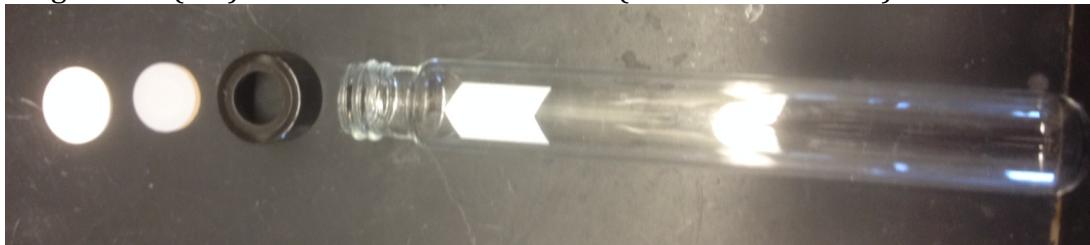
Reactions were monitored by TLC, GC, and/or NMR analysis. Final products and all new intermediate compounds were characterized by ¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR, IR spectroscopy, melting point (when applicable), and elemental analysis or high-resolution mass spectrometry. ¹H and ¹³C NMR were recorded on a Bruker 400 MHz spectrometer. The spectra were calibrated according to residual solvent peaks (CDCl₃: δ 7.26 ppm, DMSO-*d*6: δ 2.50 ppm for ¹H NMR and CDCl₃: δ 77.16 ppm, DMSO-*d*6: 39.5 for ¹³C NMR). The following abbreviations were used to explain the multiplicities: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, p = pentet, and m= multiplet. IR spectra were obtained on a Thermo Scientific iD5 ATR Nicolet iS5 FT-IR spectrometer. Elemental analyses were carried out by Atlantic Microlab, Inc., Norcross, GA. ESI-MS spectra were recorded on a Bruker Daltonics APEXIV 4.7 Tesla Fourier transform ion cyclotron resonance mass spectrometer (FT-ICR-MS). Melting points (M.p.) were obtained on a Mel-Temp capillary melting point apparatus. Gas chromatographic (GC) analyses were performed on an Agilent 7890A instrument (FID detector) using a J&W DB-1 column (10m, 0.1 mm I.D.). Thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on 0.25 mm E. Merck silica gel plates (60F-254), and visualized by UV and/or KMnO₄ staining solutions. High-pressure liquid chromatography (HPLC) was performed on Agilent 1200 Series chromatographs using a chiral column (25 cm) as noted for each compound. Optical rotations were measured on a Jasco P-1010 polarimeter with [α]_D values reported in degrees; concentration (c) is in g/100 mL. The yields reported for the CuH-catalyzed synthesis of 2,3-disubstituted indolines are of isolated compounds on a 1 mmol scale, and represent an average of two experiments.

Large-sized tubes was used for all 1 mmol reactions:

Gray septa: Thermo Scientific SPTA SPTA PTFE/SIL F/18-400 10 (Cat. No. 03394B)

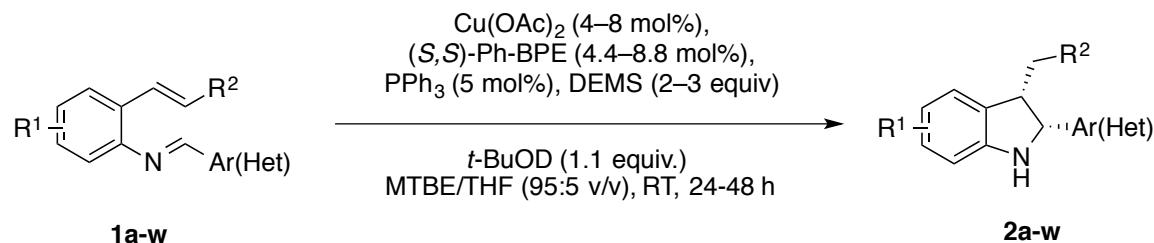


Large tubes (tall): Fisher 20 x 150 mm tubes (Cat. No. 1495937C)



II. Experimental Procedures and Characterization Data.

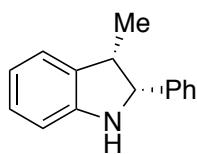
A) CuH-Catalyzed Synthesis of 2,3-Disubstituted Indolines.



General Procedure A for the CuH-Catalyzed Synthesis of 2,3-Disubstituted Indolines 2a-w.

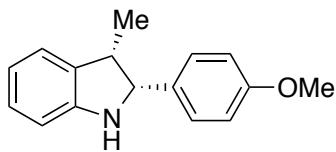
In a nitrogen-filled glovebox, a flame-dried screw-cap reaction tube (Fisher 20 x 150 mm, Cat. # 1495937C) equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with Cu(OAc)₂ (4–8 mol%), (S,S)-Ph-BPE (4.4–8.8 mol%) and triphenylphosphine (5 mol%, when used as an additive). The tube was sealed with a Thermo Scientific PTFE screw cap (Cat # 03394B) equipped with a septum, removed from the glovebox, and purged with argon. Anhydrous THF (0.5 mL) was added *via* syringe and the reaction mixture was stirred for 15 min, until a blue homogeneous solution was obtained. Diethoxymethylsilane (DEMS, 2.0–3.0 equiv) was added *via* syringe and stirring was continued for 10 min at room temperature. The resulting red solution (the solution was yellow in the absence of PPh₃) was diluted with anhydrous MTBE (9.5 mL) and stirring was continued for another 10 min. Into a separate flame-dried screw-cap reaction tube (Fisher 20 x 150 mm, Cat. # 1495937C) equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added 2-alkenylimine **1a-w** (1 mmol). This tube was sealed with a Thermo Scientific PTFE screw cap (Cat # 03394B) equipped with a septum, and evacuated and backfilled with argon (this process was repeated a total of three times). The catalyst solution was then transferred *via* syringe to the reaction tube containing the substrates. Anhydrous *t*-BuOD (1.1 equiv) was added *via* syringe and the screw cap was sealed with parafilm. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24–48 h, until the reaction was complete as indicated by TLC. The reaction mixture was then quenched with saturated aqueous Na₂CO₃ solution, extracted with EtOAc and the combined organic layers were concentrated *in vacuo*. The resulting crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to obtain indolines **2a-w**.

(2*R*,3*S*)-3-Methyl-2-phenylindoline (Table 2, 2a).



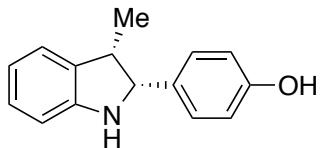
Prepared following **general procedure A**, using $\text{Cu}(\text{OAc})_2$ (7.3 mg, 0.04 mmol, 4 mol%), (*S,S*)-Ph-BPE (22.3 mg, 0.044 mmol, 4.4 mol%), triphenylphosphine (13.1 mg, 0.05 mmol, 5 mol%), *t*-BuOD (104 μL , 1.1 mmol), DEMS (320 μL , 2.0 mmol), (*E*)-1-phenyl-*N*-(2-vinylphenyl)methanimine **1a** (207 mg, 1.0 mmol), dry THF (0.5 mL) and MTBE (9.5 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h at room temperature and then purified *via* silica gel chromatography, eluting with hexanes/CH₂Cl₂ (2:1 v/v) to obtain the title compound as colorless liquid. 1st Run: 188 mg, 90% yield. 2nd Run: 192 mg, 92% yield. IR (thin film) 3367, 3027, 2924, 1606, 1482, 1464 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36–7.25 (m, 5H), 7.13–7.06 (m, 2H), 6.78 (td, *J* = 7.4, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.00 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 4.08 (bs, 1H), 3.63–3.53 (m, 1H), 0.83 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CHCl₃) δ 150.6, 140.9, 133.9, 128.3, 127.6, 127.4, 127.3, 124.1, 119.0, 108.8, 67.4, 41.3, 15.9; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₅H₁₆N [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 210.1283, found 210.1264; Anal. Calcd. for C₁₅H₁₅N: C, 86.08; H 7.22. Found: C, 85.83; H, 7.24; $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +155.3$ (c 0.5, CH₂Cl₂); HPLC analysis (IC, 5% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 90% ee: t_R (major) = 6.7 min, t_R (minor) = 6.0 min.

(2*R*,3*S*)-2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-3-methylindoline (Table 2, 2b).



Prepared following **general procedure A**, using $\text{Cu}(\text{OAc})_2$ (7.3 mg, 0.04 mmol, 4 mol%), (*S,S*)-Ph-BPE (22.3 mg, 0.044 mmol, 4.4 mol%), triphenylphosphine (13.1 mg, 0.05 mmol, 5 mol%), *t*-BuOD (104 μL , 1.1 mmol), DEMS (320 μL , 2.0 mmol), (*E*)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-*N*-(2-vinylphenyl)methanimine **1b** (237 mg, 1.0 mmol), dry THF (0.5 mL) and MTBE (9.5 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h at room temperature and then purified *via* silica gel chromatography, eluting with hexanes/EtOAc (9:1 v/v) to obtain the title product as colorless oil. 1st Run: 196 mg, 82% yield. 2nd run: 206 mg, 86% yield. IR (thin film) 3362, 2962, 2927, 2834, 1608, 1510 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.27–7.21 (m, 2H), 7.12–7.05 (m, 2H), 6.90–6.84 (m, 2H), 6.77 (td, *J* = 7.4, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.73–6.68 (m, 1H), 4.95 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.05 (bs, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.58–3.49 (m, 1H), 0.83 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.9, 150.6, 133.9, 133.0, 128.3, 127.5, 124.1, 118.9, 113.7, 108.8, 66.9, 55.3, 41.3, 15.8; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₆H₁₈NO [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 240.1383, found 240.1385; Anal. Calcd. for C₁₆H₁₇NO: C, 80.30; H 7.16. Found: C, 80.08; H, 7.17; $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +123.5$ (c = 1.0, CH₂Cl₂). HPLC analysis (IC, 5% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 91% ee: t_R (major) = 9.6 min, t_R (minor) = 8.3 min.

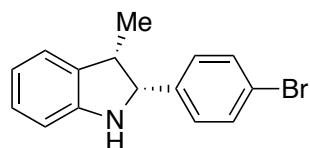
4-((2*R*,3*S*)-3-Methylindolin-2-yl)phenol (Table 2, 2c).



Prepared following **general procedure A** (except using a modified work-up), with $\text{Cu}(\text{OAc})_2$ (7.3 mg, 0.04 mmol, 4 mol%), (*S,S*)-Ph-BPE (22.3 mg, 0.044 mmol, 4.4 mol%),

triphenylphosphine (13.1 mg, 0.05 mmol, 5 mol%), *t*-BuOD (104 μ L, 1.1 mmol), DEMS (403 μ L, 3.0 mmol), (*E*)-4-(((2-vinylphenyl)imino)methyl)phenol **1c** (223 mg, 1.0 mmol), dry THF (0.5 mL) and MTBE (9.5 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h at room temperature. The reaction mixture was quenched dropwise with a saturated solution of NH₄F in methanol (15 mL) and then stirred at room temperature for 30 min. The resulting mixture was filtered over celite and washed with CH₂Cl₂. The combined filtrates were concentrated under reduced pressure and the crude product was purified *via* silica gel chromatography, eluting with hexanes/EtOAc (6:1 v/v) to obtain the title compound as yellow solid. 1st run: 148 mg, 66% yield. Second run gave 142 mg (64%). IR (thin film) 3365, 3305, 2962, 1609, 1461, 1449 cm⁻¹; M.p. 136–137 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 9.23 (s, 1H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.01–6.90 (m, 2H), 6.70 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.59–6.52 (m, 2H), 5.90 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.79 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.36 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 0.66 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.1, 151.4, 133.3, 131.1, 128.0, 127.1, 123.5, 117.0, 114.6, 107.8, 65.7, 40.4, 15.8; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₅H₁₆NO [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 226.1226, found 226.1218; $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +110.4$ (c = 1.0, MeOH). HPLC analysis (IA, 10% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 91% ee: t_R (major) = 19.5 min, t_R (minor) = 17.5 min.

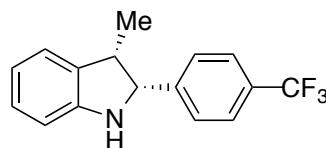
(2*R*,3*S*)-2-(4-Bromophenyl)-3-methylindoline (Table 2, 2d).



Prepared following **general procedure A**, (except without PPh₃) using Cu(OAc)₂ (7.3 mg, 0.04 mmol, 4 mol%), (*S,S*)-Ph-BPE (22.3 mg, 0.044 mmol, 4.4 mol%), *t*-BuOD (104 μ L, 1.1 mmol), DEMS (320 μ L, 2.0 mmol), (*E*)-1-(4-bromophenyl)-*N*-(2-vinylphenyl)methanimine **1d** (285 mg,

1.0 mmol), dry THF (0.5 mL) and MTBE (9.5 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h at room temperature and then purified *via* silica gel chromatography, eluting with hexanes/CH₂Cl₂ (2:1 v/v) to obtain the title product as colorless oil. 1st run: 259 mg, 90% yield. 2nd run: 263 mg, 92% yield. IR (thin film) 3365, 2962, 2922, 1607, 1481, 1462, 1448 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.45 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.14–7.05 (m, 2H), 6.78 (td, *J* = 7.4, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.05 (br s, 1H), 3.55 (p, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 0.80 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.2, 139.9, 133.7, 131.4, 129.0, 127.7, 124.2, 121.0, 119.0, 109.0, 66.7, 41.2, 16.1; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₅H₁₅BrN [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 288.0382, found 288.0377; Anal. Calcd. for C₁₅H₁₄BrN: C, 62.52; H 4.90. Found: C, 62.75; H, 4.96. $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +104.3$ (c = 1.0, CH₂Cl₂). HPLC analysis (IA, 5% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 87% ee: t_R (major) = 7.8 min, t_R (minor) = 8.6 min.

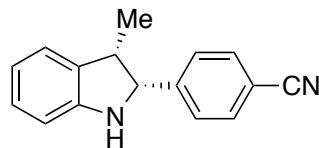
(2*R*,3*S*)-3-Methyl-2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)indoline (Table 2, 2e).



Prepared following **general procedure A**, (except without PPh₃) using Cu(OAc)₂ (7.3 mg, 0.04 mmol, 4 mol%), (*S,S*)-Ph-BPE (22.3 mg, 0.044 mmol, 4.4 mol%), *t*-BuOD (104 μ L, 1.1 mmol), DEMS (320 μ L, 2.0 mmol), (*E*)-1-(4-

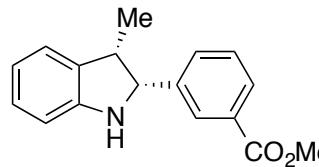
(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-*N*-(2-vinylphenyl)methanimine **1e** (275 mg, 1.0 mmol), dry THF (0.5 mL) and MTBE (9.5 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h at room temperature and then purified *via* silica gel chromatography, eluting with hexanes/CH₂Cl₂ (2:1 v/v) to obtain the title product as colorless solid. 1st run: 260 mg, 94% yield. 2nd run: 151 mg, 91% yield. IR (thin film) 3349, 2967, 1606 cm⁻¹; M.p. 61–64 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.59 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.15–7.07 (m, 2H), 6.80 (td, *J* = 7.4, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 5.06 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.10 (bs, 1H), 3.60 (p, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 0.8 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.2, 145.1, 133.6, 129.6 (*q*, *J*_{CF} = 32.4 Hz), 127.9, 127.6, 125.3 (*q*, *J*_{CF} = 3.9 Hz), 124.4 (*q*, *J*_{CF} = 272.2 Hz), 124.2, 119.4, 109.1, 66.9, 41.3, 16.2; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.4; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₆H₁₅F₃N [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 278.1151, found 278.1145; Anal. Calcd. for C₁₆H₁₄F₃N: C, 69.31; H 5.09. Found: C, 69.20; H, 5.19. [α]_D²⁴ = +123.1 (c = 1.0, CH₂Cl₂). HPLC analysis (IC, 5% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 83% ee: t_R (major) = 6.8 min, t_R (minor) = 6.2 min.

4-((2*R*,3*S*)-3-Methylindolin-2-yl)benzonitrile (Table 2, 2f).



Prepared following **general procedure A**, (except without PPh₃) using Cu(OAc)₂ (7.3 mg, 0.04 mmol, 4 mol%), (S,S)-Ph-BPE (22.3 mg, 0.044 mmol, 4.4 mol%), *t*-BuOD (104 μL, 1.1 mmol), DEMS (320 μL, 2.0 mmol), (*E*)-4-(((2-vinylphenyl)imino)methyl)benzonitrile **1f** (285 mg, 1.0 mmol), dry THF (0.5 mL) and MTBE (9.5 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h at room temperature and then purified *via* silica gel chromatography, eluting with hexanes/EtOAc (10:1 v/v) to obtain the title product as pink solid. 1st run: 210 mg, 89% yield. 2nd run: 206 mg, 87% yield. IR (thin film) 3361, 2966, 2227, 1606, 1483, 1465, 1450 cm⁻¹; M.p. 82–85 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.62 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.14–7.06 (m, 2H), 6.80 (td, *J* = 7.4, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 5.05 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (br s, 1H), 3.60 (p, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 0.77 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.9, 146.6, 133.3, 132.2, 128.0, 127.9, 124.2, 119.5, 118.9, 111.1, 109.2, 66.8, 41.3, 16.2; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₆H₁₅N₂ [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 235.1230, found 235.1224; [α]_D²⁴ = +124.9 (c = 1.0, CH₂Cl₂). HPLC analysis (IA, 5% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 84% ee: t_R (major) = 17.6 min, t_R (minor) = 19.6 min.

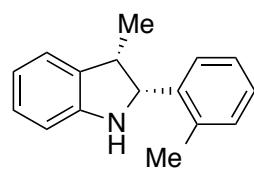
Methyl 3-((2*R*,3*S*)-3-methylindolin-2-yl)benzoate (Table 2, 2g).



Prepared following **general procedure A**, (except without PPh₃) using Cu(OAc)₂ (7.3 mg, 0.04 mmol, 4 mol%), (S,S)-Ph-BPE (22.3 mg, 0.044 mmol, 4.4 mol%), *t*-BuOD (104 μL, 1.1 mmol), DEMS (320 μL, 2.0 mmol), methyl (*E*)-3-(((2-vinylphenyl)imino)methyl)benzoate **1g** (265 mg, 1.0 mmol), dry THF (0.5 mL) and MTBE (9.5 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h at room temperature and then purified *via* silica gel chromatography, eluting with hexanes/EtOAc (20:1 to 10:1 v/v) to obtain the title product as colorless oil. 1st run: 249 mg, 93% yield. 2nd run: 240 mg, 90% yield. IR

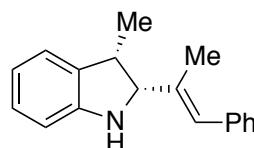
(thin film) 3359, 2962, 1716, 1607, 1482 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.05–8.03 (m, 1H), 7.95 (dt, *J* = 7.7, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.12–7.07 (m, 2H), 6.78 (td, *J* = 7.4, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 5.08 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.11 (br s, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.57 (p, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 0.77 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.2, 150.2, 141.3, 133.8, 131.7, 130.2, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 127.7, 124.2, 119.2, 109.1, 66.9, 52.2, 41.3, 16.4; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₇H₁₈NO₂ [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 268.1332, found 268.1348; [α]_D²⁴ = +141.3 (c = 1.0, CH₂Cl₂). HPLC analysis (IA, 5 % IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 74% ee: t_R (major) = 15.2 min, t_R (minor) = 20.8 min.

(2*R*,3*S*)-3-Methyl-2-(*o*-tolyl)indoline (Table 2, 2h).



Prepared following **general procedure A**, using Cu(OAc)₂ (7.3 mg, 0.04 mmol, 4 mol%), (*S,S*)-Ph-BPE (22.3 mg, 0.044 mmol, 4.4 mol%), triphenylphosphine (13.1 mg, 0.05 mmol, 5 mol%), *t*-BuOD (104 μL, 1.1 mmol), DEMS (320 μL, 2.0 mmol), (*E*)-1-*o*-tolyl-N-(2-vinylphenyl)methanimine **1h** (221 mg, 1.0 mmol), dry THF (0.5 mL) and MTBE (9.5 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h at room temperature and then purified *via* silica gel chromatography, eluting with hexanes/CH₂Cl₂ (2:1 v/v) to obtain the title product as colorless solid. 1st run: 204 mg, 92% yield. 2nd run: 207 mg, 93% yield. IR (thin film) 3346, 2969, 2923, 1602, 1484, 1462, 1449, 1400 cm⁻¹; M.p. 97–100 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.75–7.65 (m, 1H), 7.25–7.18 (m, 3H), 7.15–7.07 (m, 2H), 6.85–6.71 (m, 2H), 5.25 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.97 (br s, 1H), 3.64 (p, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 0.75 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.2, 138.8, 135.2, 134.0, 130.1, 127.6, 127.0, 127.0, 125.9, 124.4, 118.9, 109.0, 63.9, 39.2, 19.3, 16.8; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₆H₁₈N [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 224.1434, found 224.1438; Anal. Calcd. for C₁₆H₁₇N: C, 86.05; H 7.67. Found: C, 85.81; H, 7.59. [α]_D²⁴ = +248.7 (c = 1.0, CH₂Cl₂). HPLC analysis (IA, 2 % IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 84% ee: t_R (major) = 8.4 min, t_R (minor) = 9.2 min.

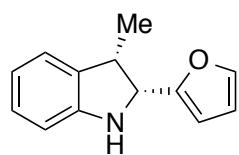
(2*R*,3*S*)-3-Methyl-2-((*E*)-1-phenylprop-1-en-2-yl)indoline (Table 2, 2i).



Prepared following **general procedure A**, using Cu(OAc)₂ (7.3 mg, 0.04 mmol, 4 mol%), (*S,S*)-Ph-BPE (22.3 mg, 0.044 mmol, 4.4 mol%), triphenylphosphine (13.1 mg, 0.05 mmol, 5 mol%), *t*-BuOD (104 μL, 1.1 mmol), DEMS (320 μL, 2.0 mmol), (*E,E*)-2-methyl-3-phenyl-N-(2-vinylphenyl)prop-2-en-1-imine **1i** (247 mg, 1.0 mmol), dry THF (0.5 mL) and MTBE (9.5 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h at room temperature and then purified *via* silica gel, eluting with hexanes/EtOAc (40:1 v/v) to obtain the title product (in 11:1 *cis:trans* diastereomeric ratio) as green oil. 1st run: in 192 mg, 77% yield. 2nd run: 214 mg, 86% yield. IR (thin film) 3370, 3023, 2962, 2921, 1608, 1482, 1464 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42–7.32 (m, 4H), 7.29–7.25 (m, 1H), 7.16–7.07 (2H), 6.84–6.76 (m, 2H), 6.72 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 4.51 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (bs, 1H), 3.52 (p, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.92 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 3H), 1.11 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ

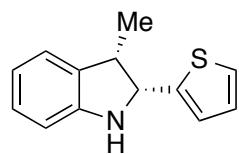
150.1, 138.1, 136.7, 134.4, 129.0, 128.2, 127.6, 126.3, 125.8, 124.0, 118.8, 109.0, 70.1, 39.4, 16.8, 15.6; HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{18}H_{20}N$ [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 250.1590, found 250.1608; $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +117.8$ (*c* = 1.0, CH₂Cl₂). HPLC analysis (IC, 1% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 89% ee: *t*_R (major) = 8.3 min, *t*_R (minor) = 7.5 min.

(2*R*,3*S*)-2-(Furan-2-yl)-3-methylindoline (Table 2, 2j).



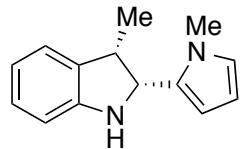
Prepared following **general procedure A**, using Cu(OAc)₂ (7.3 mg, 0.04 mmol, 4 mol%), (S,S)-Ph-BPE (22.3 mg, 0.044 mmol, 4.4 mol%), triphenylphosphine (13.1 mg, 0.05 mmol, 5 mol%), *t*-BuOD (104 μ L, 1.1 mmol), DEMS (320 μ L, 2.0 mmol), (*E*)-1-(furan-2-yl)-*N*-(2-vinylphenyl)methanimine **1j** (197 mg, 1.0 mmol), dry THF (0.5 mL) and MTBE (9.5 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h at room temperature and then purified *via* silica gel chromatography, eluting with hexanes/EtOAc (40:1 to 10:1 v/v) to obtain the title product as slightly yellow oil. 1st run: 167 mg, 84% yield. 2nd run: 181 mg, 91% yield. IR (thin film) 3365, 2964, 2926, 2869, 1607, 1503, 1463 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36 (dd, *J* = 1.9, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.11–7.05 (m, 2H), 6.79 (td, *J* = 7.4, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.70 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.32 (dd, *J* = 3.3, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.22 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 4.98 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.03 (bs, 1H), 3.67–3.57 (m, 1H), 1.00 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CHCl₃) δ 155.2, 150.0, 141.8, 133.3, 127.6, 123.9, 119.2, 110.1, 109.2, 106.9, 61.5, 41.0, 15.1; HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{13}H_{14}NO$ [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 200.1070, found 200.1057; Anal. Calcd. for $C_{13}H_{13}NO$: C, 78.36; H, 6.58. Found: C, 78.49; H, 6.56. $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +24.1$ (*c* = 1.0, CH₂Cl₂). HPLC analysis (IC, 5 % IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 92% ee: *t*_R (major) = 7.0 min, *t*_R (minor) = 6.4 min.

(2*R*,3*S*)-3-Methyl-2-(thiophen-2-yl)indoline (Table 2, 2k).



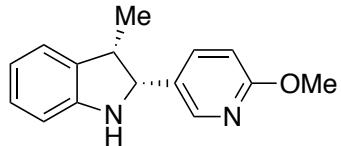
Prepared following **general procedure A**, using Cu(OAc)₂ (7.3 mg, 0.04 mmol, 4 mol%), (S,S)-Ph-BPE (22.3 mg, 0.044 mmol, 4.4 mol%), triphenylphosphine (13.1 mg, 0.05 mmol, 5 mol%), *t*-BuOD (104 μ L, 1.1 mmol), DEMS (320 μ L, 2.0 mmol), (*E*)-1-(thiophen-2-yl)-*N*-(2-vinylphenyl)methanimine **1k** (213 mg, 1.0 mmol), dry THF (0.5 mL) and MTBE (9.5 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h at room temperature and then purified *via* silica gel chromatography, eluting with hexanes/EtOAc (40:1 v/v) to obtain the title product as colorless oil. 1st run: 196 mg, 91% yield. 2nd run: 178 mg, 83% yield. IR (thin film) 3357, 2962, 2922, 2866, 1608, 1481, 1464 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.16 (dd, *J* = 4.9, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.14–7.07 (m, 2H), 7.01–6.93 (m, 2H), 6.81 (td, *J* = 7.4, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 5.21 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (bs, 1H), 3.61–3.51 (m, 1H), 1.00 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.7, 144.7, 133.4, 127.6, 126.7, 124.7, 124.1, 123.9, 119.5, 109.4, 63.8, 41.6, 15.1; HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{13}H_{14}NS$ [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 216.0841, found 216.0839; Anal. Calcd. for $C_{13}H_{13}NS$: C, 72.52; H, 6.09. Found: C, 72.55; H, 6.07. $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +37.3$ (*c* = 1.0, CH₂Cl₂). HPLC analysis (IC, 5% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 94% ee: *t*_R (major) = 7.2 min, *t*_R (minor) = 6.4 min.

(2*R*,3*S*)-3-Methyl-2-(1-methyl-1*H*-pyrrol-2-yl)indoline (Table 2, 2l).



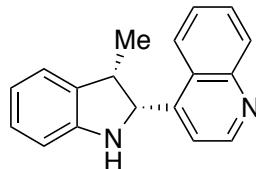
Prepared following **general procedure A**, using Cu(OAc)₂ (7.3 mg, 0.04 mmol, 4 mol%), (*S,S*)-Ph-BPE (22.3 mg, 0.044 mmol, 4.4 mol%), triphenylphosphine (13.1 mg, 0.05 mmol, 5 mol%), *t*-BuOD (104 μ L, 1.1 mmol), DEMS (320 μ L, 2.0 mmol), (*E*)-1-(1-methyl-1*H*-pyrrol-2-yl)-*N*-(2-vinylphenyl)methanimine **1l** (210 mg, 1.0 mmol), dry THF (0.5 mL) and MTBE (9.5 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h at room temperature and then purified *via* silica gel chromatography, eluting with hexanes/EtOAc (10:1 v/v) to obtain the title product as colorless oil. 1st run: 155 mg, 73% yield. 2nd run: 166 mg, 78% yield. IR (thin film) 3357, 2960, 2920, 1607, 1463, 1447, 1416 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.12–7.06 (m, 2H), 6.78 (td, *J* = 7.4, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (t, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.15–6.12 (m, 1H), 6.13–6.07 (m, 1H), 5.06 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.02 (bs, 1H), 3.61 (s, 3H), 3.55 (p, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 0.91 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.0, 133.6, 132.4, 127.6, 124.2, 122.2, 118.9, 109.0, 107.4, 106.9, 60.5, 40.6, 34.0, 15.8; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₄H₁₇N₂ [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 213.1386, found 213.1385; $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = +164.3 (c = 1.0, CH₂Cl₂). HPLC analysis (IC, 5% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 90% ee: t_R (major) = 10.9 min, t_R (minor) = 8.5 min.

(2*R*,3*S*)-2-(6-Methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-methylindoline (Table 2, 2m).



Prepared following **general procedure A**, using Cu(OAc)₂ (7.3 mg, 0.04 mmol, 4 mol%), (*S,S*)-Ph-BPE (22.3 mg, 0.044 mmol, 4.4 mol%), triphenylphosphine (13.1 mg, 0.05 mmol, 5 mol%), *t*-BuOD (104 μ L, 1.1 mmol), DEMS (320 μ L, 2.0 mmol), (*E*)-1-(6-methoxypyridin-3-yl)-*N*-(2-vinylphenyl)methanimine **1m** (238 mg, 1.0 mmol), dry THF (0.5 mL) and MTBE (9.5 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h at room temperature and then purified *via* silica gel, eluting with hexanes/EtOAc (8:1 v/v) to obtain the title product as colorless solid. 1st run: 199 mg, 83% yield. 2nd run: 206 mg, 86% yield. IR (thin film) 3358, 2964, 1605, 1573, 1481, 1450 cm⁻¹; M.p. 78–80 °C ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.10 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.11–7.04 (m, 2H), 6.77 (td, *J* = 7.4, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.71–6.66 (m, 2H), 4.92 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 4.04 (br s, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.54 (p, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 0.86 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.9, 150.3, 145.6, 137.9, 133.5, 129.0, 127.7, 124.1, 119.2, 110.5, 109.0, 64.7, 53.5, 41.2, 15.9; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₅H₁₇N₂O [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 241.1335, found 241.1339; $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = +132.4 (c = 1.0, CH₂Cl₂). HPLC analysis (IA, 10% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 95% ee: t_R (major) = 15.6 min, t_R (minor) = 10.2 min.

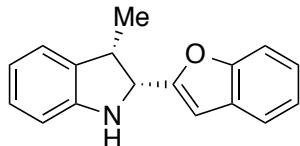
4-((2*R*,3*S*)-3-Methylindolin-2-yl)quinoline (Table 2, 2n).



Prepared following **general procedure A**, (*except without PPh₃*) using Cu(OAc)₂ (7.3 mg, 0.04 mmol, 4 mol%), (*S,S*)-Ph-BPE (22.3 mg, 0.044 mmol, 4.4 mol%), *t*-BuOD (104 μ L, 1.1

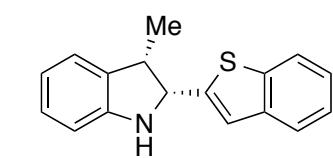
mmol), DEMS (320 μ L, 2.0 mmol), (E)-1-(quinolin-4-yl)-N-(2-vinylphenyl)methanimine **1n** (258 mg, 1.0 mmol), dry THF (0.5 mL) and MTBE (9.5 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h at room temperature and then purified *via* silica gel, eluting with hexanes/EtOAc (3:1 to 1:1 v/v) to obtain the title product as pale yellow solid. 1st run: 167 mg, 64% yield. 2nd run: 188 mg, 72% yield. IR (thin film) 3253, 2969, 1610, 1590, 1506 cm⁻¹; M.p 176–180 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.91 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 8.17 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, *J* = 8.36 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 7.78–7.70 (m, 1H), 7.63–7.55 (m, 1H), 7.18–7.10 (m, 2H), 6.86–6.77 (m, 2H), 5.74 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.11 (bs, 1H), 3.86 (p, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 0.62 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.5, 149.5, 148.1, 146.3, 133.7, 130.5, 129.2, 127.9, 126.8, 126.7, 124.4, 122.6, 119.5, 119.4, 109.6, 62.9, 40.7, 16.8; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₈H₁₇N₂ [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 261.1386, found 261.1375; $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +387.2$ (*c* = 1.0, CH₂Cl₂). HPLC analysis (IC, 20% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 280 nm) indicated 89% ee: t_R (major) = 9.6 min, t_R (minor) = 11.6 min.

(2*R*,3*S*)-2-(Benzofuran-2-yl)-3-methylindoline (Table 2, 2o).



Prepared following **general procedure A**, using Cu(OAc)₂ (7.3 mg, 0.04 mmol, 4 mol%), (S,S)-Ph-BPE (22.3 mg, 0.044 mmol, 4.4 mol%), triphenylphosphine (13.1 mg, 0.05 mmol, 5 mol%), *t*-BuOD (104 μ L, 1.1 mmol), DEMS (320 μ L, 2.0 mmol), (E)-1-(benzofuran-2-yl)-N-(2-vinylphenyl)methanimine **1o** (247 mg, 1.0 mmol), dry THF (0.5 mL) and MTBE (9.5 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h at room temperature and then purified *via* silica gel chromatography, eluting with hexanes/EtOAc (40:1 v/v) to obtain the title product as slightly yellow oil that solidified at 4 °C. 1st run: 184 mg, 74% yield. 2nd run: 184 mg, 74% yield. IR (thin film) 3366, 2964, 2924, 1608 cm⁻¹; M.p. 49–55 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.57–7.53 (m, 1H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.32–7.21 (m, 2H), 7.18–7.11 (m, 2H), 6.84 (td, *J* = 7.4, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (s, 1H), 5.14 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (bs, 1H), 3.76 (p, *J* = 7.79 Hz, 1H), 1.07 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.2, 155.0, 149.8, 133.3, 128.3, 127.7, 124.1, 123.8, 122.8, 120.8, 119.5, 111.2, 109.4, 103.8, 61.7, 40.9, 15.6; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₇H₁₆NO [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 250.1226, found 250.1223; Anal. Calcd. for C₁₇H₁₅NO: C, 81.90; H, 6.06. Found: C, 81.67; H, 6.21; $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +69.0$ (*c* = 1.0, CH₂Cl₂). HPLC analysis (IC, 5% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 90% ee: t_R (major) = 8.2 min, t_R (minor) = 7.1 min.

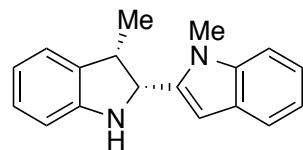
(2*R*,3*S*)-2-(Benzo[b]thiophen-2-yl)-3-methylindoline (Table 2, 2p).



Prepared following **general procedure A**, using Cu(OAc)₂ (7.3 mg, 0.04 mmol, 4 mol%), (S,S)-Ph-BPE (22.3 mg, 0.044 mmol, 4.4 mol%), triphenylphosphine (13.1 mg, 0.05 mmol, 5 mol%), *t*-BuOD (104 μ L, 1.1 mmol), DEMS (320 μ L, 2.0 mmol), (E)-1-(benzo[b]thiophen-2-yl)-N-(2-vinylphenyl)methanimine **1p** (263 mg, 1.0 mmol), dry THF (0.5 mL) and MTBE (9.5 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h at room temperature and then

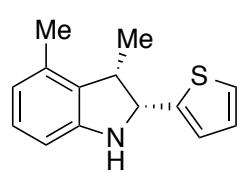
purified *via* silica gel, eluting with hexanes/EtOAc (40:1 v/v) to obtain the title product as slightly yellow oil. 1st run: 200 mg, 76% yield. 2nd run: 200 mg, 76% yield. IR (thin film) 3362, 3049, 2962, 2923, 1607, 1480 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79–7.71 (m, 2H), 7.39–7.27 (m, 2H), 7.23 (s, 1H), 7.20–7.12 (m, 2H), 6.87 (td, *J* = 7.4, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.27 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 4.30 (bs, 1H), 3.66 (p, *J* = 7.35 Hz, 1H), 1.10 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.6, 145.6, 139.5, 139.3, 133.2, 127.8, 124.3, 124.2, 124.1, 123.2, 122.4, 121.5, 119.7, 109.5, 64.4, 41.6, 14.9; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₇H₁₆NS [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 266.0998, found 266.0989; Anal. Calcd. for C₁₇H₁₅NS: C, 76.94; H 5.70. Found: C, 76.34; H, 5.58; [α]_D²⁴ = -8.65 (*c* = 1.0, CH₂Cl₂). HPLC analysis (IC, 5% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 92% ee: t_R (major) = 9.0 min, t_R (minor) = 7.9 min.

1-Methyl-2-((2*R*,3*S*)-3-methylindolin-2-yl)-1*H*-indole (Table 2, 2q).



Prepared following **general procedure A**, using Cu(OAc)₂ (7.3 mg, 0.04 mmol, 4 mol%), (S,S)-Ph-BPE (22.3 mg, 0.044 mmol, 4.4 mol%), triphenylphosphine (13.1 mg, 0.05 mmol, 5 mol%), *t*-BuOD (104 μL, 1.1 mmol), DEMS (320 μL, 2.0 mmol), (*E*)-1-(1-methyl-1*H*-indol-2-yl)-*N*-(2-vinylphenyl)methanimine **1q** (260 mg, 1.0 mmol), dry THF (0.5 mL) and MTBE (9.5 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h at room temperature and then purified *via* silica gel chromatography, eluting with hexanes/EtOAc (20:1 to 10:1 v/v) to obtain the title product as colorless solid. 1st run: 240 mg, 92% yield. 2nd run: 241 mg, 92% yield. IR (thin film) 3365, 3049, 2962, 1608 cm⁻¹; M.p. 96–100 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.58 (dt, *J* = 7.8, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.25–7.20 (m, 1H), 7.16–7.09 (m, 3H), 6.81 (td, *J* = 7.4, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.78–6.75 (m, 1H), 6.57 (s, 1H), 5.25 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (bs, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.68 (p, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 0.90 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.8, 140.1, 137.8, 133.5, 127.8, 127.7, 124.3, 121.2, 120.4, 119.6, 119.2, 109.2, 108.9, 100.5, 60.6, 40.6, 30.0, 16.2; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₈H₁₉N₂ [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 263.1543, found 263.1542; Anal. Calcd. for C₁₈H₁₈N₂: C, 82.41; H, 6.92. Found: C, 82.13; H, 7.08. [α]_D²⁴ = +184.6 (*c* = 1.0, CH₂Cl₂). HPLC analysis (IC, 5% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 280 nm) indicated 88% ee: t_R (major) = 13.4 min, t_R (minor) = 10.7 min.

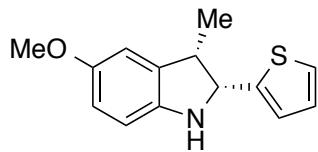
(2*R*,3*S*)-3,4-Dimethyl-2-(thiophen-2-yl)indoline (Table 2, 2r).



Prepared following **general procedure A**, using Cu(OAc)₂ (7.3 mg, 0.04 mmol, 4 mol%), (S,S)-Ph-BPE (22.3 mg, 0.044 mmol, 4.4 mol%), triphenylphosphine (13.1 mg, 0.05 mmol, 5 mol%), *t*-BuOD (104 μL, 1.1 mmol), DEMS (320 μL, 2.0 mmol), (*E*)-*N*-(3-methyl-2-vinylphenyl)-1-(thiophen-2-yl)methanimine **1r** (227 mg, 1.0 mmol), dry THF (0.5 mL) and MTBE (9.5 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h at room temperature and then purified *via* silica gel, eluting with hexanes/CH₂Cl₂ (2:1 v/v) to obtain the title product as colorless solid. 1st run: 76 mg, 33% yield. 2nd run: 72 mg, 32% yield. IR (thin film) 3337, 3047, 2964, 2925, 1598, 1463, 1450, 1366 cm⁻¹; M.p. 110–112 °C ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.28 (dd,

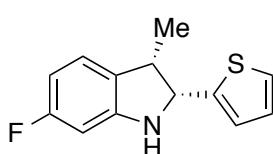
J = 4.9, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.13–7.07 (m, 2H), 7.04 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.31 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (br s, 1H), 3.45 (p, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 0.92 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.4, 144.4, 134.1, 133.1, 127.6, 126.9, 124.4, 123.8, 121.1, 107.2, 63.6, 40.9, 18.1, 14.2; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₄H₁₆NS [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 230.0998, found 230.0979; [α]_D²⁴ = +205.6 (c = 1.0, CH₂Cl₂). HPLC analysis (IA, 5% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 95% ee: t_R (major) = 8.1 min, t_R (minor) = 7.6 min.

(2*R*,3*S*)-5-Methoxy-3-methyl-2-(thiophen-2-yl)indoline (Table 2, 2s).



Prepared following **general procedure A**, using Cu(OAc)₂ (7.3 mg, 0.04 mmol, 4 mol%), (S,S)-Ph-BPE (22.3 mg, 0.044 mmol, 4.4 mol%), triphenylphosphine (13.1 mg, 0.05 mmol 5 mol%), *t*-BuOD (104 μL, 1.1 mmol), DEMS (320 μL, 2.0 mmol), (*E*)-*N*-(4-methoxy-2-vinylphenyl)-1-(thiophen-2-yl)methanimine **1s** (243 mg, 1.0 mmol), dry THF (0.5 mL) and MTBE (9.5 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h at room temperature and then purified *via* silica gel by chromatography, eluting with hexanes/EtOAc (20:1 to 10:1 v/v) to obtain the title product as colorless solid. 1st run: 200 mg, 82% yield. 2nd run: 195 mg, 80% yield. IR (thin film) 3350, 2961, 2925, 2829, 1598, 1486, 1432, 1178, 907 cm⁻¹; M.p. 47–52 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.14 (dd, *J* = 4.9, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 6.98–6.93 (m, 2H), 6.72–6.70 (m, 1H), 6.68–6.62 (m, 2H), 5.18 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 4.01 (bs, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.52 (p, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 0.98 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.1, 144.8, 143.5, 135.1, 126.5, 124.7, 123.9, 112.3, 111.2, 109.9, 64.3, 56.0, 42.1, 14.9; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₄H₁₆NOS [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 246.0947, found 246.0937; Anal. Calcd. for C₁₄H₁₅NOS : C, 68.54; H 6.16. Found: C, 68.59; H, 6.25; [α]_D²⁴ = +7.6 (c = 1.0, CH₂Cl₂). HPLC analysis (IC, 5% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 93% ee: t_R (major) = 12.8 min, t_R (minor) = 11.8 min.

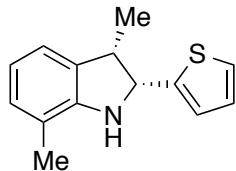
(2*R*,3*S*)-6-Fluoro-3-methyl-2-(thiophen-2-yl)indoline (Table 2, 2t).



Prepared following **general procedure A**, (except without PPh₃) using Cu(OAc)₂ (7.3 mg, 0.04 mmol, 4 mol%), (S,S)-Ph-BPE (22.3 mg, 0.044 mmol, 4.4 mol%), *t*-BuOD (104 μL, 1.1 mmol), DEMS (320 μL, 2.0 mmol), (*E*)-*N*-(5-fluoro-2-vinylphenyl)-1-(thiophen-2-yl)methanimine **1t** (231 mg, 1.0 mmol), dry THF (0.5 mL) and MTBE (9.5 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h at room temperature and then purified *via* silica gel chromatography, eluting with hexanes/CH₂Cl₂ (2:1 v/v) to obtain the title product as colorless oil. 1st run: 192 mg, 82% yield. 2nd run: 198 mg, 85% yield. IR (thin film) 3367, 2965, 2929, 2865, 1615, 1492, 1447, 1367, 1306, 1136 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.17 (dd, *J* = 5.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.00–6.93 (m, 3H), 6.46 (ddd, *J* = 9.6, 8.0, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.40 (dd, *J* = 9.7, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 5.23 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 4.25 (br s, 1H), 3.56 – 3.46 (m, 1H), 0.97 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.3 (d, *J* = 242 Hz), 151.2 (d, *J* = 11.7 Hz), 144.2, 128.7 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz), 126.7, 124.9, 124.6 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz), 124.2, 105.3 (d, *J* = 22.7 Hz), 97.2 (d, *J* = 26.4 Hz), 64.4, 40.9, 15.1; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz,

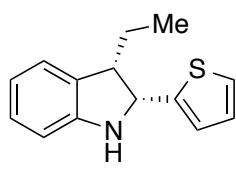
CDCl_3) δ -115.6; HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{13}\text{FNS} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ m/z 234.0747, found 234.0759; Anal. Calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{12}\text{FNS}$: C, 66.93; H 5.18. Found: C, 66.84; H, 5.18; $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +31.2$ ($c = 1.0, \text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$). HPLC analysis (IA, 2% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 93% ee: t_R (major) = 13.7 min, t_R (minor) = 26.0 min.

(2*R*,3*S*)-3,7-Dimethyl-2-(thiophen-2-yl)indoline (Table 2, 2u).



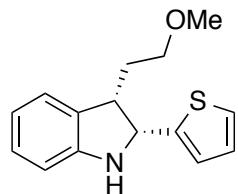
Prepared following **general procedure A**, using $\text{Cu}(\text{OAc})_2$ (7.3 mg, 0.04 mmol, 4 mol%), (*S,S*)-Ph-BPE (22.3 mg, 0.044 mmol, 4.4 mol%), triphenylphosphine (13.1 mg, 0.05 mmol, 5 mol%), *t*-BuOD (104 μL , 1.1 mmol), DEMS (320 μL , 2.0 mmol), (*E*)-*N*-(2-methyl-6-vinylphenyl)-1-(thiophen-2-yl)methanimine **1u** (227 mg, 1.0 mmol), dry THF (0.5 mL) and MTBE (9.5 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h at room temperature and then purified *via* silica gel chromatography, eluting with hexanes/CH₂Cl₂ (2:1 v/v) to obtain the title product as yellow oil. 1st run: 195 mg, 85% yield. 2nd run: 200 mg, 87% yield. IR (thin film) 3354, 3048, 2962, 2923, 2853, 1600, 1481, 1464, 1449 cm^{-1} ; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.16 (dd, $J = 4.5, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.00–6.92 (m, 4H), 6.76 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.23 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.08 (bs, 1H), 3.58 (p, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.20 (s, 3H), 1.00 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 148.3, 144.9, 132.7, 128.6, 126.6, 124.7, 123.9, 121.6, 119.6, 118.7, 63.8, 41.9, 16.8, 15.1; HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{NS} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ m/z 230.0998, found 230.0992; Anal. Calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{NS}$: C, 73.32; H 6.59. Found: C, 73.39; H, 6.71; $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +78$ ($c = 1.0, \text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$). HPLC analysis (IA, 2% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 97% ee: t_R (major) = 6.9 min, t_R (minor) = 9.0 min.

(2*R*,3*S*)-3-ethyl-2-(Thiophen-2-yl)indoline (Table 2, 2v).



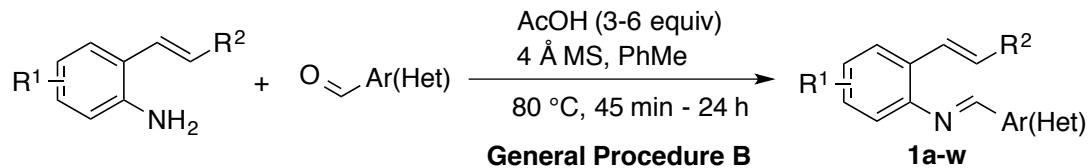
Prepared following **general procedure A**, (except without PPh_3) using $\text{Cu}(\text{OAc})_2$ (14.5 mg, 0.08 mmol, 8 mol%), (*S,S*)-Ph-BPE (44.5 mg, 0.088 mmol, 8.8 mol%), *t*-BuOD (104 μL , 1.1 mmol), DEMS (320 μL , 2.0 mmol), (*E*)-*N*-(2-((*E*)-prop-1-en-1-yl)phenyl)-1-(thiophen-2-yl)methanimine **1v** (227 mg, 1.0 mmol), dry THF (0.5 mL) and MTBE (1.5 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 48 h at room temperature and then purified *via* silica gel by eluting with hexanes/EtOAc (40:1 v/v) to obtain the title product as colorless oil. 1st run: 177 mg, 77% yield. 2nd run: 159 mg, 69% yield. IR (thin film) 3356, 2959, 2928, 2871, 1606, 1480, 1460, 1369, 1234 cm^{-1} ; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.18–7.07 (m, 3H), 7.00–6.95 (m, 2H), 6.81 (td, $J = 7.4, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.72 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.25 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.18 (br s, 1H), 3.28 (q, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 1.65–1.51 (m, 1H), 1.35–1.23 (m, 1H), 0.91 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.1, 144.2, 132.3, 127.7, 126.4, 125.0, 124.8, 124.0, 119.2, 109.7, 63.9, 48.9, 22.3, 12.3; HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{NS} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ m/z 230.0998, found 230.0991; Anal. Calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{NS}$: C, 73.32; H 6.59. Found: C, 73.46; H, 6.69; $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +7.6$ ($c = 1.0, \text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$). HPLC analysis (IC, 2% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 93% ee: t_R (major) = 8.6 min, t_R (minor) = 6.7 min.

(2*R*,3*S*)-3-(2-Methoxyethyl)-2-(thiophen-2-yl)indoline (Table 2, 2w).



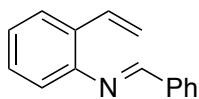
Prepared following **general procedure A**, (*except without PPh₃*) using Cu(OAc)₂ (14.5 mg, 0.08 mmol, 8 mol%), (S,S)-Ph-BPE (44.5 mg, 0.08 mmol, 8.8 mol%), *t*-BuOD (104 μL, 1.1 mmol), DEMS (320 μL, 2.0 mmol), (*E*)-*N*-(2-((*E*)-3-methoxyprop-1-en-1-yl)phenyl)-1-(thiophen-2-yl)methanimine **1w** (257 mg, 1.0 mmol), dry THF (0.5 mL) and MTBE (1.5 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 48 h at room temperature and then purified *via* silica gel chromatography, eluting with hexanes/EtOAc (20:1 to 10:1 v/v) to obtain the title product as colorless oil. 1st run: 220 mg, 85% yield. 2nd run: 233 mg, 90% yield. IR (thin film) 3354, 2920, 2869, 1606, 1481, 1462, 1385, 1370 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.16 (dd, *J* = 4.9, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.14–7.08 (m, 2H), 7.01–6.95 (m, 2H), 6.80 (td, *J* = 7.4, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 5.27 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (br s, 1H), 3.53 (q, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.43–3.25 (m, 5H), 1.72 (ddt, *J* = 14.2, 8.4, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 1.64–1.51 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.0, 144.0, 131.9, 127.8, 126.7, 125.1, 124.9, 124.1, 119.3, 109.7, 70.4, 63.8, 58.6, 43.5, 29.1; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₅H₁₈NOS [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 260.1104, found 260.1096; Anal. Calcd. for C₁₅H₁₇NOS : C, 69.46; H 6.61. Found: C, 69.25; H, 6.45; [α]_D²⁴ = +25.5 (c = 1.0, CH₂Cl₂). HPLC analysis (IA, 5% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 93% ee: t_R (major) = 10.4 min, t_R (minor) = 12.5 min.

B) Preparation of 2-Alkenylimine Substrates.



General Procedure B: To a solution of 2-alkenylaniline (1 equiv), in toluene (0.2 M) was added an aromatic aldehyde (1 equiv), followed by the addition of glacial acetic acid (3-6 equiv). The reaction mixture was stirred over activated 4 Å molecular sieves (500 mg/mmol of substrate) for 45 min to 24 h at 80 °C and then cooled to room temperature. The reaction mixture was filtered through celite, rinsed with EtOAc (3 x 10 mL) and the filtrate was concentrated *in vacuo*. The imine, **1a-w** was purified *via* flash column chromatography on deactivated silica gel as indicated for each substrate.

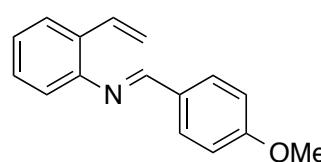
(E)-1-Phenyl-N-(2-vinylphenyl)methanimine (1a).



Prepared following **general procedure B**, using 2-vinyylaniline (500 mg, 4.20 mmol), benzaldehyde (446 mg, 4.20 mmol), activated molecular sieves 4Å (2.1 g), glacial acetic acid (721 µL, 12.6 mmol) and toluene (21 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 18 h at 80 °C, before allowing to cool to room temperature. After workup, the reaction mixture was purified *via* flash column chromatography with deactivated silica gel (eluting with hexanes/Et₃N (20:1 v/v)) to obtain the title product in 782 mg (90% yield) as orange oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.42 (s, 1H), 8.01–7.94 (m, 2H), 7.64 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.57–7.49 (m, 3H), 7.33 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.31–7.21 (m, 2H), 7.00 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 5.80 (dd, *J* = 17.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.34 (dd, *J* = 11.1, 1.4 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.2, 149.9, 136.4, 133.4, 131.5, 131.3, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 125.9, 125.8, 118.5, 114.9. The ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were in accordance with literature data.

1

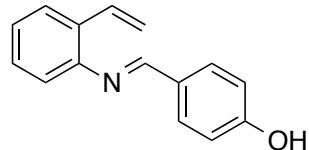
(E)-1-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-N-(2-vinylphenyl)methanimine (1b).



Prepared following **general procedure B**, using 2-vinyylaniline (500 mg, 4.20 mmol), 4-methoxybenzaldehyde (511 µL, 4.20 mmol), activated molecular sieves 4Å (2.1 g), glacial acetic acid (721 µL, 12.6 mmol) and toluene (21 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 12 h at 80 °C before allowing to cool to room temperature. After workup, the reaction mixture was purified *via* flash column chromatography with deactivated silica gel (eluting with hexanes/Et₃N (20:1 v/v)) to obtain the title product in 766 mg (77% yield) as yellow oil. IR (thin film) 1621, 1601, 1589, 1574,

1564 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.33 (s, 1H) 7.91 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.34–7.17 (m, 3H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.78 (d, *J* = 17.7 Hz, 1H), 5.31 (d, *J* = 11.1 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H) ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.3, 159.5, 150.3, 133.5, 131.2, 130.6, 129.5, 128.7, 125.7, 125.5, 118.7, 114.7, 114.3, 55.5; Anal. Calcd. for C₁₆H₁₅NO : C, 80.98; H 6.37. Found: C, 80.75; H, 6.41.

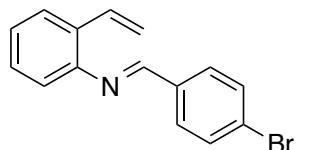
(E)-4-(((2-Vinylphenyl)imino)methyl)phenol (1c).



To a solution of 2-vinylaniline (400 mg, 3.36 mmol), in anhydrous THF (7 mL) was added 4-hydroxybenzaldehyde (390 mg, 3.19 mmol), followed by addition of pyrrolidine (276 μL, 3.36 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred over activated molecular sieves 4Å (3.36 g) for 45 min at 80 °C,

before it was cooled to room temperature, then filtered through celite and washed with EtOAc (3 x 10 mL). The filtrate was concentrated *in vacuo* and the resulting imine was purified by flash column chromatography on deactivated silica gel by eluting with CH₂Cl₂/MeOH (20:1 v/v). The title product was dried on high vacuum (70 °C, 0.1 Torr, 24 h) to obtain a 65% yield (483 mg) as yellow solid. M.p. 154–156 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 10.15 (br s, 1H), 8.36 (s, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.21–7.12 (m, 2H), 7.03 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 5.79 (dd, *J* = 17.9, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.26 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 1.5 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 160.7, 159.8, 149.6, 133.0, 130.7, 130.4, 128.8, 127.5, 125.3, 125.3, 118.6, 115.6, 114.7; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₅H₁₄NO [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 224.1070, found 224.1065.

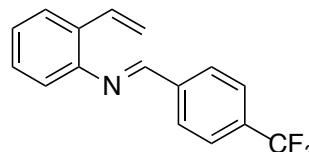
(E)-1-(4-Bromophenyl)-N-(2-vinylphenyl)methanimine (1d).



Prepared following **general procedure B**, using 2-vinylaniline (600 mg, 5.00 mmol), 4-bromobenzaldehyde (923 mg, 5.00 mmol), activated molecular sieves 4Å (2.5 g), glacial acetic acid (1.7 mL, 30 mmol) and toluene (25 mL).

The reaction mixture was stirred for 20 h at 80 °C, before allowing to cool to room temperature. After workup, the reaction mixture was purified *via* flash column chromatography with deactivated silica gel (eluting with hexanes) to obtain the title product in 1.29 g (91% yield) as orange oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.36 (s, 1H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.67–7.60 (m, 3H), 7.36–7.16 (m, 3H), 6.98 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.77 (dd, *J* = 17.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.33 (dd, *J* = 11.1, 1.4 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.8, 149.5, 135.3, 133.3, 132.1, 131.5, 130.3, 128.8, 126.2, 126.0, 125.8, 118.3, 115.0; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₅H₁₃BrN [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 286.0226, found 286.0239.

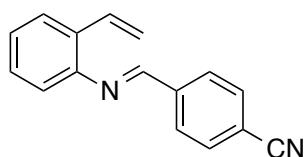
(E)-1-(4-(Trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-N-(2-vinylphenyl)methanimine (1e).



Prepared following **general procedure B**, using 2-vinylaniline (400 mg, 3.36 mmol), 4-trifluoromethylbenzaldehyde (459 μL, 3.36 mmol),

activated molecular sieves 4Å (1.68 g), glacial acetic acid (577 µL, 10.1 mmol) and toluene (17 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 16 h at 80 °C, before allowing to cool to room temperature. After workup, the reaction mixture was purified *via* flash column chromatography with deactivated silica gel (eluting with hexanes/Et₃N (20:1 v/v)) to obtain the title product in 927 mg (99% yield) as yellow oil. IR (thin film) 1624, 1580, 1476, 1446, 1413, 1321, 1309 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.52 (s, 1H), 8.13 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.37–7.27 (m, 2H), 7.06 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.85 (dd, *J* = 17.7, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 5.40 (dd, *J* = 11.1, 1.3 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.5, 149.2, 139.45, 133.2, 132.9 (q, *J*_{CF} = 32.5 Hz), 131.7, 129.1, 128.9, 126.6, 125.9, 125.8 (q, *J*_{CF} = 3.8 Hz), 123.9 (q, *J*_{CF} = 271.5 Hz), 118.3, 115.3; Anal. Calcd. for C₁₆H₁₂F₃N : C, 69.81; H 4.39. Found: C, 69.82; H, 4.54.

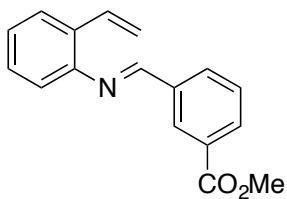
(E)-4-(((2-Vinylphenyl)imino)methyl)benzonitrile (1f).



Prepared following **general procedure B**, using 2-vinylaniline (600 mg, 5.00 mmol), 4-formylbenzonitrile (660 mg, 5.00 mmol), activated molecular sieves 4Å (2.5 g), glacial acetic acid (1.7 mL, 30 mmol) and toluene (25 mL).

The reaction mixture was stirred for 16 h at 80 °C, before allowing to cool to room temperature. After workup, the reaction mixture was purified *via* flash column chromatography with deactivated silica gel (eluting with hexanes/Et₃N (20:1 v/v)) to obtain the title product in 1.0 g (86% yield) as yellow solid. IR (thin film) 2227, 1622, 1475, 1409, 1364, 1200, 1169 cm⁻¹; M.p. 94–96 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.44 (s, 1H), 8.05 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.36–7.18 (m, 3H), 7.00 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.78 (dd, *J* = 17.7, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 5.34 (dd, *J* = 11.1, 1.3 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.7, 148.8, 140.0, 133.0, 132.6, 131.8, 129.2, 128.8, 126.9, 125.9, 118.5, 118.0, 115.4, 114.5; Anal. Calcd. for C₁₆H₁₂N₂ : C, 82.73; H 5.21. Found: C, 82.47; H, 5.40.

Methyl (E)-3-(((2-vinylphenyl)imino)methyl)benzoate (1g).

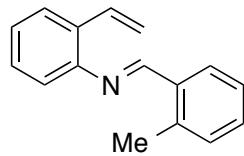


Prepared following **general procedure B**, using 2-vinylaniline (300 mg, 2.52 mmol), methyl 3-formylbenzoate (414 mg, 2.52 mmol), activated molecular sieves 4Å (1.3 g), glacial acetic acid (870 µL, 15.1 mmol) and toluene (13 mL).

The reaction mixture was stirred for 17 h at 80 °C, before allowing to cool to room temperature. After workup, the reaction mixture was purified *via* flash column chromatography with deactivated silica gel (eluting with hexanes/Et₃N (20:1 v/v)) to obtain the title product in 617 mg (93% yield) as yellow oil. NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.56 (t, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.45 (s, 1H), 8.22–8.16 (m, 2H), 7.66–7.56 (m, 2H), 7.32 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.29–7.20 (m, 2H), 6.99 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 5.78 (dd, *J* = 17.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.33 (dd, *J* = 11.1, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 3.99 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.6, 159.0, 149.5, 136.7,

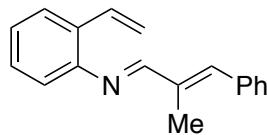
133.3, 132.6, 132.3, 131.5, 130.9, 130.3, 129.0, 128.8, 126.3, 125.8, 118.4, 115.0, 52.4; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₇H₁₆NO₂ [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 266.1176, found 266.1192.

(E)-1-*o*-Tolyl-*N*-(2-vinylphenyl)methanimine (1h).



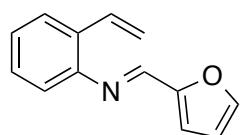
Prepared following **general procedure B**, using 2-vinylaniline (600 mg, 5.00 mmol), 2-methylbenzaldehyde (600 mg, 5.00 mmol), activated molecular sieves 4Å (2.3 g), glacial acetic acid (1.7 mL, 30 mmol) and toluene (25 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 23 h at 80 °C, before allowing to cool to room temperature. After workup, the reaction mixture was purified *via* flash column chromatography with deactivated silica gel (eluting with hexanes) to obtain the title product in 827 mg (75% yield) as yellow oil. IR (thin film) 3060, 3019, 1619, 1598, 1588 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.75 (s, 1H), 8.19 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.48–7.27 (m, 6H), 7.02 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 5.84 (dd, *J* = 17.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.37 (dd, *J* = 11.1, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 2.70 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.1, 150.6, 138.8, 134.2, 133.5, 131.3, 131.2, 131.1, 128.8, 128.4, 126.4, 125.8, 125.7, 118.7, 114.8, 19.7; Anal. Calcd. for C₁₆H₁₅N : C, 86.84; H 6.83. Found: C, 86.55; H, 6.82.

(1*E*,2*E*)-2-Methyl-3-phenyl-*N*-(2-vinylphenyl)prop-2-en-1-imine (1i).



Prepared following **general procedure B**, using 2-vinylaniline (500 mg, 4.20 mmol), (*E*)-2-methyl-3-phenylacrylaldehyde (527 μL, 3.78 mmol), activated molecular sieves 4Å (2.1 g), glacial acetic acid (1.4 mL, 25 mmol) and toluene (21 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 23 h at 80 °C, before allowing to cool to room temperature. After workup, the reaction mixture was purified *via* flash column chromatography with deactivated silica gel (eluting with hexanes) to obtain the title product (as 8:1 *E:Z* imine) in 630 mg (61% yield) as yellow oil. IR (thin film) 1604, 1585, 1019, 906 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.14 (s, 1H), 7.62 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.54–7.49 (m, 2H), 7.48–7.42 (m, 2H), 7.34–7.17 (m, 4H), 7.02 (s, 1H), 6.94 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 5.79 (dd, *J* = 17.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.32 (dd, *J* = 11.1, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.1, 150.1, 141.6, 137.8, 136.6, 133.4, 131.1, 129.6, 128.7, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 125.6, 118.6, 114.5, 13.2; Anal. Calcd. for C₁₈H₁₇N : C, 87.41; H 6.93. Found: C, 87.57; H, 6.95.

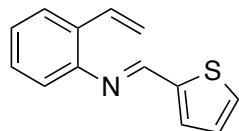
(E)-1-(Furan-2-yl)-*N*-(2-vinylphenyl)methanimine (1j).



Prepared following **general procedure B**, using 2-vinylaniline (500 mg, 4.20 mmol), furan-2-carbaldehyde (347 μL 4.20 mmol), activated molecular sieves 4Å (2.1 g), glacial acetic acid (721 μL, 12.6 mmol) and toluene (21 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 23 h at 80 °C, before allowing to cool to room temperature. After workup, the reaction mixture was purified *via* flash column

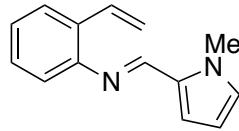
chromatography with deactivated silica gel (eluting with hexanes/Et₃N (20:1 v/v)) to obtain the title product in 703 mg (85% yield) as dark red oil. IR (thin film) 1620, 1589, 1469, 1445, 1016, 996 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.21 (s, 1H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.35–7.18 (m, 3H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 6.58 (dd, *J* = 3.5, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.77 (dd, *J* = 17.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.32 (dd, *J* = 11.1, 1.4 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.4, 149.7, 148.2, 145.7, 133.3, 131.4, 128.7, 126.0, 125.7, 118.5, 115.9, 114.9, 112.2; Anal. Calcd. for C₁₃H₁₁NO : C, 79.17; H 5.62. Found: C, 79.04; H, 5.78.

(E)-1-(Thiophen-2-yl)-N-(2-vinylphenyl)methanimine (1k).



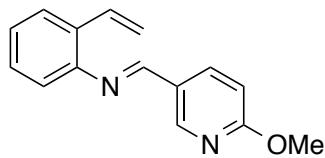
Prepared following **general procedure B**, using 2-vinylaniline (500 mg, 4.20 mmol), thiophene-2-carbaldehyde (393 μL 4.20 mmol), activated molecular sieves 4Å (2.1 g), glacial acetic acid (721 μL, 12.6 mmol) and toluene (21 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 21 h at 80 °C, before allowing to cool to room temperature. After workup, the reaction mixture was purified *via* flash column chromatography with deactivated silica gel (eluting with hexanes/EtOAc/Et₃N (9:1:0.5 v/v)) to obtain the title product in 757 mg (99% yield) as yellow oil. IR (thin film) 1610, 1586, 1425, 1201 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.51 (s, 1H), 7.63 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (dt, *J* = 5.0, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (dd, *J* = 3.7, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.38–7.20 (m, 3H), 7.17 (dd, *J* = 5.0, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.81 (dd, *J* = 17.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.35 (dd, *J* = 11.1, 1.4 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.9, 149.2, 143.2, 133.4, 132.0, 131.5, 130.5, 128.7, 127.8, 126.0, 125.8, 118.5, 115.0; Anal. Calcd. for C₁₃H₁₁NS : C, 73.20; H 5.20. Found: C, 73.18; H, 5.30.

(E)-1-(1-Methyl-1*H*-pyrrol-2-yl)-N-(2-vinylphenyl)methanimine (1l).



Prepared following **general procedure B**, using 2-vinylaniline (500 mg, 4.20 mmol), 1-methyl-1*H*-pyrrole-2-carbaldehyde (451 μL 4.20 mmol), activated molecular sieves 4Å (2.1 g), glacial acetic acid (1.44 mL, 25 mmol) and toluene (21 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h at 80 °C, before allowing to cool to room temperature. After workup, the reaction mixture was purified *via* flash column chromatography with deactivated silica gel (eluting with hexanes/Et₃N (20:1 v/v)) to obtain the title product in 550 mg (63% yield) as orange oil. IR (thin film) 1610, 1587, 1420, 1201, 1052 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.26 (s, 1H), 7.63 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.38–7.18 (m, 3H), 6.98 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.88–6.84 (m, 1H), 6.72 (dd, *J* = 3.9, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.26 (dd, *J* = 3.9, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.79 (dd, *J* = 17.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.31 (dd, *J* = 11.1, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.9, 150.7, 133.7, 131.4, 130.6, 129.3, 128.9, 125.5, 125.1, 119.1, 118.3, 114.2, 108.8, 37.2; Anal. Calcd. for C₁₄H₁₄N₂ : C, 79.97; H 6.71. Found: C, 80.11; H, 6.76.

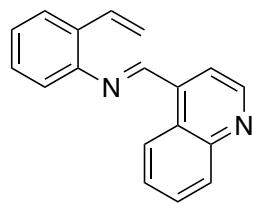
(E)-1-(6-Methoxypyridin-3-yl)-N-(2-vinylphenyl)methanimine (1m).



Prepared following **general procedure B**, using 2-vinylaniline (300 mg, 2.52 mmol), 6-methoxynicotinaldehyde (345 mg, 2.52 mmol), activated molecular sieves 4Å (1.3 g), glacial acetic acid (870 µL, 15.1 mmol) and toluene (13 mL). The reaction mixture

was stirred for 24 h at 80 °C, before allowing to cool to room temperature. After workup, the reaction mixture was purified *via* flash column chromatography with deactivated silica gel (eluting with hexanes/Et₃N (20:1 v/v)) to obtain the title product in 511 mg (85% yield) as orange oil. IR (thin film) 3013, 2946, 2849, 1621, 1602, 1563, 1411 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.52 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.36 (s, 1H), 8.31 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.36–7.17 (m, 3H), 6.98 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 5.77 (dd, *J* = 17.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.31 (dd, *J* = 11.1, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.04 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.1, 156.8, 149.9, 149.7, 137.2, 133.3, 131.4, 128.8, 126.3, 126.0, 125.8, 118.4, 114.8, 111.8, 54.0; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₅H₁₅N₂O [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 239.1179, found 239.1167.

(E)-1-(Quinolin-4-yl)-N-(2-vinylphenyl)methanimine (1n).



Prepared following **general procedure B**, using 2-vinylaniline (500 mg, 4.20 mmol), quinoline-4-carbaldehyde (660 mg, 4.20 mmol), activated molecular sieves 4Å (2.1 g), glacial acetic acid (960 µL, 16.8 mmol) and toluene (21 mL). The reaction mixture

was stirred for 19 h at 80 °C, before allowing to cool to room temperature. After workup, the reaction mixture was purified *via* flash column chromatography with deactivated silica gel (eluting with hexanes/EtOAc/Et₃N (10:5:1 v/v)) to obtain the title product in 932 mg (86% yield) as yellow solid. IR (thin film) 1620, 1578, 1562, 1606 cm⁻¹; M.p. 85–87 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.11 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 9.06 (s, 1H), 8.95 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 7.86–7.80 (m, 1H), 7.75–7.65 (m, 2H), 7.42–7.27 (m, 3H), 7.09 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.83 (dd, *J* = 17.7, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.37 (dd, *J* = 11.1, 1.3 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.7, 150.4, 149.5, 149.2, 138.5, 133.1, 131.8, 130.4, 129.6, 128.9, 127.9, 127.0, 125.9, 125.8, 124.1, 121.6, 118.2, 115.5; Anal. Calcd. for C₁₈H₁₄N₂: C, 83.69; H, 5.46. Found: C, 83.39; H, 5.66.

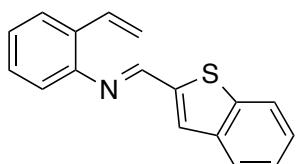
(E)-1-(Benzofuran-2-yl)-N-(2-vinylphenyl)methanimine (1o).

Prepared following **general procedure B**, using 2-vinylaniline (500 mg, 4.20 mmol), benzofuran-2-carbaldehyde (613 mg, 4.20 mmol), activated molecular sieves 4Å (2.1 g), glacial acetic acid (1.44 mL, 25.0 mmol) and toluene (21 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 21 h at 80 °C, before allowing to cool to room temperature. After workup, the reaction mixture was purified *via* flash column chromatography with deactivated silica gel (eluting with hexanes/Et₃N (20:1 v/v)) to obtain the title product in 956 mg (92% yield) as orange oil. IR (thin film) 1619,



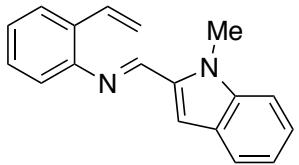
1588, 1559, 1474, 1448 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.36 (s, 1H), 7.72–7.68 (m, 1H), 7.67–7.63 (m, 2H), 7.48–7.42 (m, 1H), 7.37–7.23 (m, 5H), 7.02 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.81 (dd, *J* = 17.7, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 5.36 (dd, *J* = 11.1, 1.3 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.9, 153.3, 149.5, 148.9, 133.2, 131.6, 128.7, 127.8, 127.1, 126.5, 125.8, 123.6, 122.3, 118.4, 115.2, 112.7, 112.2; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₇H₁₄NO [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 248.1070, found 248.1056.

(E)-1-(benzo[b]thiophen-2-yl)-N-(2-vinylphenyl)methanimine (1p).



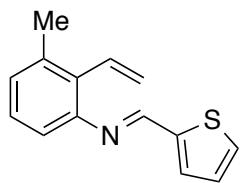
Prepared following **general procedure B**, using 2-vinylaniline (500 mg, 4.20 mmol), benzo[b]thiophene-2-carbaldehyde (681 mg, 4.20 mmol), activated molecular sieves 4Å (2.1 g), glacial acetic acid (1.44 mL, 25 mmol) and toluene (21 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 22 h at 80 °C, before allowing to cool to room temperature. After workup, the reaction mixture was purified *via* flash column chromatography with deactivated silica gel (eluting with hexanes/EtOAc/Et₃N (10:1:0.5 v/v)) to obtain the title product in 1.05 g (95% yield) as orange oil. IR (thin film) 3056, 1608, 1585, 1563, 1524, 1475 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.62 (s, 1H), 7.93–7.89 (m, 1H), 7.88–7.84 (m, 1H), 7.71 (s, 1H), 7.64 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.49–7.38 (m, 2H), 7.36–7.23 (m, 3H), 7.05 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.83 (dd, *J* = 17.7, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 5.37 (dd, *J* = 11.1, 1.3 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.4, 148.8, 143.4, 141.3, 139.4, 133.3, 131.8, 129.4, 128.7, 126.6, 126.4, 125.9, 124.9, 124.8, 122.9, 118.4, 115.2; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₇H₁₄NS [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 264.0841, found 264.0839.

(E)-1-(1-Methyl-1H-indol-2-yl)-N-(2-vinylphenyl)methanimine (1q).



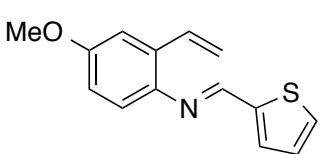
Prepared following **general procedure B**, using 2-vinylaniline (500 mg, 4.20 mmol), 1-methyl-1*H*-indole-2-carbaldehyde (667 mg, 4.20 mmol), activated molecular sieves 4Å (2.1 g), glacial acetic acid (1.44 mL, 25 mmol) and toluene (21 mL). The rection mixture was stirred for 15 h at 80 °C, before allowing to cool to room temperature. After workup, the reaction mixture was purified *via* flash column chromatography with deactivated silica gel (eluting with hexanes/Et₃N (20:1 v/v)) to obtain the title product in 907 mg (83%) as yellow solid. IR (thin film) 3057, 2941, 2863, 1668, 1618 cm⁻¹; M.p. 91–96 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.51 (s, 1H), 7.72 (dt, *J* = 8.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.48–7.42 (m, 1H), 7.42–7.37 (m, 1H), 7.37–7.33 (m, 1H), 7.32–7.24 (m, 2H), 7.20 (ddd, *J* = 8.0, 6.8, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.07–7.02 (m, 2H), 5.82 (dd, *J* = 17.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.35 (dd, *J* = 11.1, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 4.32 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.3, 150.0, 140.5, 135.6, 133.5, 131.6, 128.9, 127.1, 125.9, 125.6, 124.8, 122.0, 120.3, 118.1, 114.7, 112.2, 109.9, 32.3; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₈H₁₇N₂ [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 261.1386, found 261.1386.

(E)-N-(3-Methyl-2-vinylphenyl)-1-(thiophen-2-yl)methanimine (1r).



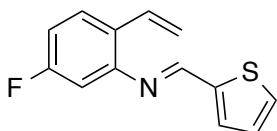
Prepared following **general procedure B**, using 3-methyl-2-vinylaniline (400 mg, 3.00 mmol), thiophene-2-carbaldehyde (337 mg, 3.00 mmol), activated molecular sieves 4Å (1.5 g), glacial acetic acid (1.0 mL, 18 mmol) and toluene (15 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 19 h at 80 °C, before allowing to cool to room temperature. After workup, the reaction mixture was purified *via* flash column chromatography with deactivated silica gel (eluting with hexanes) to obtain the title product in 550 mg (81% yield) as orange oil. IR (thin film) 3055, 2946, 1609, 1564, 1456, 1425 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.49 (s, 1H), 7.51 (dt, *J* = 5.0, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (dd, *J* = 3.7, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.20–7.12 (m, 2H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (dd, *J* = 17.8, 11.8 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.58 (dd, *J* = 11.8, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 5.47 (dd, *J* = 17.8, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.6, 150.3, 143.3, 137.0, 132.3, 131.6, 130.6, 130.4, 128.0, 127.8, 127.6, 121.1, 116.6, 21.0; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₄H₁₄NS [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 228.0841, found 228.0818.

(E)-N-(4-Methoxy-2-vinylphenyl)-1-(thiophen-2-yl)methanimine (1s).



Prepared following **general procedure B**, using 4-methoxy-2-vinylaniline (300 mg, 2.00 mmol), thiophene-2-carbaldehyde (225 mg, 2.00 mmol), activated molecular sieves 4Å (1.0 g), glacial acetic acid (690 μL, 12.0 mmol) and toluene (10 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 19 h at 80 °C, before allowing to cool to room temperature. After workup, the reaction mixture was purified *via* flash column chromatography with deactivated silica gel (eluting with hexanes/Et₃N (20:1 v/v)) to obtain the title product in 456 mg (94% yield) as red oil. IR (thin film) 3082, 2936, 2831, 1606, 1564, 1463 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.49 (d, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (dt, *J* = 5.0, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (dd, *J* = 3.7, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (dd, *J* = 17.8, 11.1 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (dd, *J* = 5.0, 3.5 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 5.75 (dd, *J* = 17.7, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 5.32 (dd, *J* = 11.1, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.2, 151.3, 143.6, 142.6, 133.4, 133.1, 131.5, 130.0, 127.7, 119.1, 115.0, 114.6, 110.4, 55.6; Anal. Calcd. for C₁₄H₁₃NOS : C, 69.11; H 5.39. Found: C, 69.21; H, 5.33.

(E)-N-(5-Fluoro-2-vinylphenyl)-1-(thiophen-2-yl)methanimine (1t).

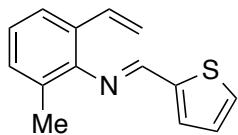


Prepared following **general procedure B**, using 5-fluoro-2-vinylaniline (500 mg, 3.65 mmol), thiophene-2-carbaldehyde (408 mg, 3.65 mmol), activated molecular sieves 4Å (1.8 g), glacial acetic acid (1.25 mL, 21.9 mmol) and toluene (18 mL).

The reaction mixture was stirred for 21 h at 80 °C, before allowing to cool to room temperature. After workup, the reaction mixture was purified *via* flash column chromatography with deactivated silica gel (eluting with hexanes) to obtain the title product in 682 mg (81% yield) as orange oil. IR (thin film) 1613, 1591, 1575, 1488, 1406, 1250, 1215, 1147 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz,

CDCl_3) δ 8.46 (s, 1H), 7.56–7.49 (m, 3H), 7.17–7.07 (m, 2H), 6.90 (td, J = 8.3, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (dd, J = 9.7, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 5.68 (dd, J = 17.9, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 5.27 (d, J = 11.3 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.9 (d, J = 247 Hz), 153.7, 150.5 (d, J = 7.64 Hz), 142.7, 132.7, 132.4, 131.2, 128.0, 127.9 (d, J = 3.4 Hz), 127.3 (d, J = 9.2 Hz), 114.6 (d, J = 2.0 Hz), 112.8 (d, J = 21.7 Hz), 105.5 (d, J = 22.4 Hz); HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{11}\text{FNS} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ m/z 232.0591, found 232.0579.

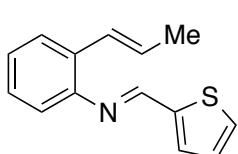
(E)-N-(2-Methyl-6-vinylphenyl)-1-(thiophen-2-yl)methanimine (1u).



Prepared following **general procedure B**, using 2-methyl-6-vinylaniline (600 mg, 4.50 mmol), thiophene-2-carbaldehyde (505 mg, 4.50 mmol), activated molecular sieves 4 \AA (2.3 g), glacial acetic acid (1.55 mL, 27.0 mmol) and toluene (23 mL).

The reaction mixture was stirred for 20 h at 80 °C, before allowing to cool to room temperature. After workup, the reaction mixture was purified *via* flash column chromatography with deactivated silica gel (eluting with hexanes/Et₃N (20:1 v/v)) to obtain the title product in 761 mg (80% yield) as orange oil. IR (thin film) 1620, 1586, 1457, 1424, 1404, 1181, 1092, 1043, 992, 907, 839 cm⁻¹; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.28 (d, J = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (dt, J = 5.0, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (dd, J = 3.7, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.18–7.12 (m, 2H), 7.04 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (dd, J = 17.5, 11.1 Hz, 1H), 5.67 (dd, J = 17.5, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.19 (dd, J = 11.0, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 2.20 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.6, 149.3, 142.6, 133.9, 132.2, 130.5, 129.9, 128.8, 128.2, 127.8, 124.2, 123.8, 114.6, 18.4; HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{NS} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ m/z 228.0841, found 228.0833.

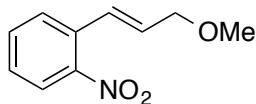
(E)-N-(2-((E)-Prop-1-en-1-yl)phenyl)-1-(thiophen-2-yl)methanimine (1v).



Prepared following **general procedure B**, using (*E*)-2-(prop-1-en-1-yl)aniline (900 mg, 6.77 mmol), thiophene-2-carbaldehyde (758 mg, 6.77 mmol), activated molecular sieves 4 \AA (3.3 g), glacial acetic acid (2.33 mL, 41.0 mmol) and toluene (34 mL).

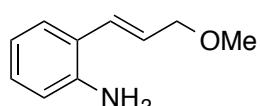
The reaction mixture was stirred for 23 h at 80 °C, before allowing to cool to room temperature. After workup, the reaction mixture was purified *via* flash column chromatography with deactivated silica gel (eluting with hexanes/Et₃N (20:1 v/v)) to obtain the title product (as 17:1 *trans:cis* imine) in 1.39 g (91% yield) as red oil. IR (thin film) 3031, 2908, 2871, 1610, 1587, 1564, 1424, 1203, 963 cm⁻¹; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.48 (s, 1H), 7.54–7.47 (m, 3H), 7.25–7.12 (m, 3H), 6.94 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (dd, J = 15.9, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.26 (dq, J = 15.9, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 1.91 (dd, J = 6.6, 1.8 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.6, 148.7, 143.3, 131.9, 131.8, 130.4, 127.8, 127.6, 127.4, 127.2, 126.0, 125.8, 118.5, 19.1; Anal. Calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{13}\text{NS}$: C, 73.97; H, 5.76. Found: C, 73.68; H, 5.71.

(E)-1-(3-Methoxyprop-1-en-1-yl)-2-nitrobenzene.



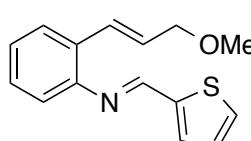
To a solution of (*E*)-3-(2-nitrophenyl)prop-2-en-1-ol² (2.0 g, 11 mmol) in anhydrous THF (40 mL) was added NaH (804 mg, 33.5 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 h, before addition of iodomethane (2.43 mL, 39.1 mmol). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 21 h, then quenched with water (50 mL) and filtered over celite. The filtrate was washed with CH₂Cl₂ and extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 x 40 mL). The combined organic layers were concentrated under reduced pressure and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluting with hexanes/EtOAc (8:1 v/v)) to obtain the title compound as a red oil (763 mg, 35% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 7.8, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (td, *J* = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (ddd, *J* = 8.5, 7.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 6.25 (dt, *J* = 15.8, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 4.13 (dd, *J* = 5.7, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 3.41 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CHCl₃) δ ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.9, 133.1, 132.6, 131.6, 128.8, 128.2, 127.4, 124.6, 72.7, 58.3; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₀H₁₅N₂O₃ [M+NH₄]⁺ *m/z* 211.1077, found 211.1083.

(E)-2-(3-Methoxyprop-1-en-1-yl)aniline.



A mixture of (*E*)-1-(3-methoxyprop-1-en-1-yl)-2-nitrobenzene (600 mg, 3.10 mmol), and FeSO₄·7H₂O (6.90 g, 24.9 mmol), methanol (31 mL), conc. aqueous ammonium hydroxide (28 mL), and water (9.0 mL) was stirred at 80 °C for 4 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, diluted with EtOAc (60 mL) and water (60 mL), followed by extraction with EtOAc (3 x 30 mL). The combined EtOAc solution was concentrated under reduced pressure and purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluting with hexanes/EtOAc (4:1 v/v)) to obtain the title compound as red oil in 370 mg (74% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.73 – 6.67 (m, 2H), 6.20 (dt, *J* = 15.7, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 4.13 (dd, *J* = 5.9, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 3.77 (br s, 2H), 3.43 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.8, 128.7, 128.1, 127.7, 127.6, 123.1, 119.0, 116.1, 73.4, 58.1; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₀H₁₄NO [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 164.1070, found 164.1076.

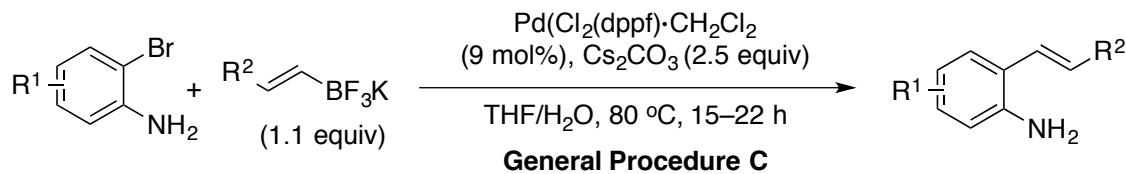
(E)-N-(2-((*E*)-3-Methoxyprop-1-en-1-yl)phenyl)-1-(thiophen-2-yl)methanimine (1w).



Prepared following **general procedure B**, using (*E*)-2-(3-methoxyprop-1-en-1-yl)aniline (210 mg, 1.29 mmol), thiophene-2-carbaldehyde (144 mg, 1.29 mmol), activated molecular sieves 4Å (650 mg), glacial acetic acid (440 µL, 7.74 mmol) and toluene (7.0 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 18 h at 80 °C, before allowing to cool to room temperature. After workup, the reaction mixture was purified *via* flash column chromatography with deactivated silica gel (eluting with hexanes/EtOAc/Et₃N (10:1:0.5 v/v)) to obtain the title

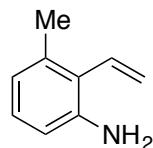
product in 301 mg (91% yield) as orange oil. IR (thin film) 2879, 2921, 2871, 2817, 1611, 1588, 1447, 1425, 1185 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.48 (d, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (dt, *J* = 5.0, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (dd, *J* = 3.7, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (td, *J* = 7.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (dd, *J* = 5.0, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 6.30 (dt, *J* = 16.1, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 4.11 (dd, *J* = 6.3, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 3.38 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.9, 149.3, 143.2, 132.1, 130.7, 130.5, 129.3, 128.6, 127.8, 127.3, 126.4, 126.1, 118.6, 73.7, 57.9; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₅H₁₆NOS [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 258.0947, found 258.0947.

C) Preparation of 2-Alkenylaniline Substrates.³



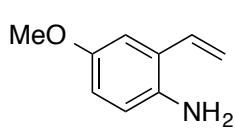
General Procedure C: To a suspension of potassium vinyltrifluoroborate (1.1 equiv), Cs_2CO_3 (2.5 equiv), $\text{PdCl}_2(\text{dppf})\cdot\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ (9 mol%), and 2-bromoaniline (1.0 equiv) in THF, was added water (10:1 v/v). The reaction mixture was stirred at reflux (80°C) for 15–22 h. After allowing the reaction mixture to cool to room temperature, water (60 mL) was added, followed by extraction with ether (3 x 60 mL). The combined ethereal solutions were concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel.

3-Methyl-2-vinylaniline.



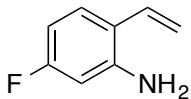
Prepared following **general procedure C**, using potassium vinyltrifluoroborate (1.58 g, 11.8 mmol), Cs_2CO_3 (8.80 g, 26.9 mmol), $\text{PdCl}_2(\text{dppf})\cdot\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ (790 mg, 0.97 mmol), 2-bromo-3-methylaniline (2.0 g, 10.8 mmol), THF (150 mL) and water (15 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 20 h at 80°C , before allowing to cool to room temperature. After workup, the crude reaction mixture was purified *via* flash column chromatography with silica gel (eluting with hexanes/EtOAc (40:1 to 20:1 v/v)) to obtain the title product in 470 mg (33% yield) as red oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.98 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.70–6.57 (m, 3H), 5.62 (dd, $J = 11.5, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.50 (dd, $J = 18.1, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (br s, 2H), 2.26 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.9, 136.9, 133.4, 127.7, 123.8, 120.2, 119.8, 113.3, 20.6; HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{12}\text{N} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ m/z 134.0964, found 134.0961.

4-Methoxy-2-vinylaniline.



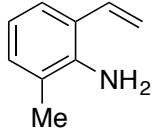
Prepared following **general procedure C**, using 2-bromo-4-methoxyaniline (1.0 g, 4.9 mmol), potassium vinyltrifluoroborate (729 mg, 5.44 mmol), Cs_2CO_3 (1.49 g, 12.4 mmol), $\text{PdCl}_2(\text{dppf})\cdot\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ (364 mg, 0.45 mmol), THF (70 mL) and water (7.5 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 18 h at 80°C , before allowing to cool to room temperature. After workup, the crude reaction mixture was purified *via* flash column chromatography with silica gel (eluting with hexanes/EtOAc (9:1 v/v)) to obtain the title product in 408 mg (55% yield) as orange oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.88 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.78 (dd, $J = 17.4, 11.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.71 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.64 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.64 (dd, $J = 17.4, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.33 (dd, $J = 11.0, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.50 (bs, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.1, 137.5, 132.7, 125.3, 117.6, 115.8, 115.0, 112.1, 55.8. The ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were in accordance with literature data.⁴

5-Fluoro-2-vinylaniline.



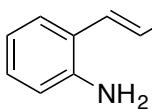
Prepared following **general procedure C**, using 2-bromo-5-fluoroaniline (2.0 g, 9.9 mmol), potassium vinyltrifluoroborate (1.46 g, 10.9 mmol), Cs_2CO_3 (8.1 g, 25 mmol), $\text{PdCl}_2(\text{dpff})\cdot\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ (727 mg, 0.89 mmol), THF (150 mL) and water (15 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 22 h at 80 °C, before allowing to cool to room temperature. After workup, the crude reaction mixture was purified *via* flash column chromatography with silica gel (eluting with hexanes/EtOAc (10:1 v/v)) to obtain the title product in 579 mg (39% yield) as brown oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.22 (dd, J = 8.5, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (dd, J = 17.4, 11.0 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (td, J = 8.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.38 (dd, J = 10.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.57 (dd, J = 17.4, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.30 (dd, J = 11.1, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (br s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.4 (d, J = 244 Hz), 145.3 (d, J = 10.6 Hz), 131.9, 128.9 (d, J = 9.9 Hz), 120.2 (d, J = 2.67 Hz), 115.6 (d, J = 1.39 Hz), 105.7 (d, J = 21.7 Hz), 102.5 (d, J = 24.8 Hz); HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_8\text{H}_9\text{FN} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ *m/z* 138.0714, found 138.0711.

6-Methyl-2-vinylaniline.



Prepared following **general procedure C**, using 2-bromo-6-methylaniline (1.9 g, 10 mmol), potassium vinyltrifluoroborate (1.5 g, 11 mmol), Cs_2CO_3 (8.3 g, 25 mmol), $\text{PdCl}_2(\text{dpff})\cdot\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ (750 mg, 0.92 mmol), THF (150 mL) and water (15 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 22 h at 80 °C, before allowing to cool to room temperature. After workup, the crude reaction mixture was purified *via* flash column chromatography with silica gel (eluting with hexanes/EtOAc (9:1 v/v)) to obtain the title product in 722 mg (53% yield) as red oil. IR (thin film) 3471, 3392, 3081, 30034, 3005, 2974, 2915, 2854, 1627, 1615, 1477 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.18 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (dd, J = 17.4, 11.0 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.64 (dd, J = 17.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.34 (dd, J = 11.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (bs, 2H), 2.20 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.9, 133.2, 130.0, 125.4, 123.9, 122.6, 118.3, 116.1, 17.7; HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{12}\text{N} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ *m/z* 134.0964, found 134.0961.

(E)-2-(Prop-1-en-1-yl)aniline.



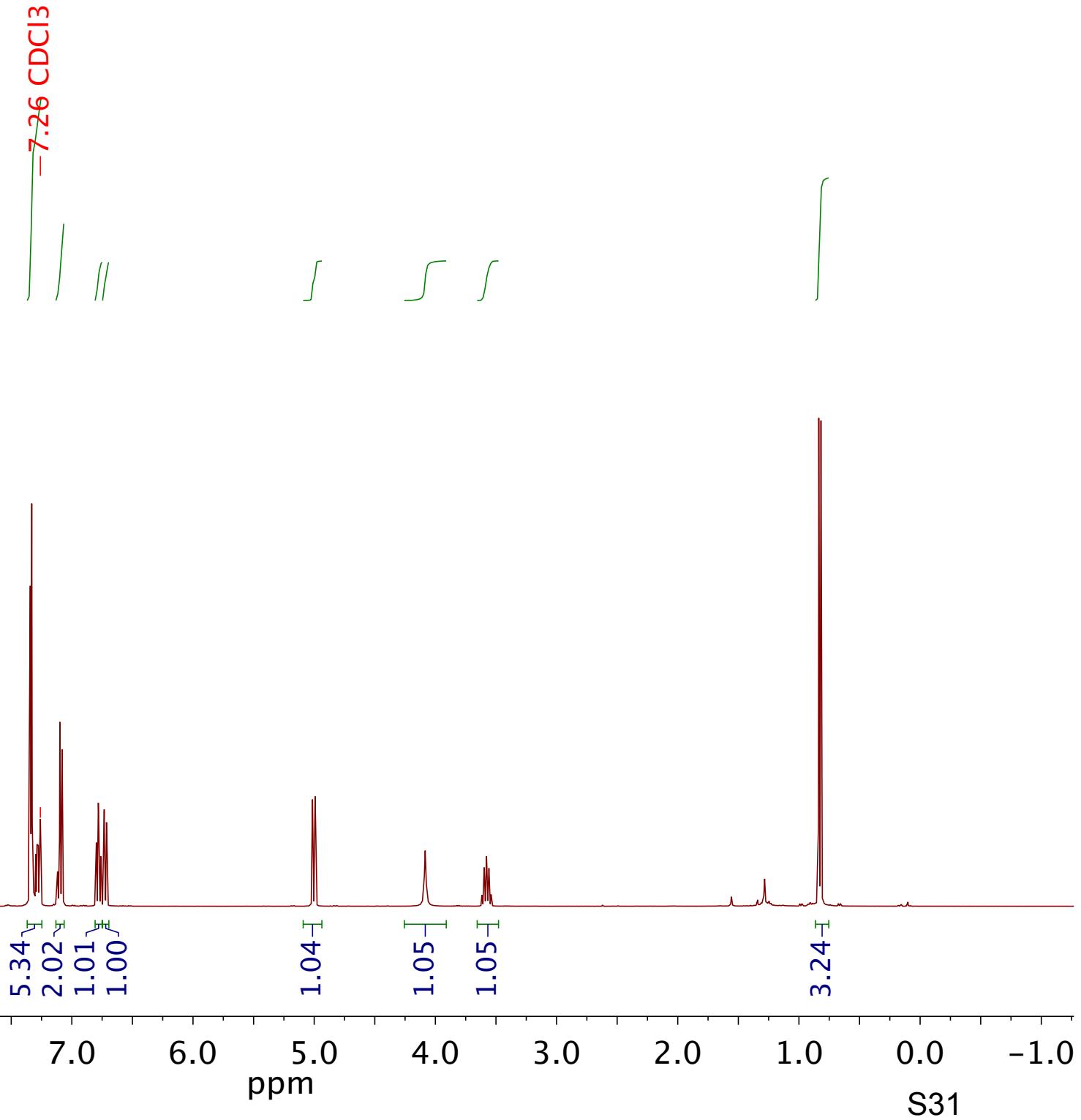
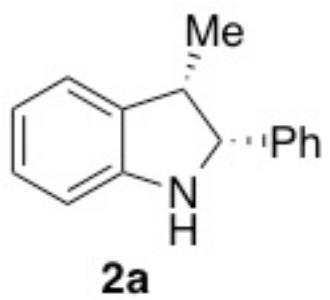
Prepared following **general procedure C**, using 2-bromoaniline (2.0 g, 12 mmol), potassium *trans*-1-propenyltrifluoroborate (1.5 mg, 13 mmol), Cs_2CO_3 (9.5 g, 29 mmol), $\text{PdCl}_2(\text{dpff})\cdot\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ (853 mg, 1.00 mmol), THF (168 mL) and water (18 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 15 h at 80 °C, before allowing to cool to room temperature. After workup, the crude reaction mixture was purified *via* flash column chromatography with silica gel (eluting with hexanes/EtOAc (4:1 v/v)) to obtain the title product in 1.24 g (80%) as dark red oil. Traces amounts of (*Z*)-2-(prop-1-en-1-yl)aniline could be detected by ^1H NMR. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.23 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (td, J = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (td, J = 7.2, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (dd, J =

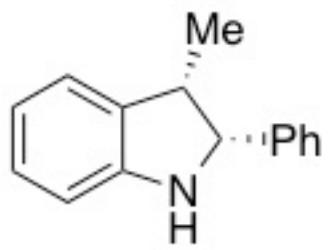
7.9, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (dd, J = 15.6, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.11 (dq, J = 15.6, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.71 (br s, 2H), 1.92 (dd, J = 6.6, 1.7 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.3, 127.9, 127.8, 127.4, 126.7, 124.5, 119.0, 115.9, 19.0. The ^1H NMR spectra were in accordance with literature data.⁵

References

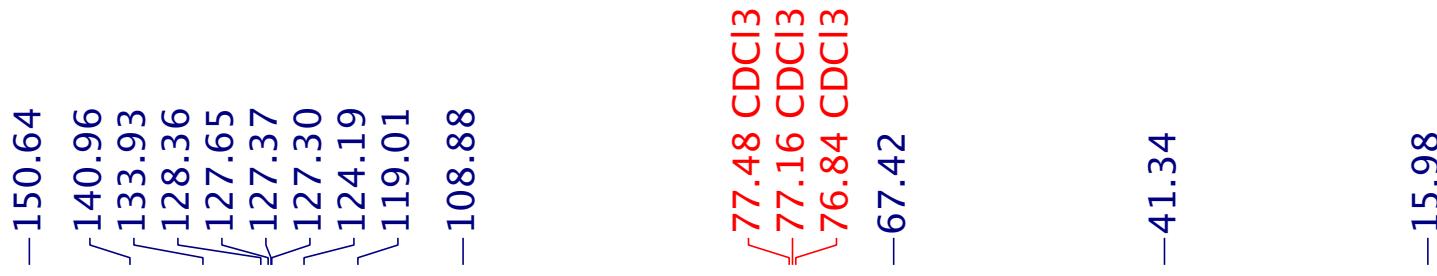
- (1) Slugovc, C.; Burtscher, D.; Stelzer, F.; Mereiter, K. *Organometallics*, **2005**, *24*, 2255.
- (2) Prepared following a known procedure, see: Chiou, W.-H.; Kao, C.-L.; Tsai, J.-C.; Chang, Y.-M. *Chem. Commun.* **2013**, *49*, 8232.
- (3) 2-Vinylaniline derivatives were synthesized following a modified procedure, see: Li, B.; Park, Y.; Chang, S. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2014**, *136*, 1125.
- (4) Soderberg, B. C. G.; Shriver, J. A.; Cooper, S. H.; Shrout, T. L.; Helton, S. E.; Austin, L. R.; Odens, H. H.; Hearn, B. R.; Jones, P. C.; Kouadio, T. N.; Ngi, T. H.; Baswell, R.; Caprara, J. H.; Meritt, M. D.; Mai, T. T. *Tetrahedron*, **2003**, *59*, 8775.
- (5) Padwa, A.; Nahm, S. *J. Org. Chem.* **1981**, *7*, 1402.

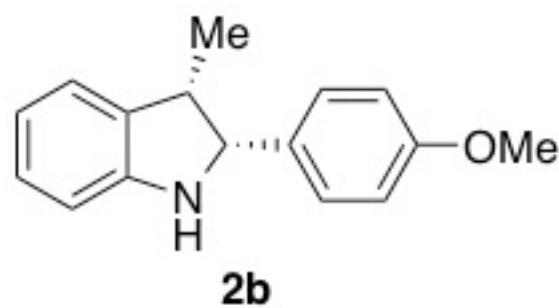
III. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR Spectra



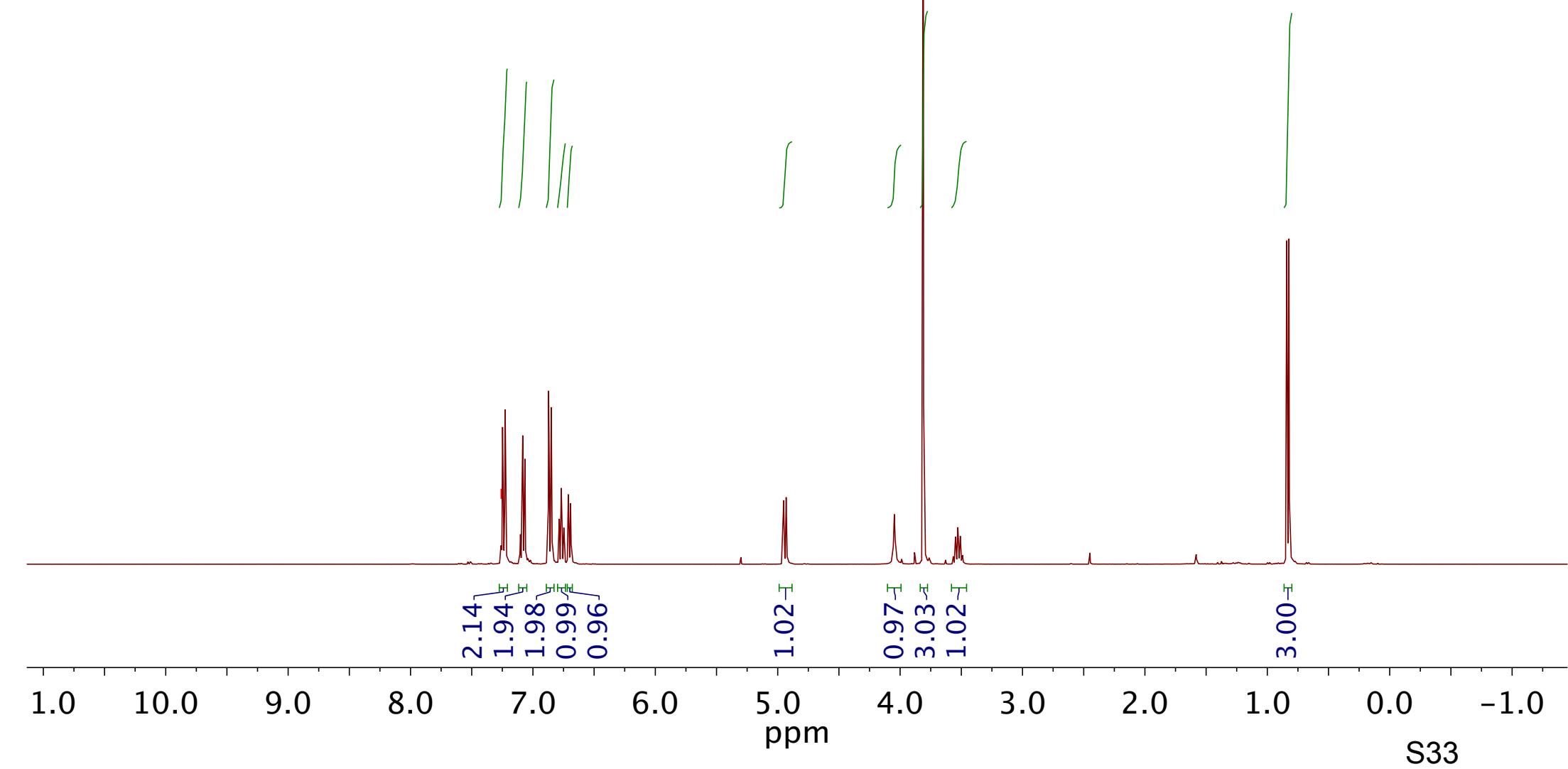


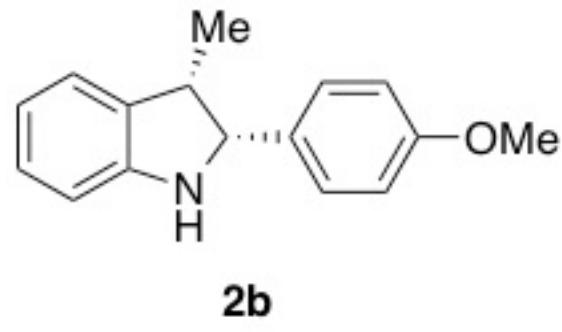
2a





-7.26 CDCl₃





2b

—158.95
—150.67

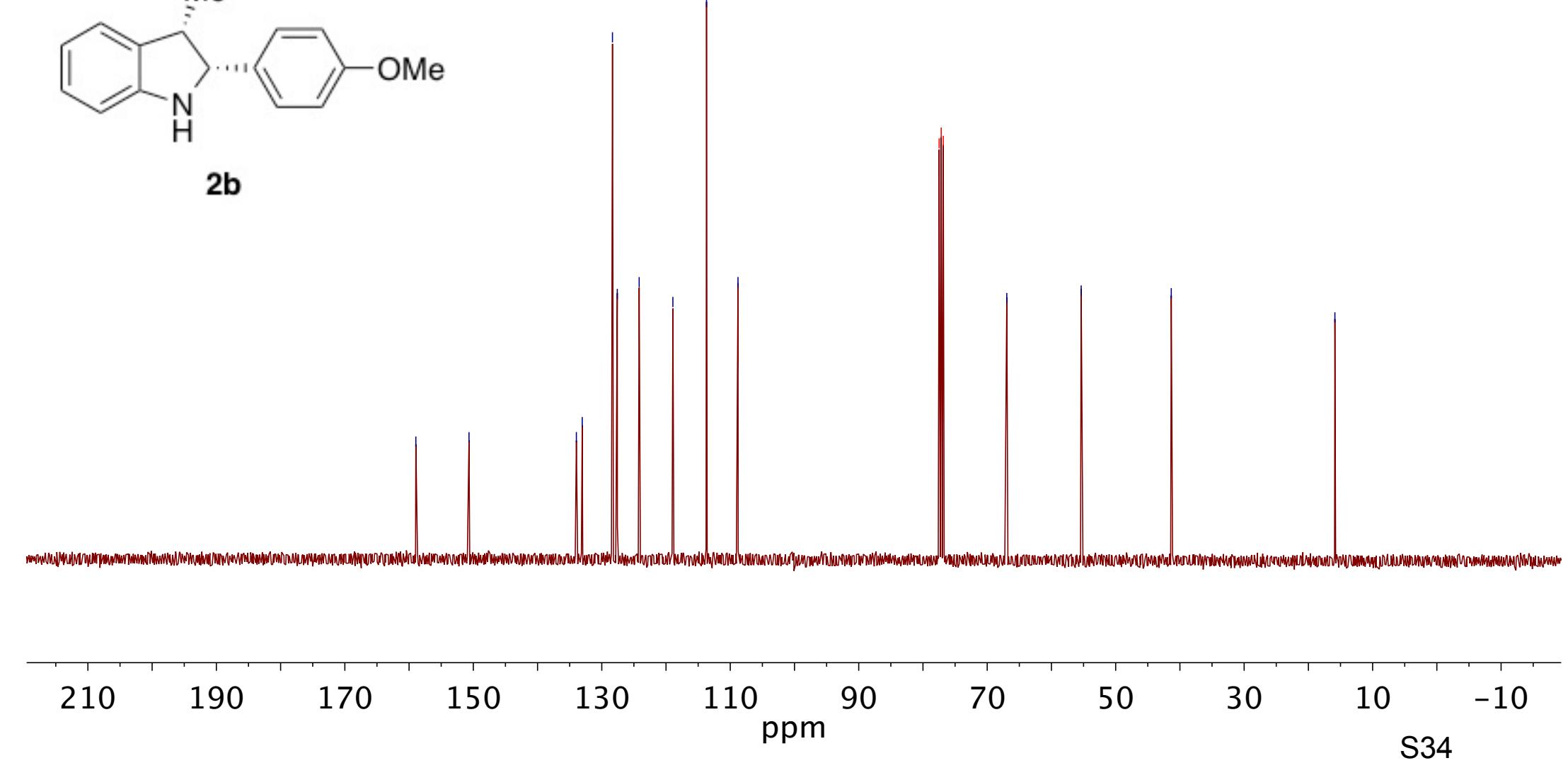
133.96
133.04
128.34
127.59
124.18
118.93
113.70
108.80

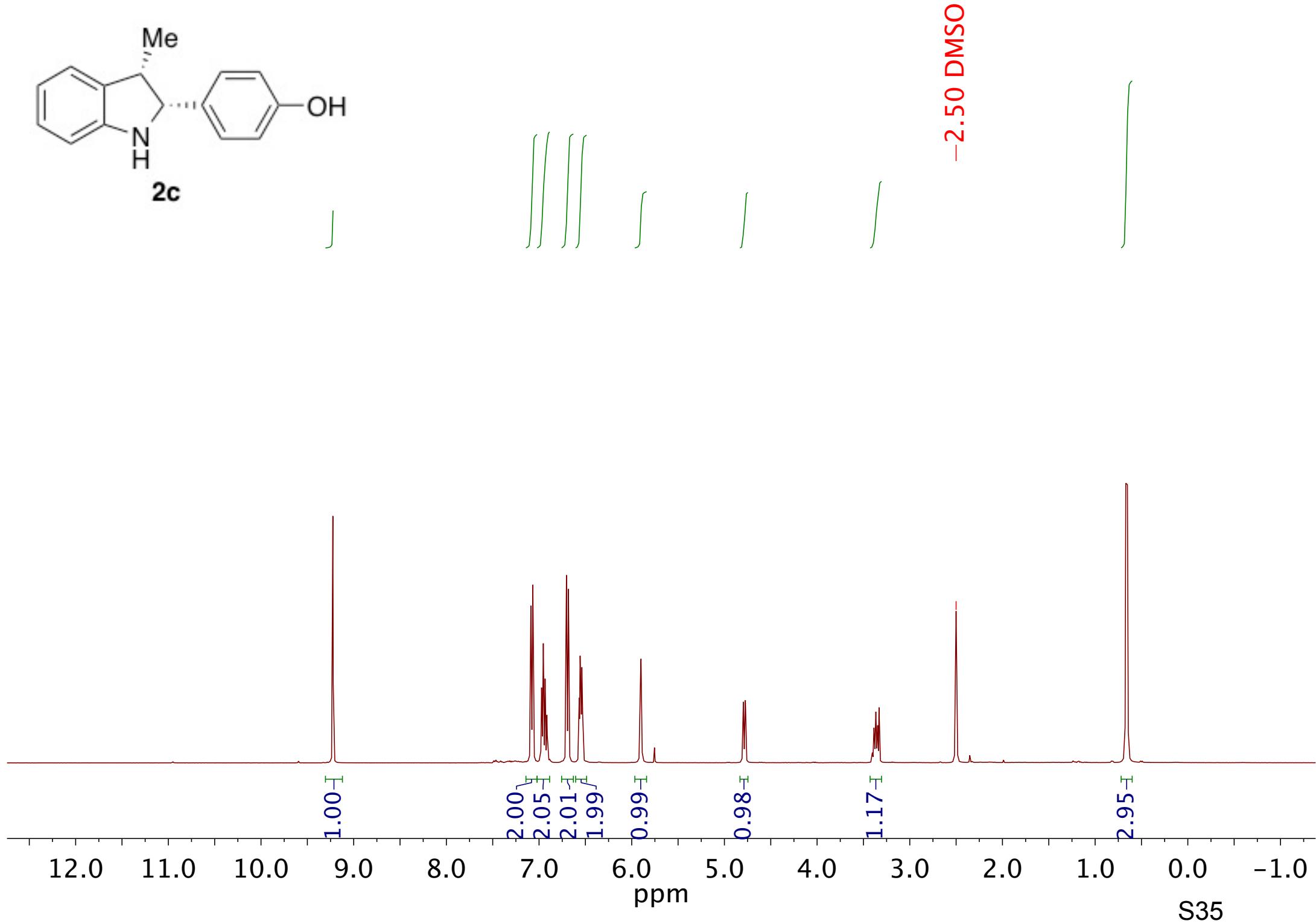
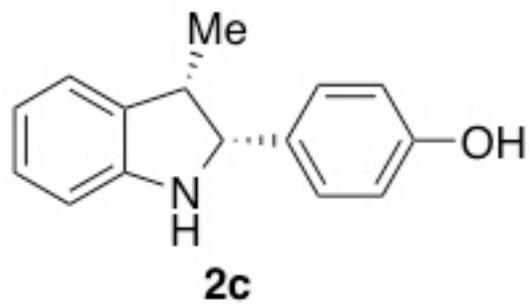
77.48 CDCl₃
77.16 CDCl₃
76.84 CDCl₃
—66.95

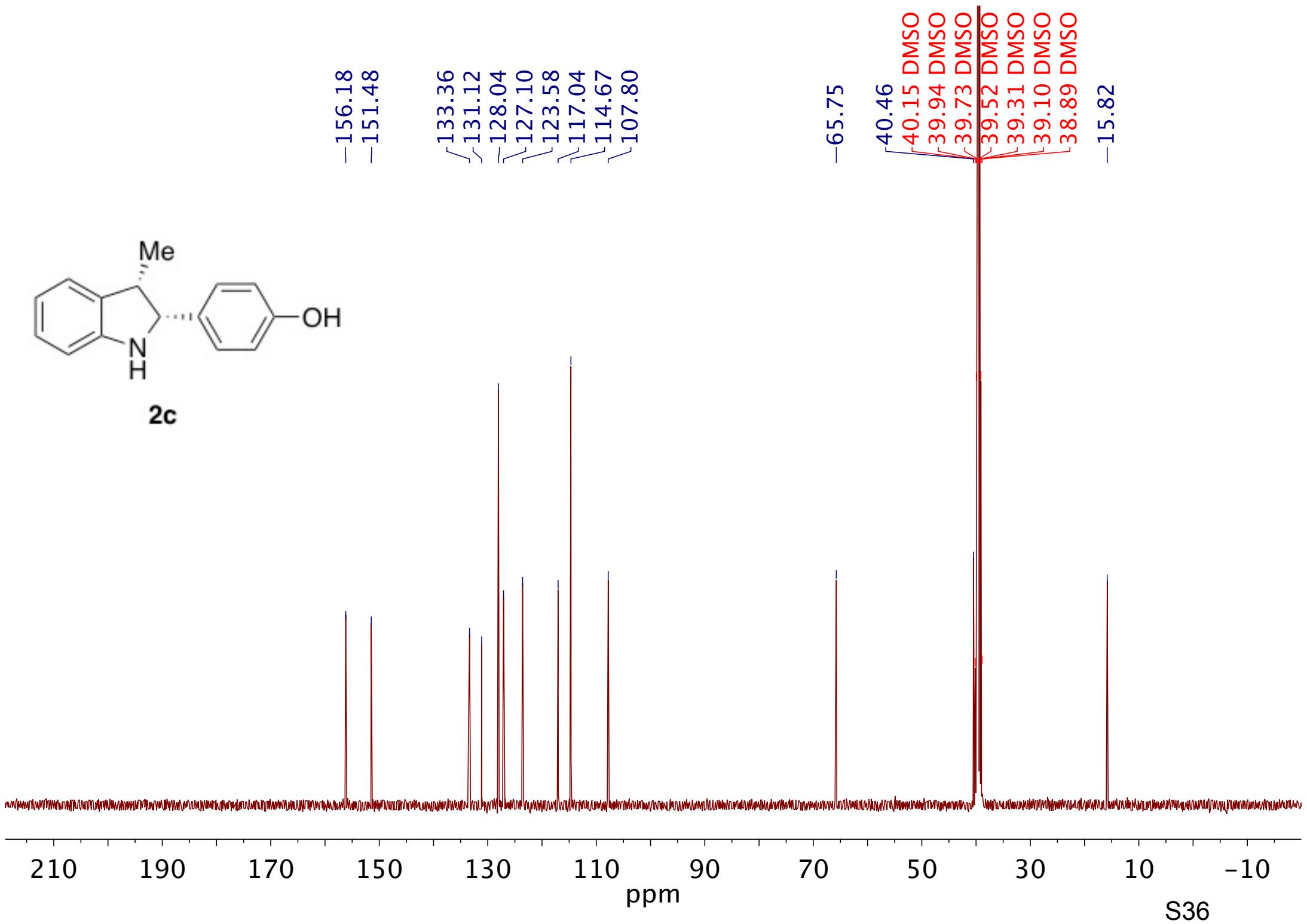
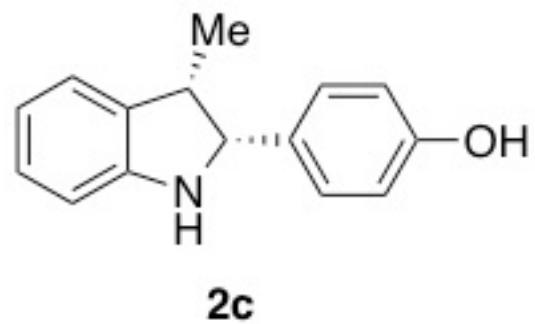
—55.37

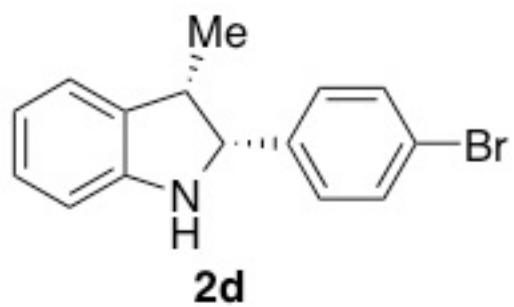
—41.34

—15.87









-7.26 CDCl₃

∫ ∫ ∫

∫

∫ ∫

∫

2.01
1.98
2.01
0.99
0.98

1.00

0.99

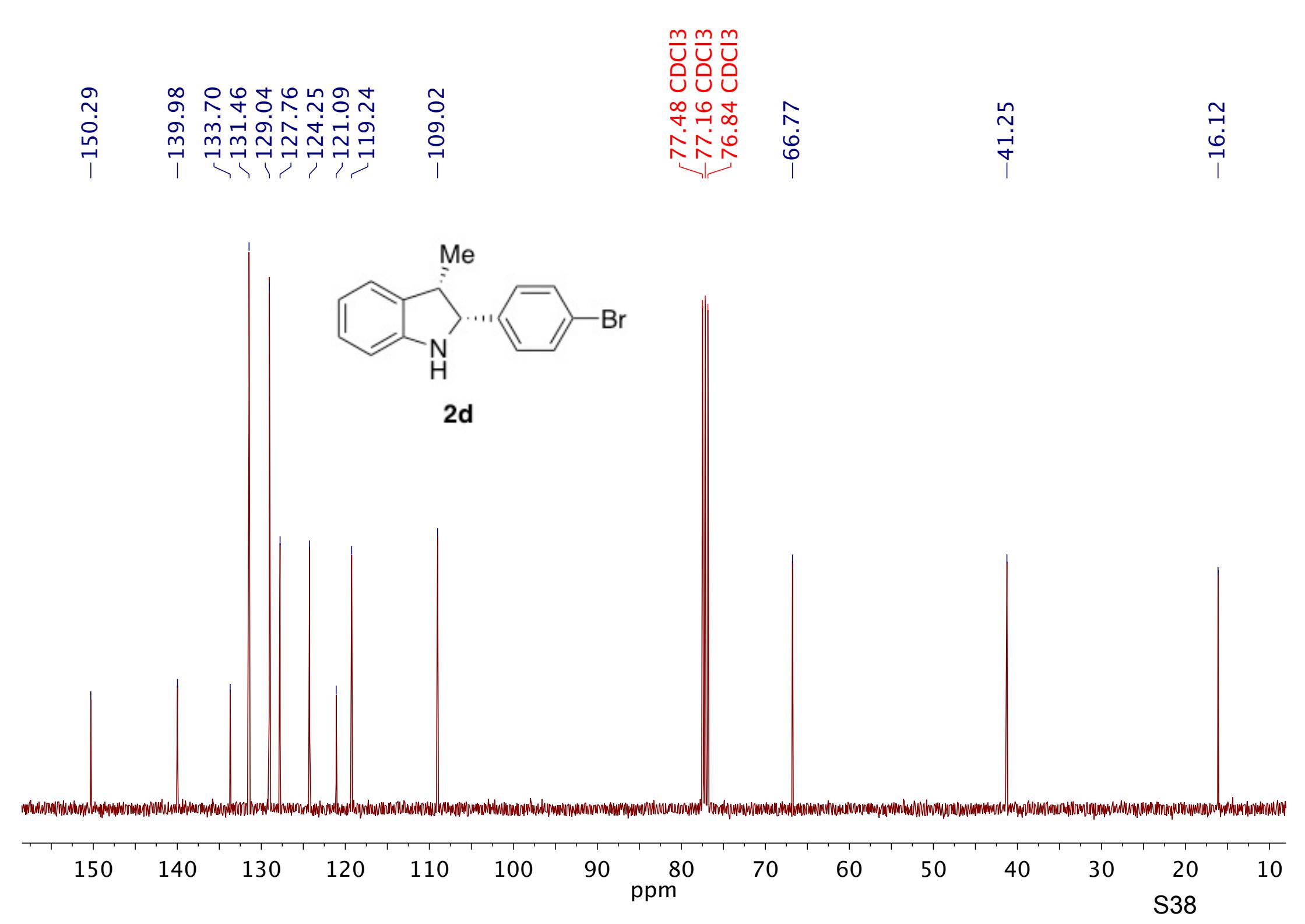
1.01

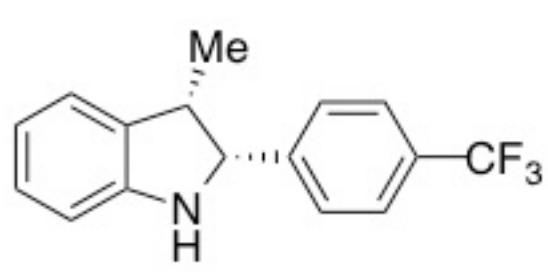
3.03

10.0 9.0 8.0 7.0 6.0 5.0 4.0 3.0 2.0 1.0 0.0 -1.0

ppm

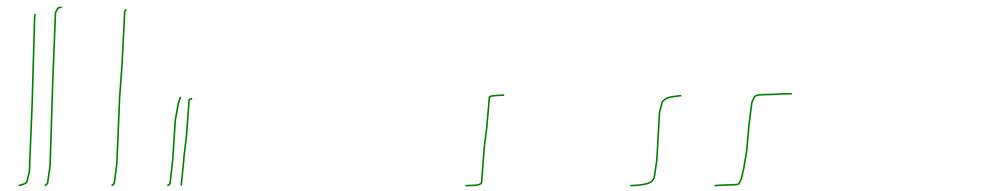
S37





2e

-7.26 CDCl₃



1.98
1.97
1.95
0.98
0.96

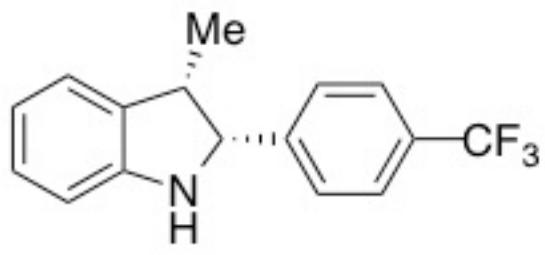
1.00
0.99
1.02

3.06

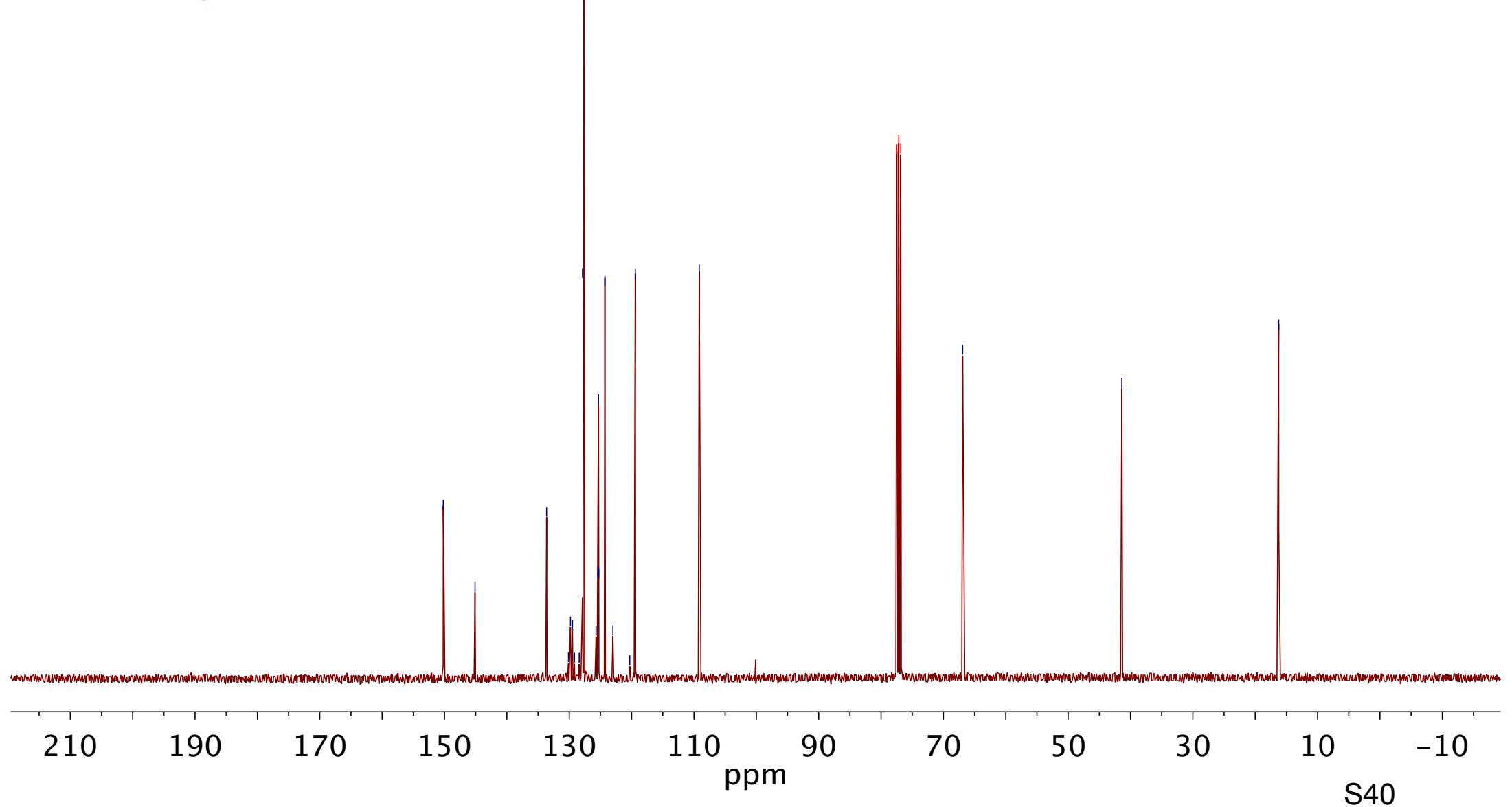
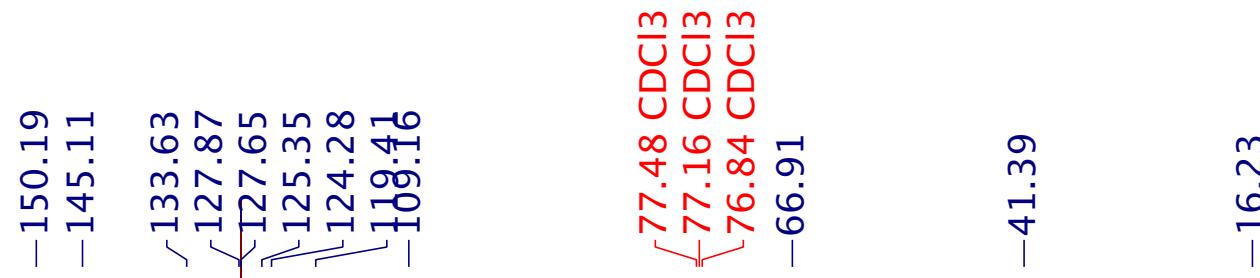
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ppm

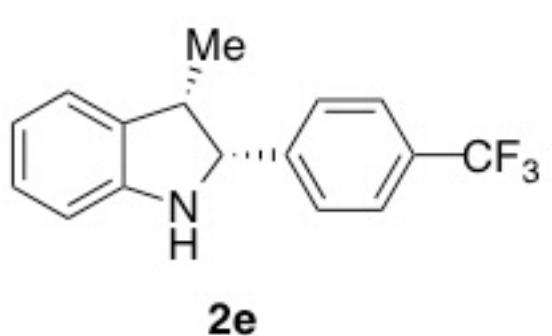
S39



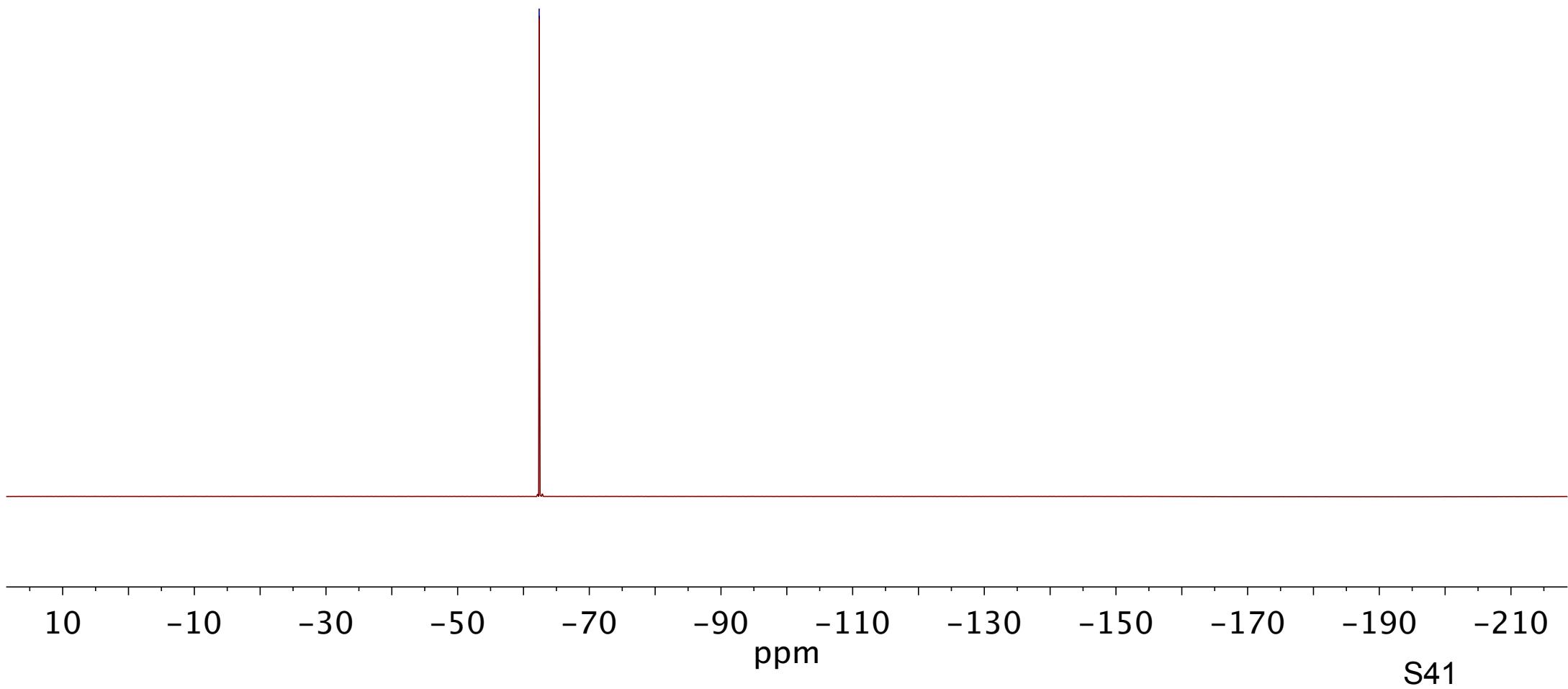
2e

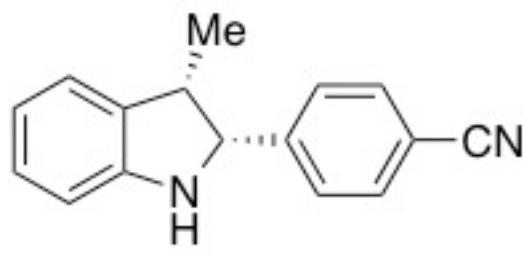


S40



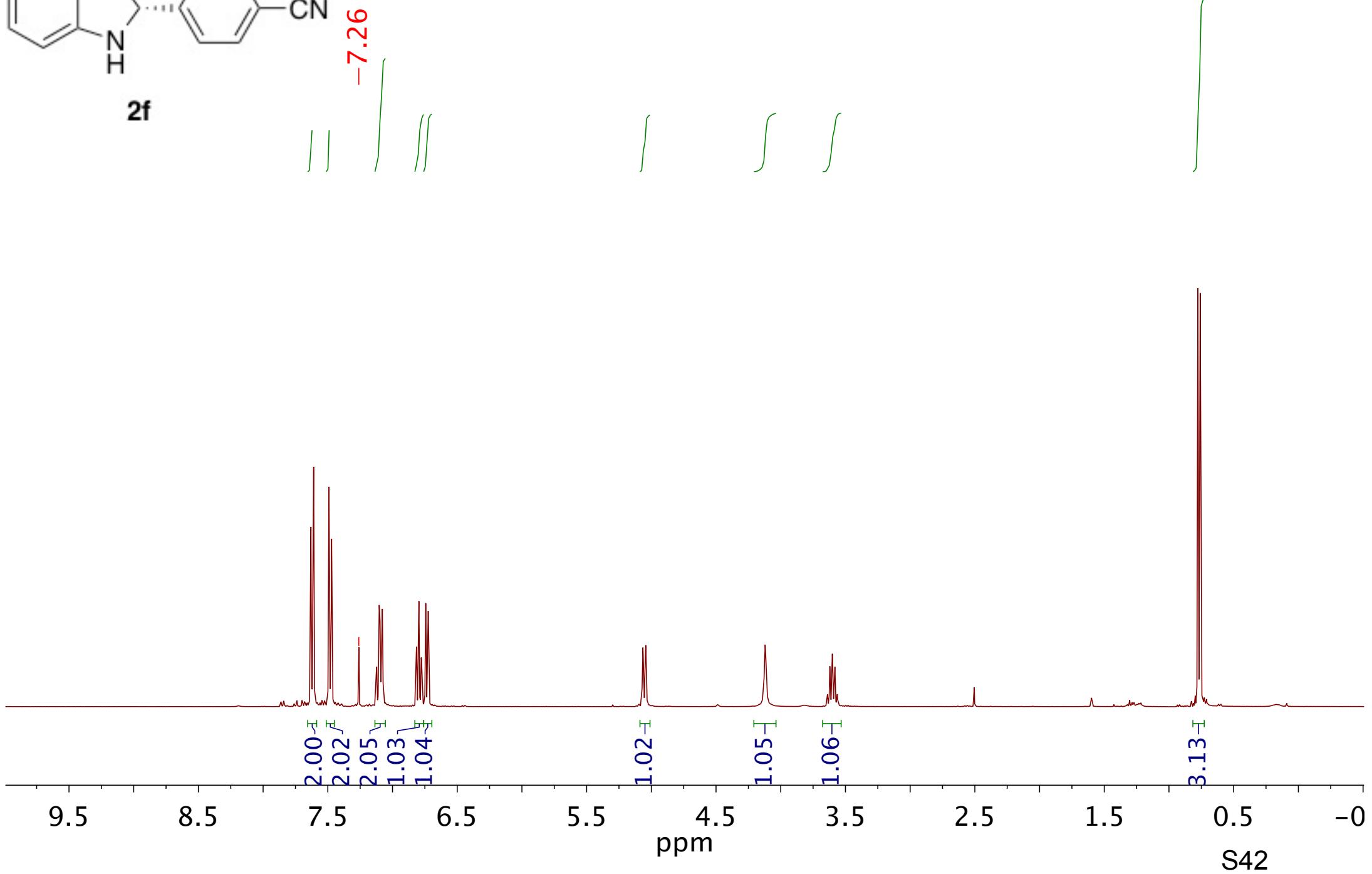
-62.38

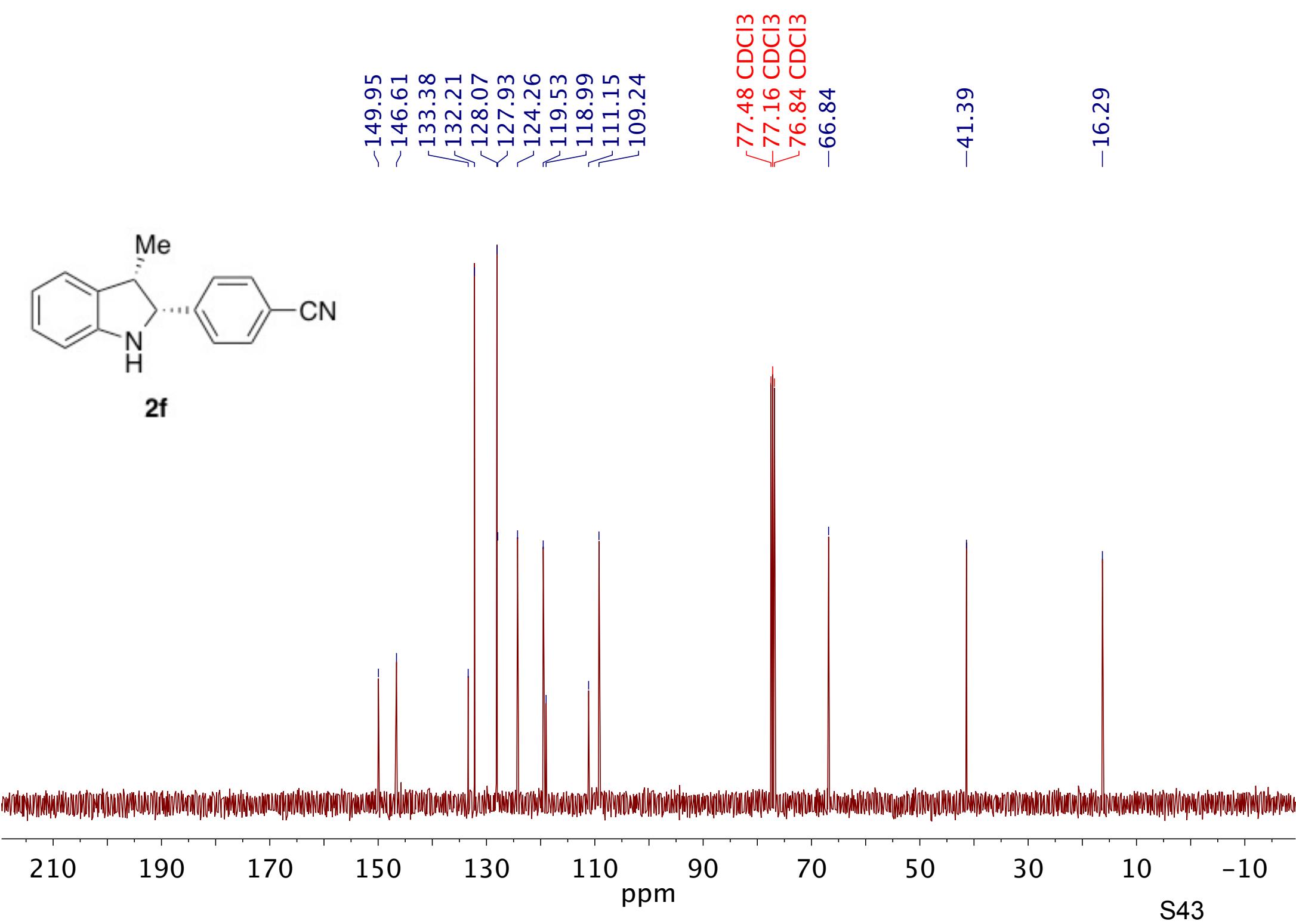


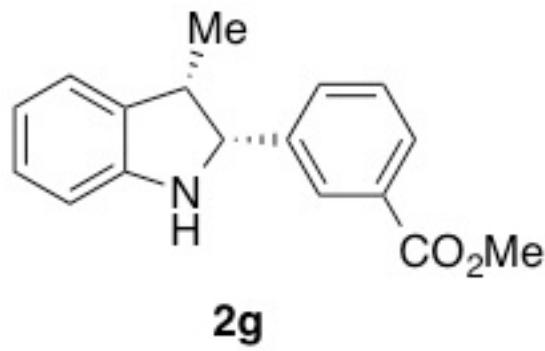


2f

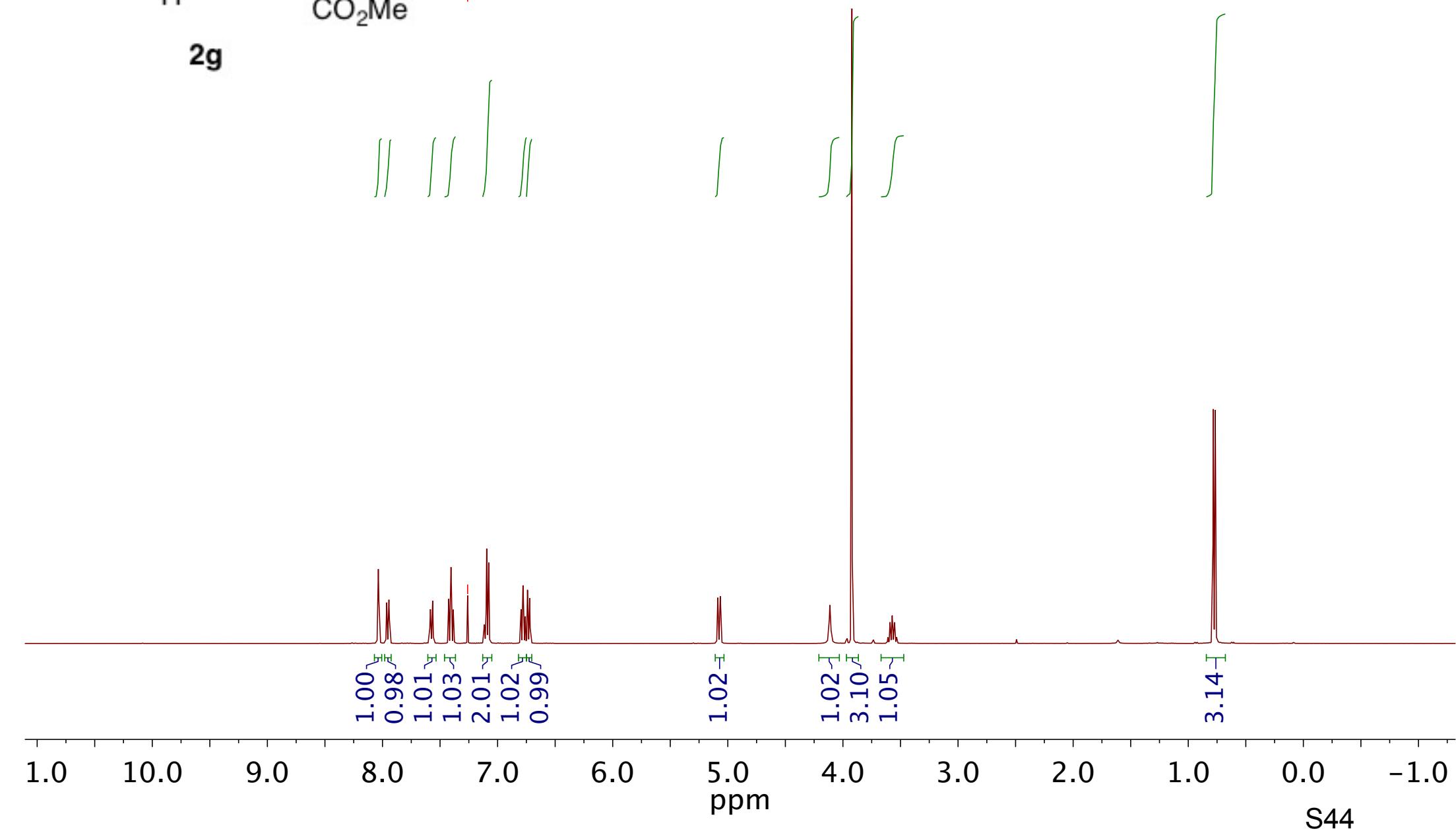
-7.26 CDCl₃

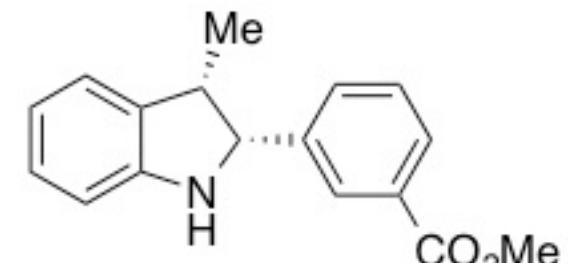
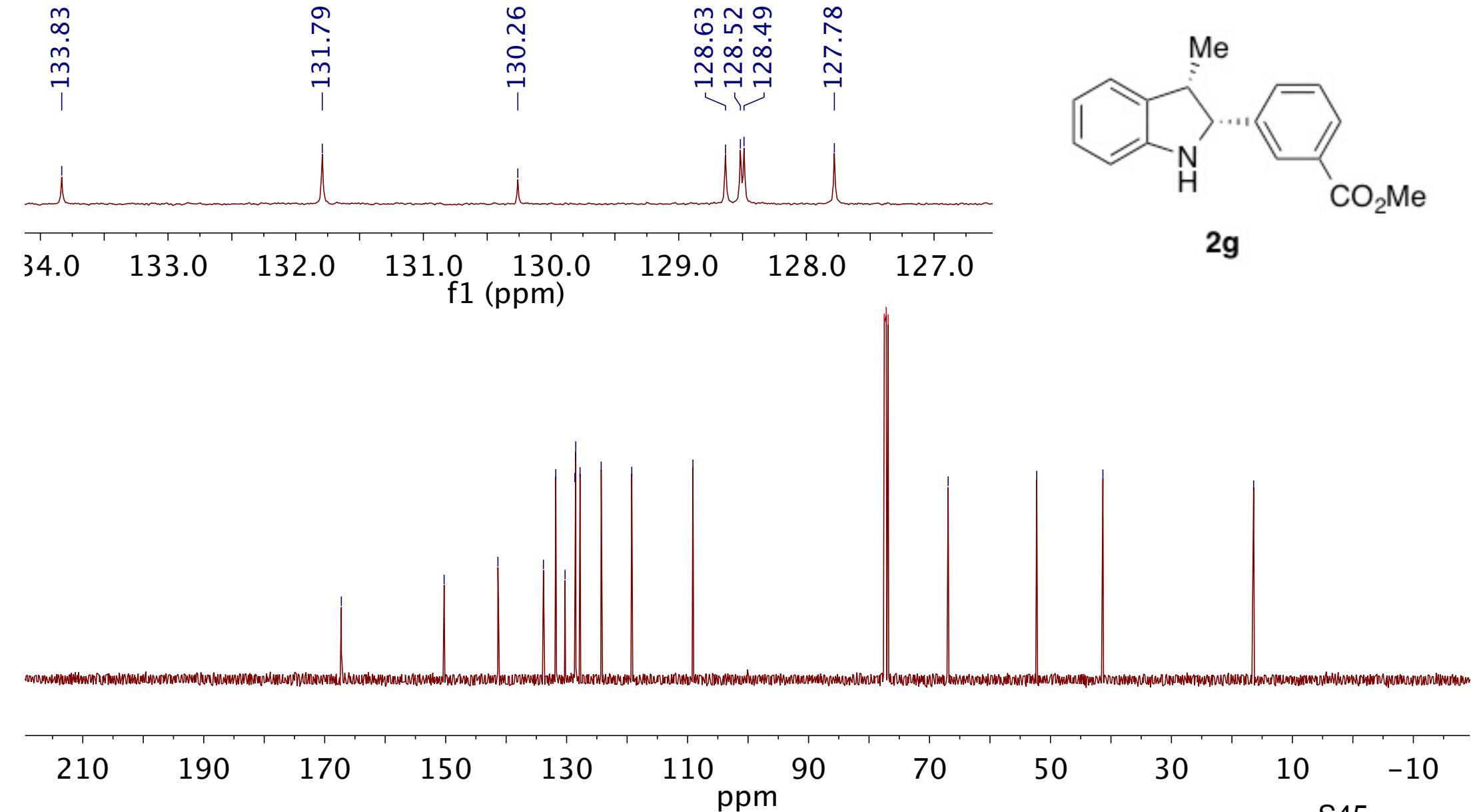




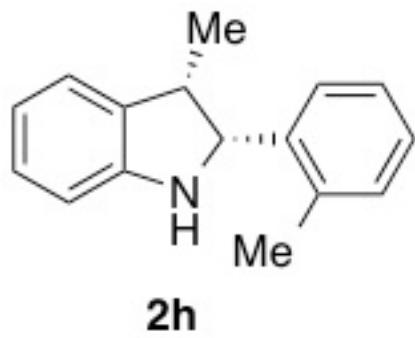


-7.26 CDCl₃



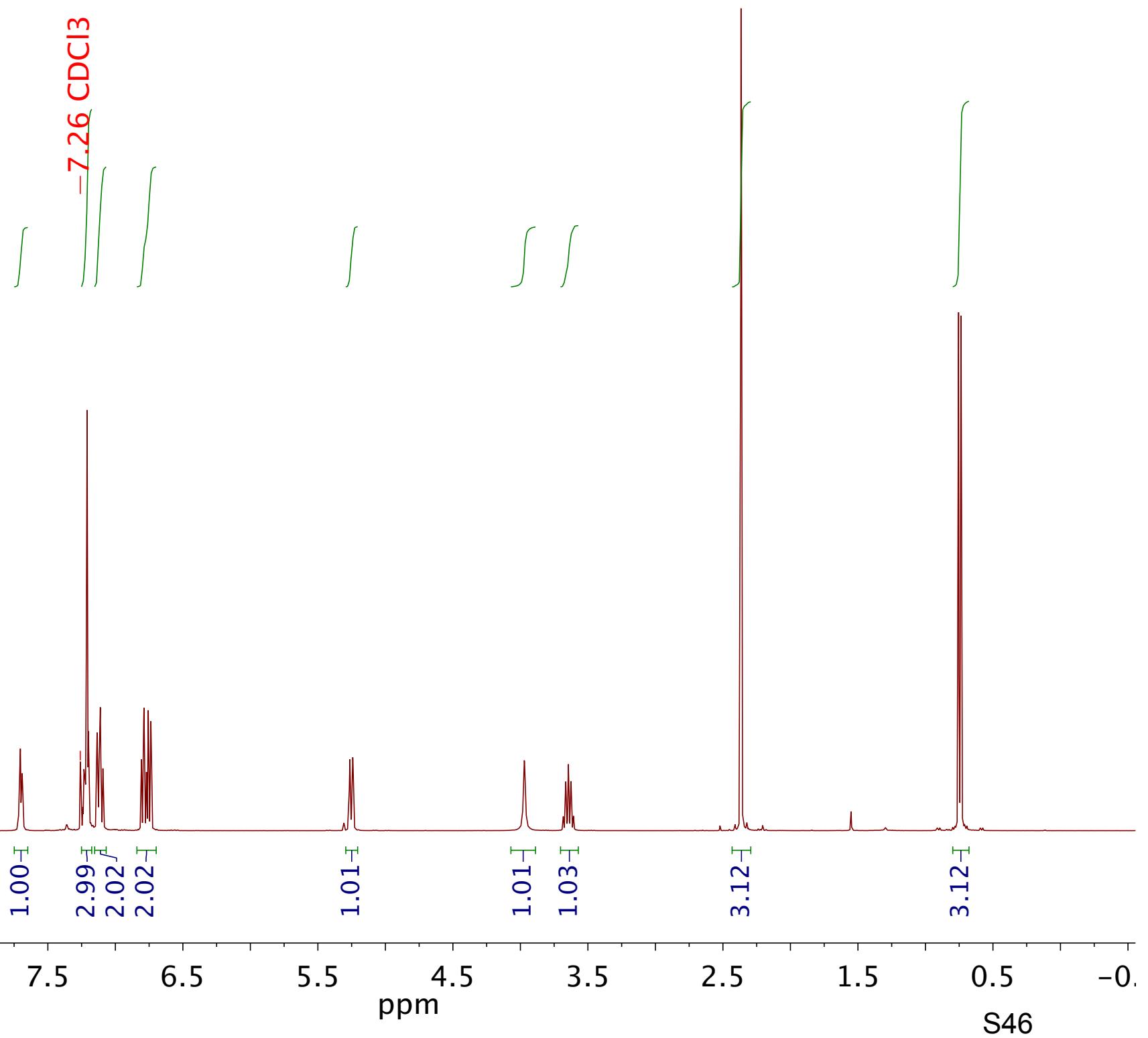


2g



2h

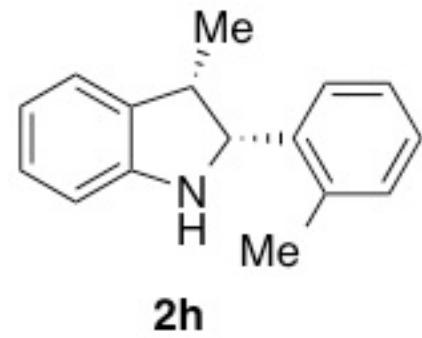
-7.26 CDCl₃



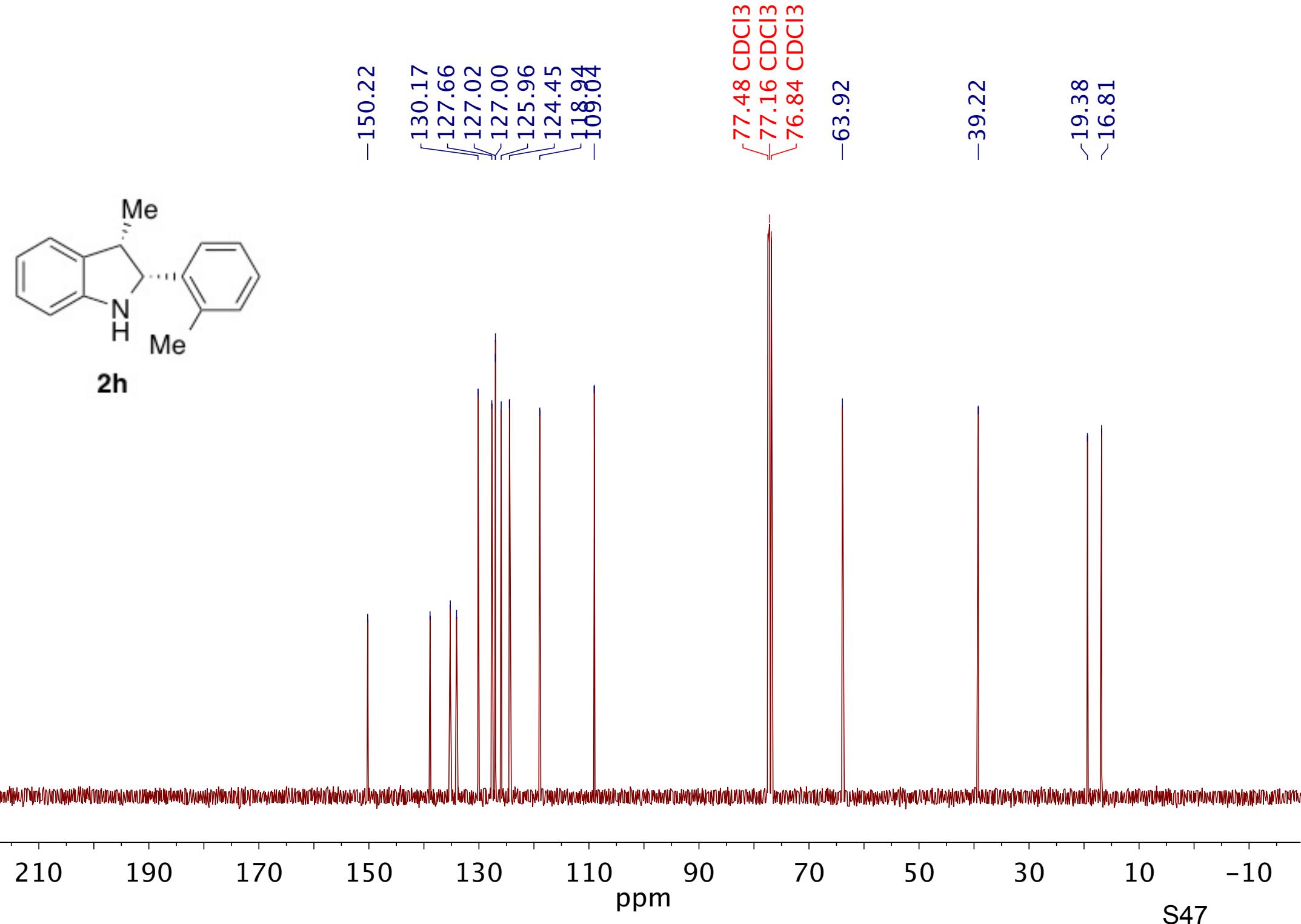
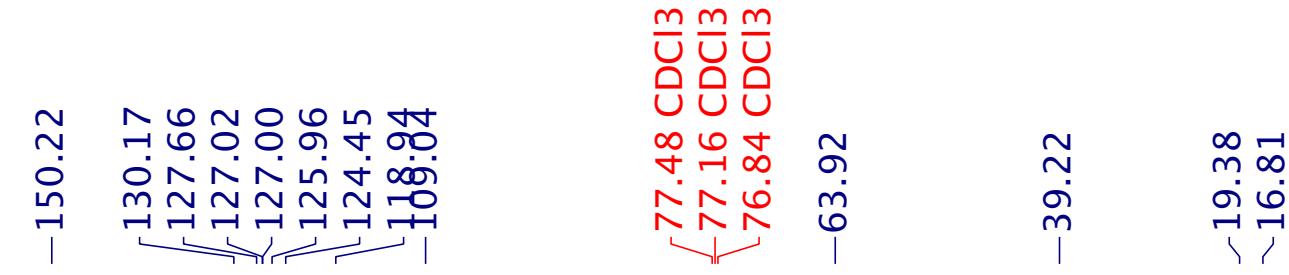
9.5 8.5 7.5 6.5 5.5 4.5 3.5 2.5 1.5 0.5 -0.

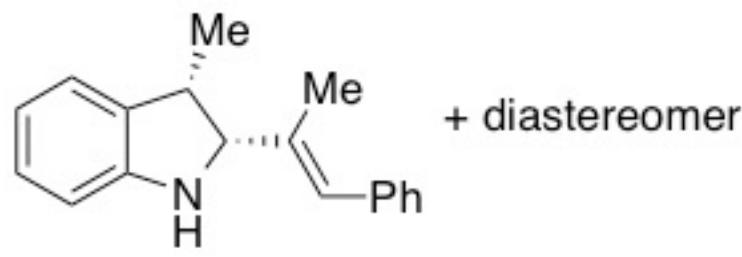
ppm

S46

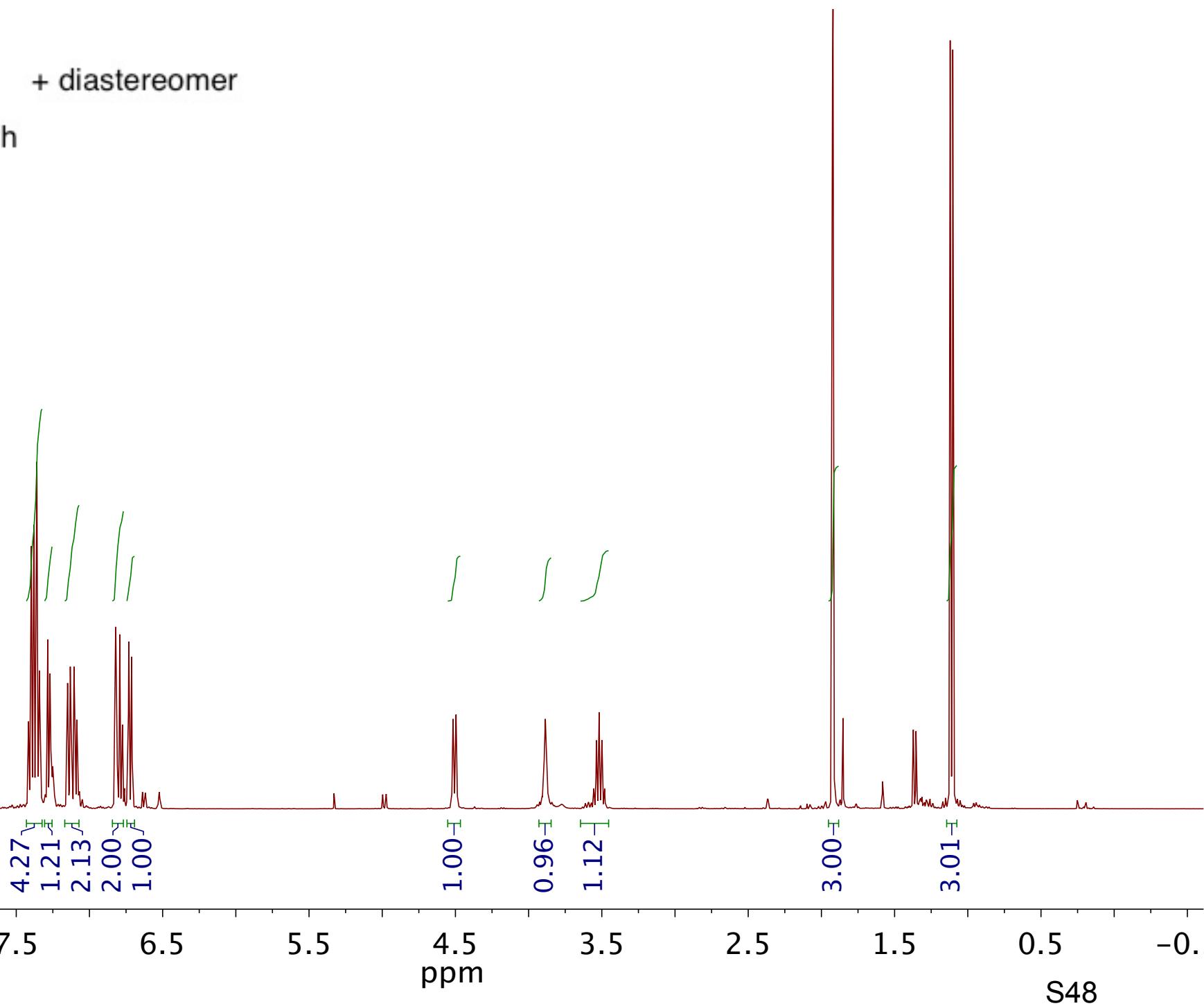


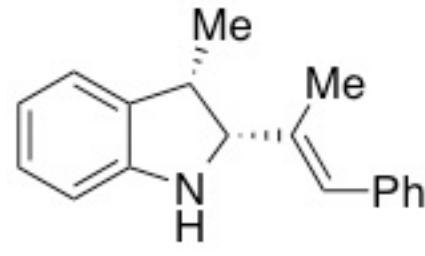
2h





2i (11:1 dr)
in CDCl_3





2i (11:1 dr)

+ diastereomer

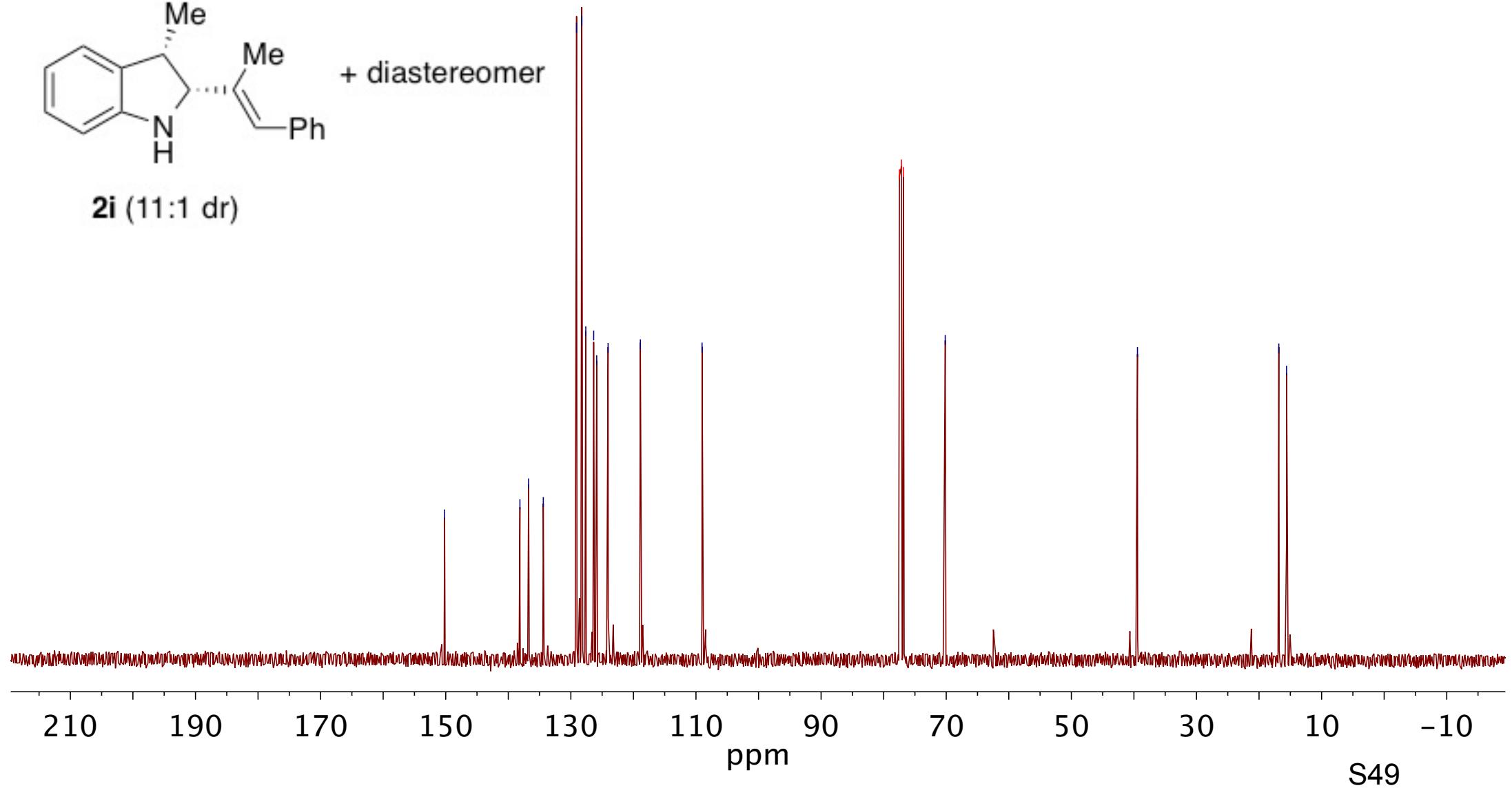
-150.18

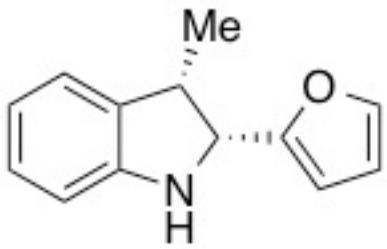
129.09
128.25
127.61
126.35
125.87
124.05
118.83

77.48 CDCl₃
77.16 CDCl₃
76.84 CDCl₃
70.16

-39.43

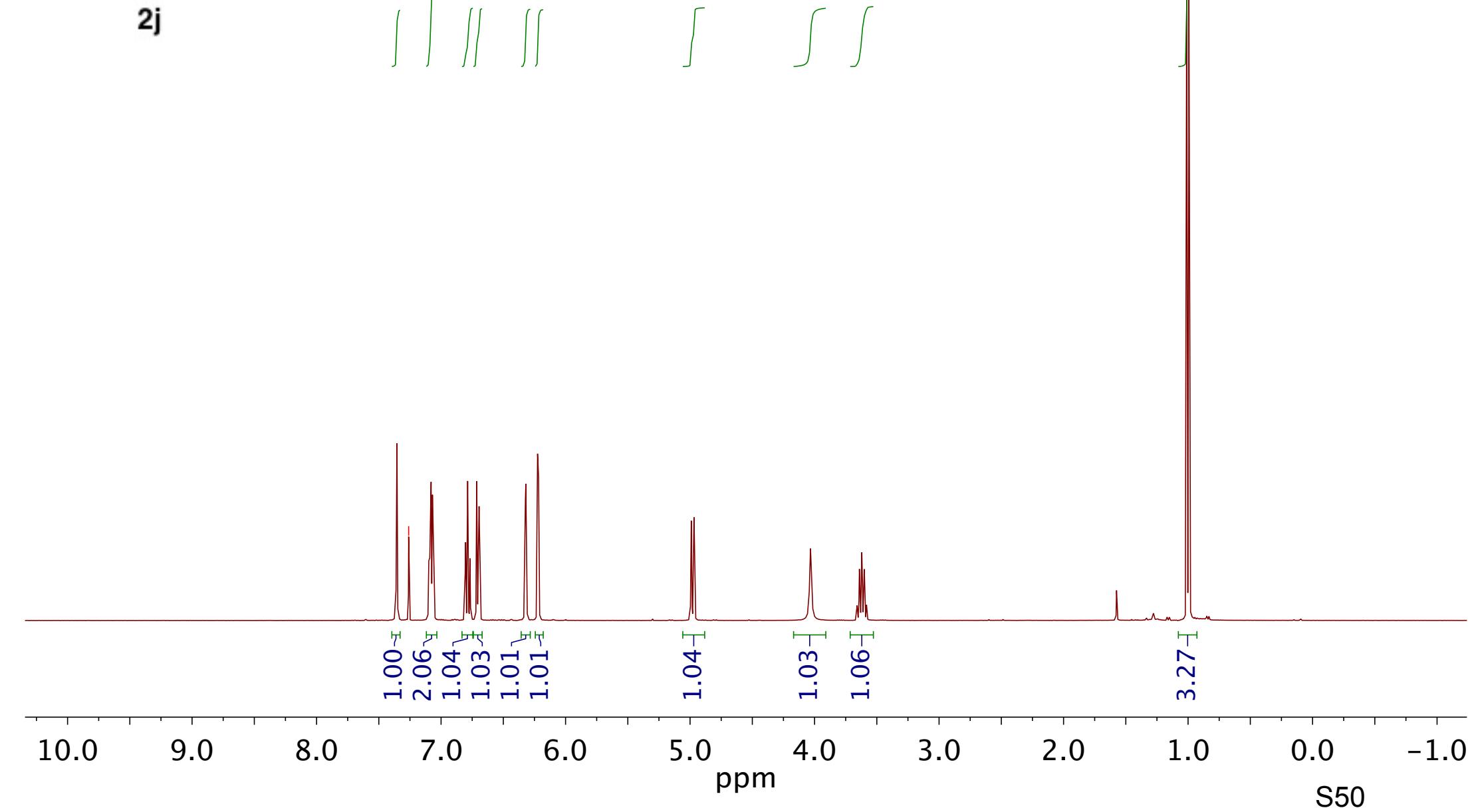
16.84
15.60

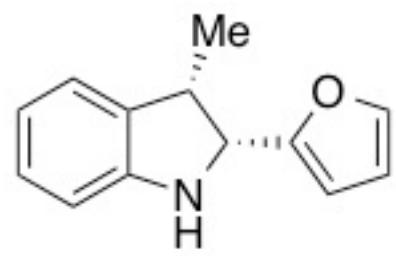




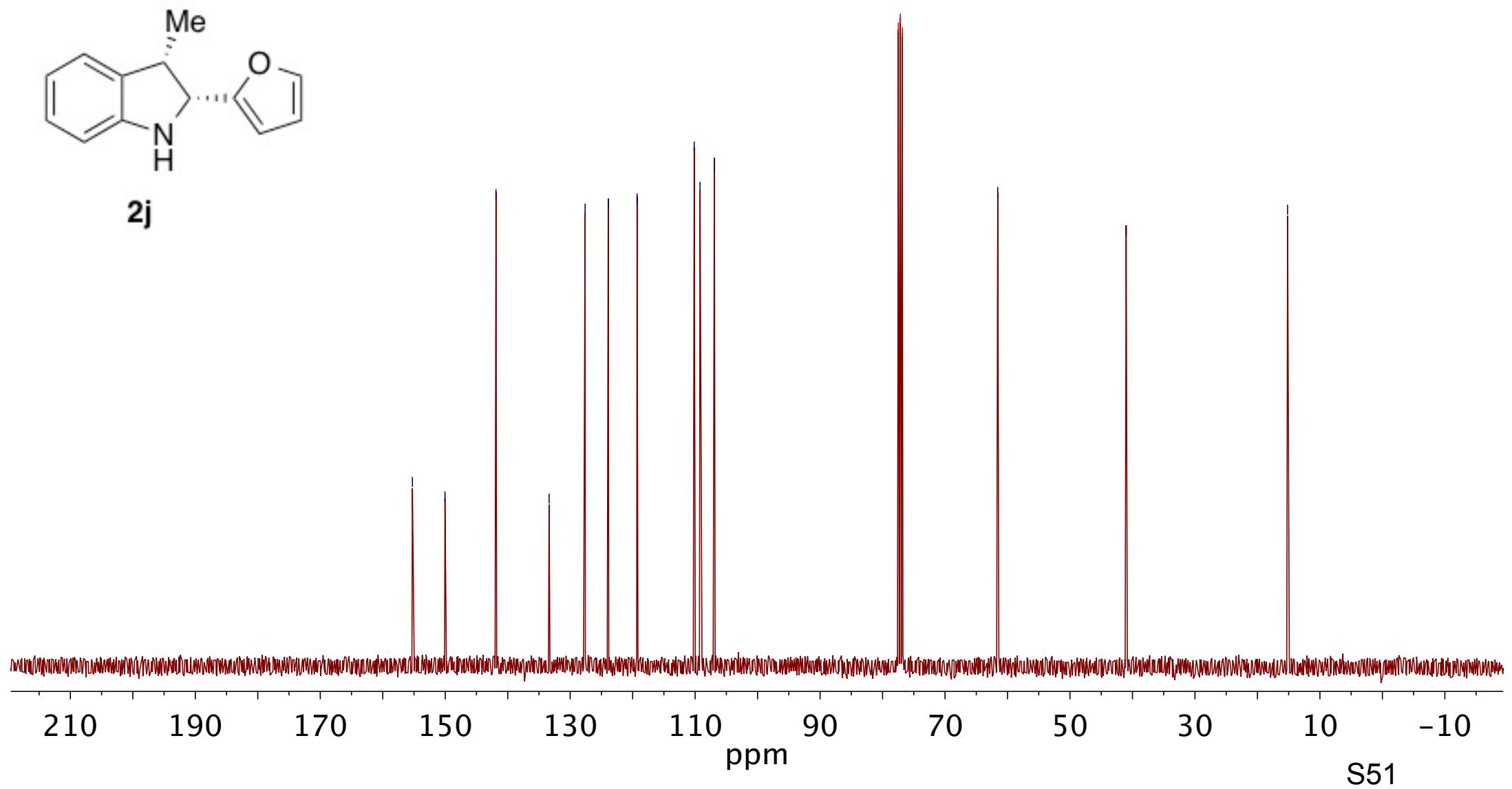
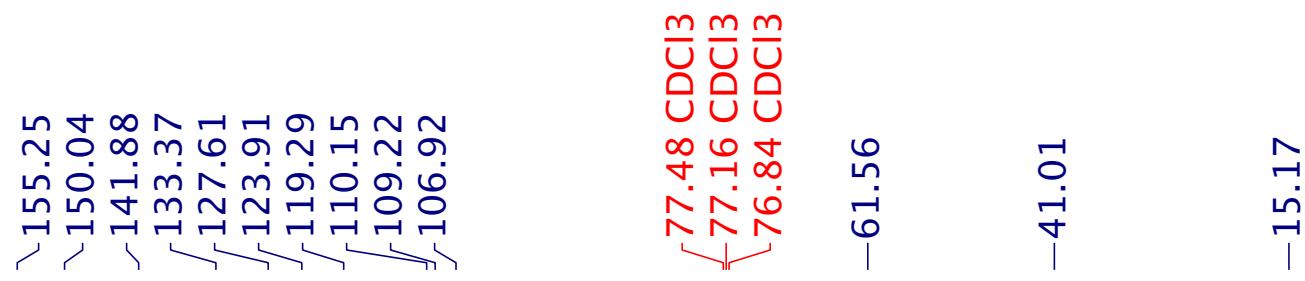
2j

-7.26 CDCl₃

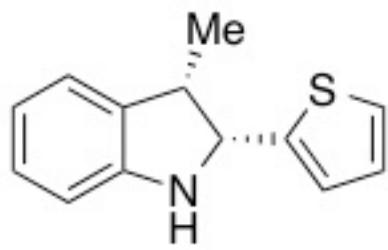




2j

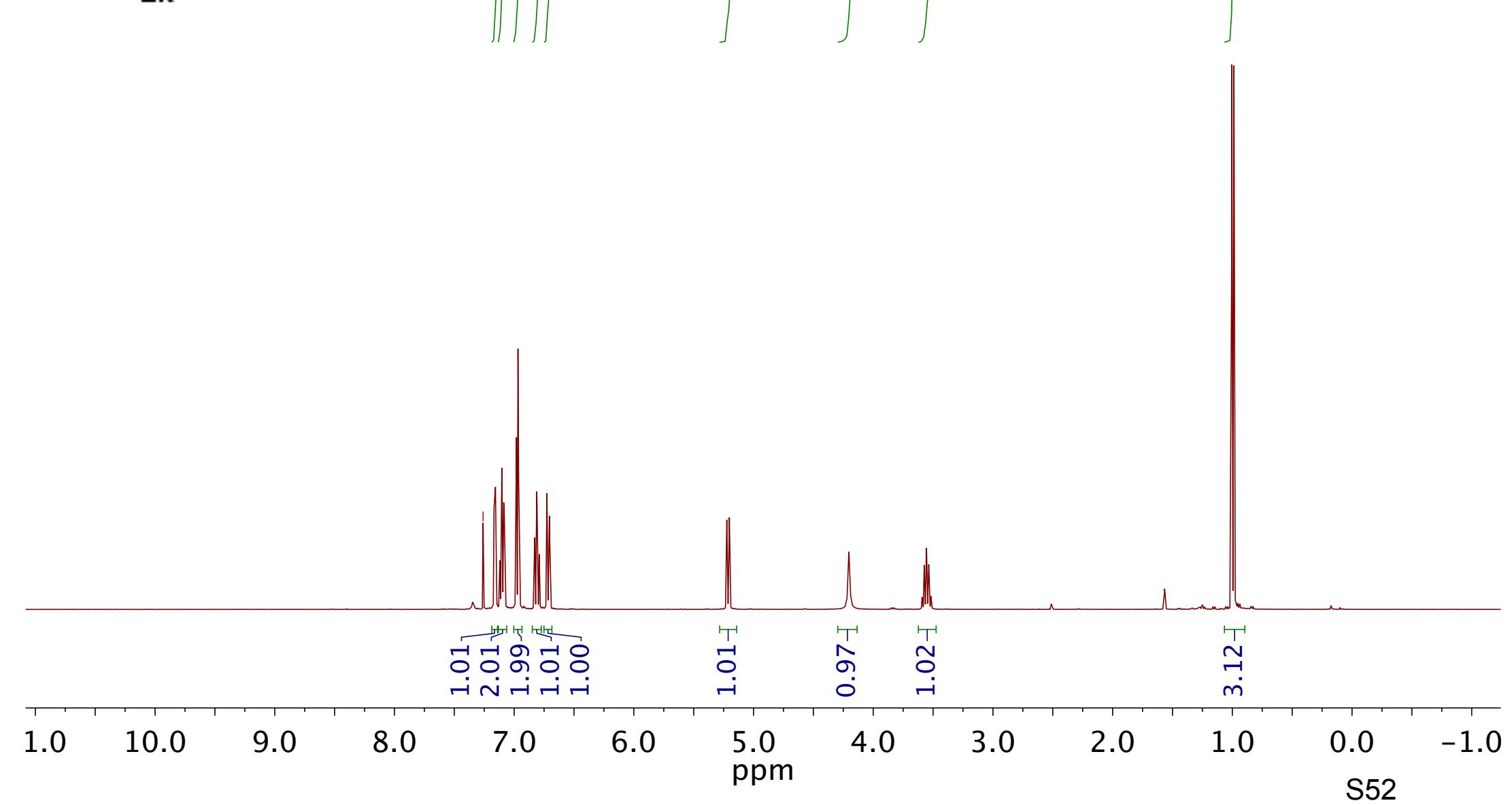


S51



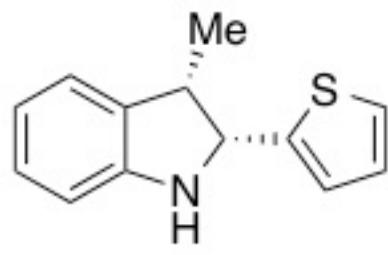
2k

-7.26 CDCl₃

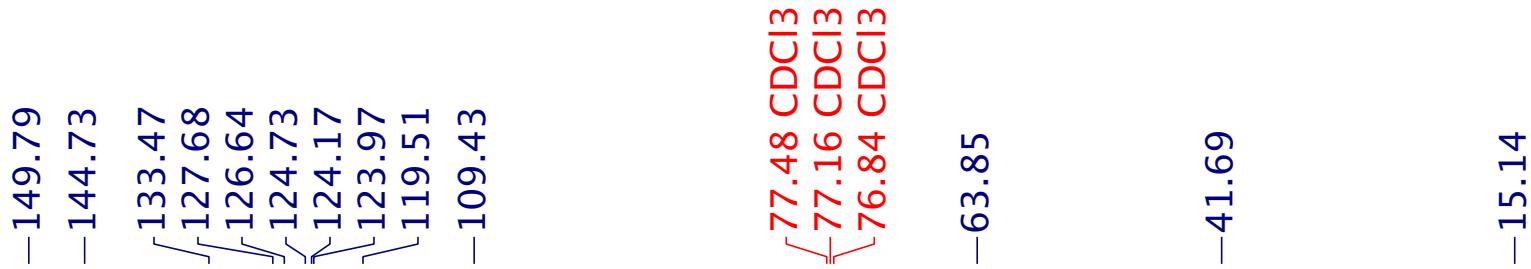


ppm

S52

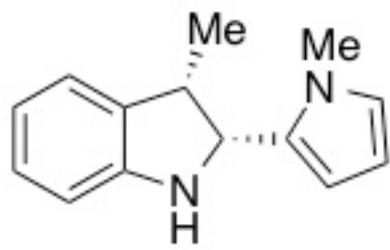


2k

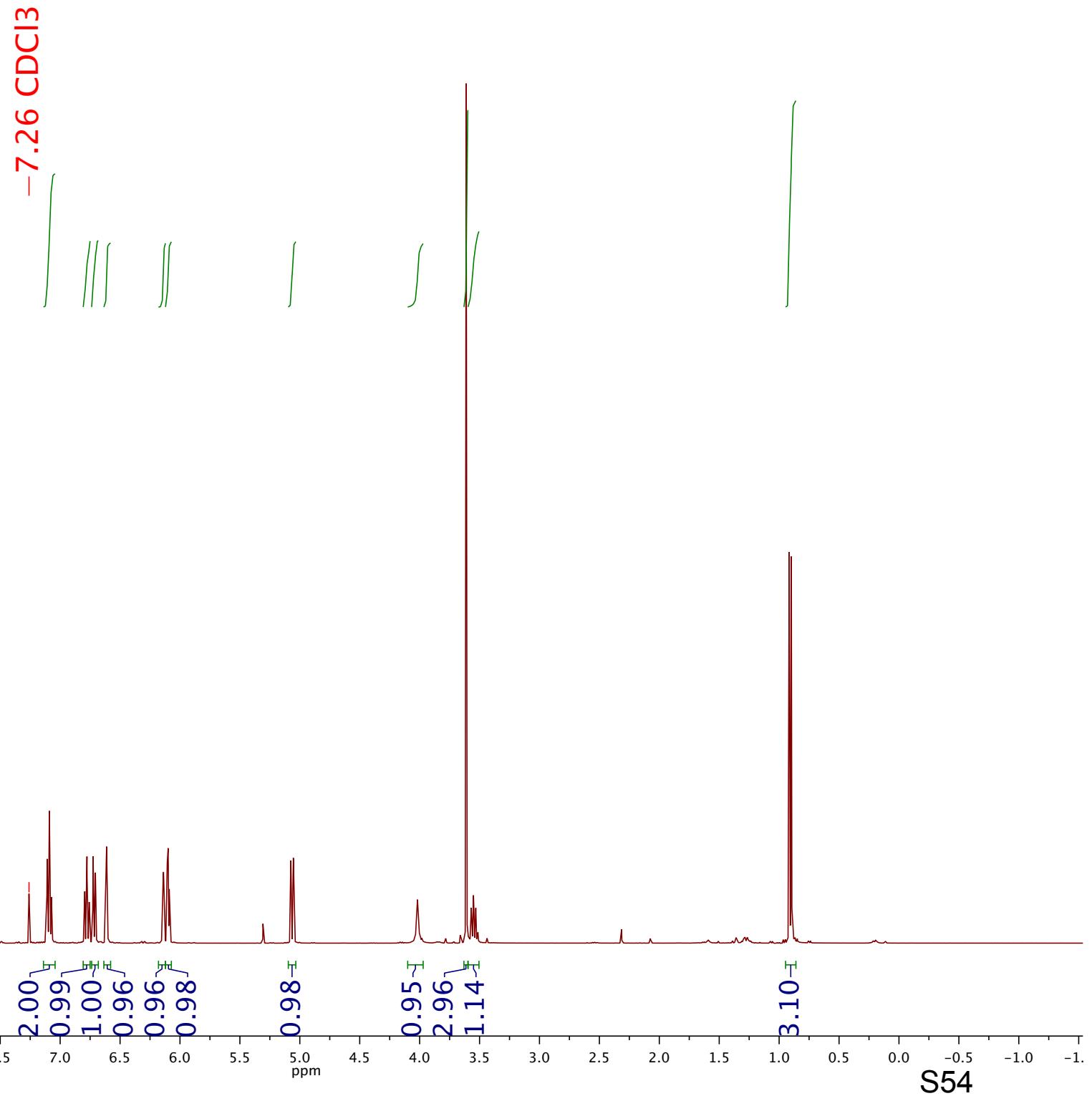


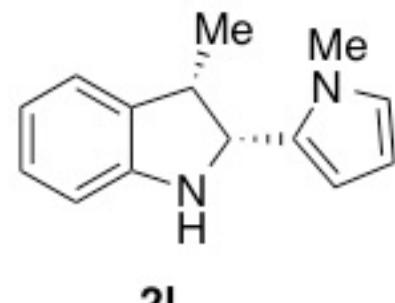
180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0

S53



2l





-150.09

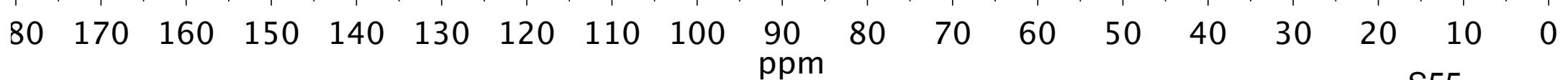
✓133.67
~132.45
-127.62
-124.23
✓122.23
✓118.96
✓109.02
✓107.41
✓106.93

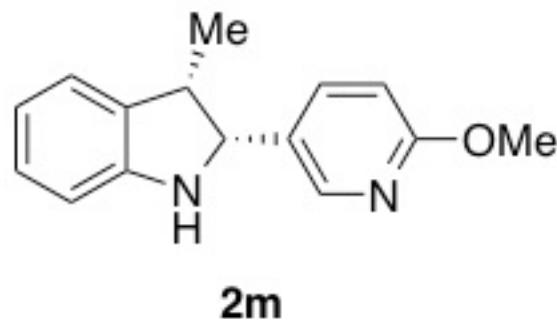
77.48 CDCl₃
77.16 CDCl₃
76.84 CDCl₃

-60.53

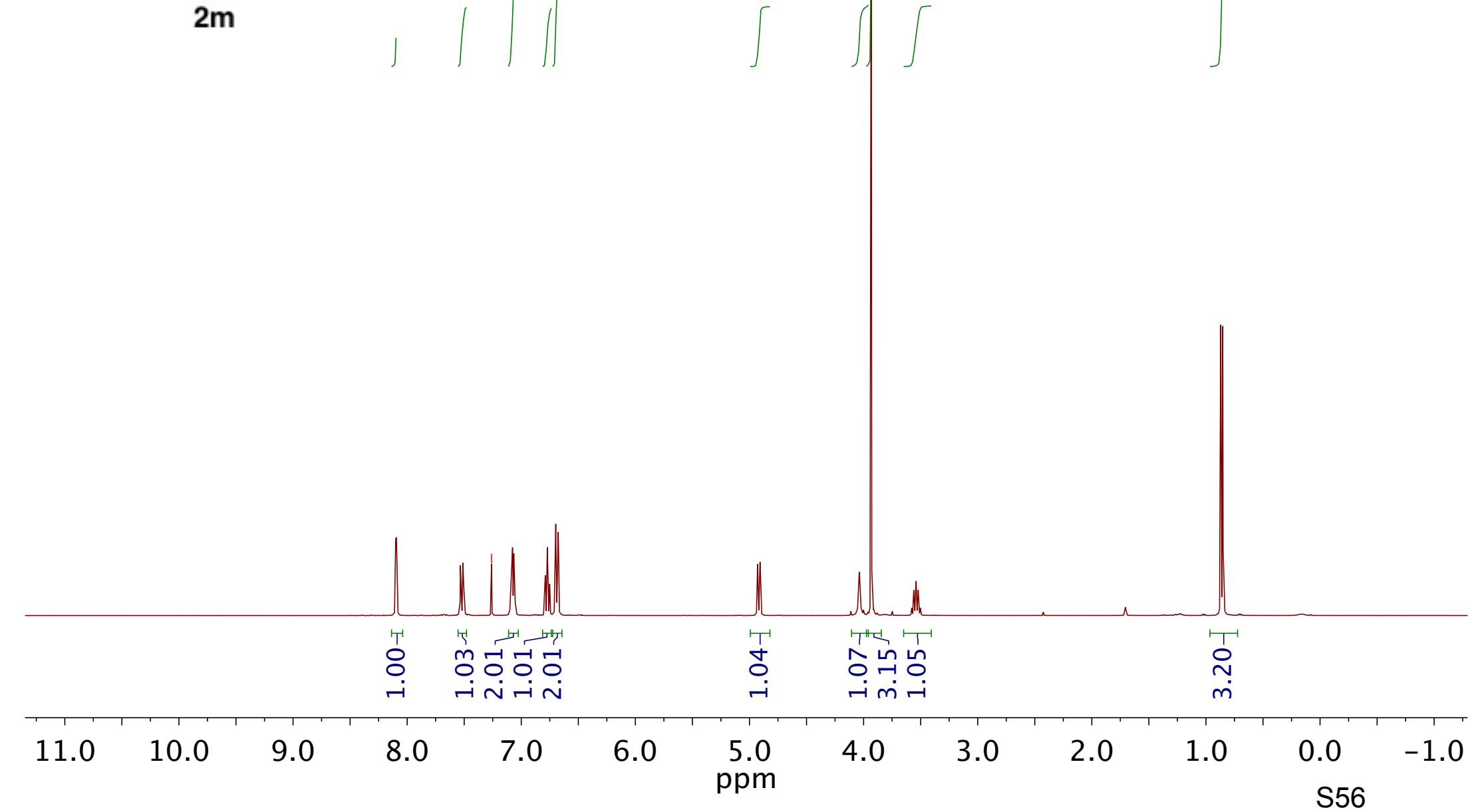
-40.68
-34.07

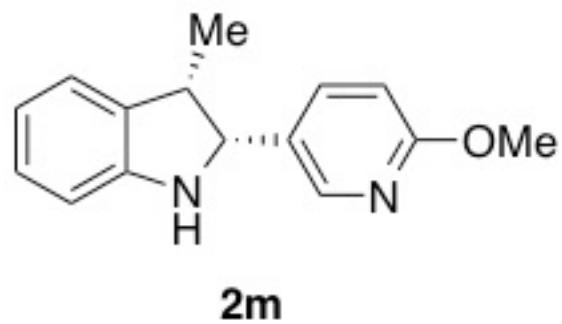
-15.85





-7.26 CDCl₃



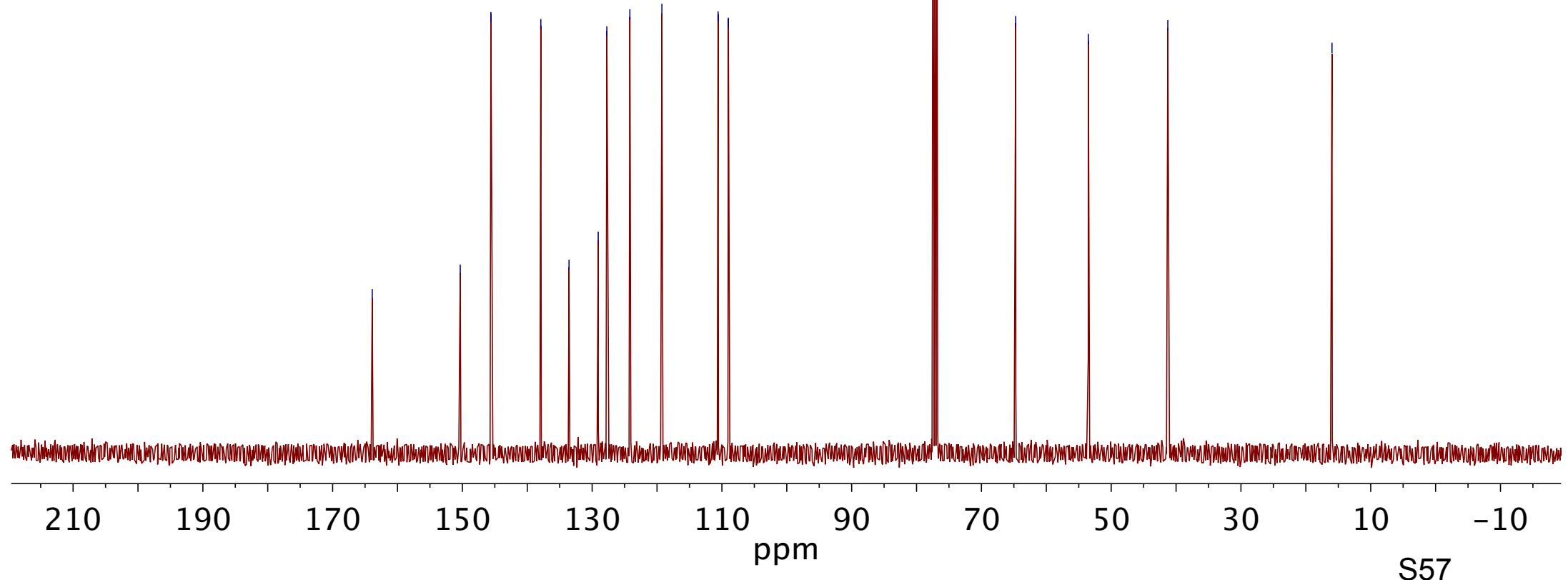


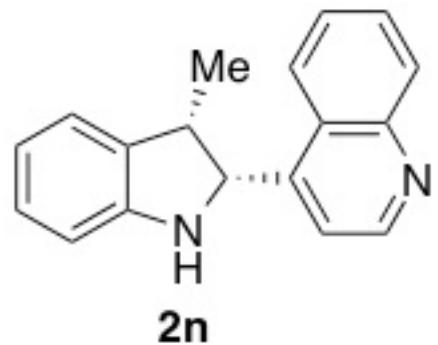
–163.90

150.33
145.61
137.91
133.56
129.07
127.74
124.19
119.25
110.59
109.01

77.48 CDCl₃
77.16 CDCl₃
76.84 CDCl₃

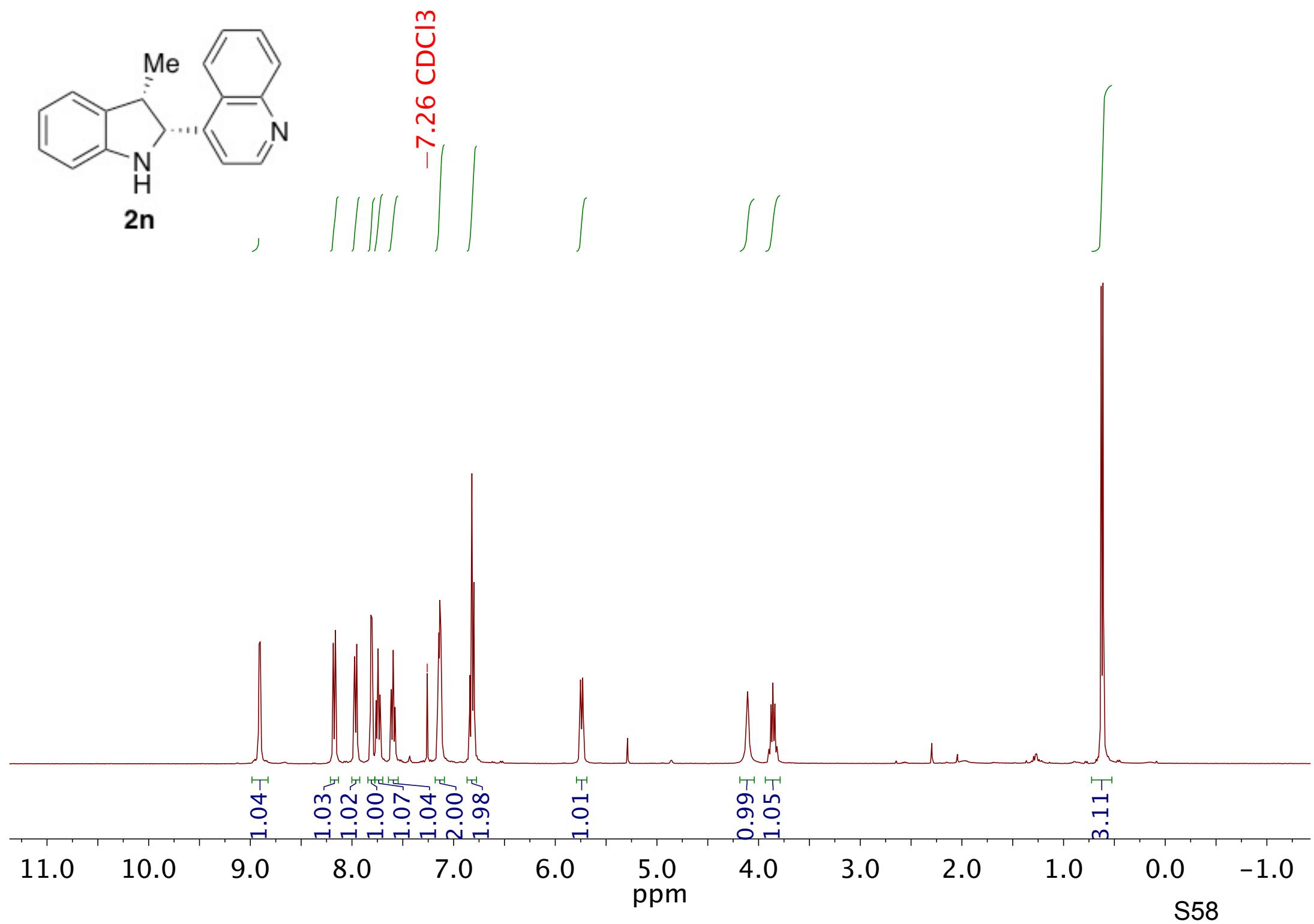
–64.72
–53.52
–41.27
–15.97

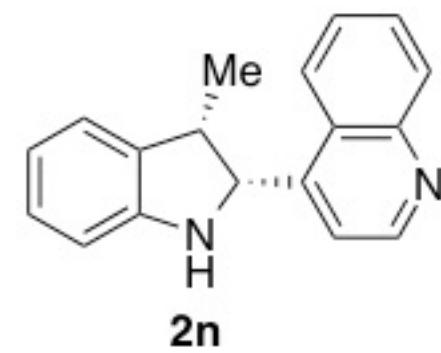
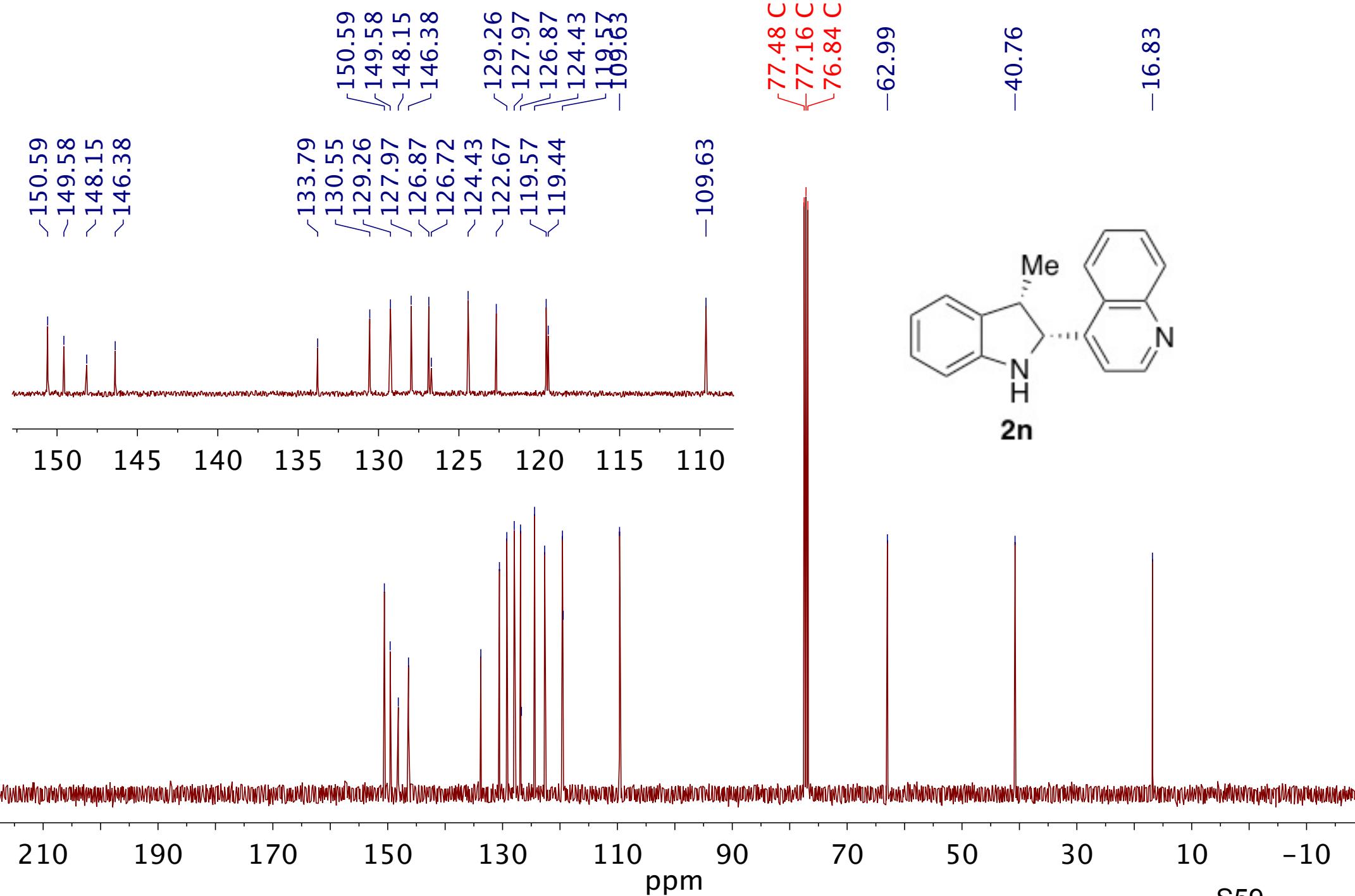


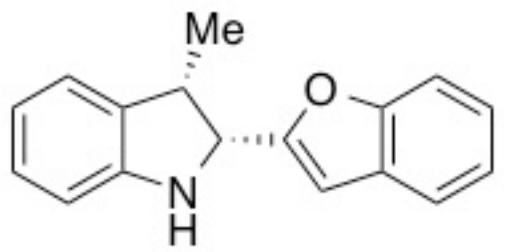


2n

-7.26 CDCl₃

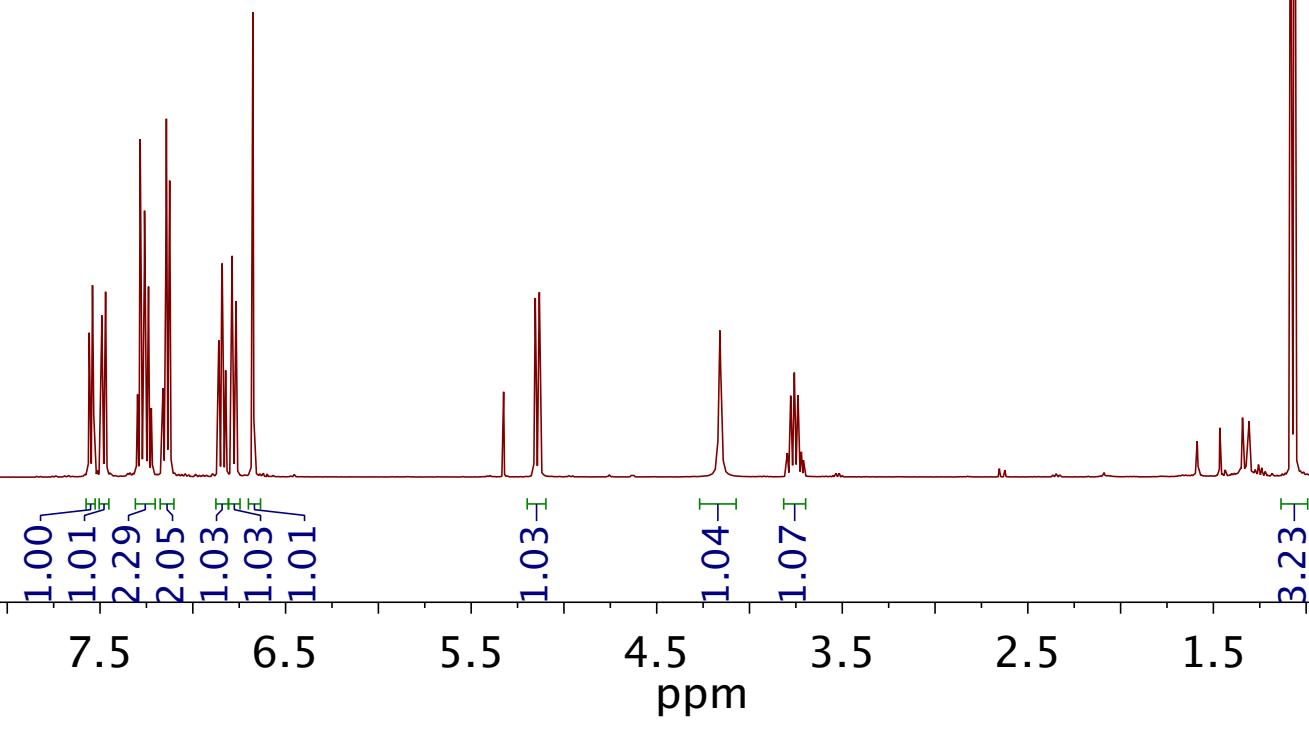




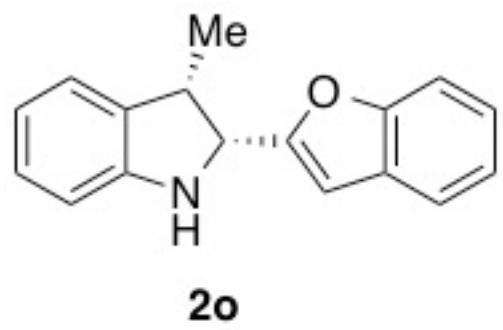


2o

in CDCl_3



S60



~158.26
~155.01
-149.82

133.38
128.37
127.77
124.10
123.85
122.84
120.86
119.52
-111.24
~109.40
-103.88

77.48 CDCl₃
77.16 CDCl₃
76.84 CDCl₃

-61.74

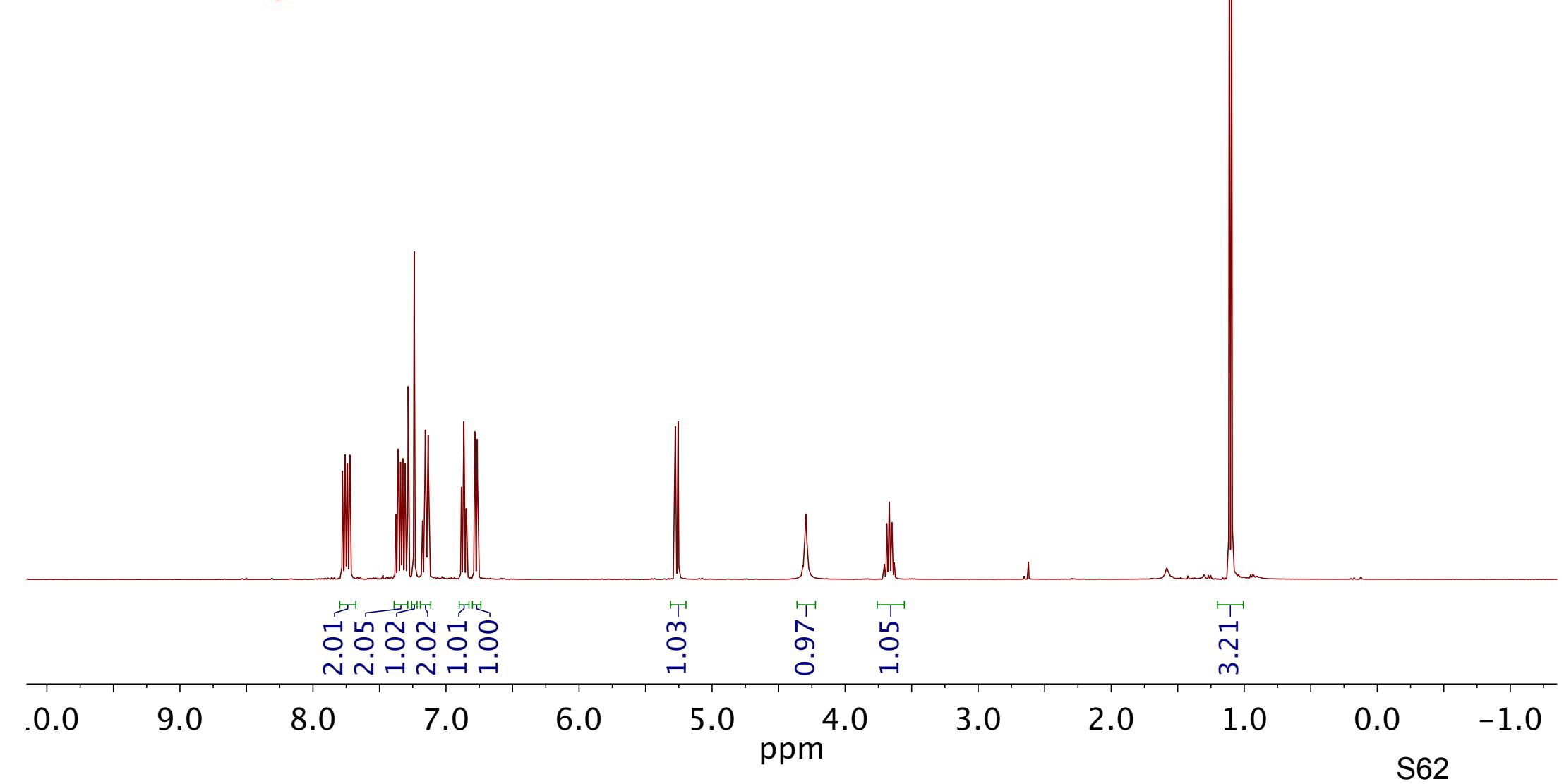
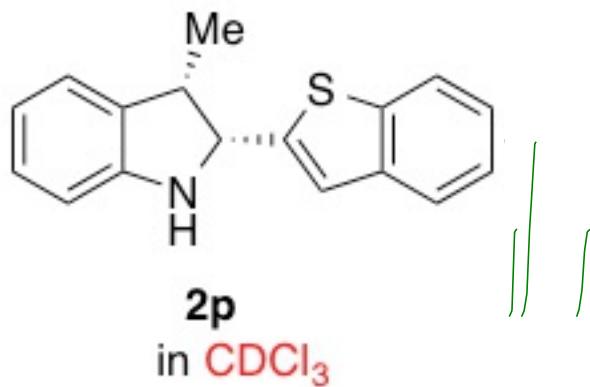
-40.92

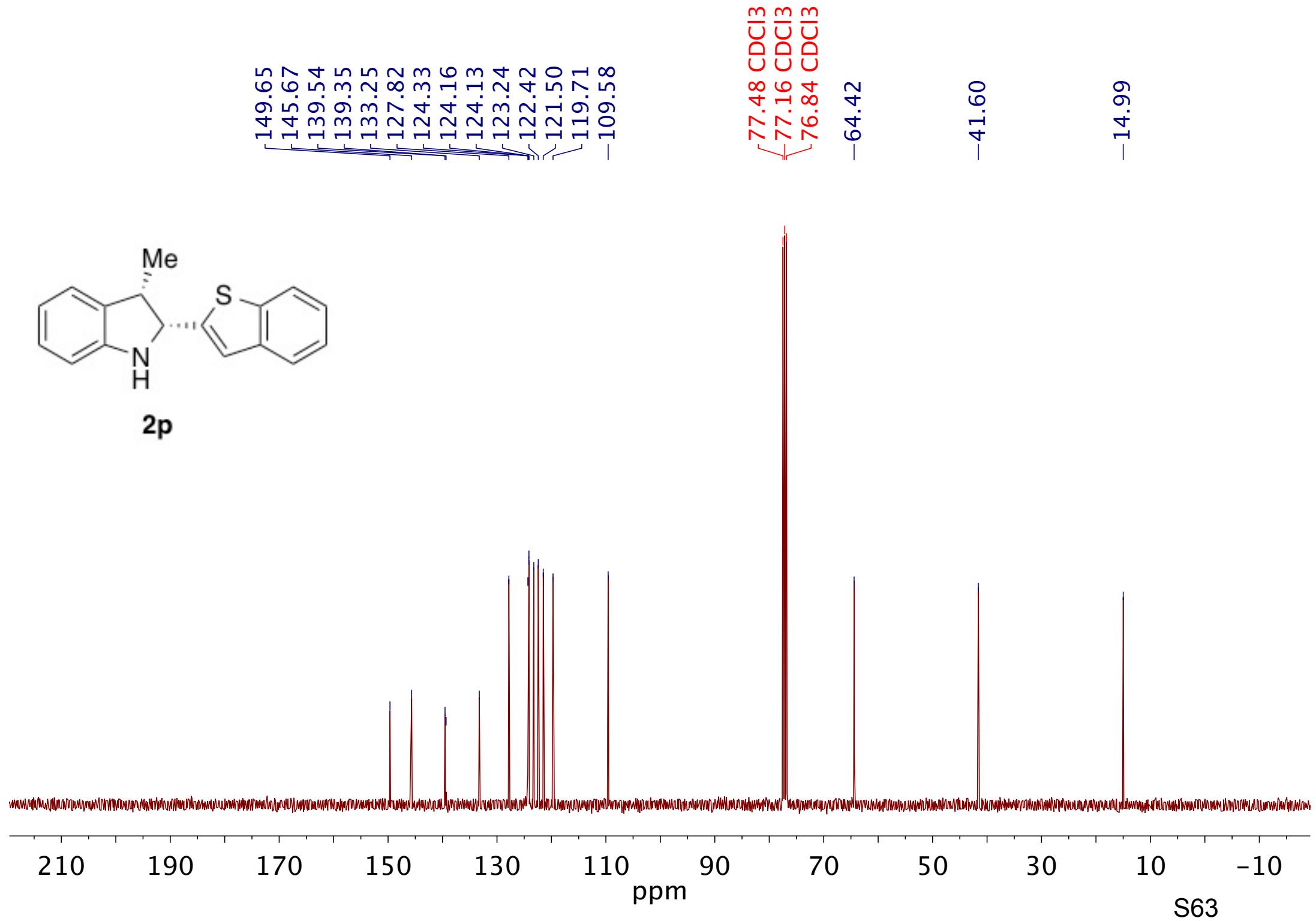
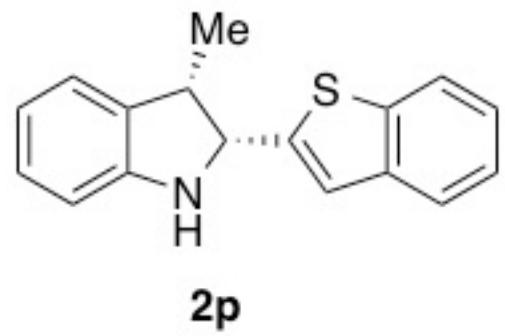
-15.60

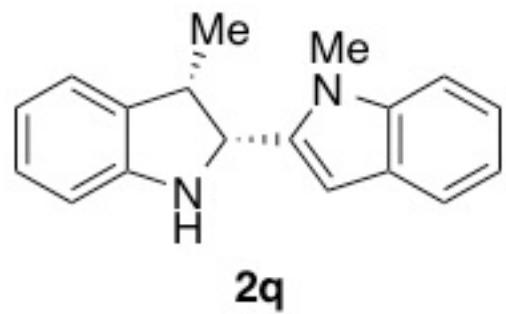
180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10

ppm

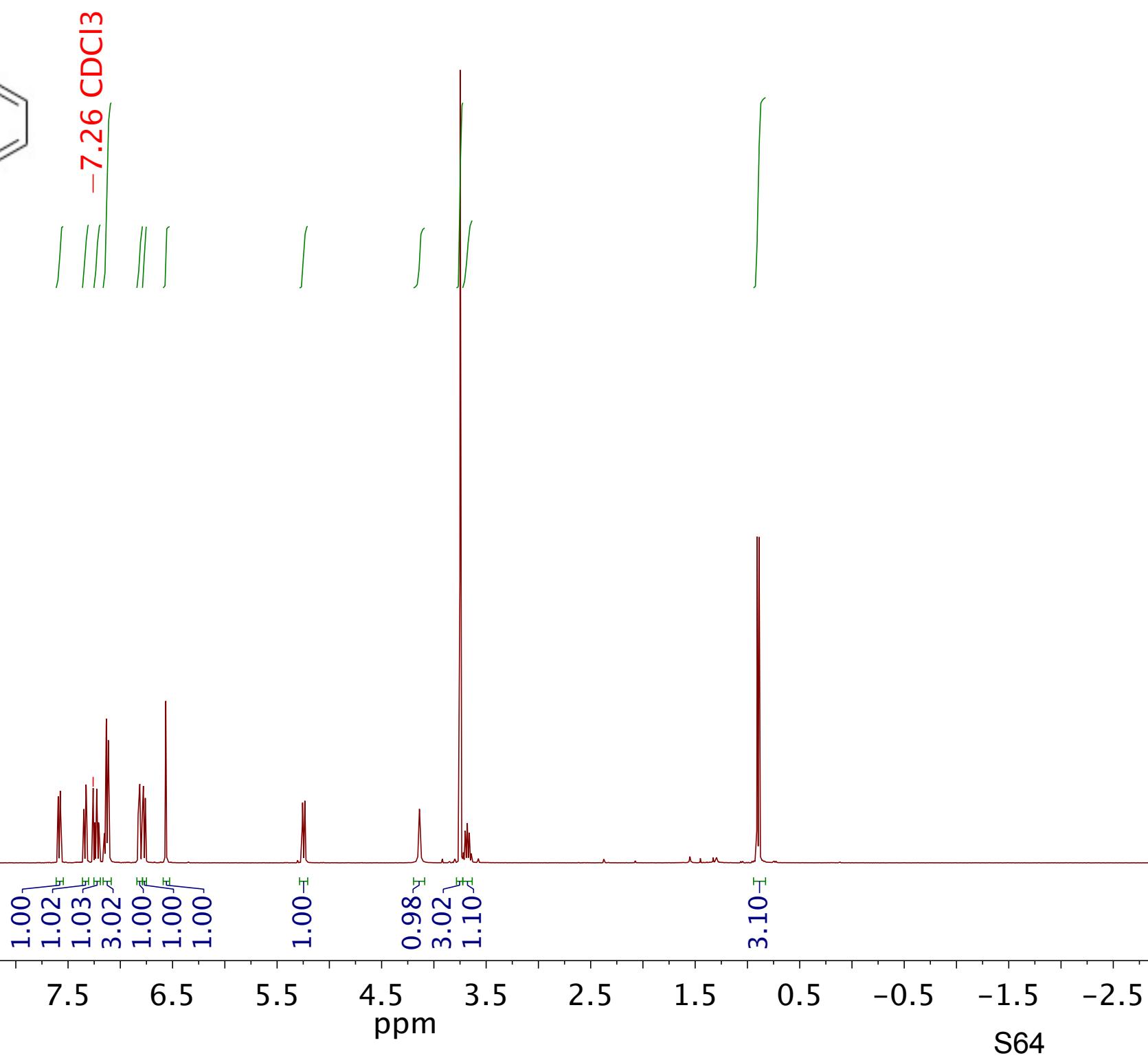
S61







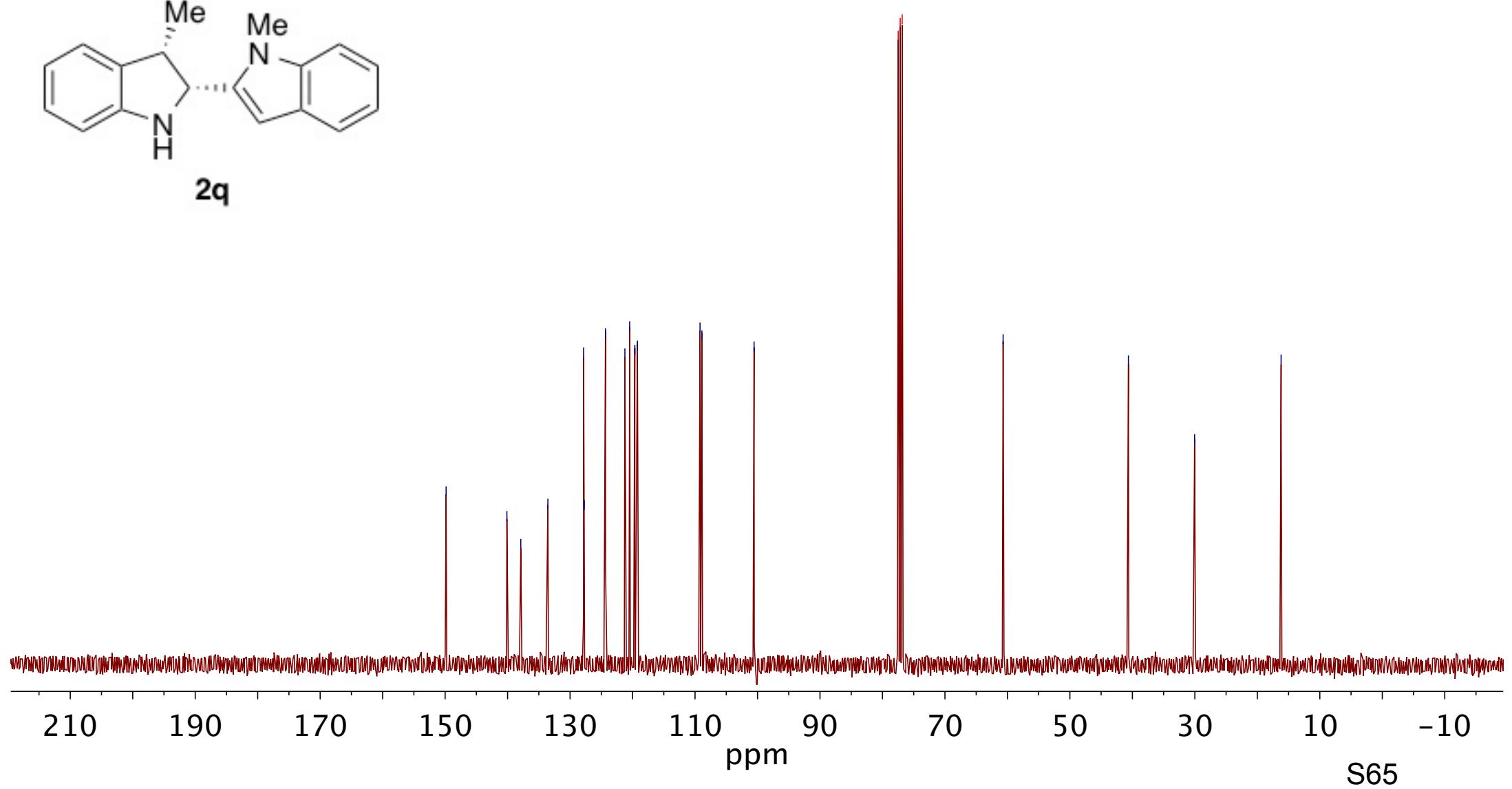
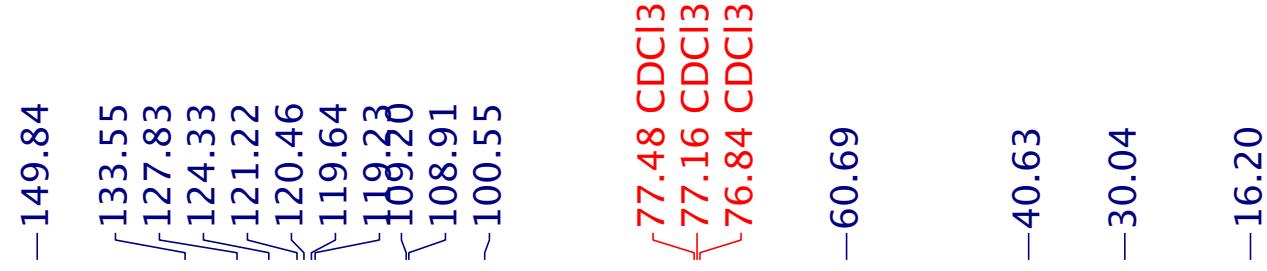
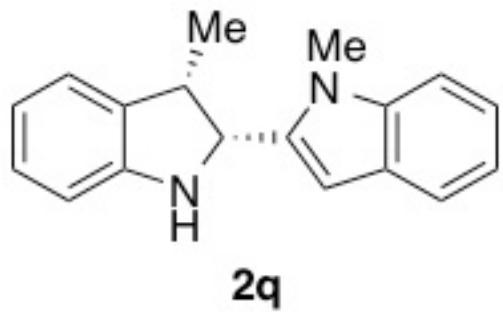
-7.26 CDCl₃

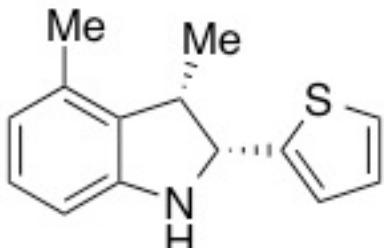


10.5 9.5 8.5 7.5 6.5 5.5 4.5 3.5 2.5 1.5 0.5 -0.5 -1.5 -2.5

ppm

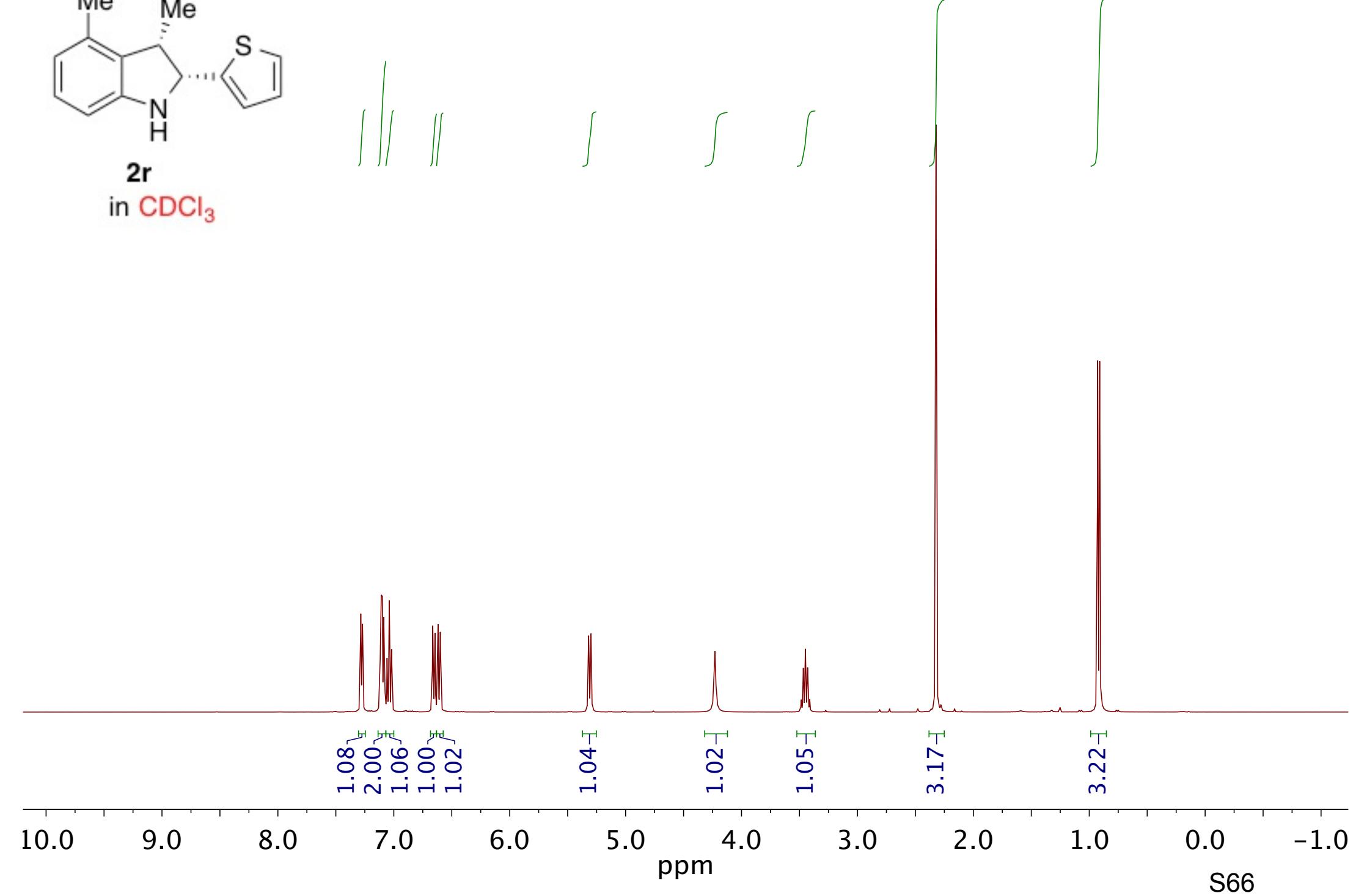
S64

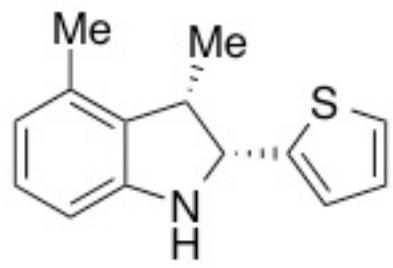




2r

in CDCl_3

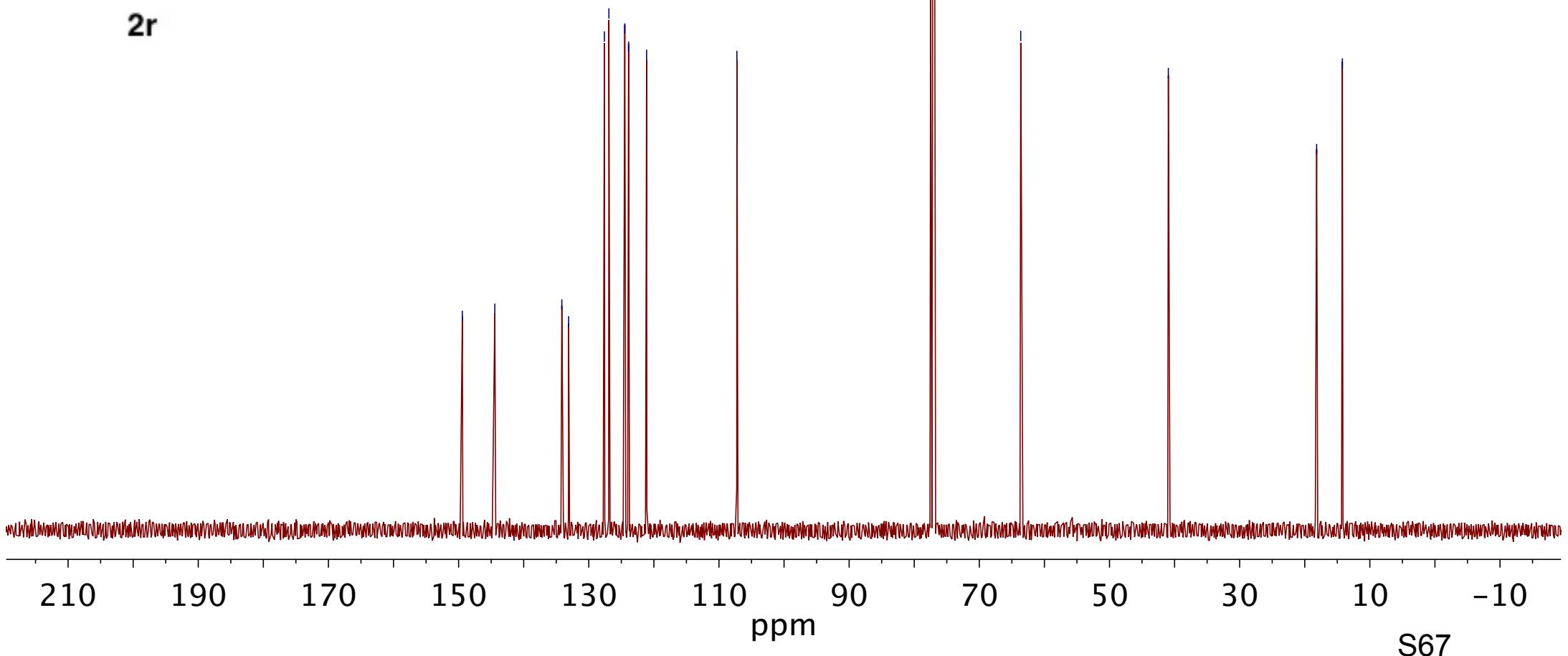


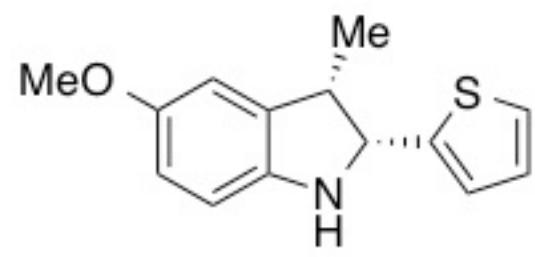


2r

Chemical shifts (δ) and coupling constants (J) for compound **2r**:

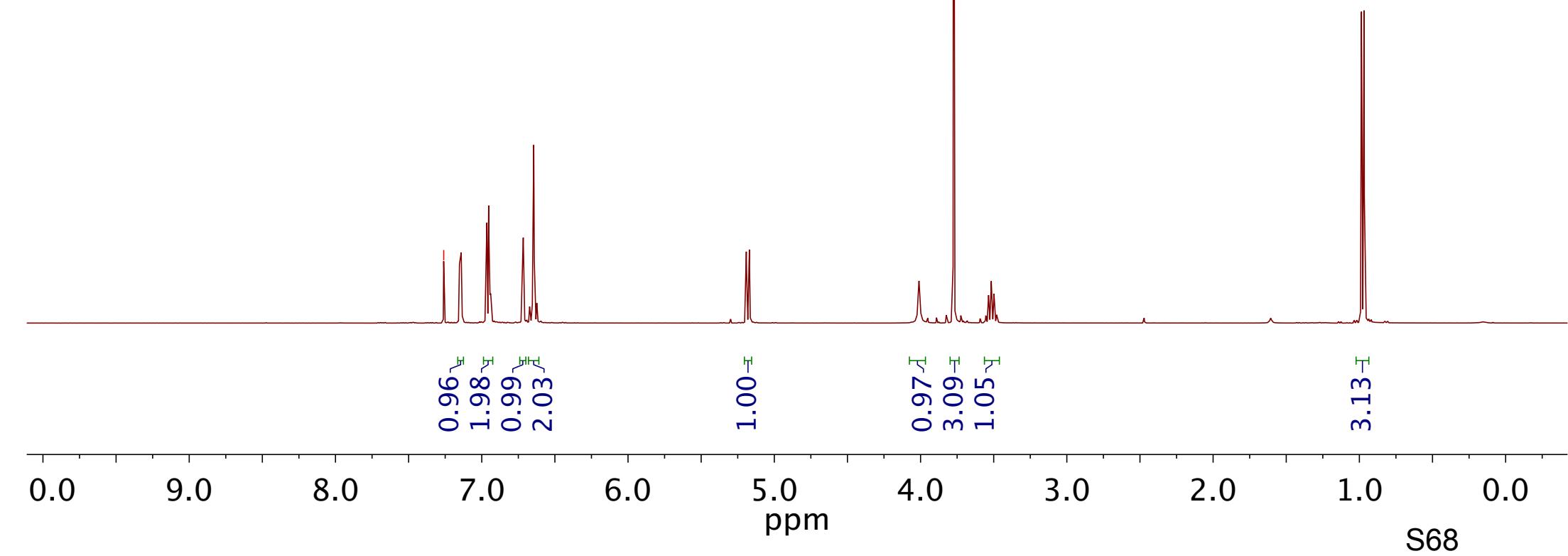
-149.43	-144.44	-134.14	77.48 CDCl ₃	77.16 CDCl ₃	76.84 CDCl ₃	-63.64	-40.96	-18.17	-14.22
		127.60							
		126.91							
		124.47							
		123.89							
		121.25							





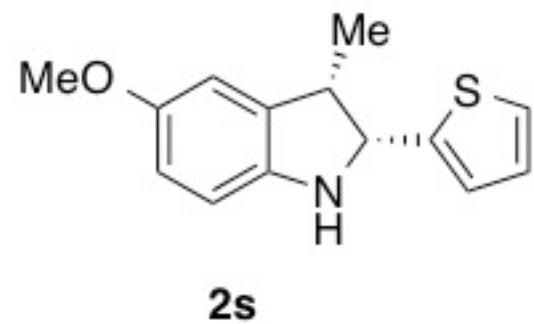
2s

-7.26 CDCl₃

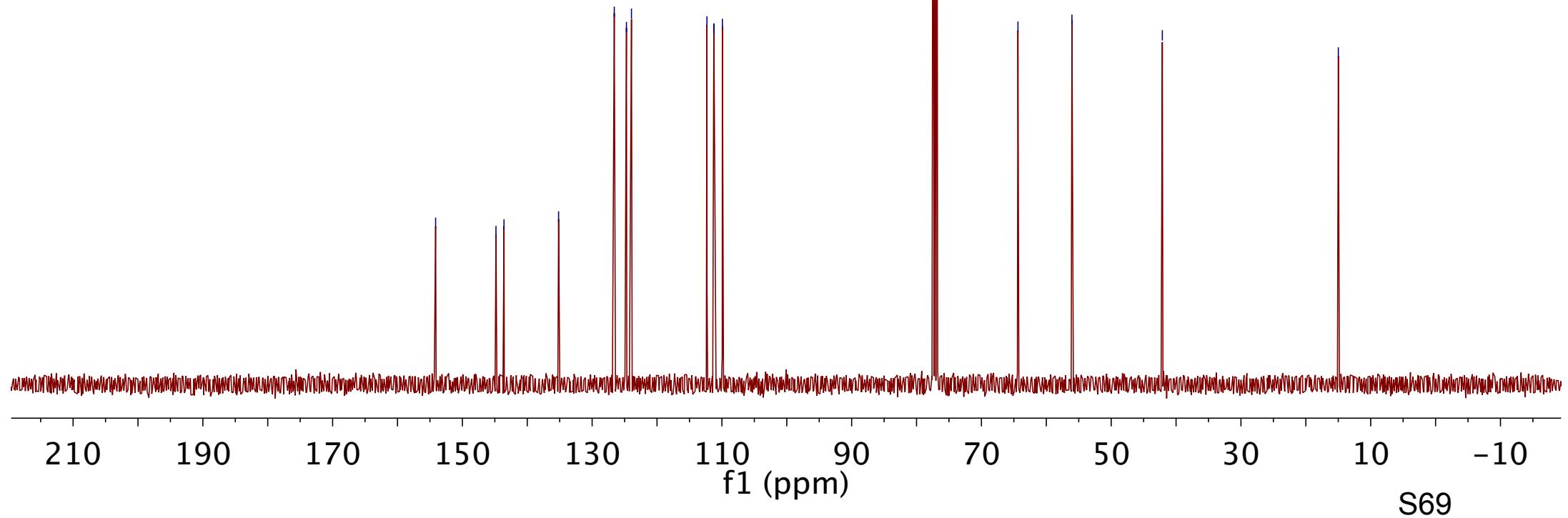


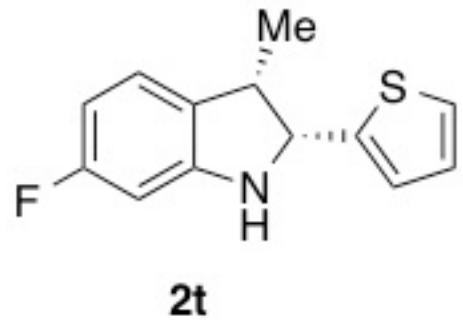
ppm

S68

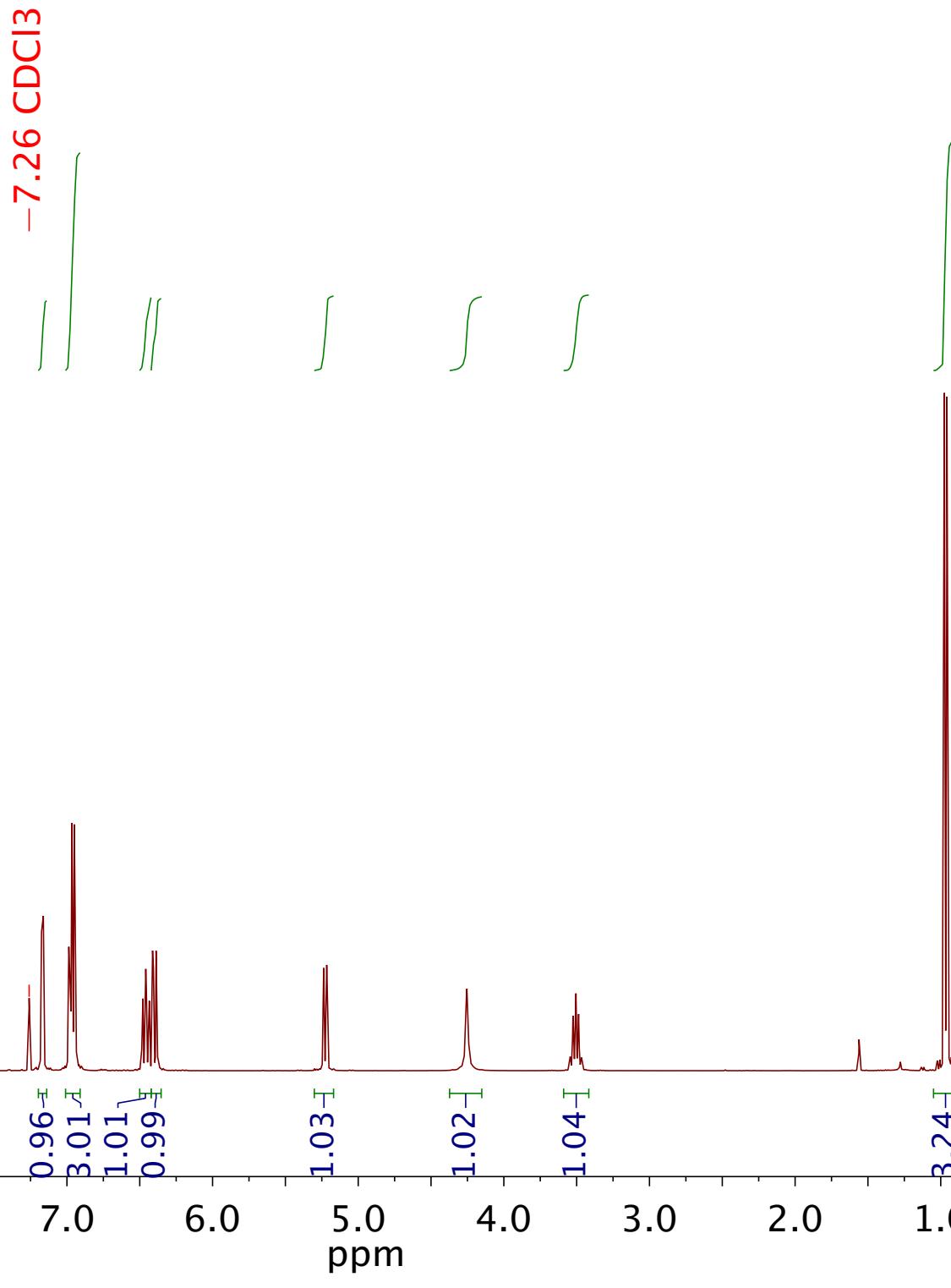


~154.13
144.82
143.58
135.17
126.59
124.71
123.94
112.31
111.24
109.93
77.48 CDCl₃
77.16 CDCl₃
76.84 CDCl₃
-64.37
-56.05
-42.12
-14.99

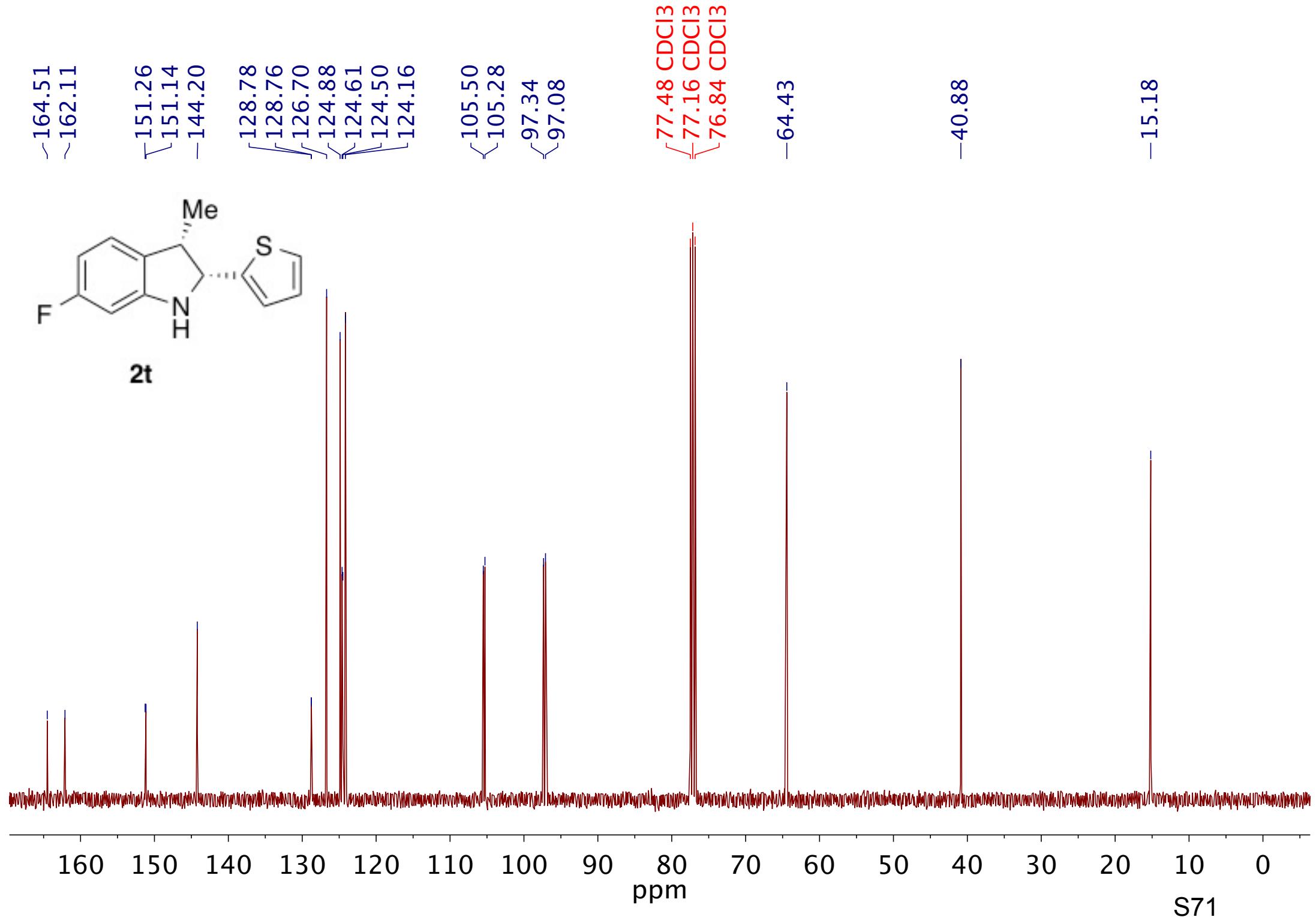


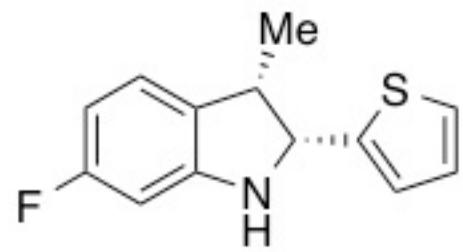


2t

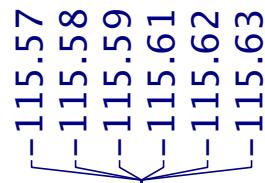


S70





2t

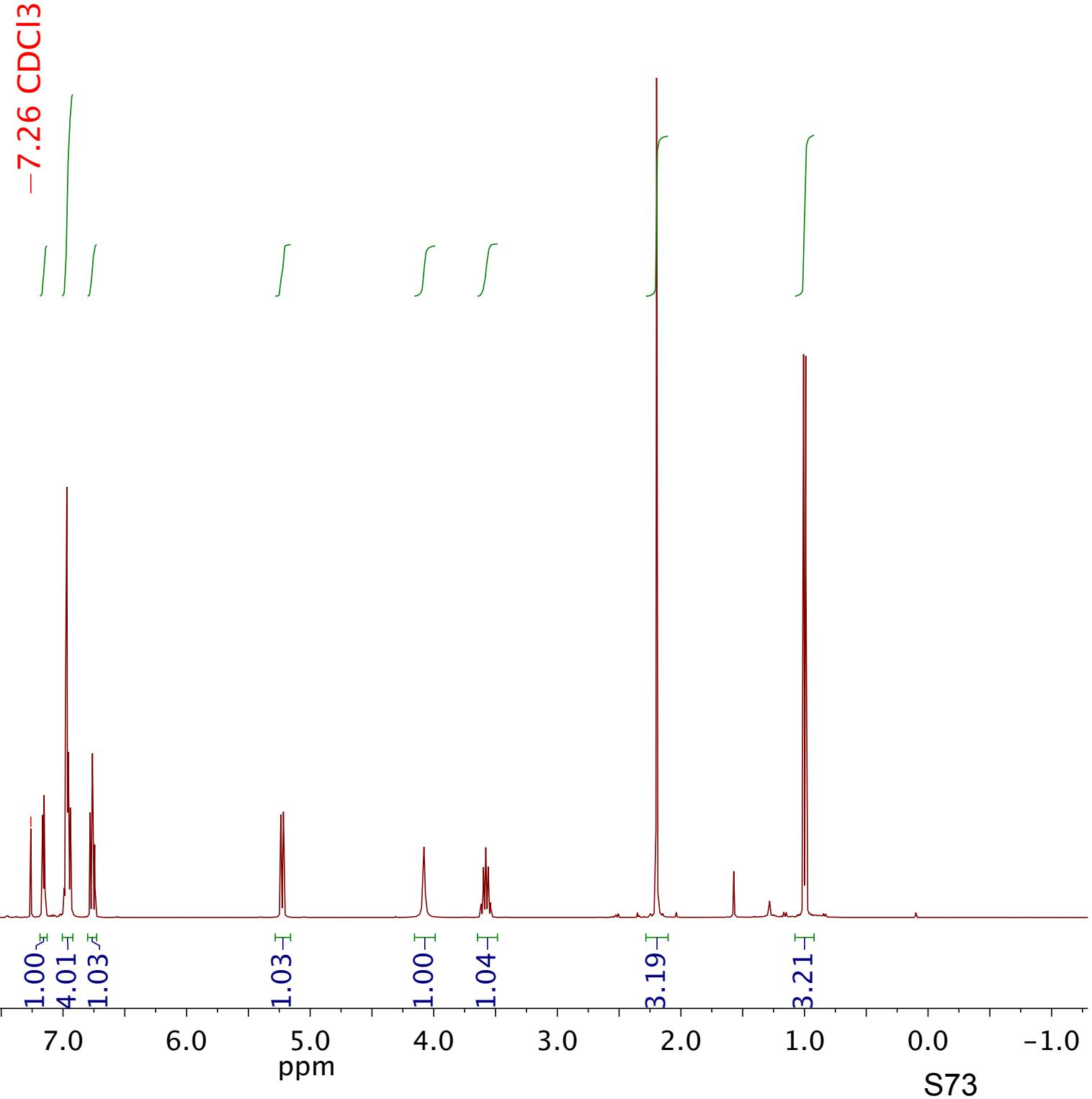
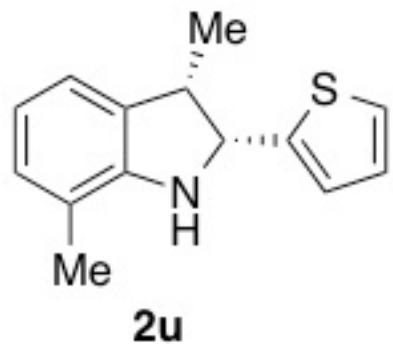


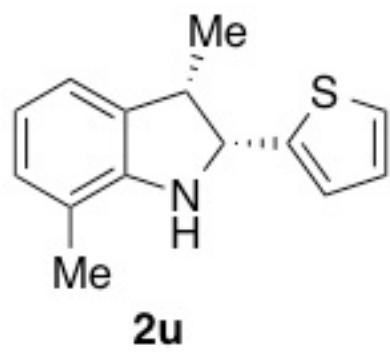
A zoomed-in view of the CDCl_3 solvent peak region from approximately -115 to -116 ppm. The peak is a sharp, narrow singlet. Above the peak, its chemical shift is labeled as -115.57 ppm. To the right, a bracket groups several closely spaced peaks between -115.58 and -115.63 ppm. These bracketed peaks are labeled with their respective chemical shifts: -115.58, -115.59, -115.61, -115.62, and -115.63.

10 -10 -30 -50 -70 -90 -110 -130 -150 -170 -190 -210

ppm

S72





-148.33
-144.99

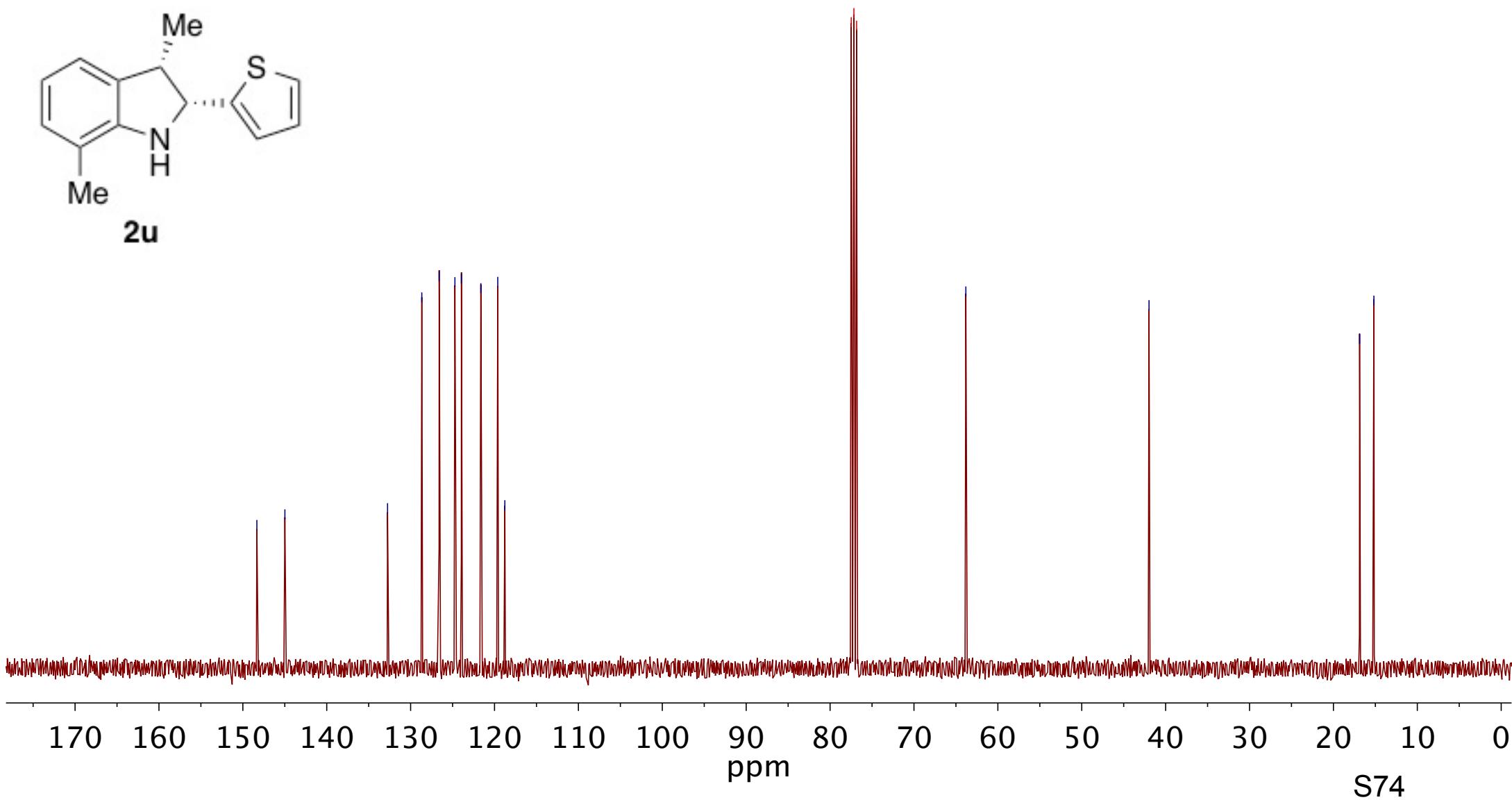
132.75
128.67
126.60
124.72
123.95
121.63
119.61
118.77

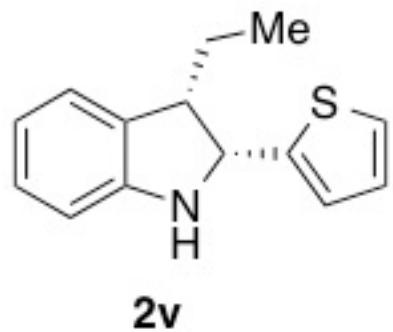
77.48 CDCl₃
77.16 CDCl₃
76.84 CDCl₃

-63.82

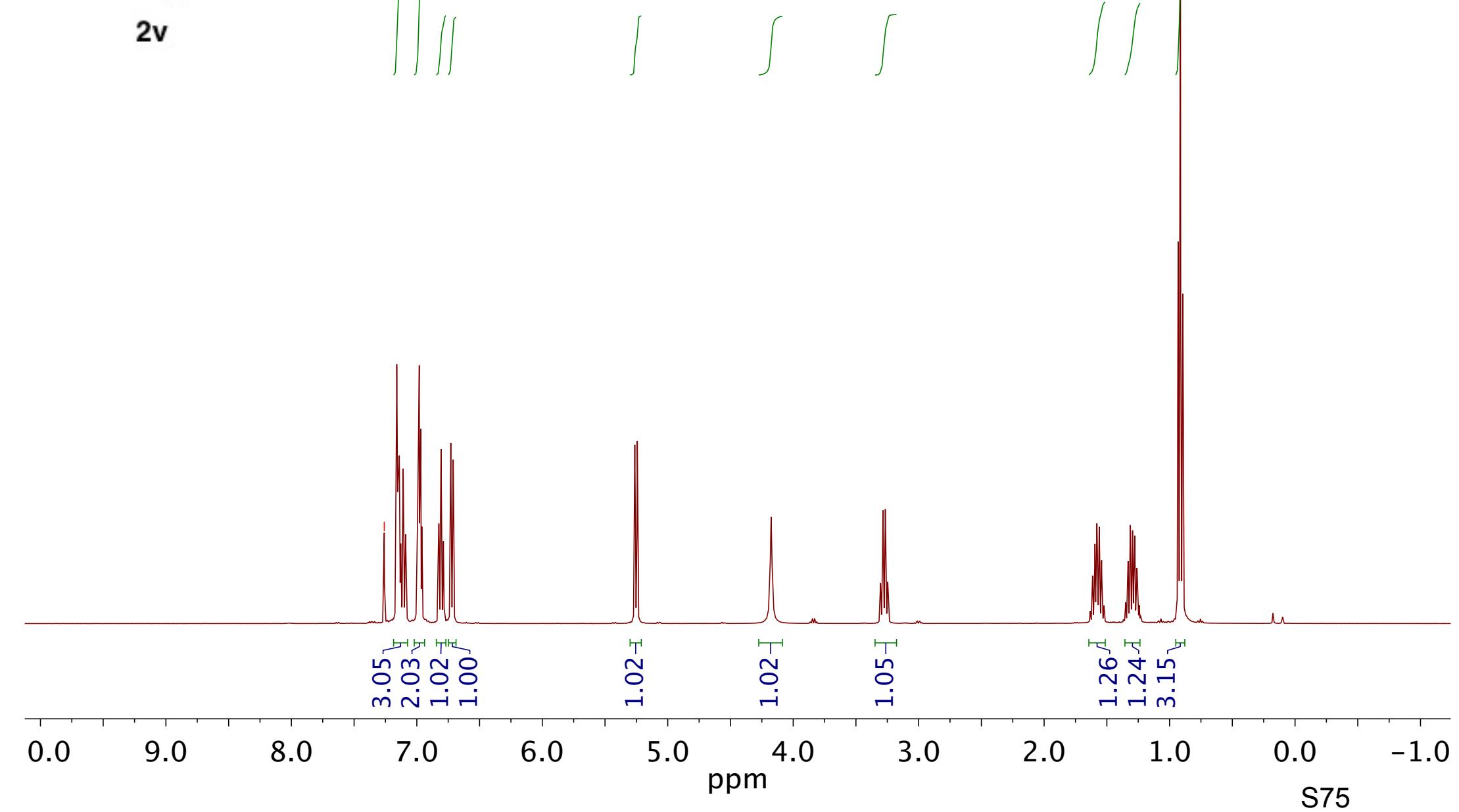
-41.98

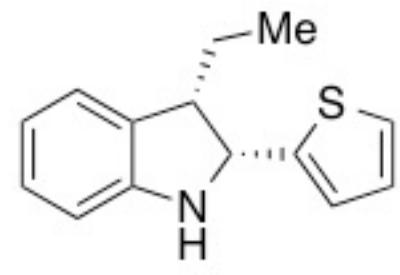
~16.88
~15.17



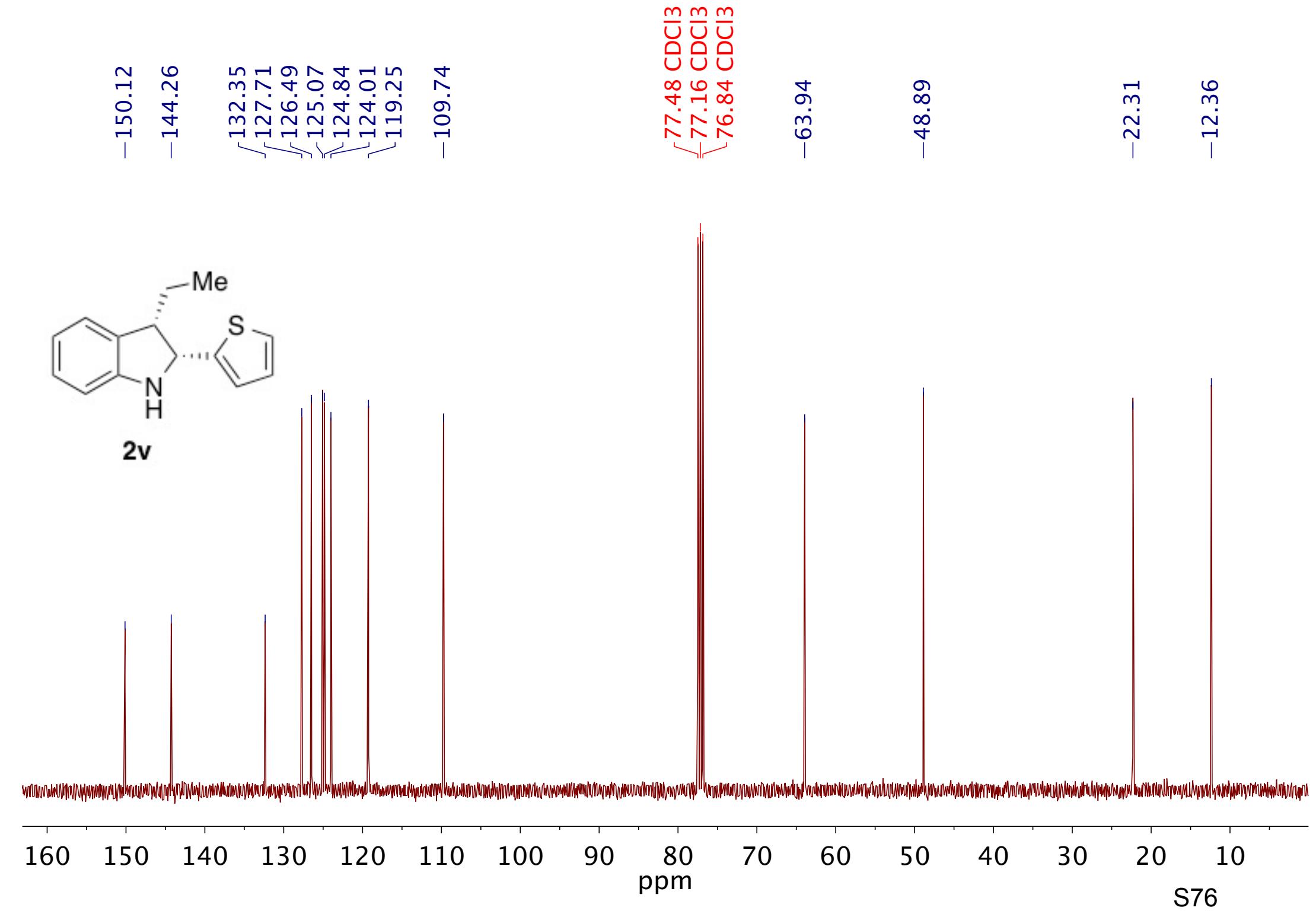


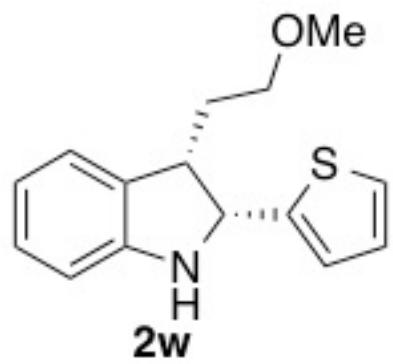
-7.26 CDCl₃



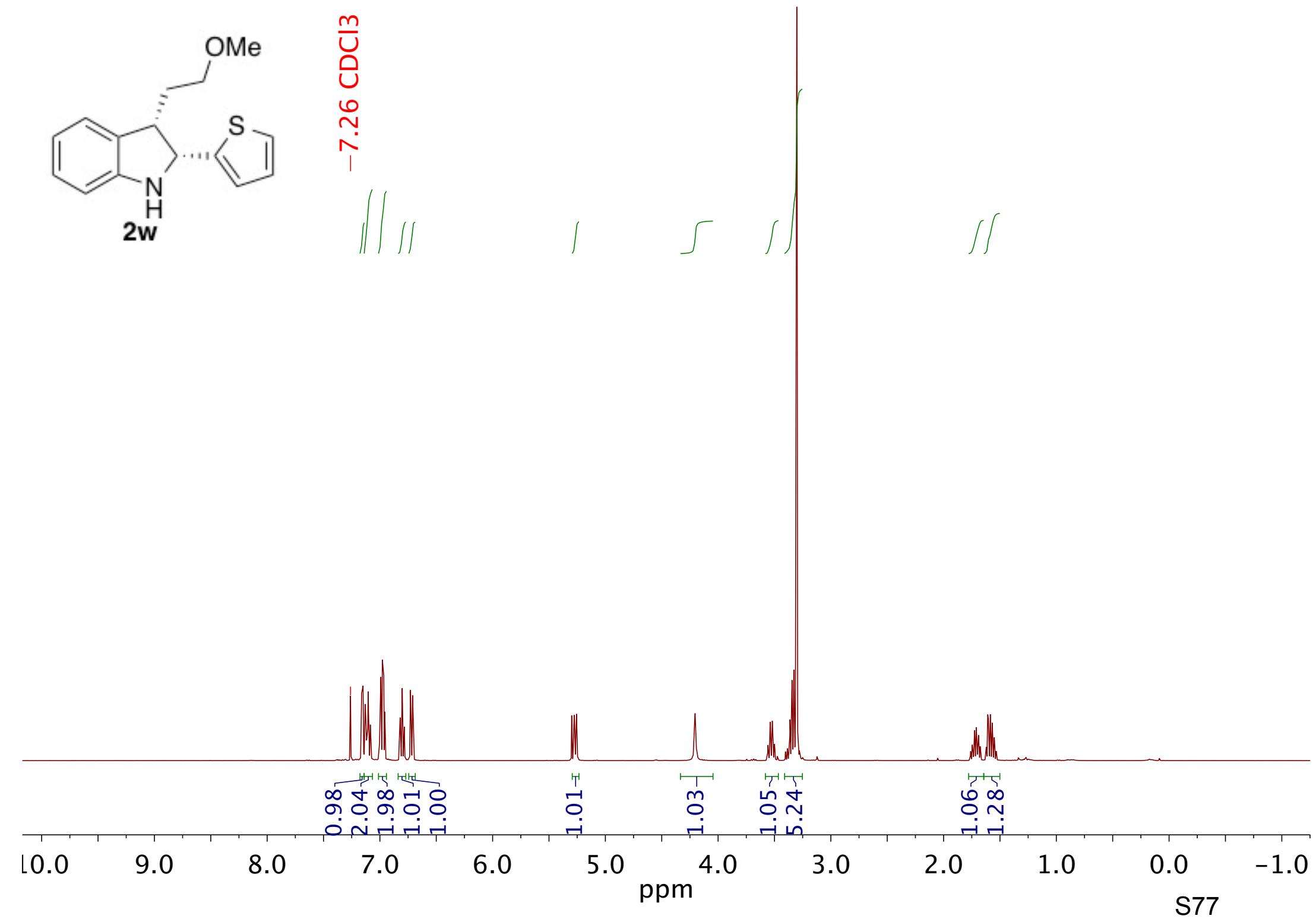


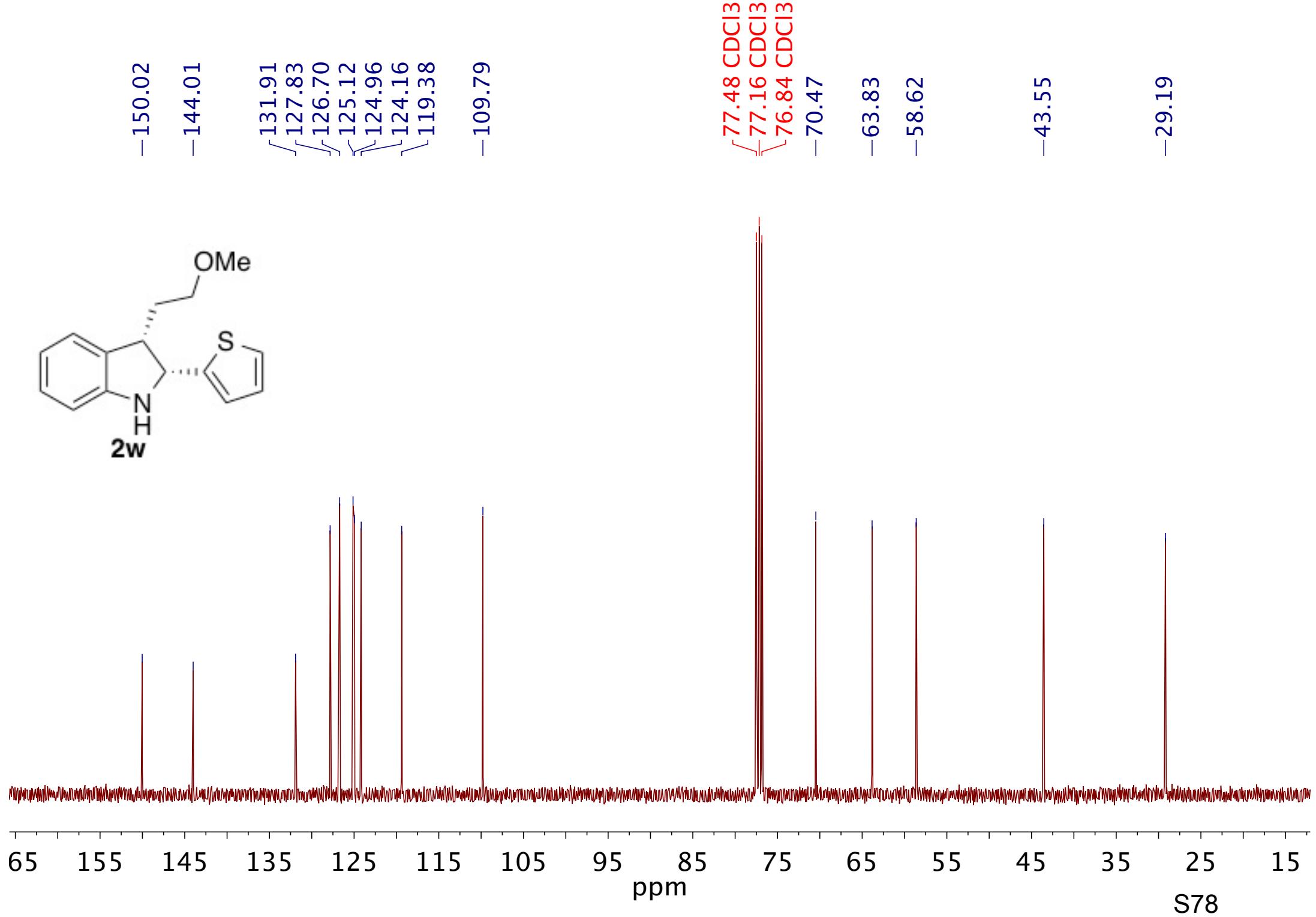
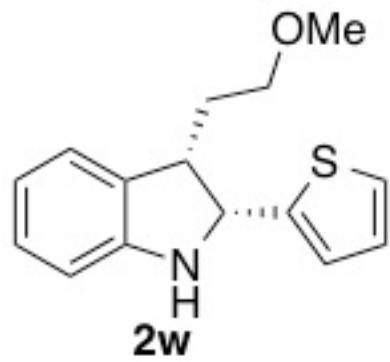
2v

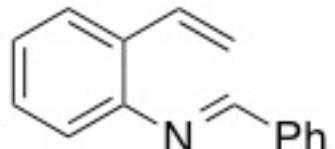




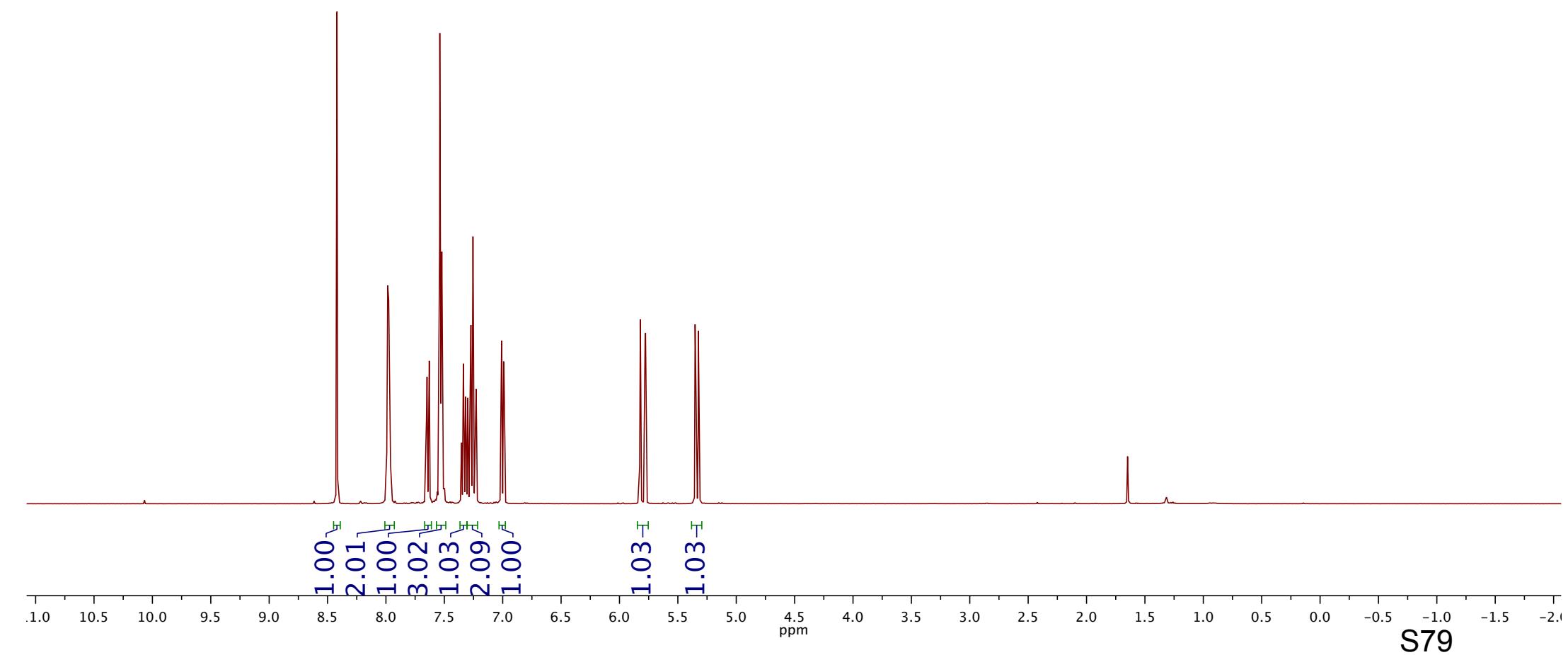
-7.26 CDCl₃

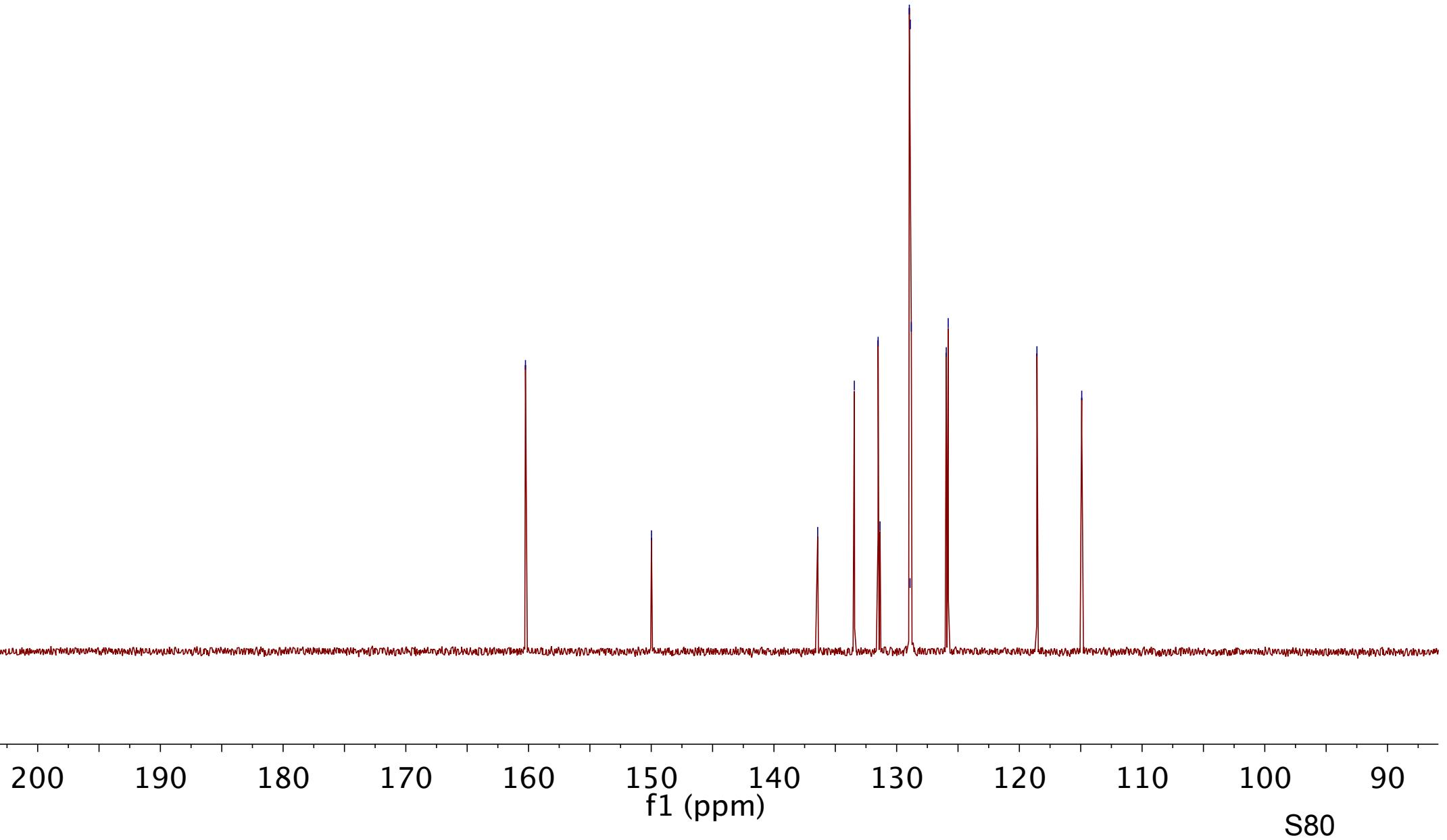
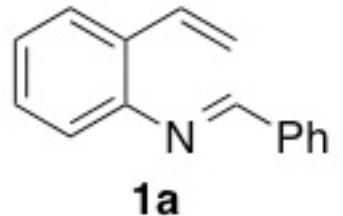


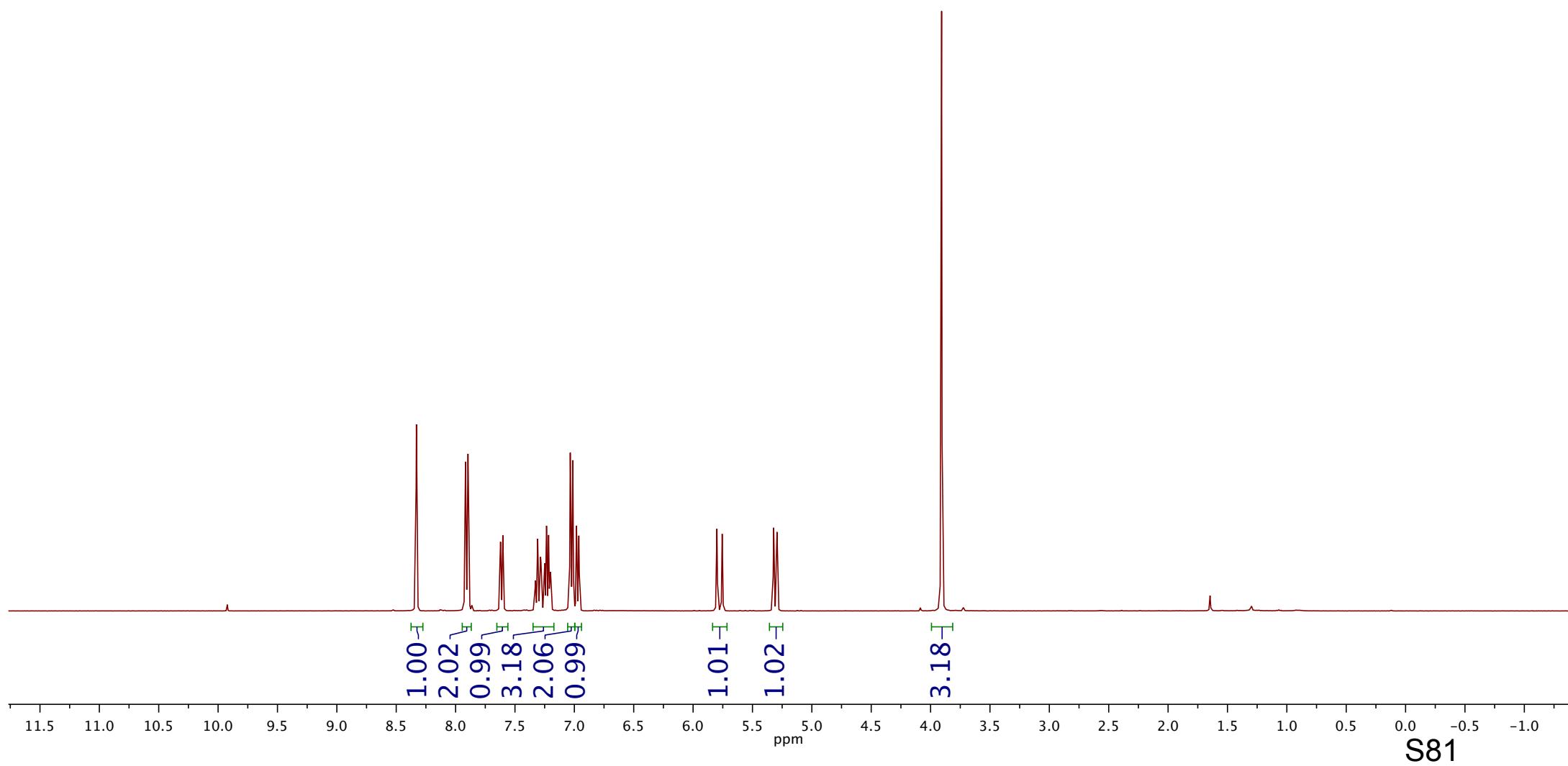
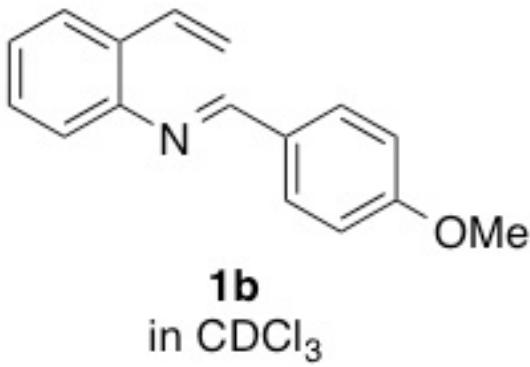


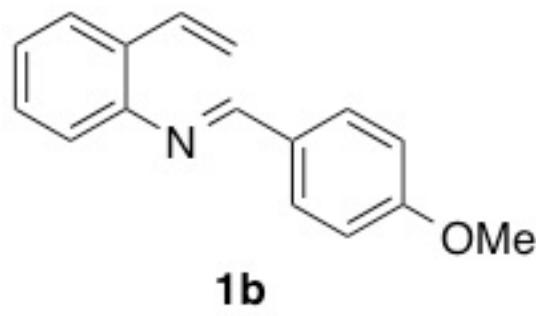


1a
in CDCl_3





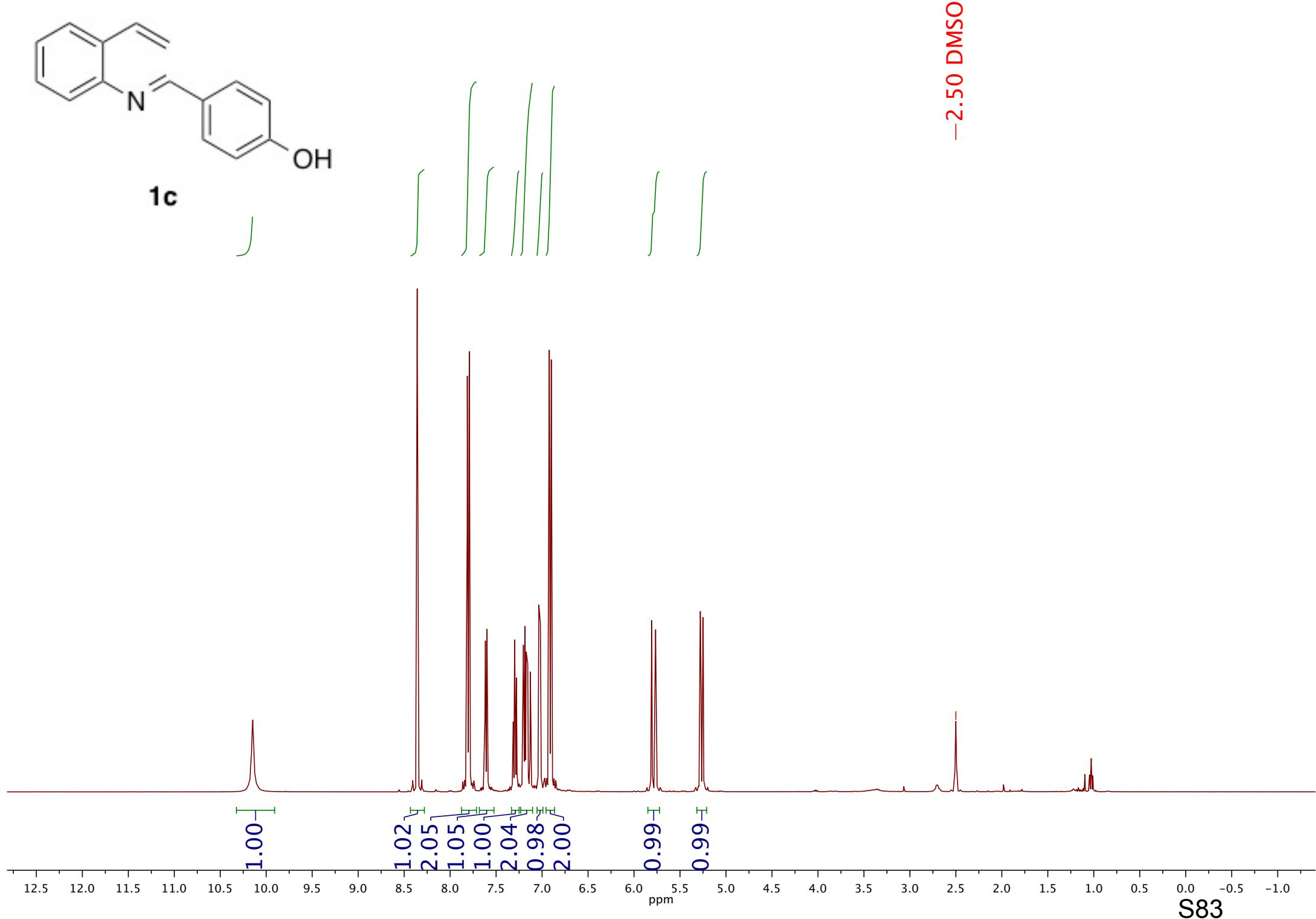
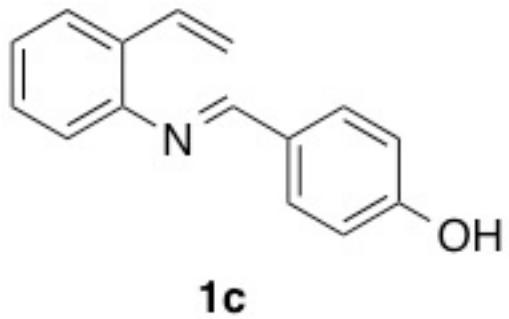


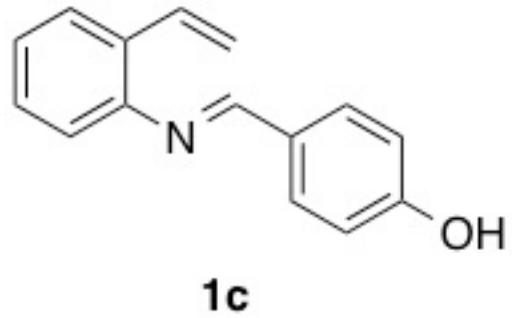


162.39
159.51
150.31
133.58
131.27
130.65
129.55
128.79
125.76
125.58
118.70
114.71
114.30

77.48 CDCl₃
77.16 CDCl₃
76.84 CDCl₃

-55.57



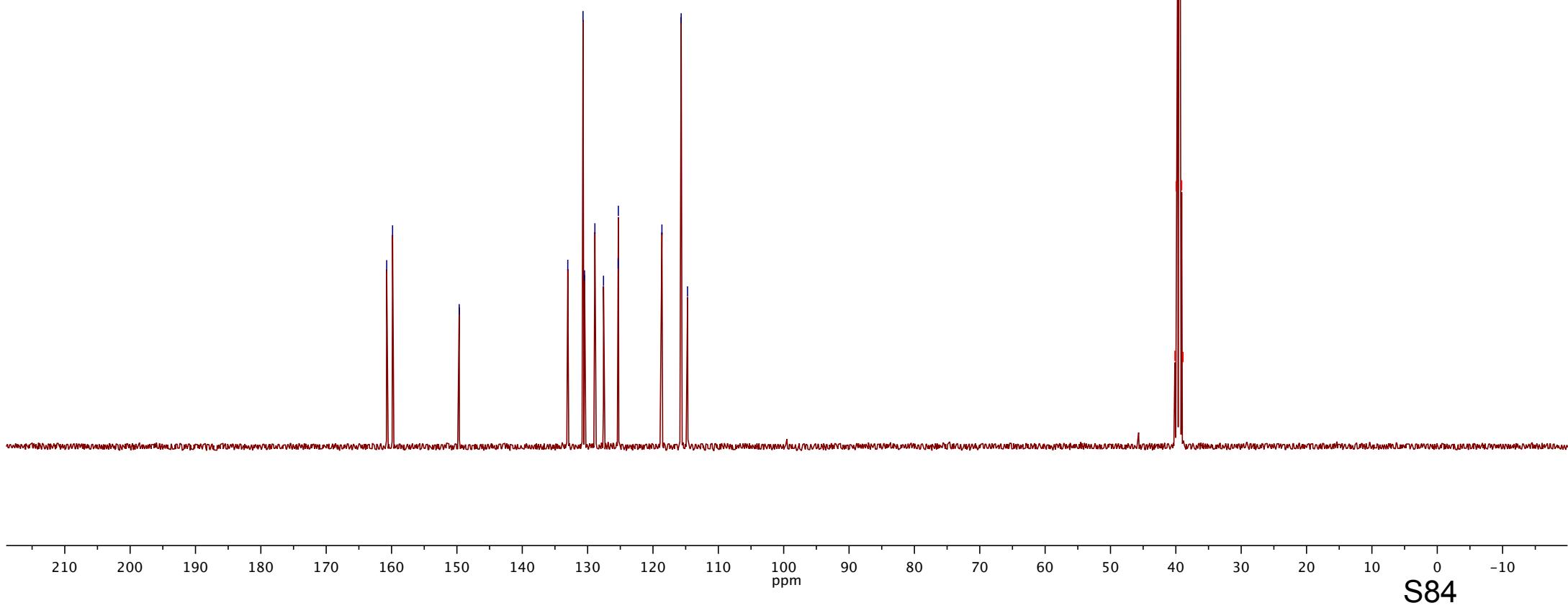


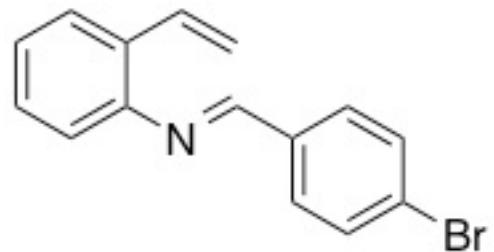
1c

160.75
159.85

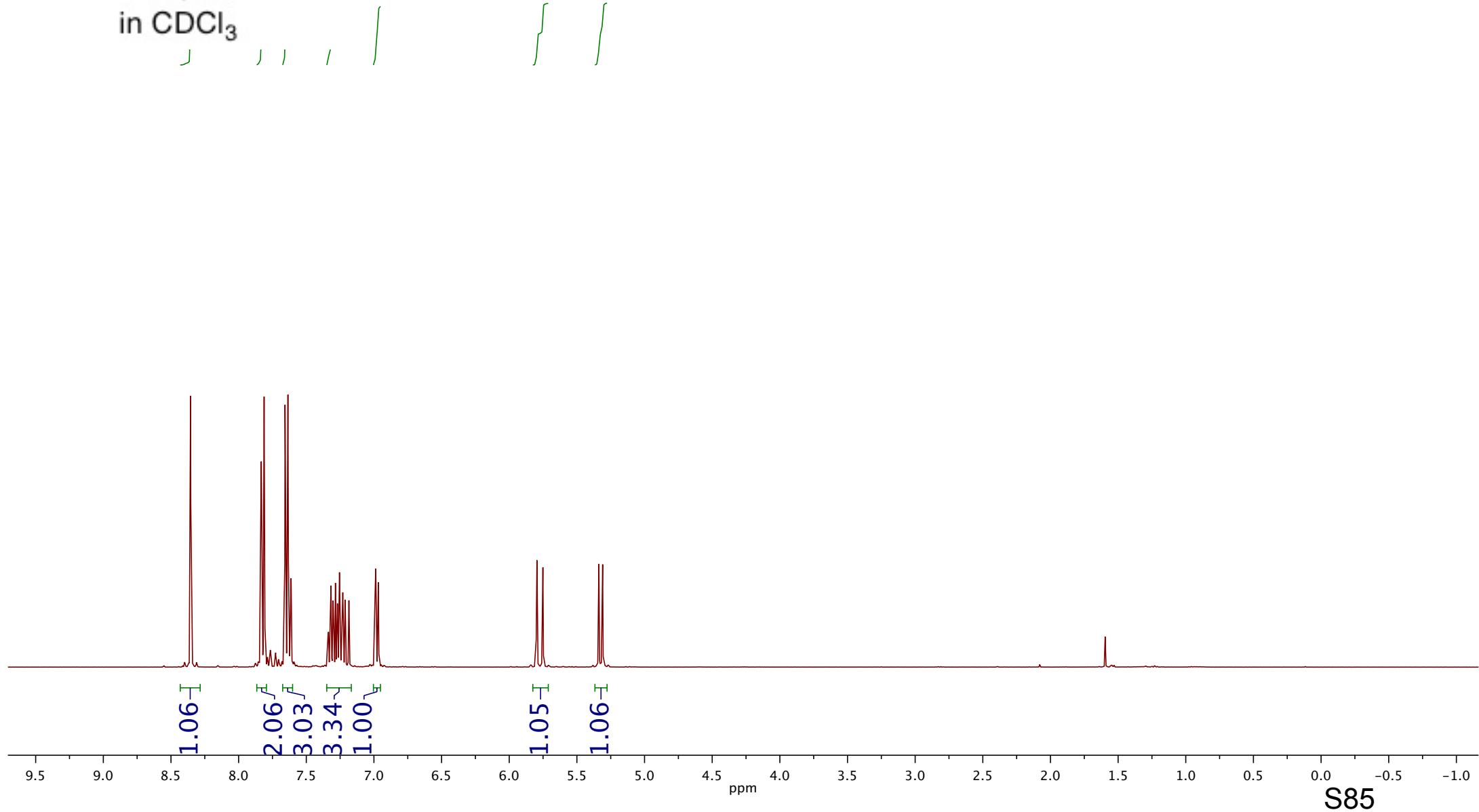
149.65
133.04
130.71
130.47
128.89
127.57
125.33
125.30
118.63
115.69
114.71

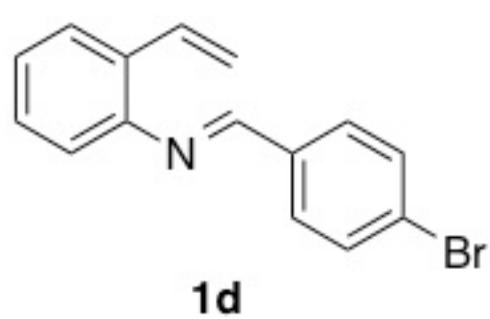
40.15 DMSO
39.94 DMSO
39.73 DMSO
39.52 DMSO
39.31 DMSO
39.10 DMSO
38.89 DMSO





1d
in CDCl_3

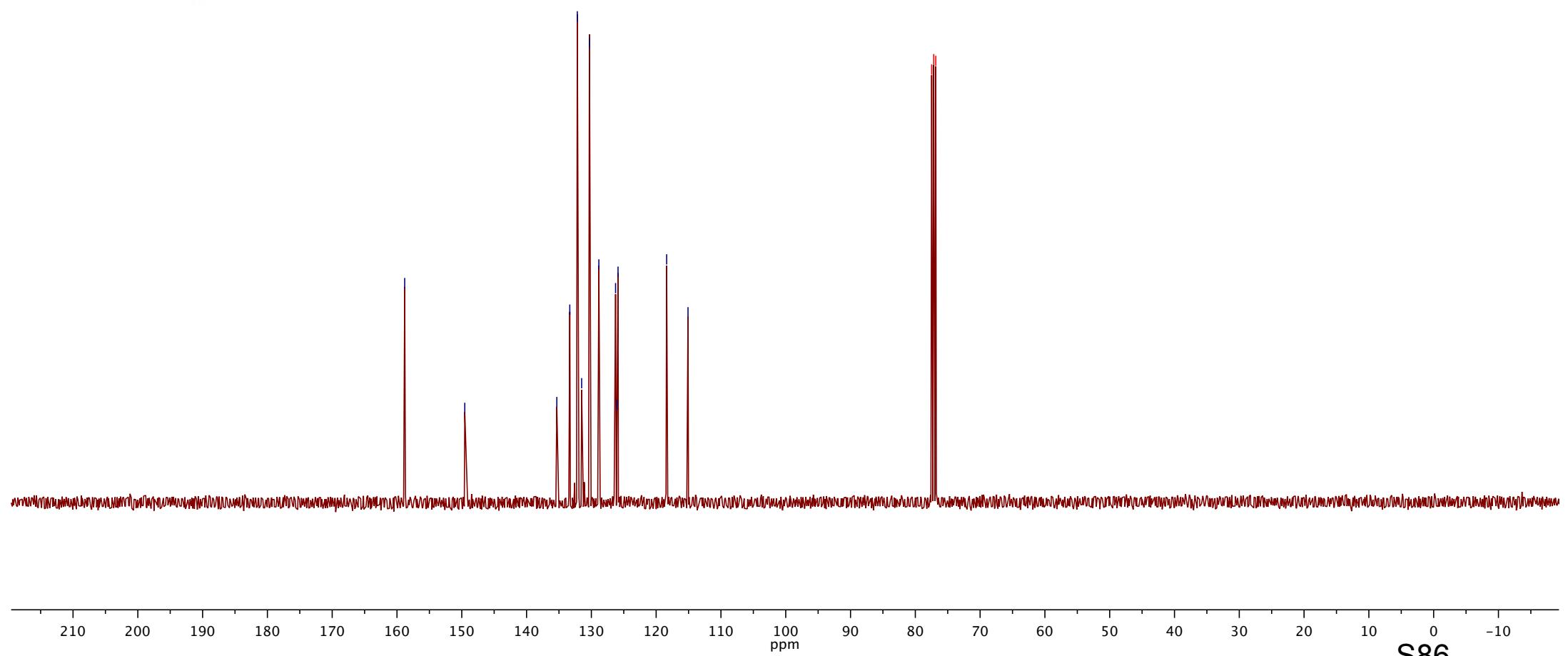


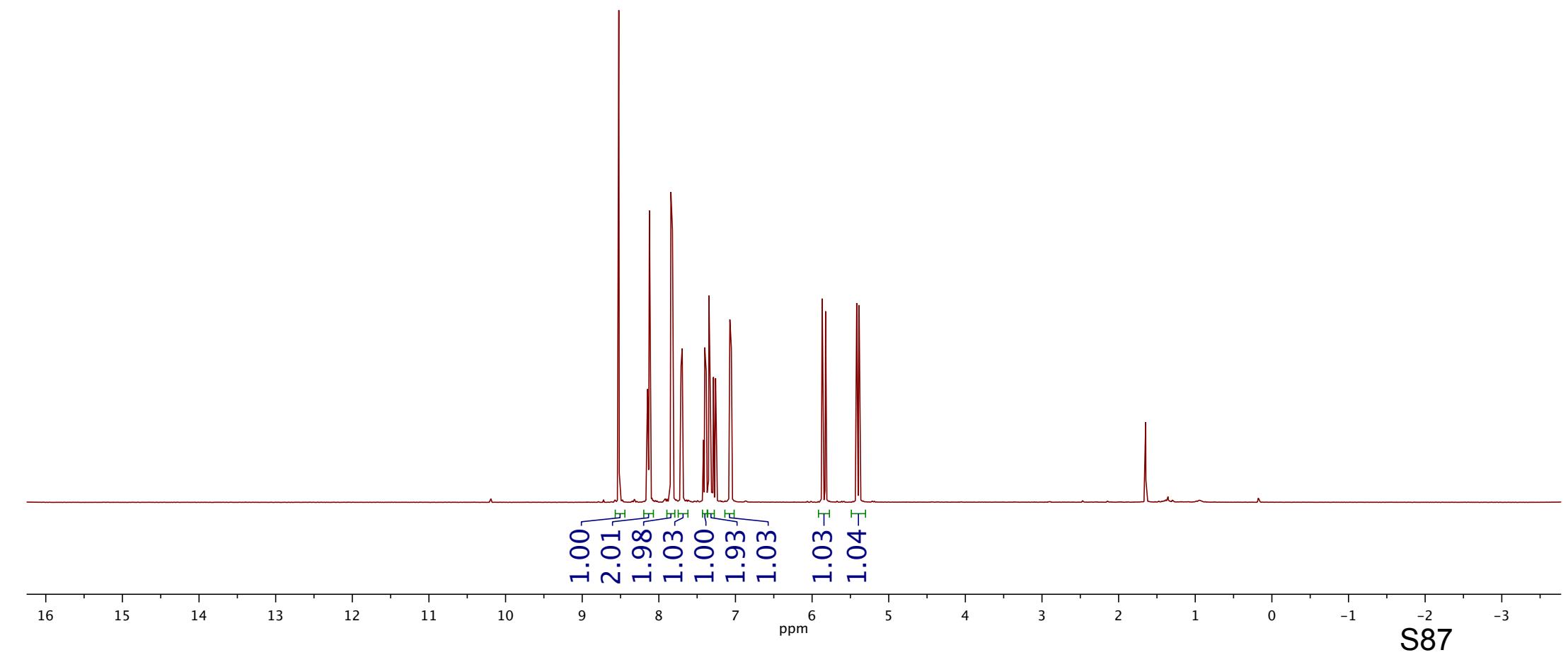
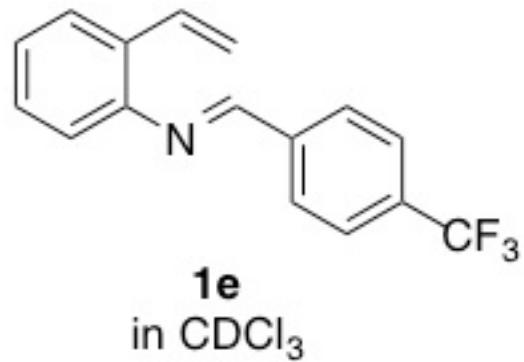


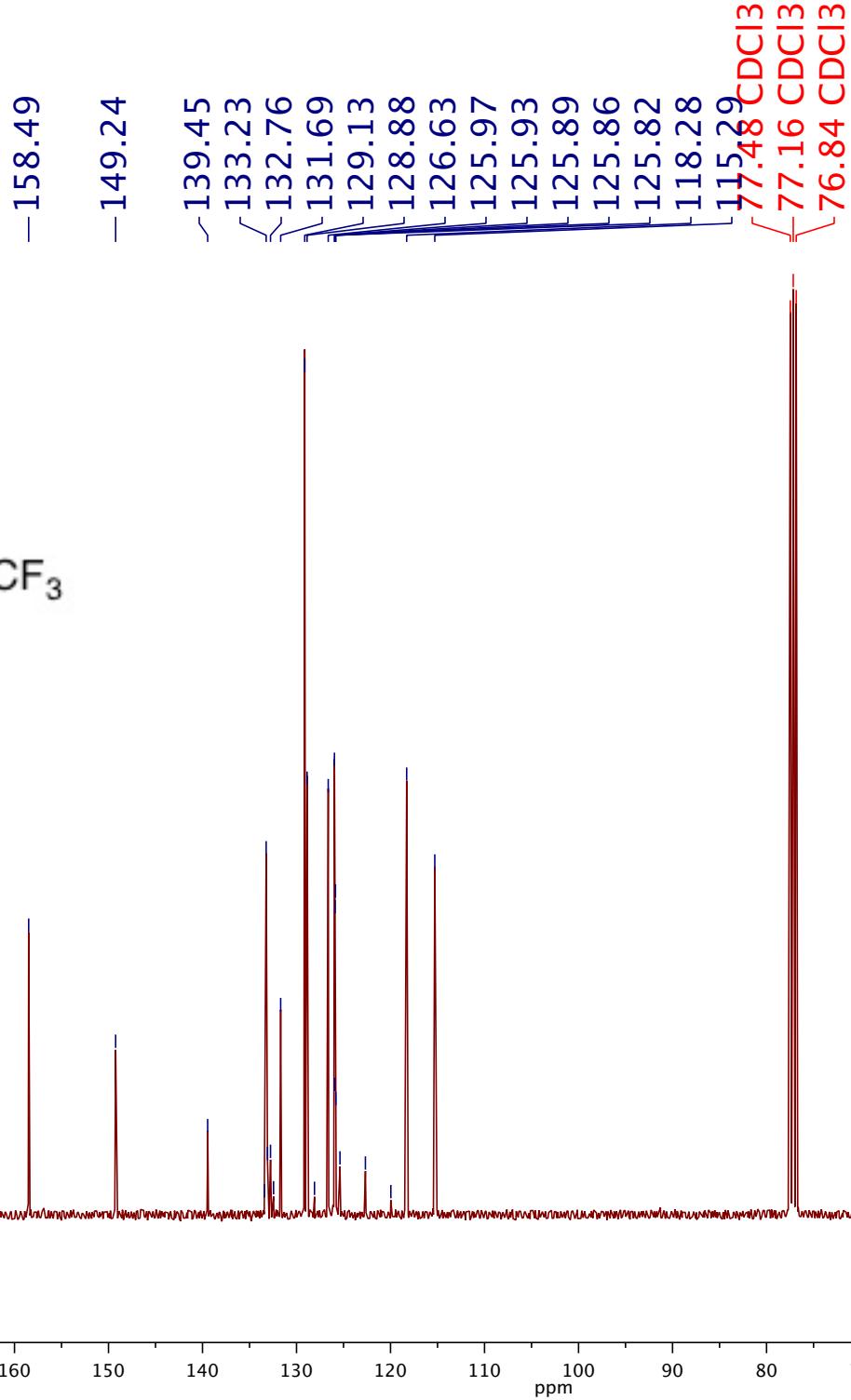
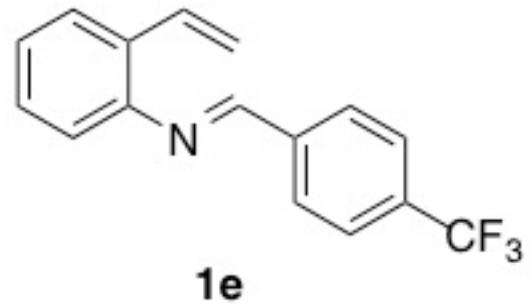
-158.81

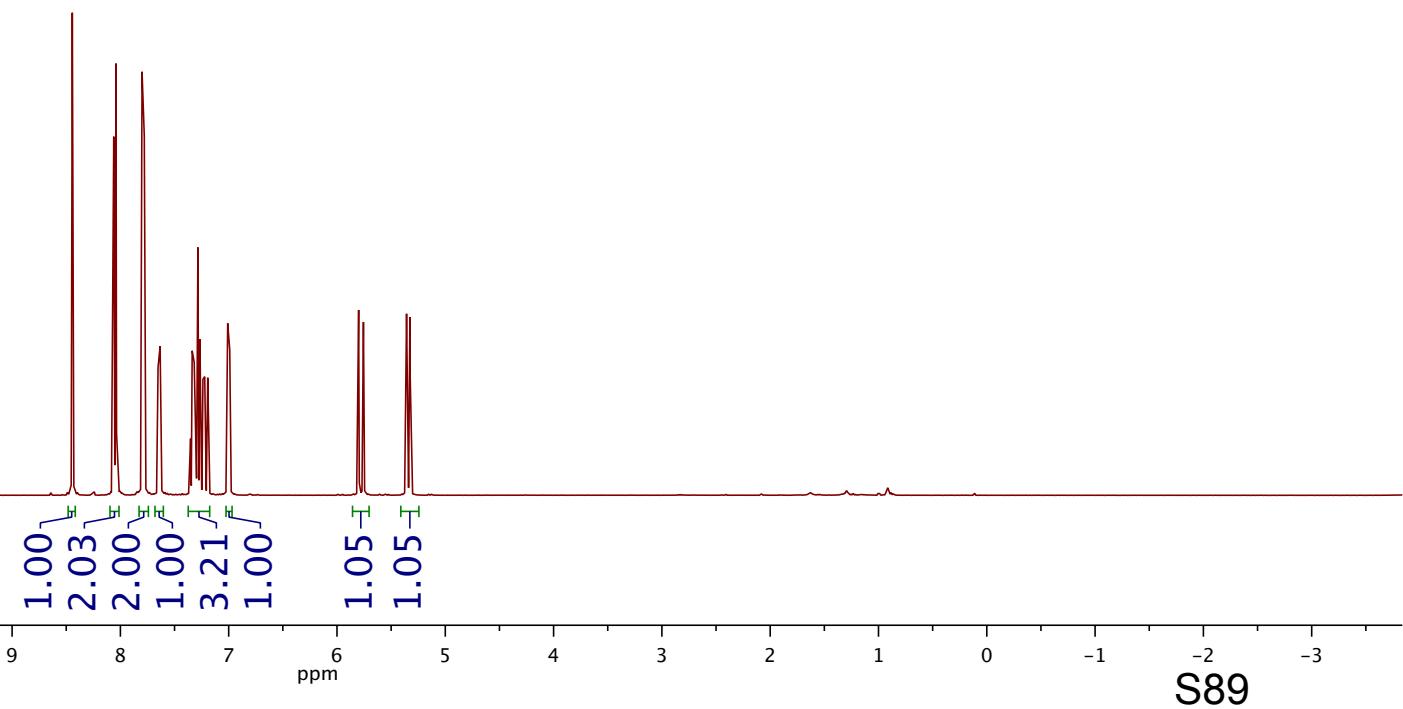
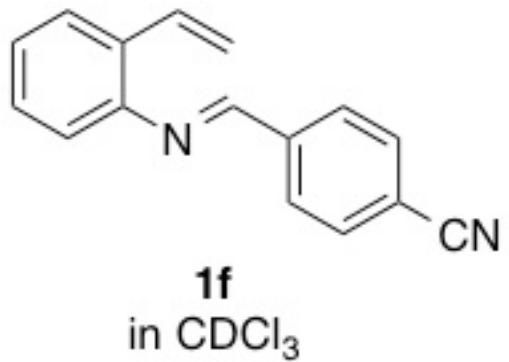
-149.54
135.33
133.33
132.17
131.50
130.30
128.84
126.26
126.05
125.88
118.38
115.08

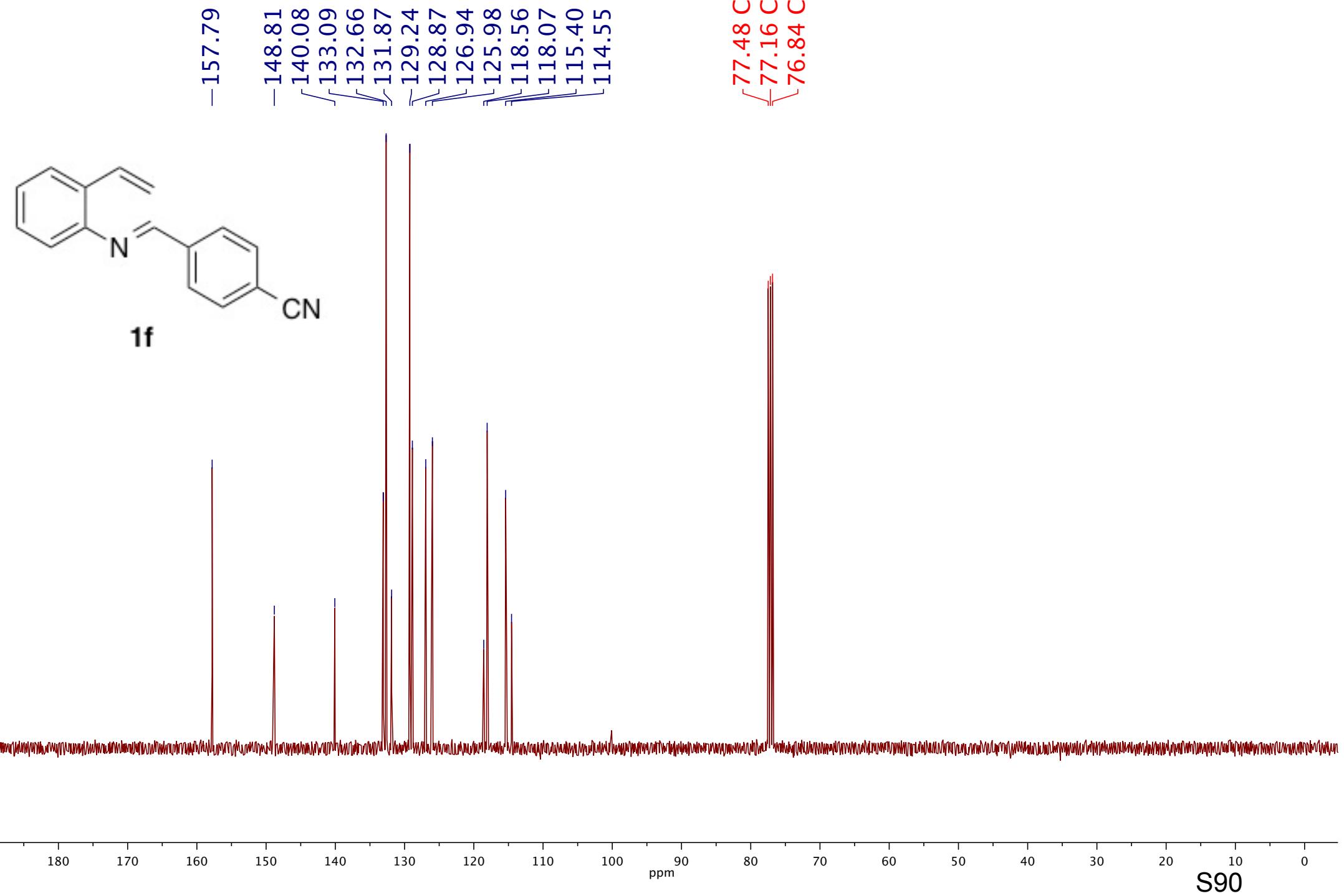
77.48 CDCl_3
77.16 CDCl_3
76.84 CDCl_3

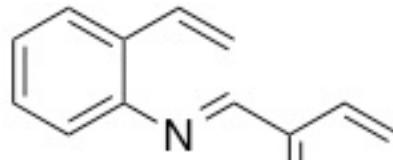




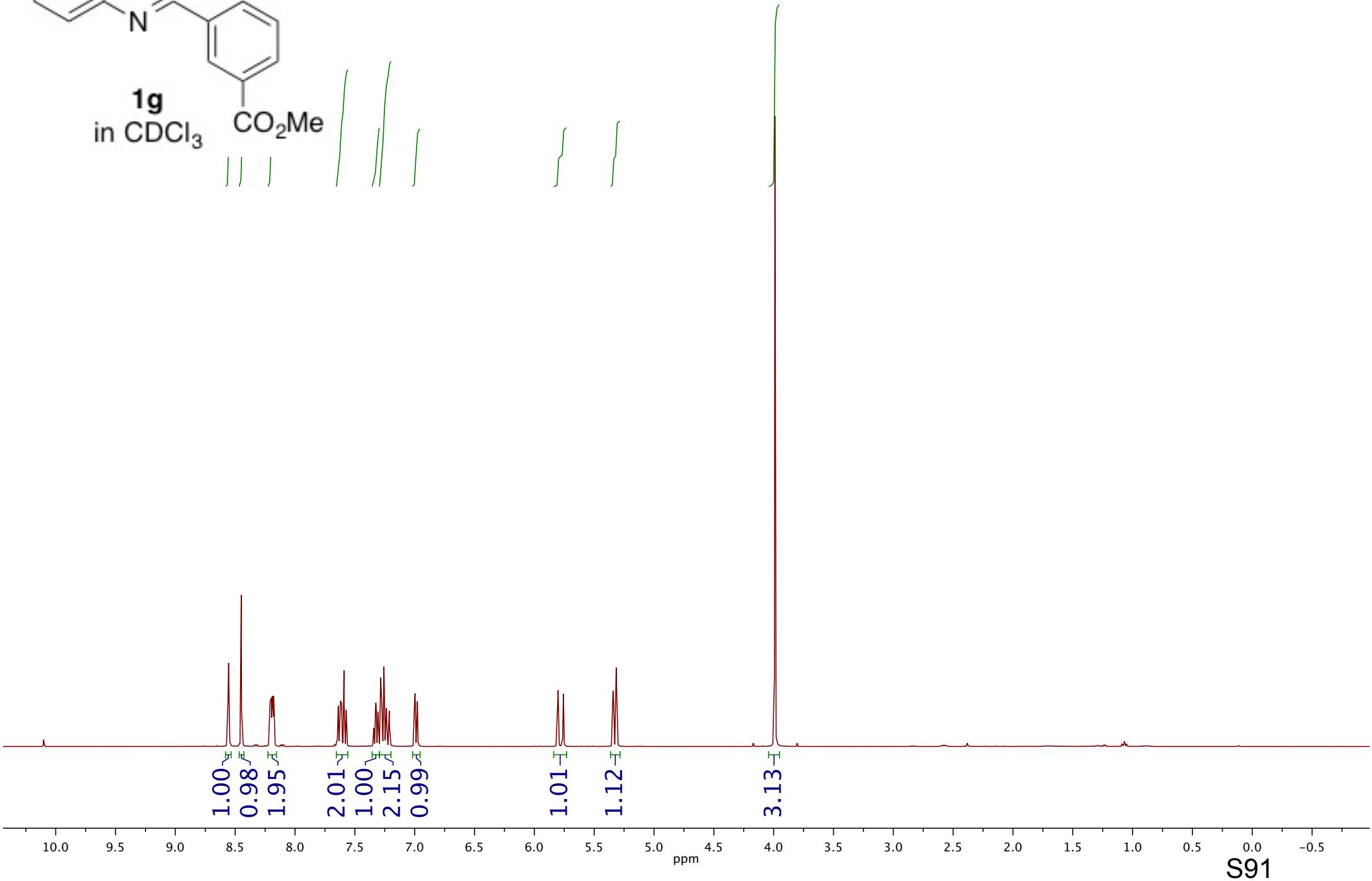






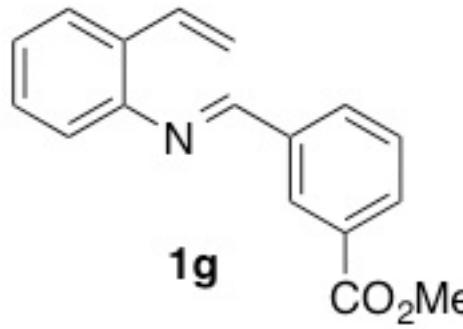


1g
in CDCl_3



S91

-136.75



166.66
159.09
149.51
136.75
133.31
132.66
132.34
131.50
130.98
130.35
129.05
128.84
126.30
125.82
118.42
115.04

137.0 136.5 136.0 135.5 135.0 134.5 134.0 133.5 133.0 132.5 132.0 131.5 131.0 130.5 130.0 129.5 129.0 128.5 128.0 127.5 127.0 126.5 126.0 125.5

ppm

77.48 CDCl₃
77.16 CDCl₃
76.84 CDCl₃

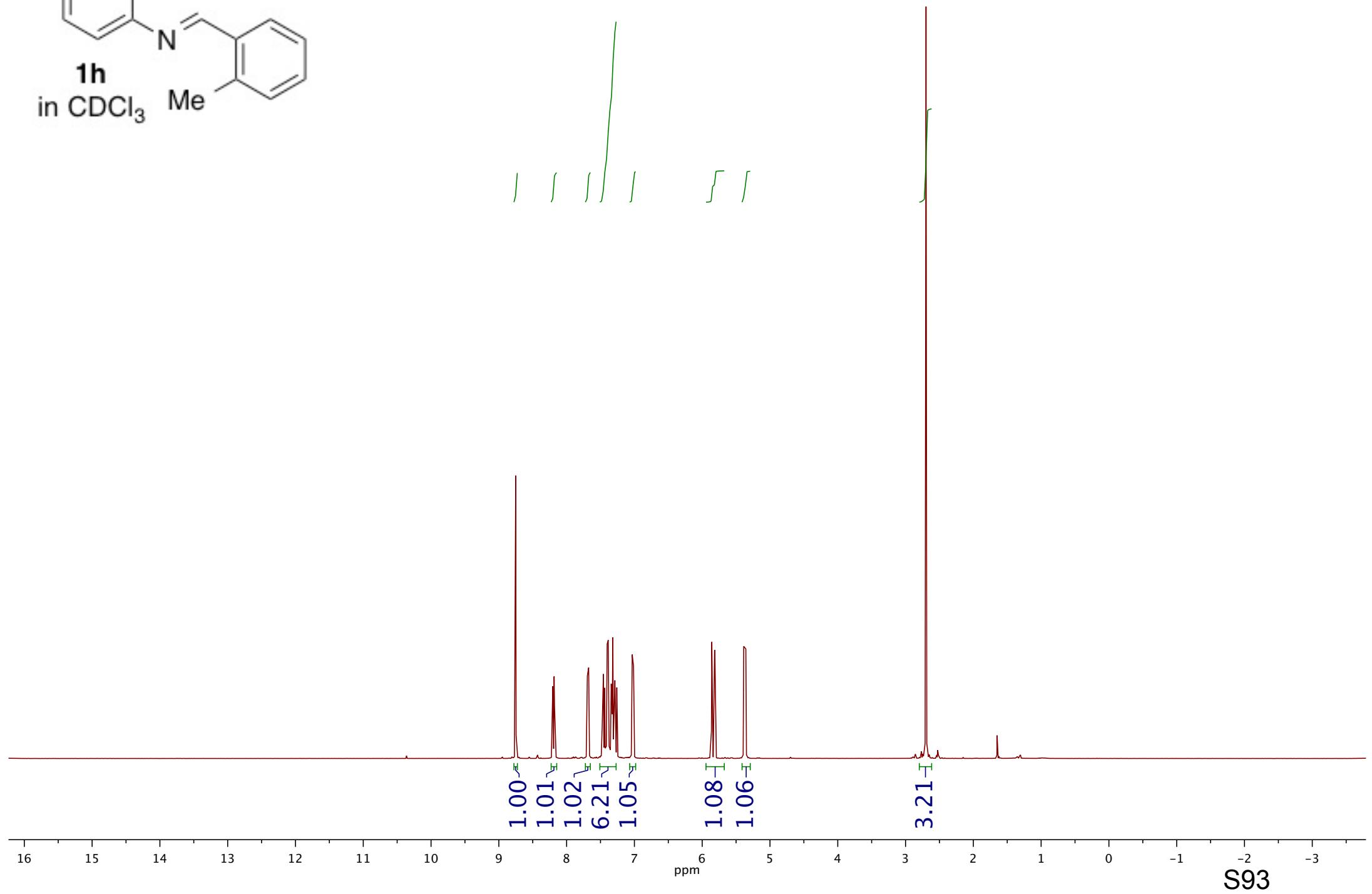
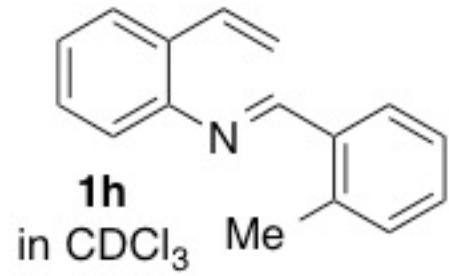
-52.45

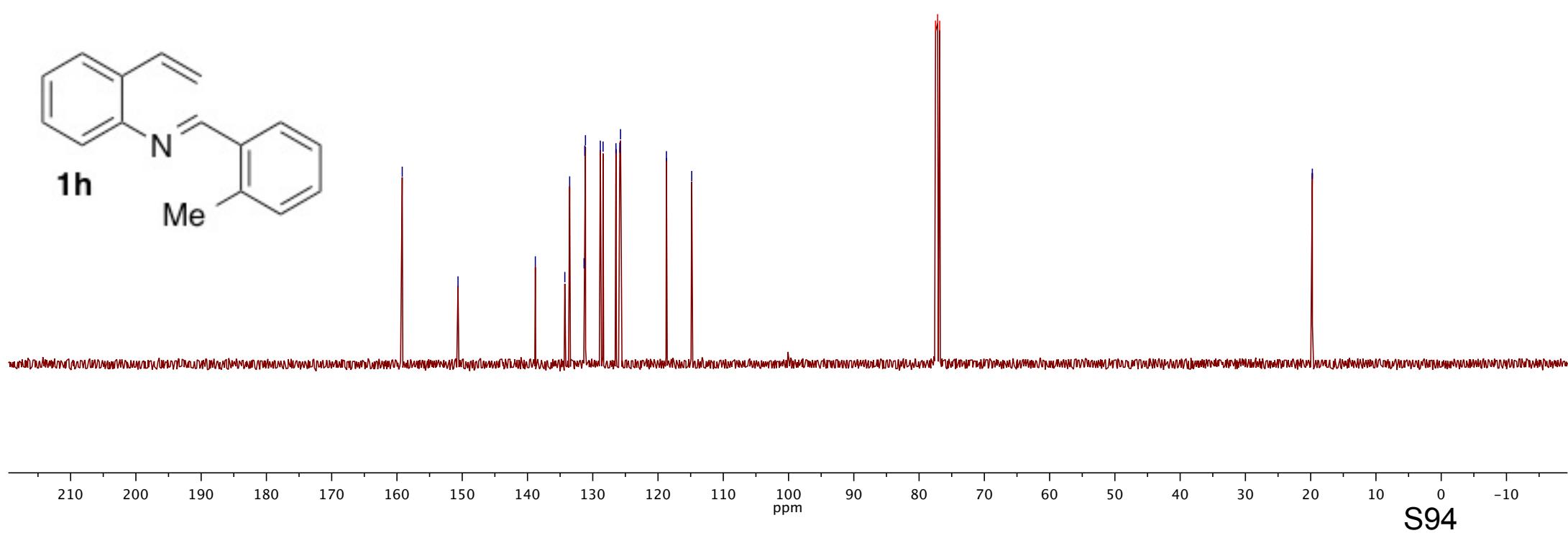
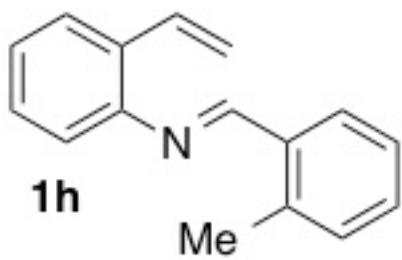
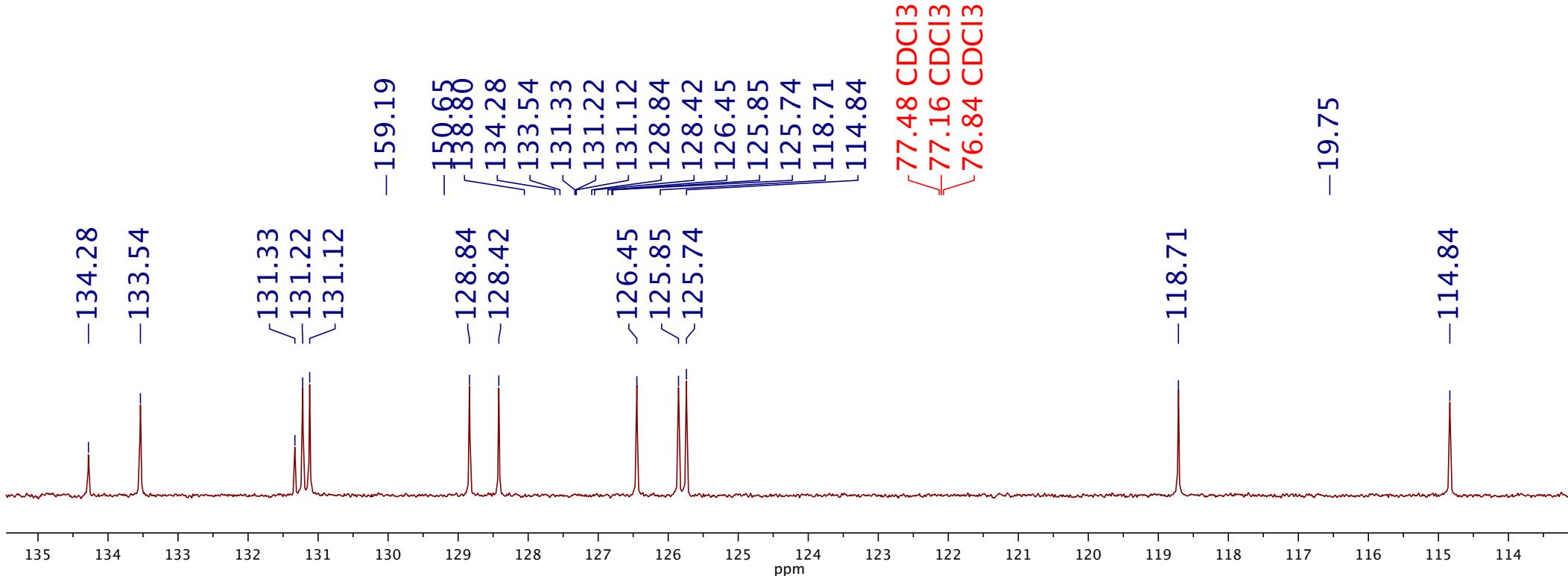
-129.05
-128.84

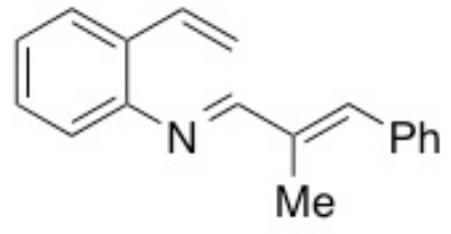
-126.30

-125.82

S92

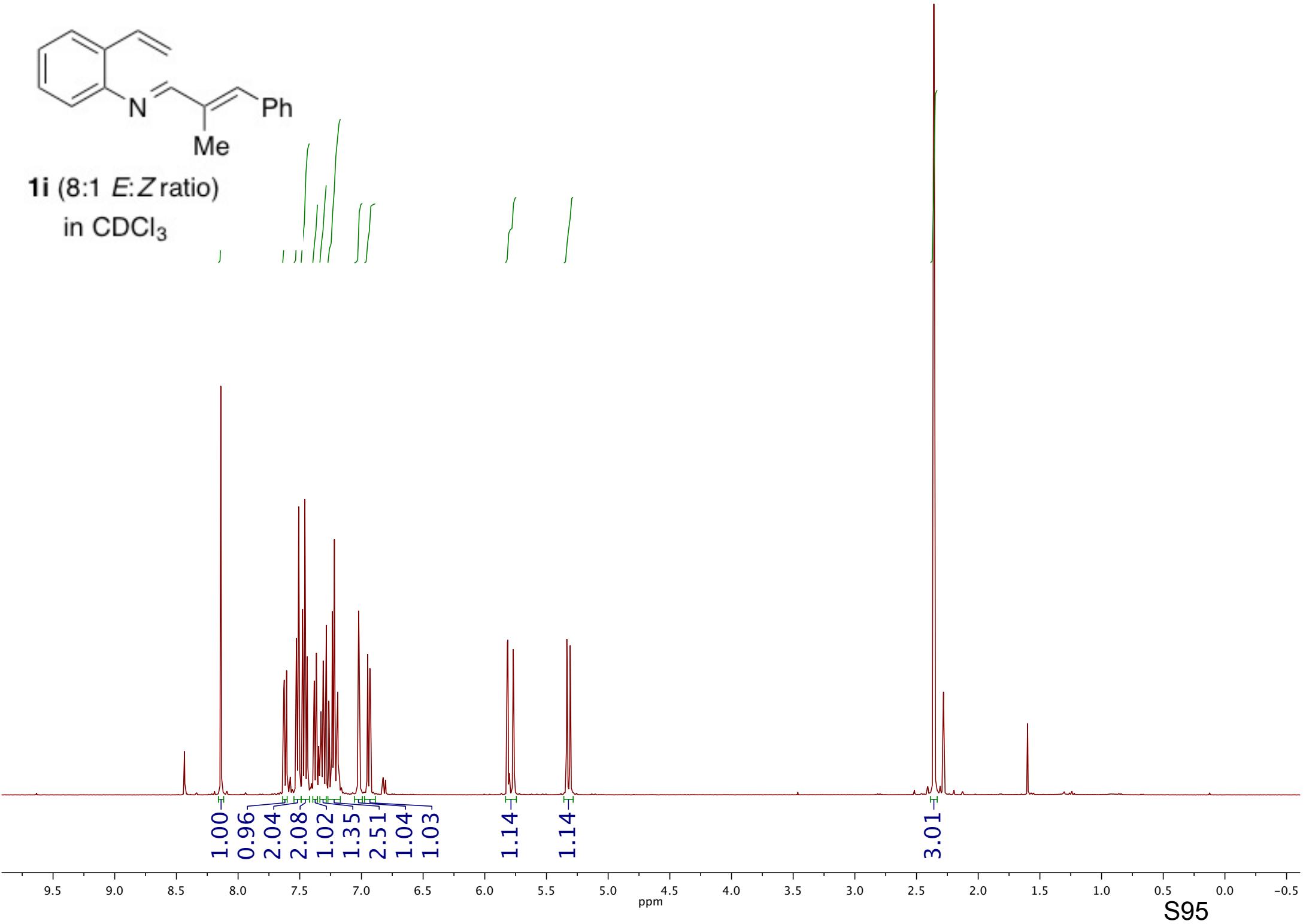


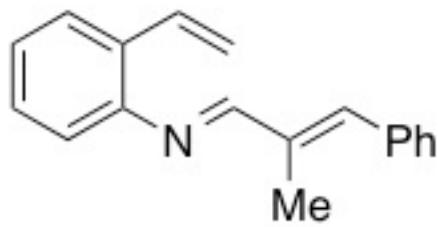
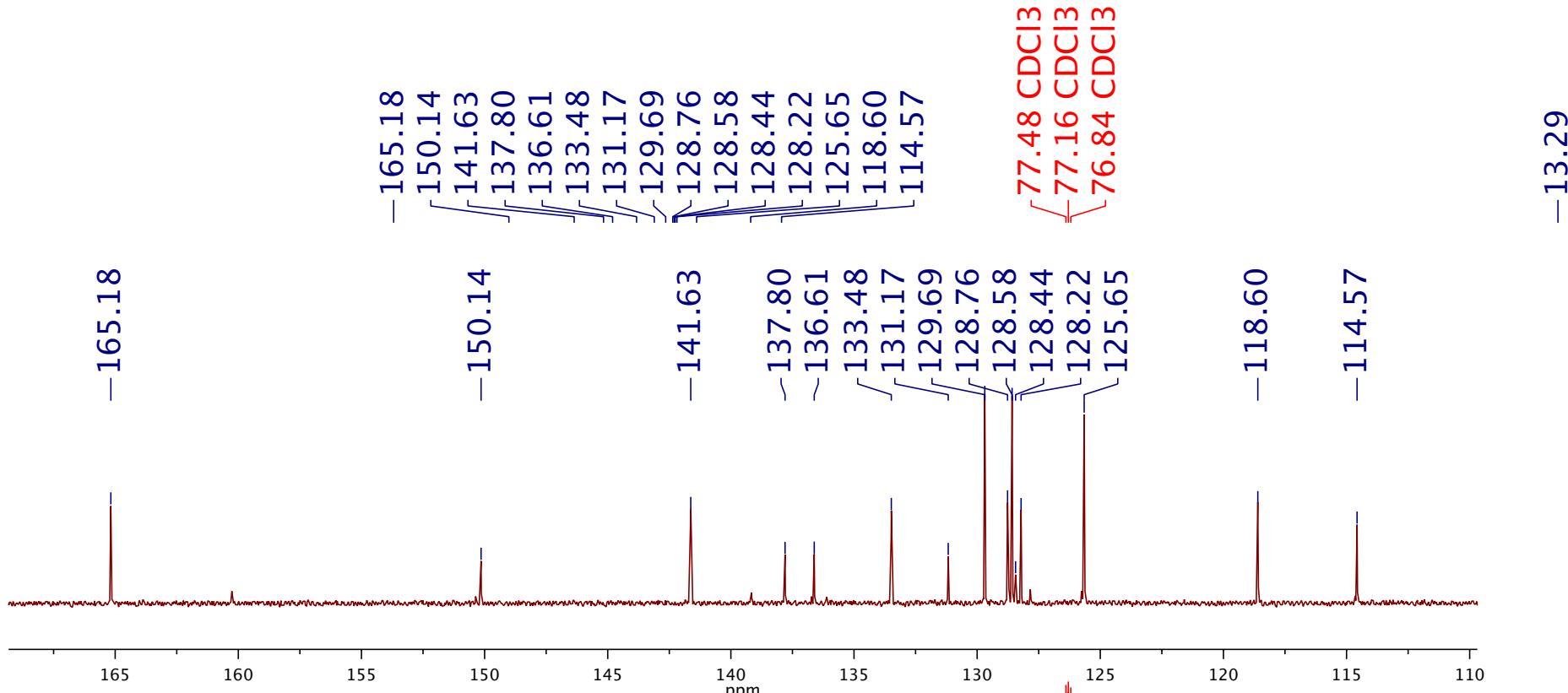




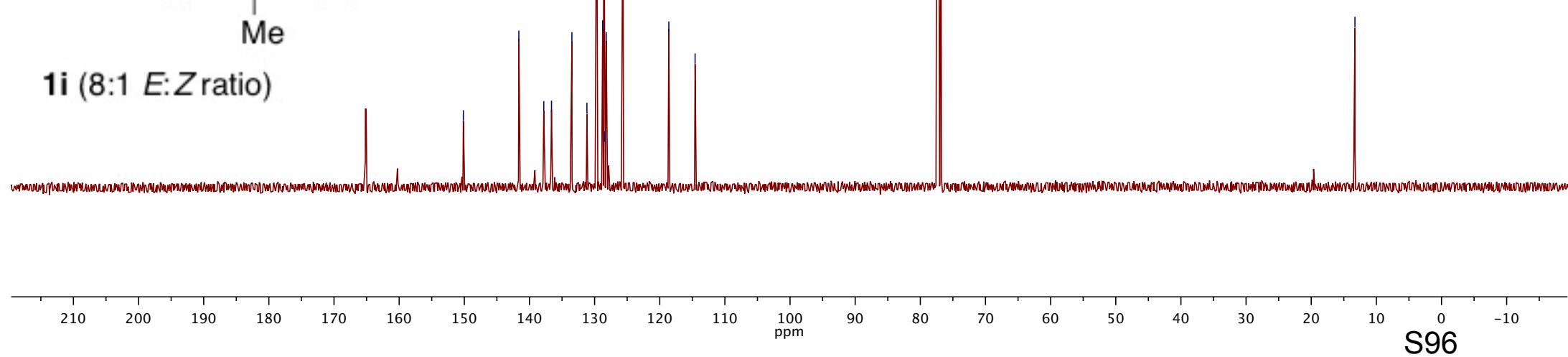
1i (8:1 *E*:*Z* ratio)

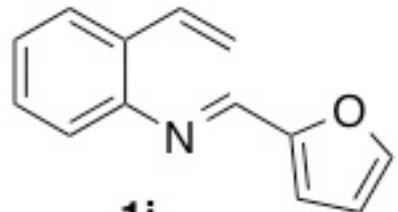
in CDCl_3





1i (8:1 *E:Z* ratio)





1j
in CDCl_3

]

||

]

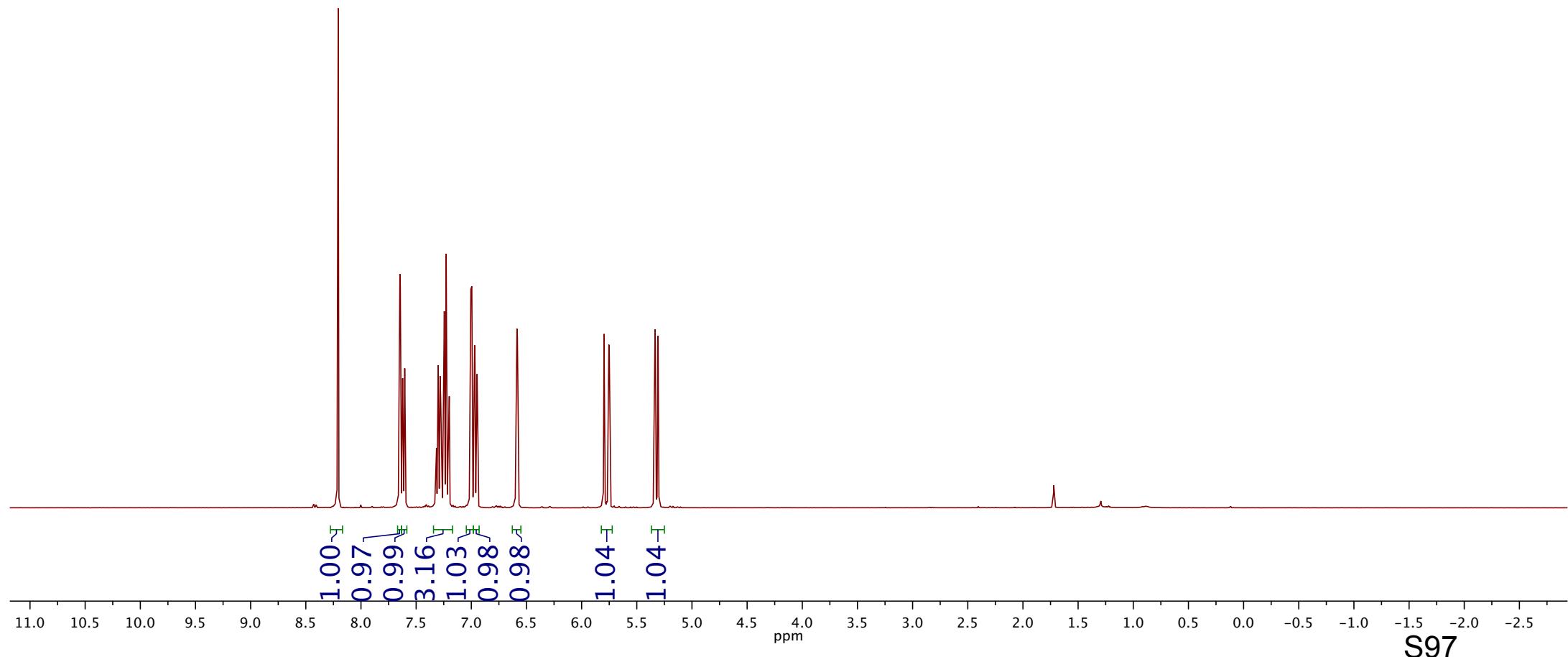
||

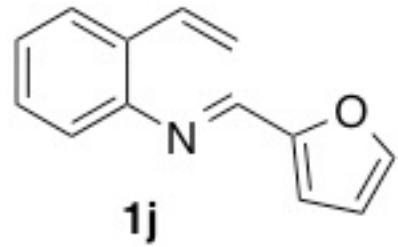
]

]

]

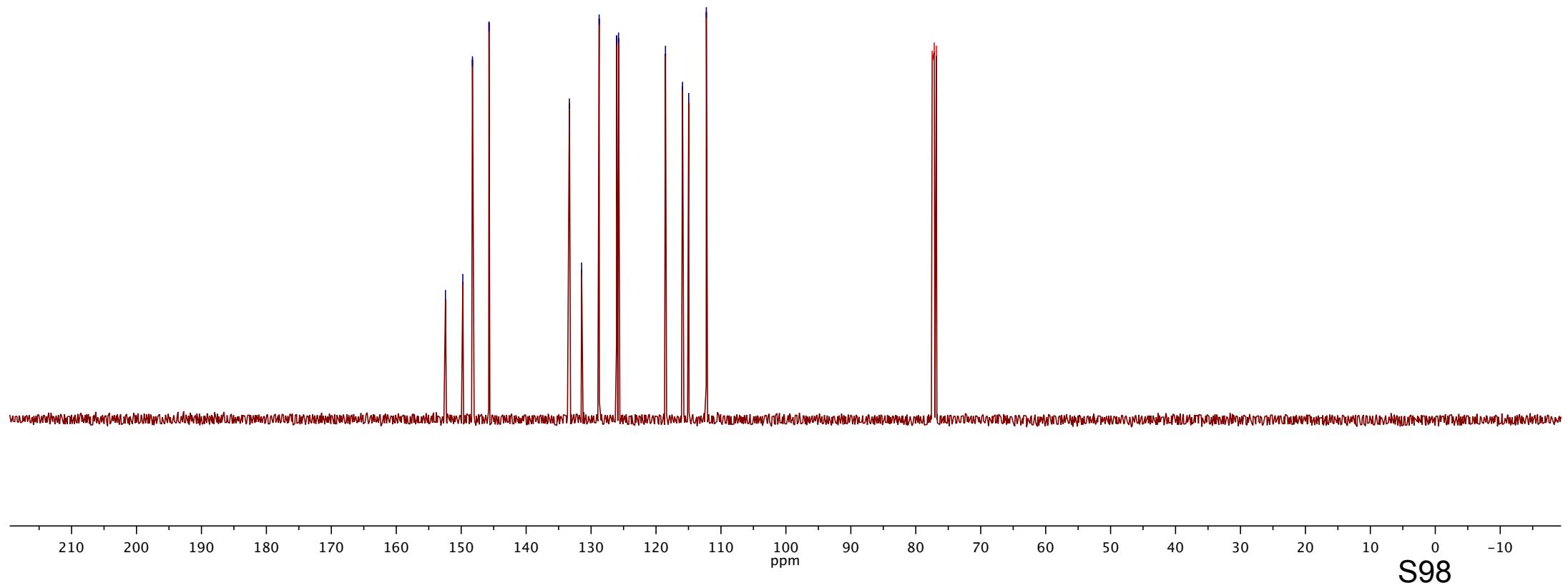
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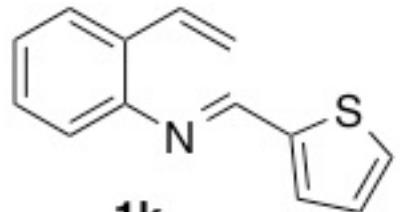




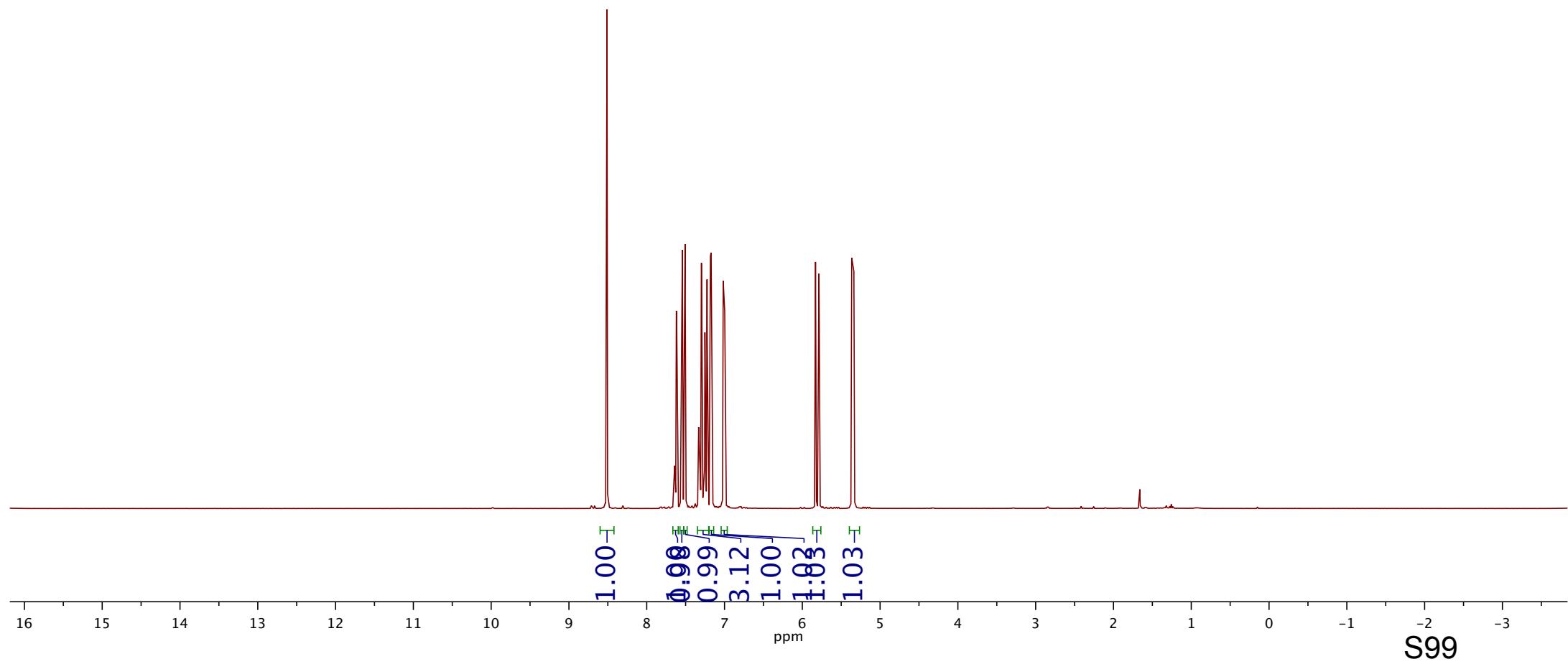
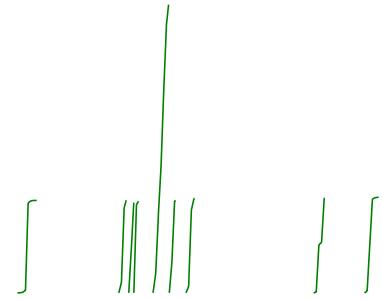
152.42
149.75
148.27
145.72
133.34
131.46
128.75
126.07
125.77
118.55
115.91
114.97
112.25

77.48 CDCl₃
77.16 CDCl₃
76.84 CDCl₃

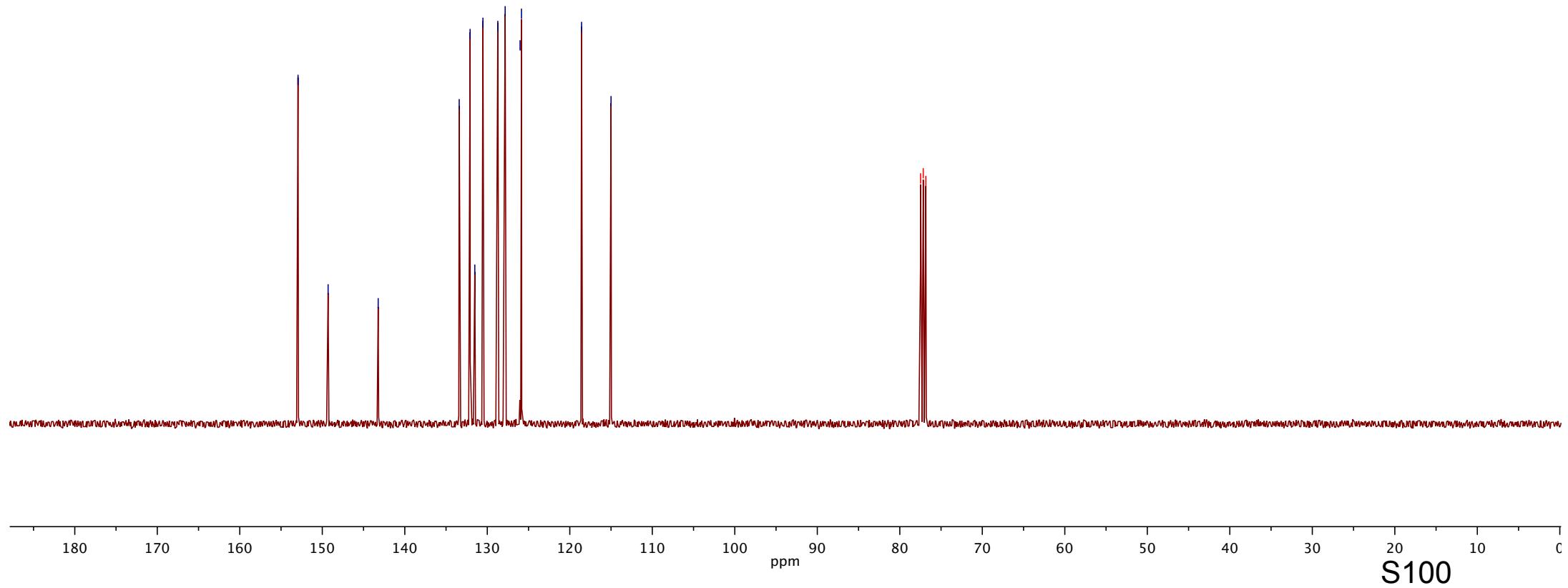
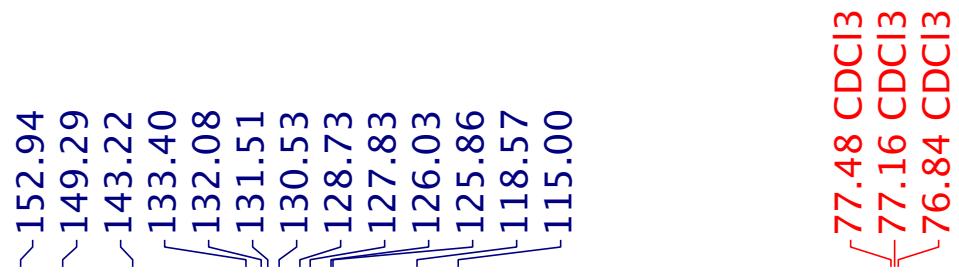
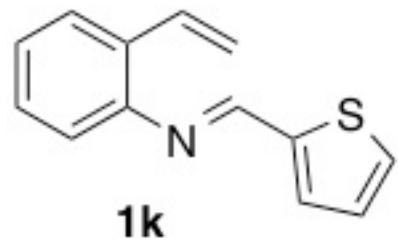


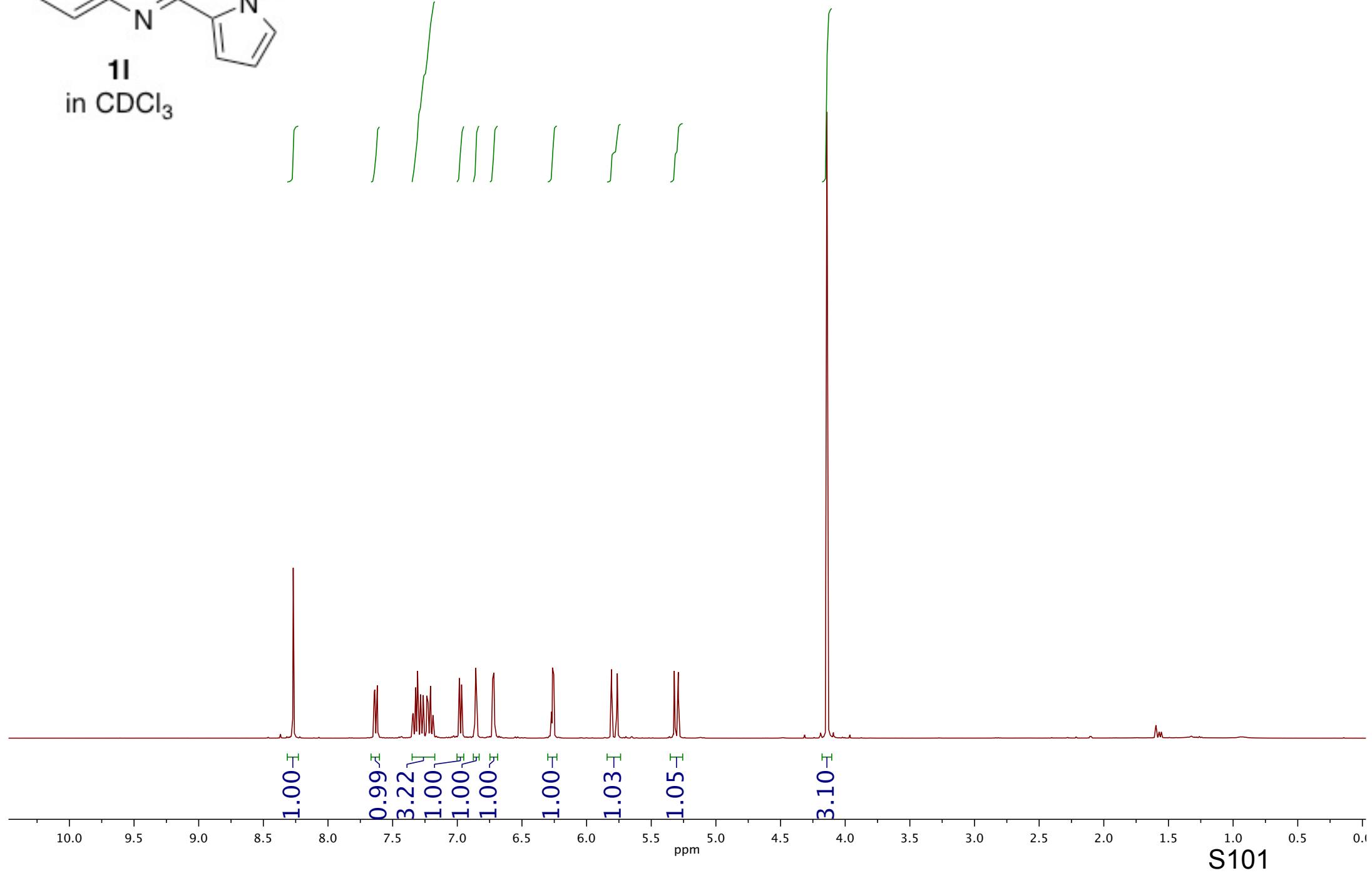
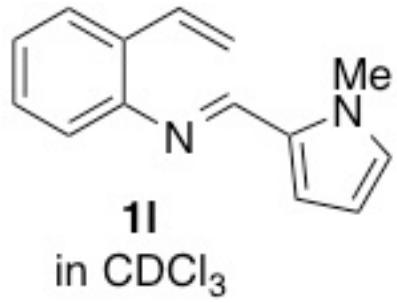


1k
in CDCl_3

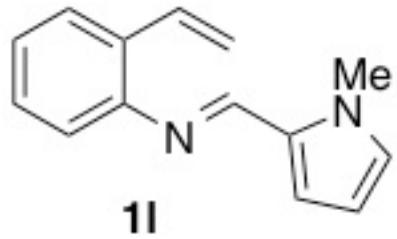


S99





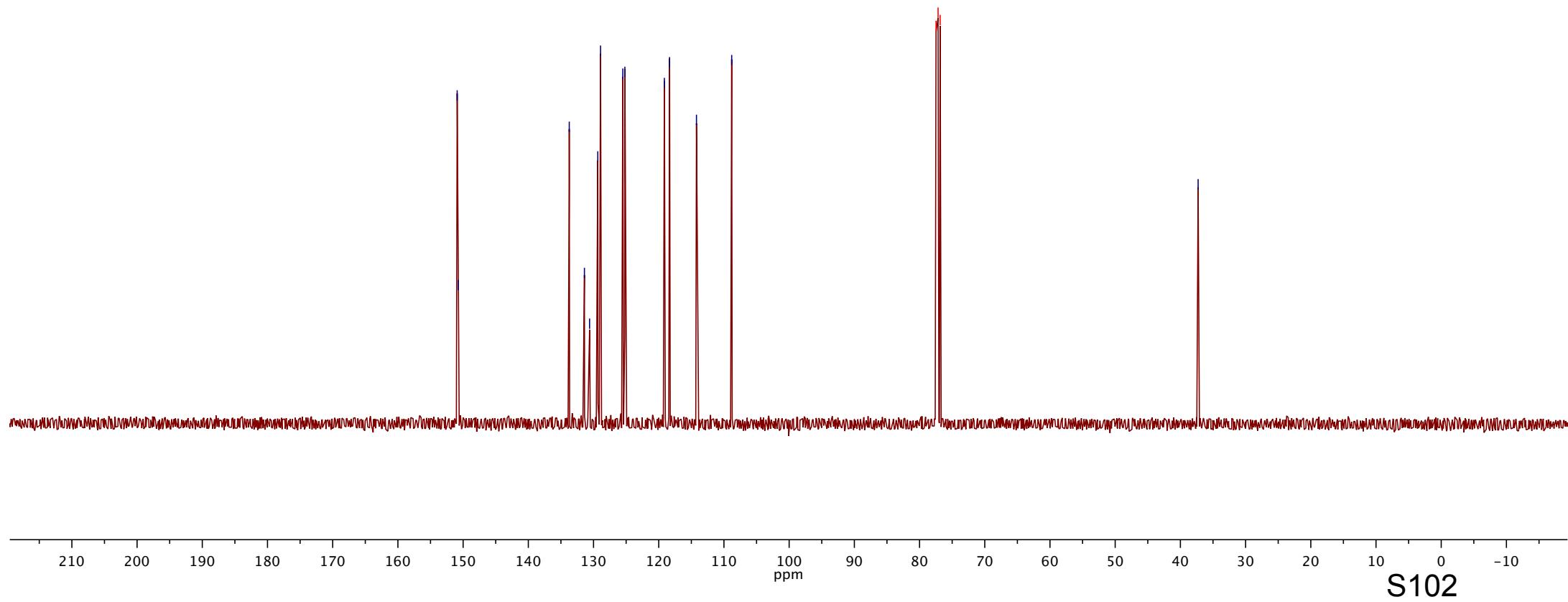
S101

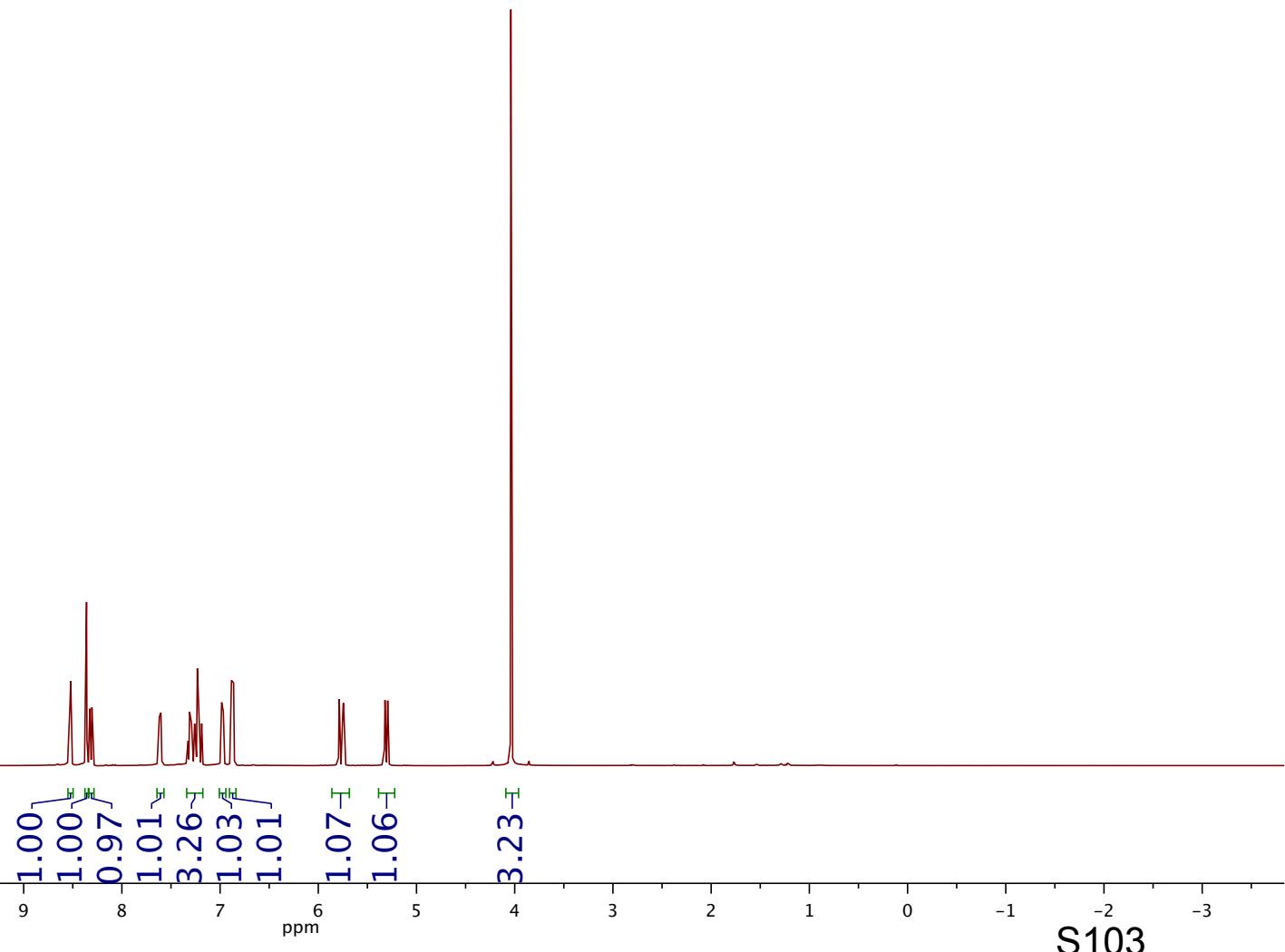
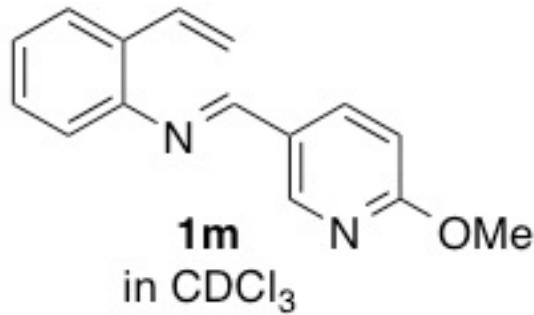


150.91
150.72
133.72
131.40
130.60
129.35
128.92
125.51
125.19
119.14
118.34
114.21
108.81

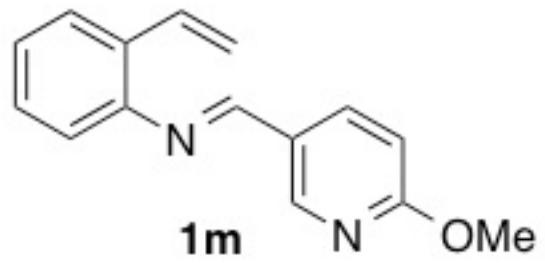
77.48 CDCl₃
77.16 CDCl₃
76.84 CDCl₃

-37.28





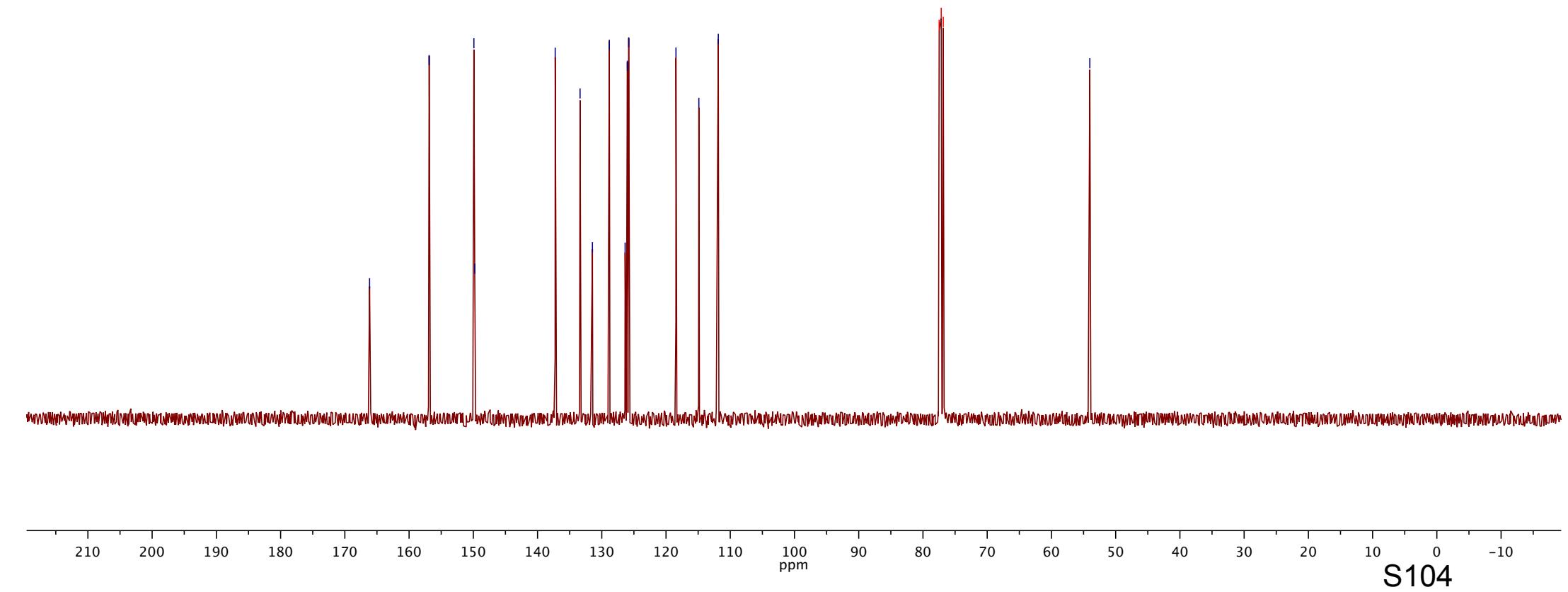
S103

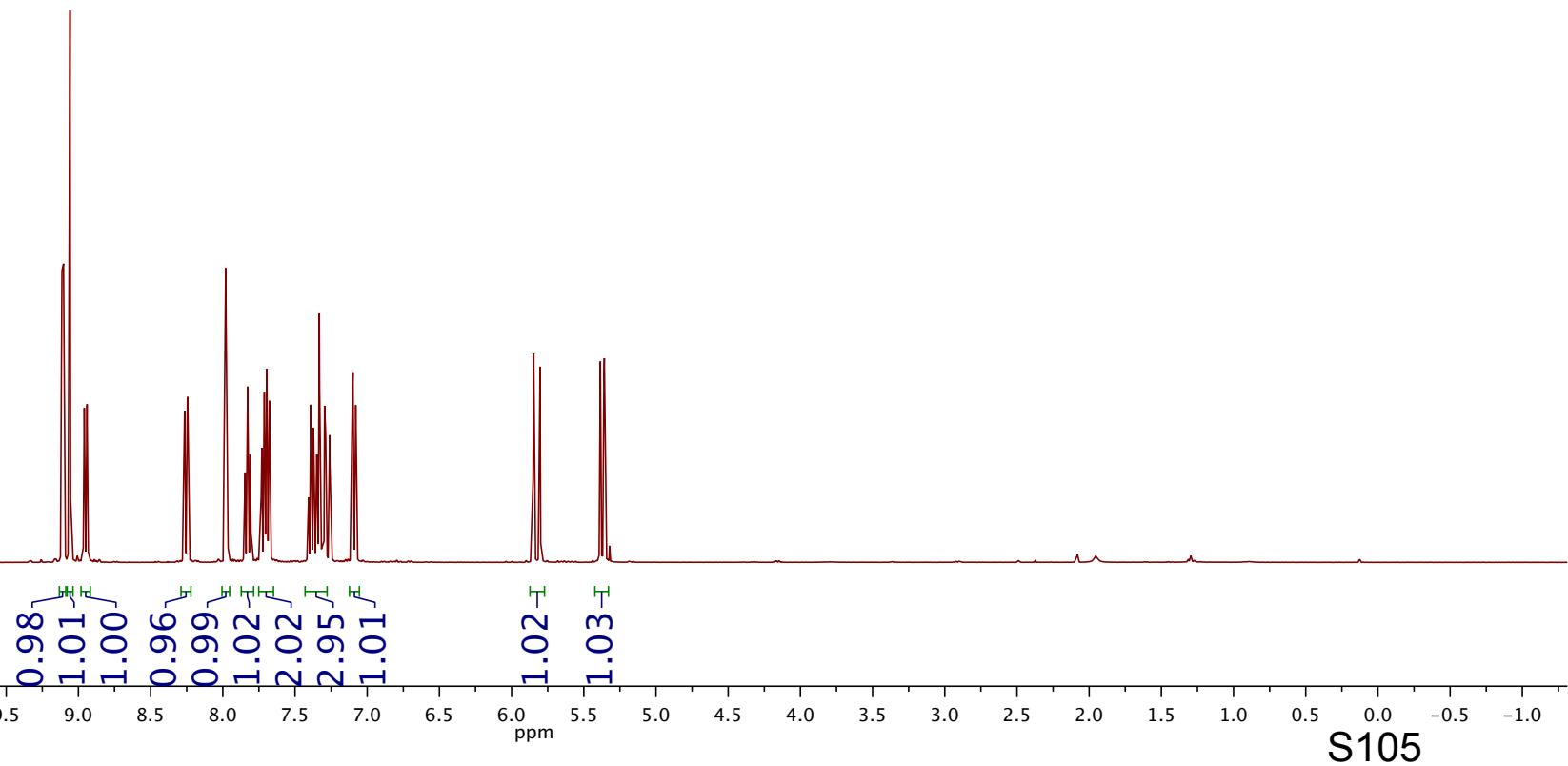
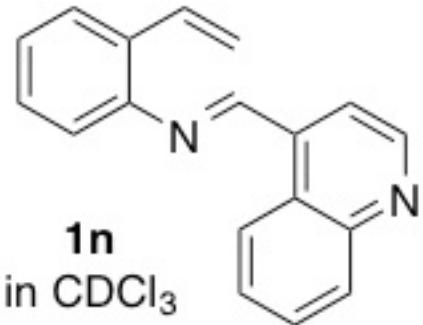


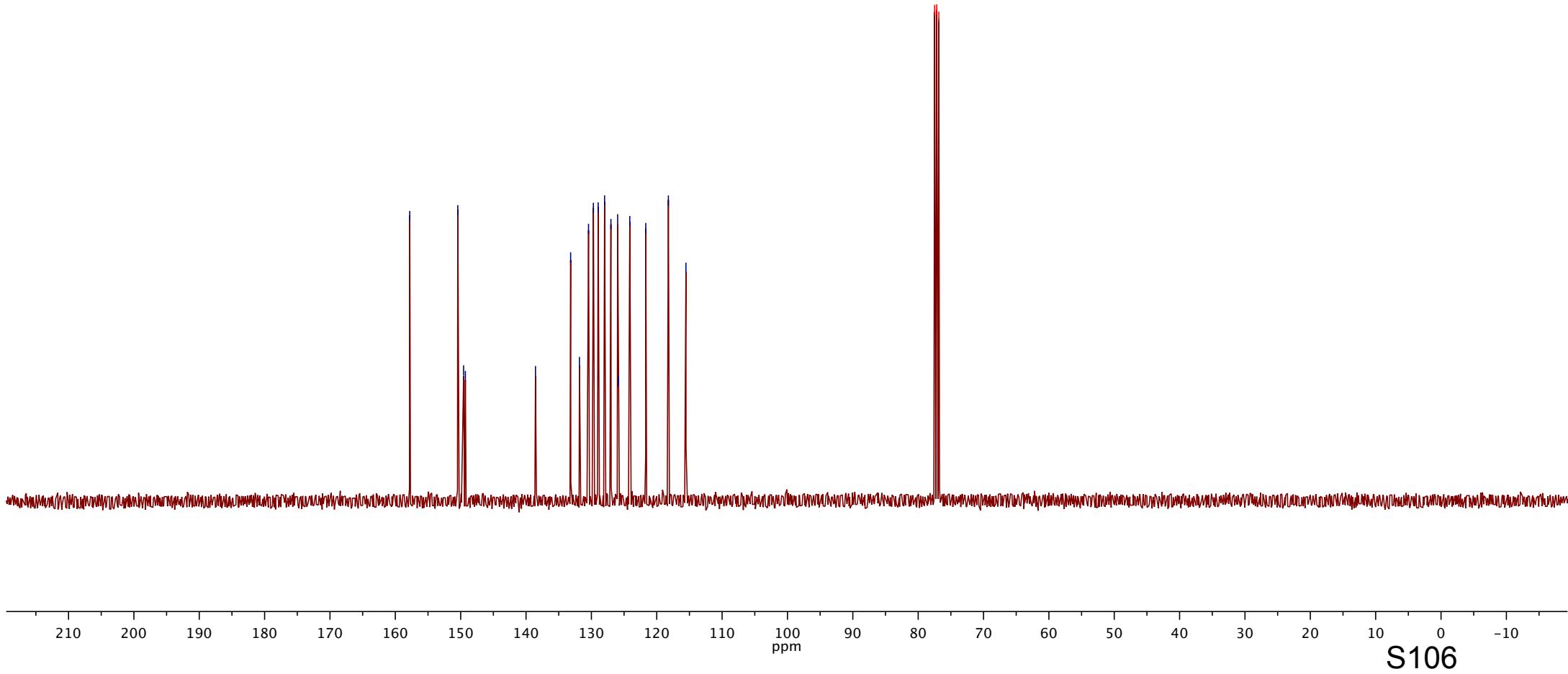
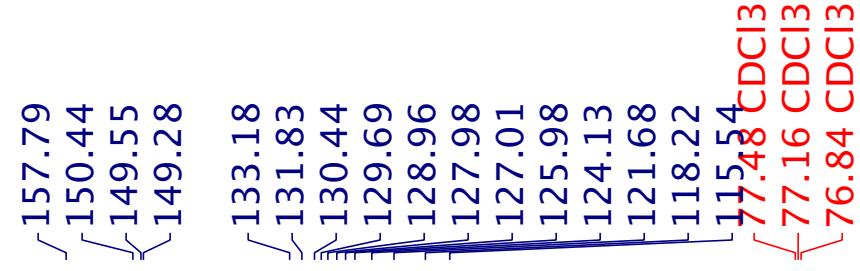
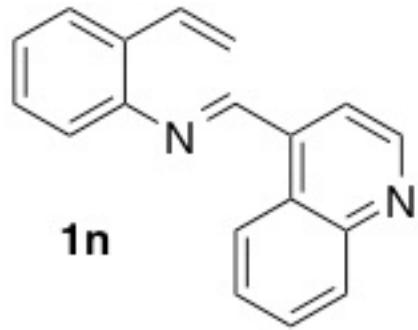
~166.15
156.87
149.91
149.78
137.25
133.38
131.46
128.83
126.37
126.02
125.81
118.45
114.89
111.86

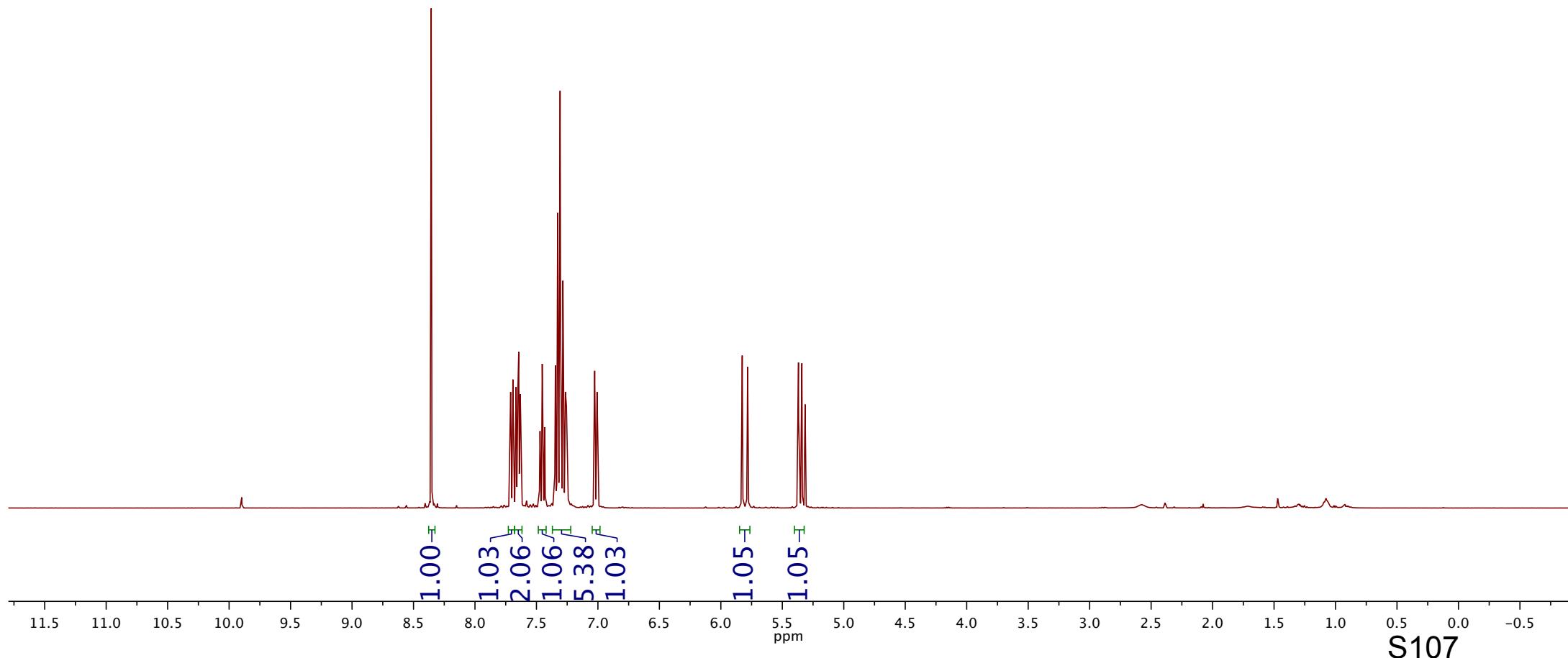
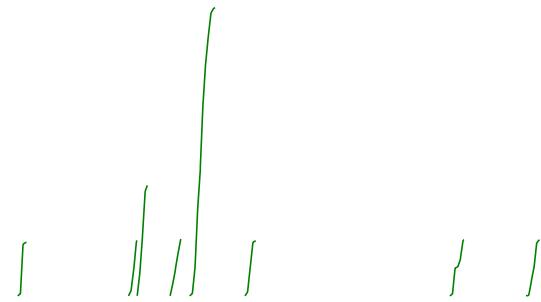
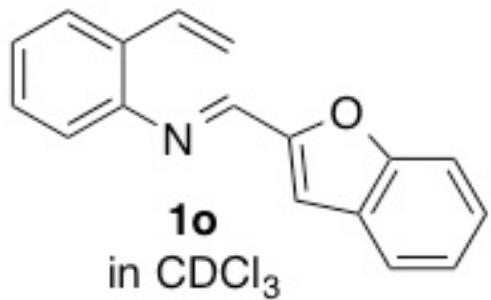
77.48 CDCl₃
77.16 CDCl₃
76.84 CDCl₃

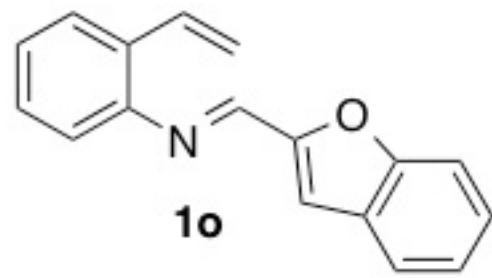
-54.02





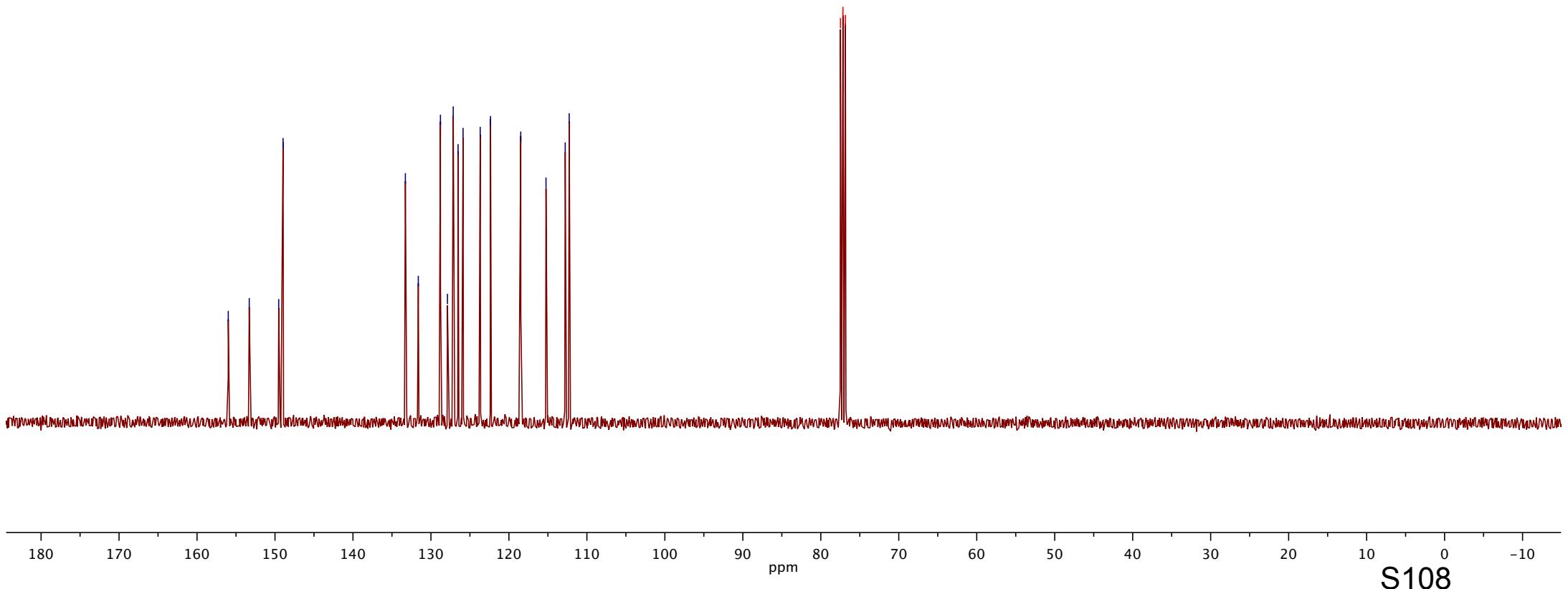


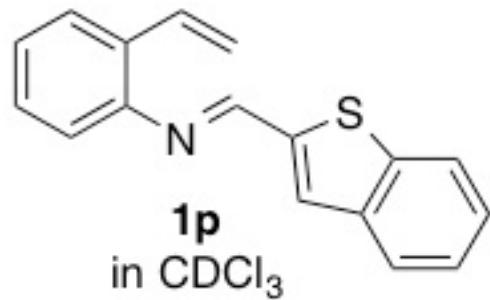




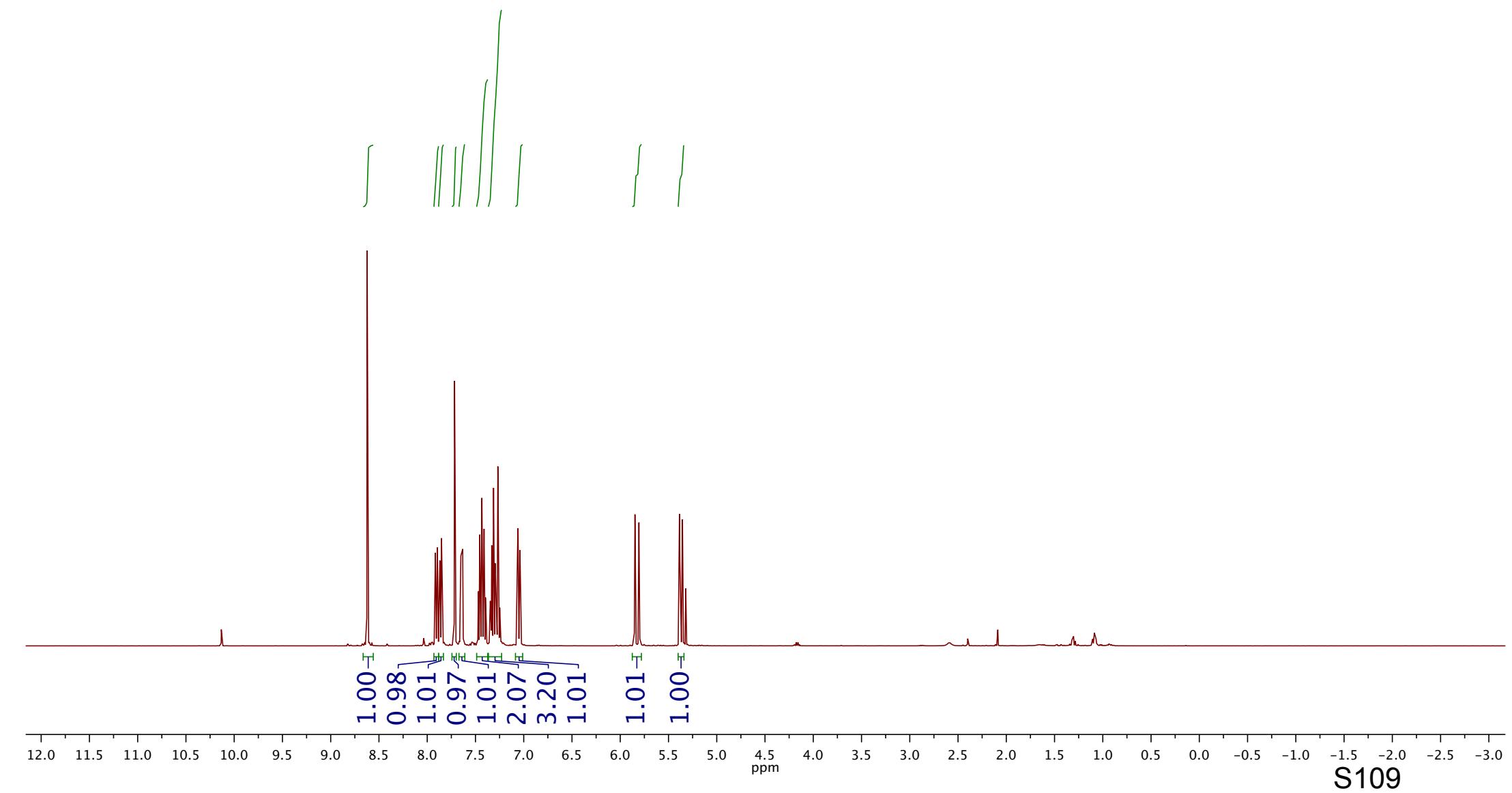
155.99
153.30
149.52
148.97
133.28
133.28
131.62
128.78
127.88
127.14
126.52
125.88
123.68
122.36
118.48
115.24
112.78
112.27

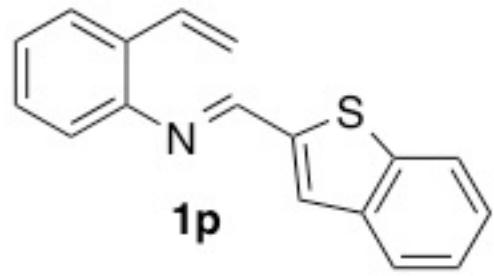
77.48 CDCl₃
77.16 CDCl₃
76.84 CDCl₃





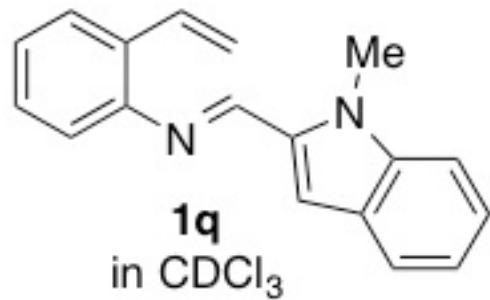
1p
in CDCl₃



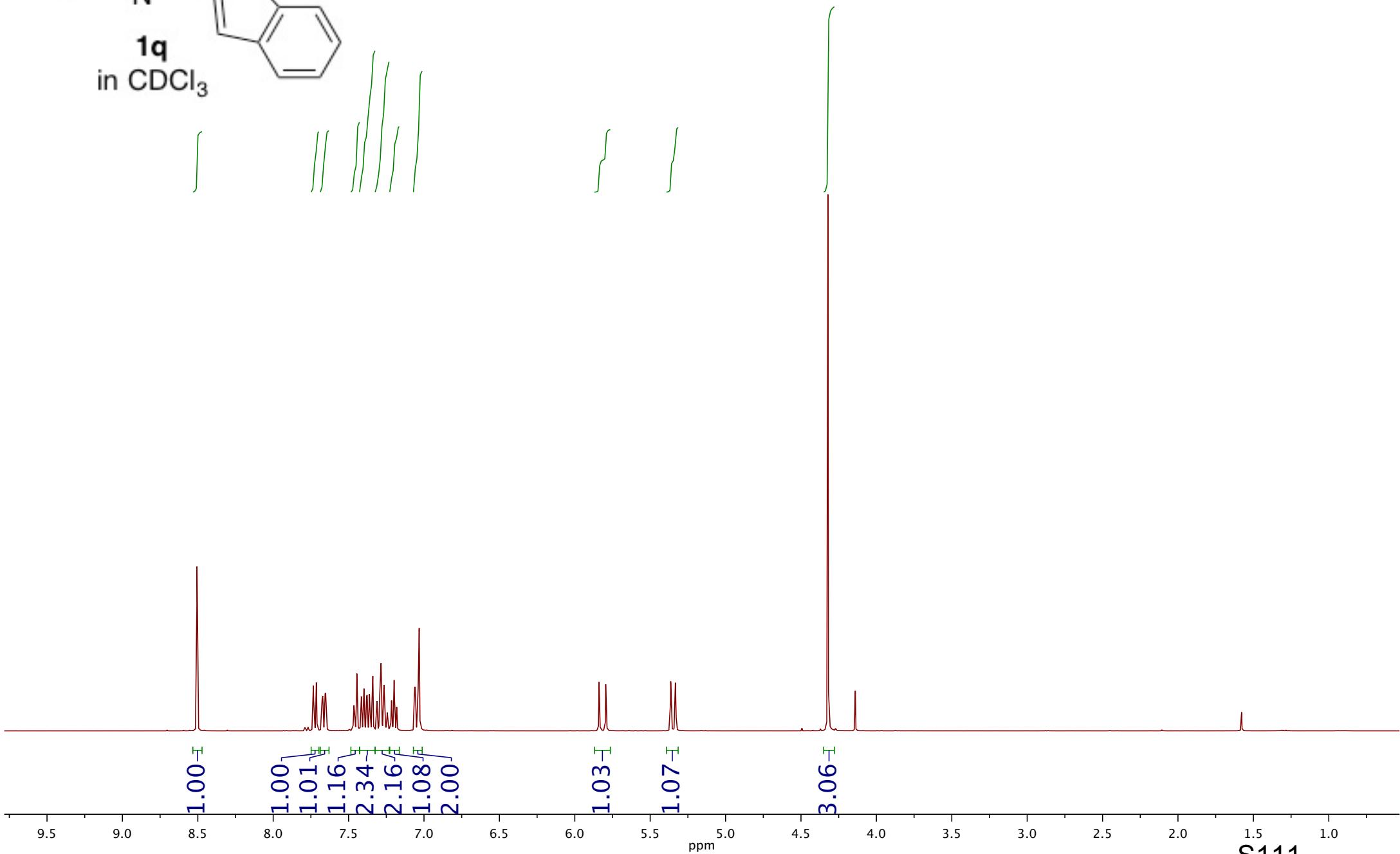


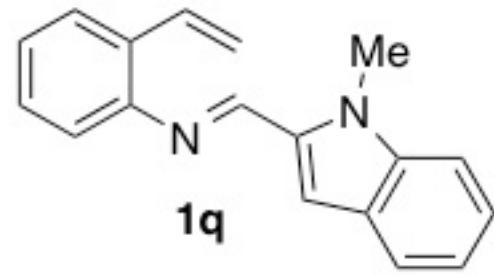
153.45
148.89
143.41
141.35
139.49
133.34
131.82
129.43
128.74
126.60
126.47
125.95
124.93
124.81
122.93
118.40
115.21

77.48 CDCl₃
77.16 CDCl₃
76.84 CDCl₃



1q
in CDCl_3





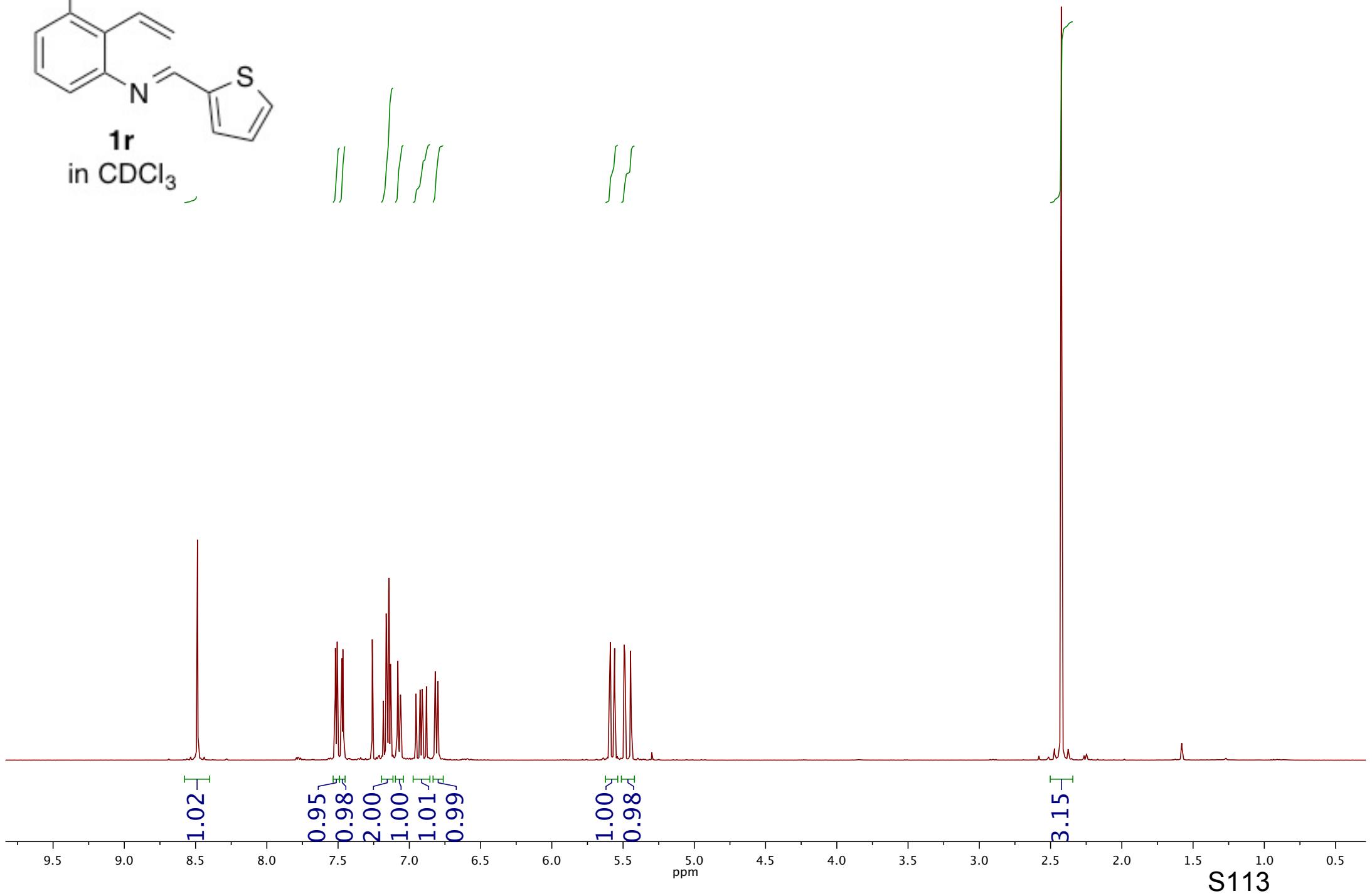
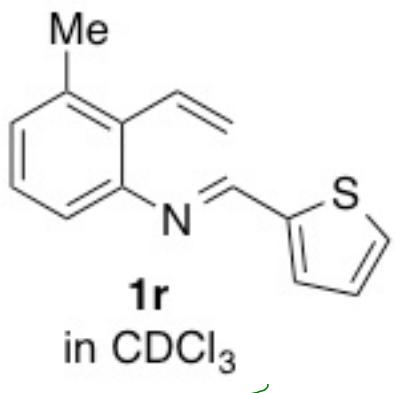
152.34
150.04
140.57
135.67
133.51
131.69
128.98
127.10
125.97
125.68
124.86
122.08
120.39
118.12
114.73
112.28
109.99

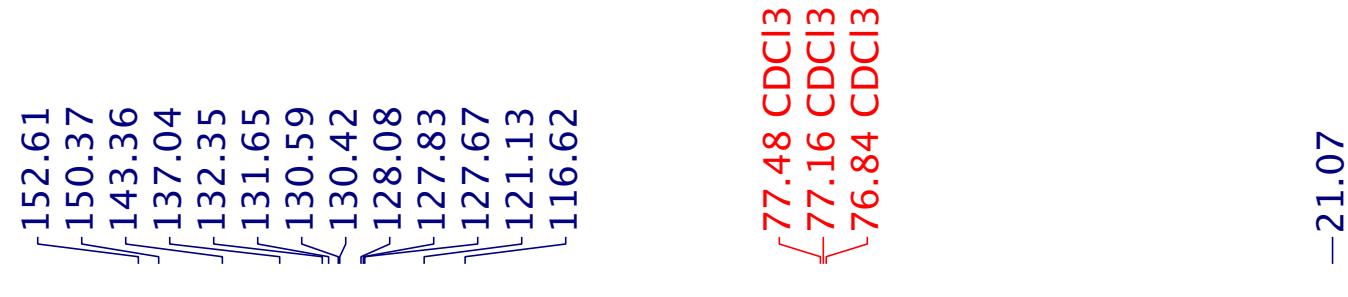
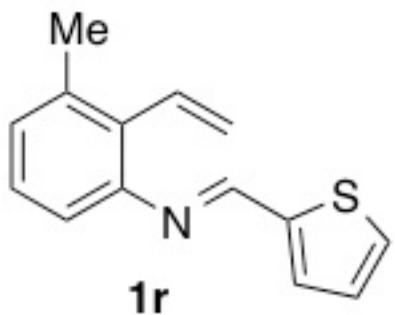
77.48 CDCl₃
77.16 CDCl₃
76.84 CDCl₃

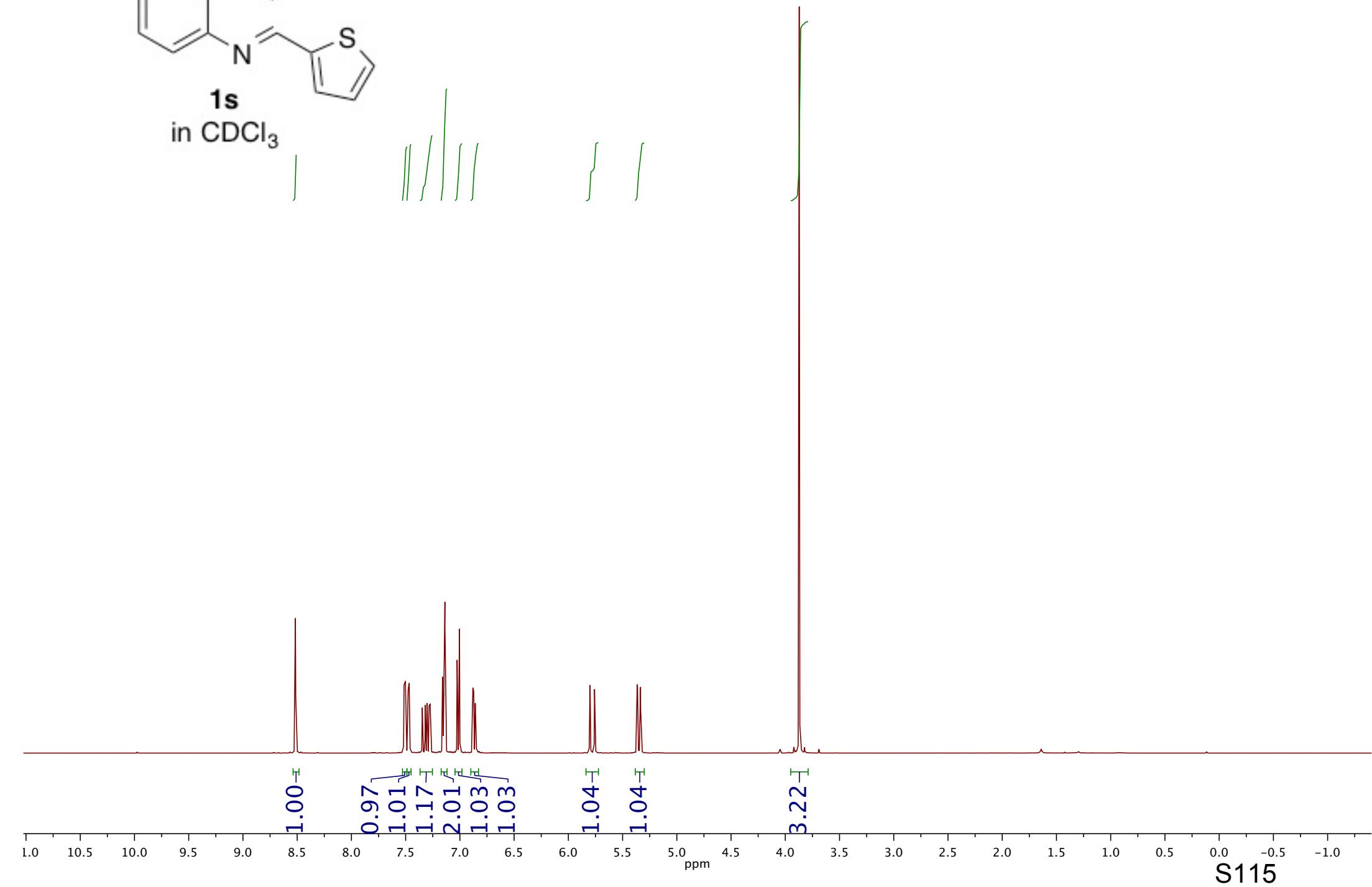
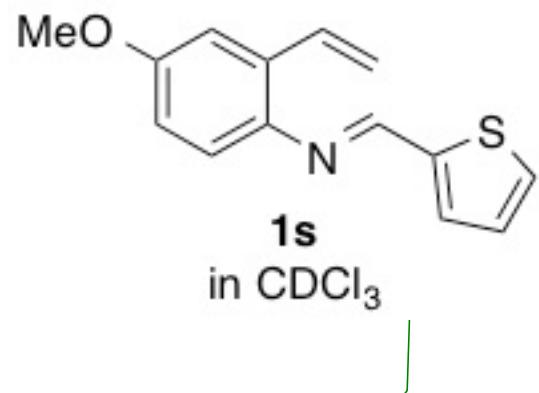
-32.37

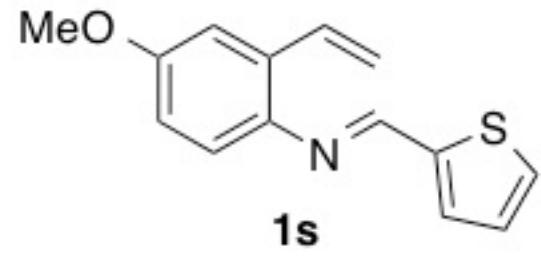
210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

S112

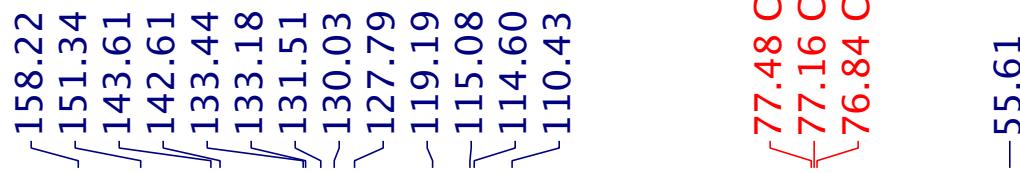






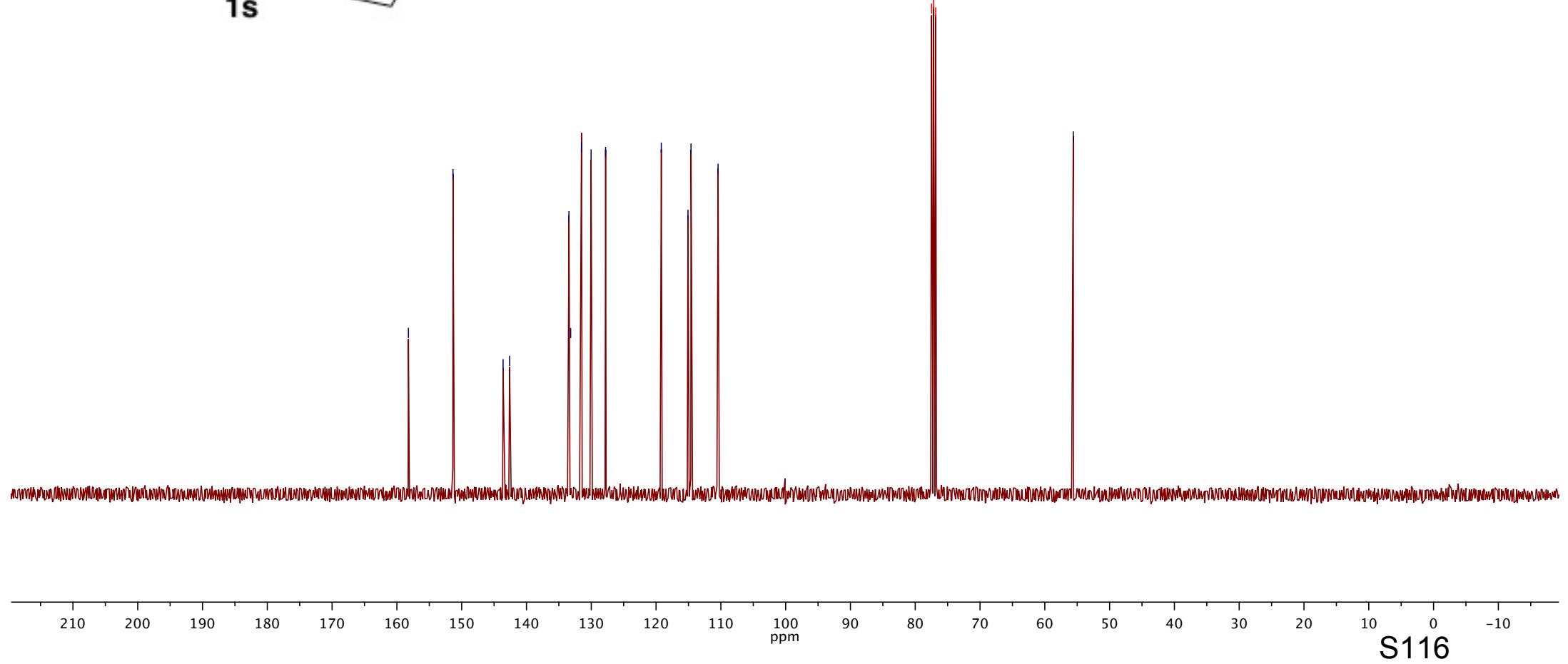


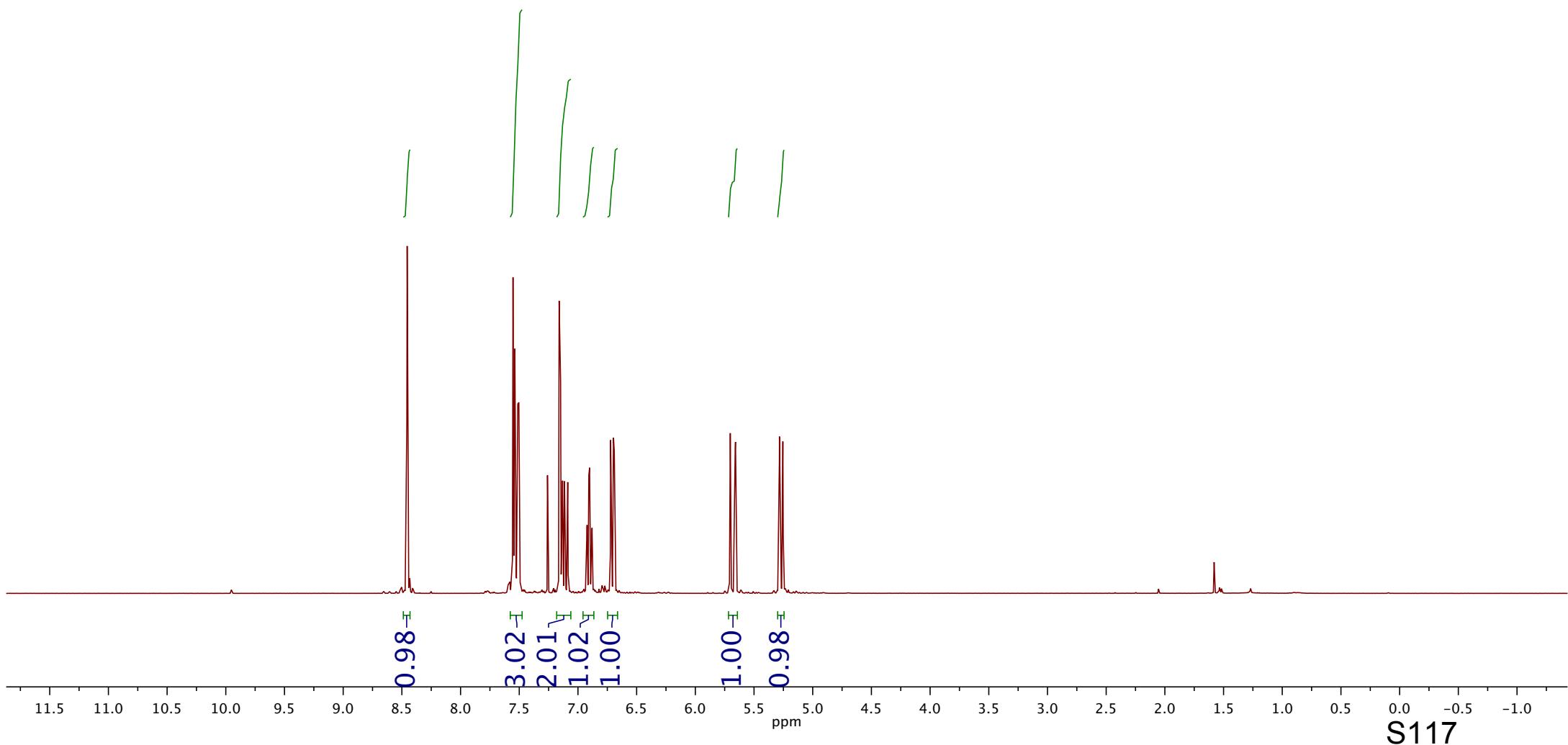
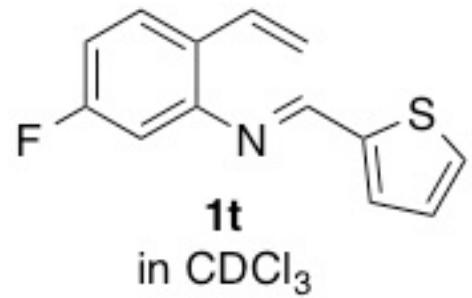
1s

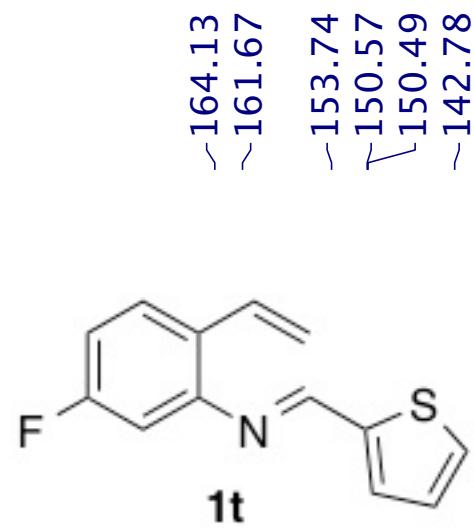


Chemical shift assignments for the ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **1s**:

- 158.22
- 151.34
- 143.61
- 142.61
- 133.44
- 133.18
- 131.51
- 130.03
- 127.79
- 119.19
- 115.08
- 114.60
- 110.43
- 77.48 CDCl₃
- 77.16 CDCl₃
- 76.84 CDCl₃
- 55.61



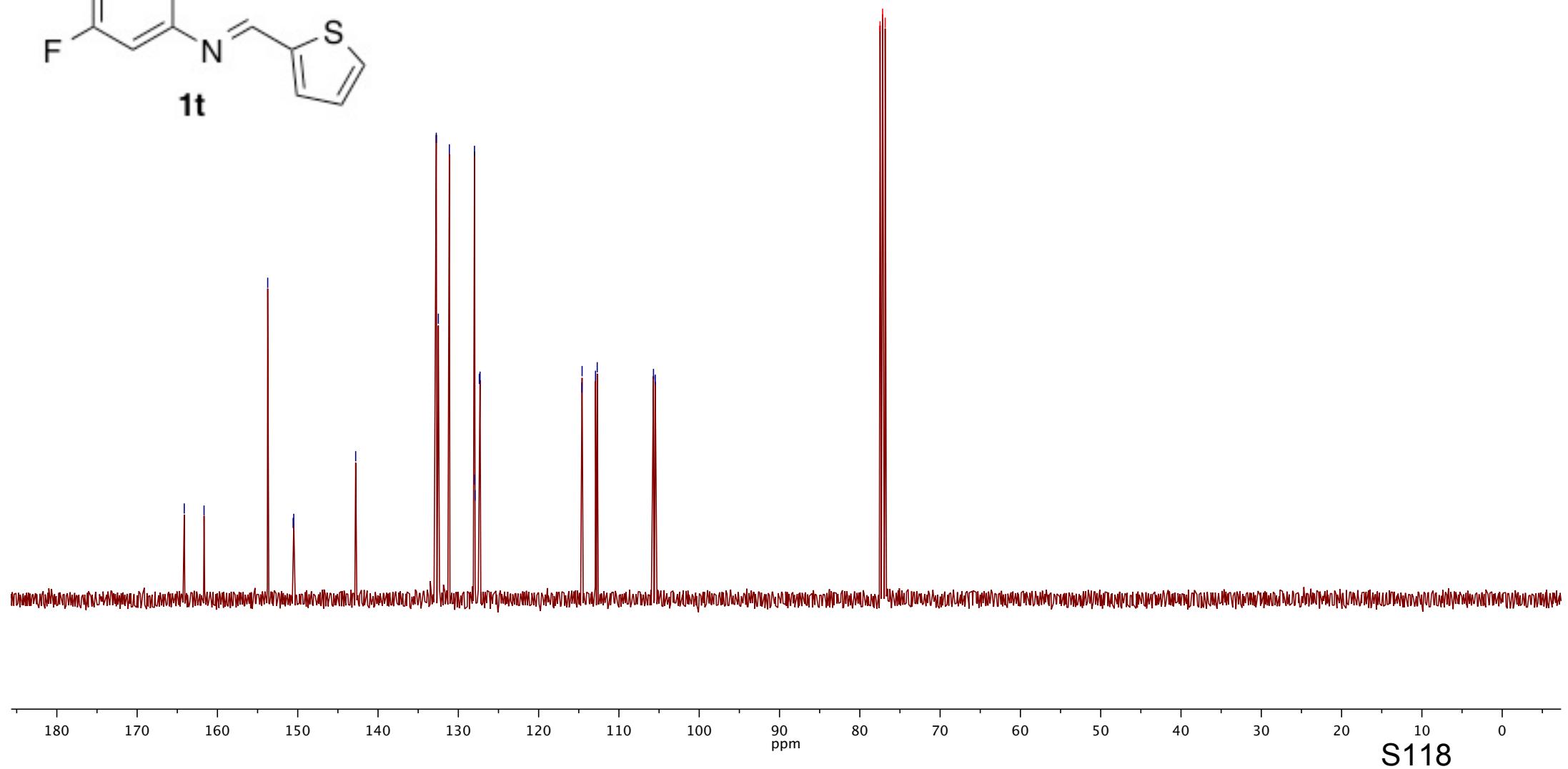


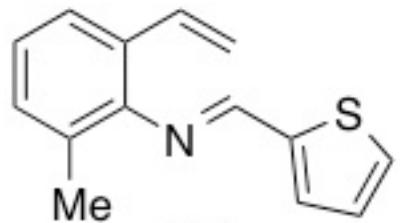


~164.13
~161.67
~153.74
~150.57
~150.49
~142.78

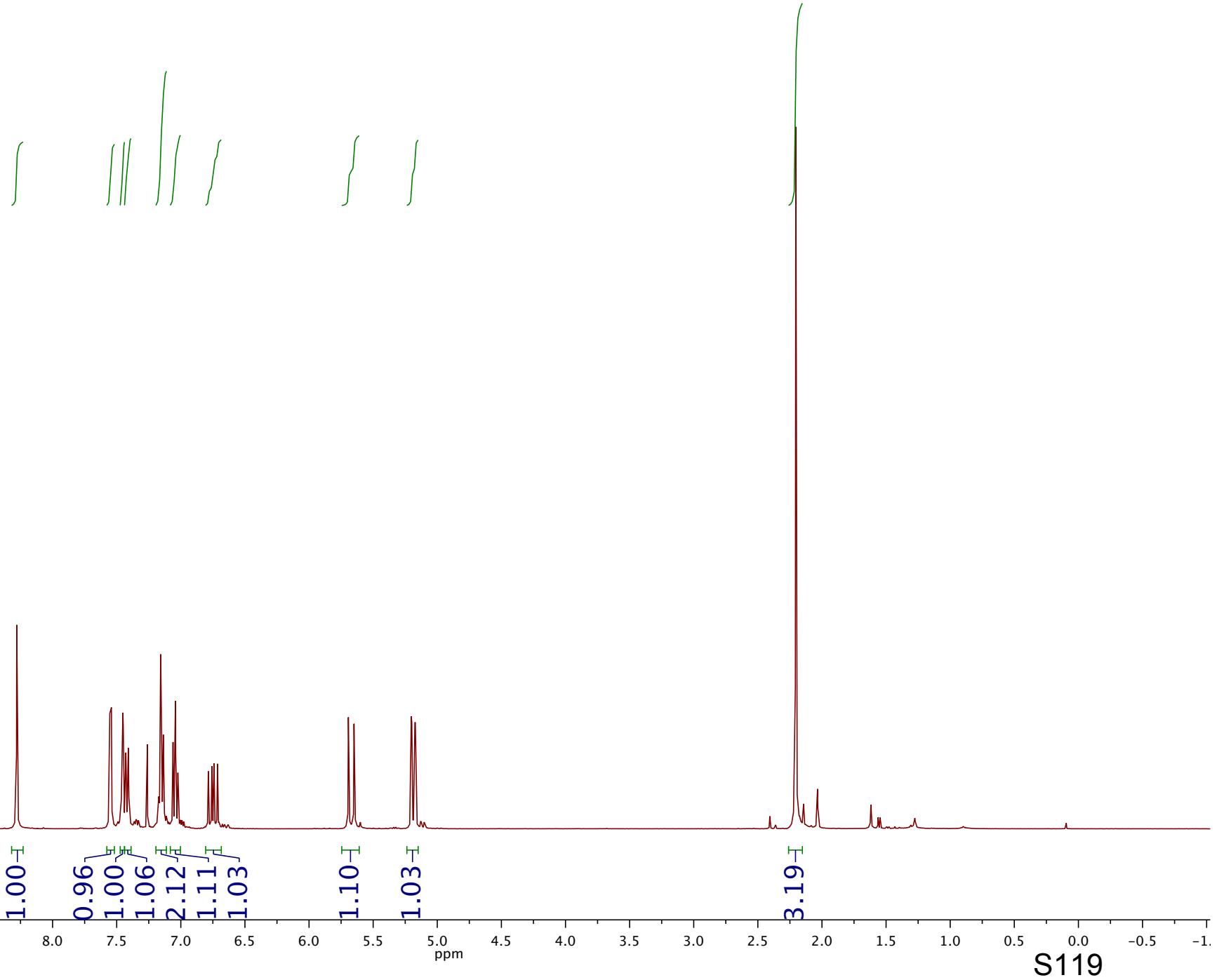
132.75
132.49
131.12
127.99
124.61
114.59
112.92
112.70
105.70
105.47

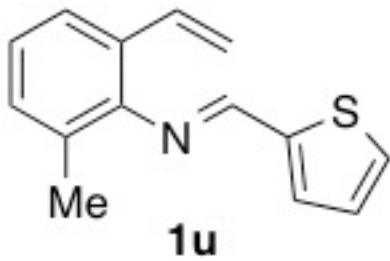
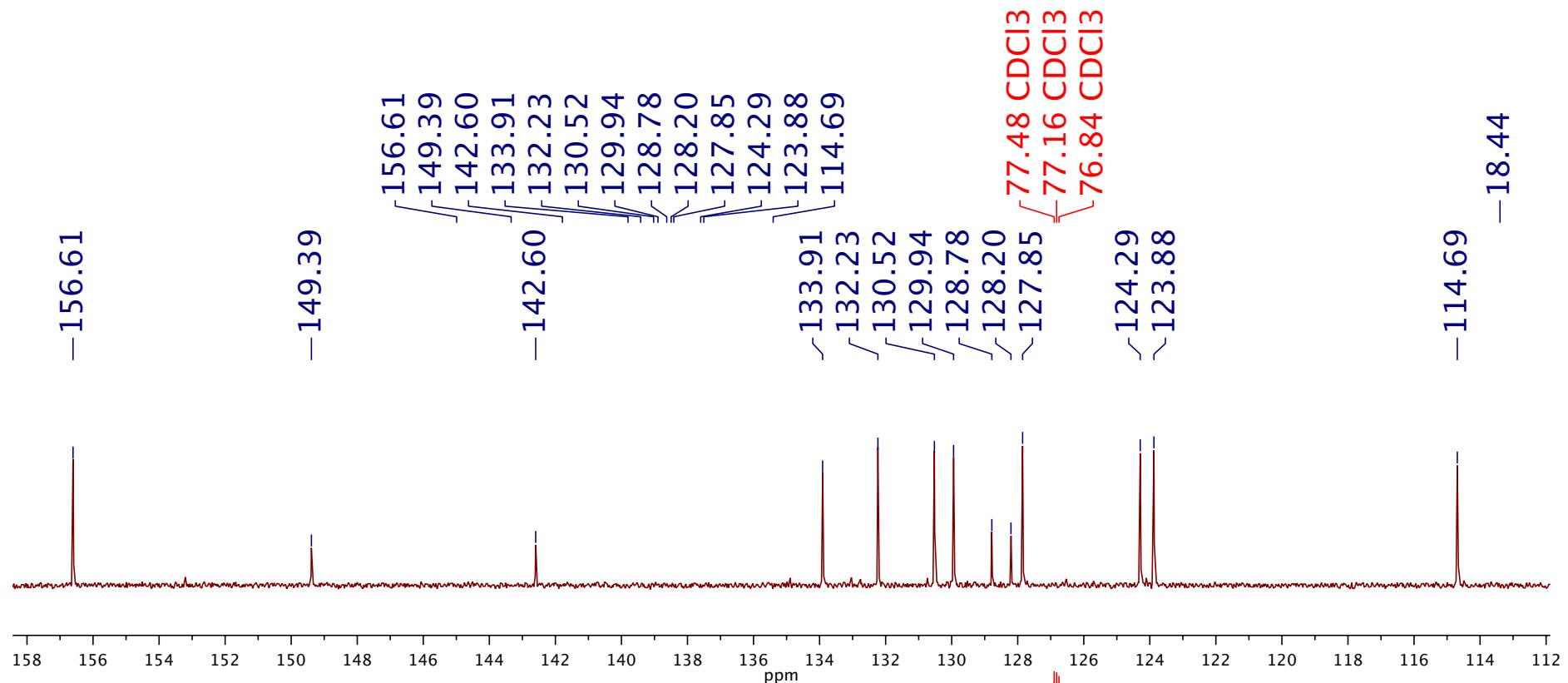
77.48 CDCl₃
77.16 CDCl₃
76.84 CDCl₃



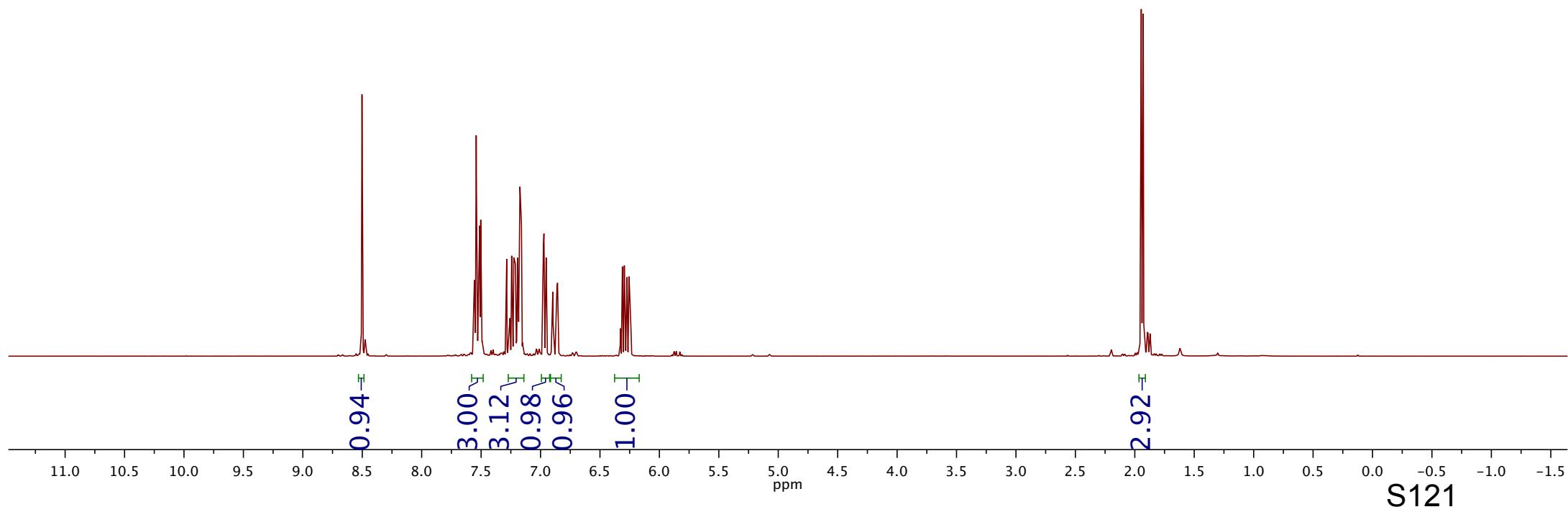
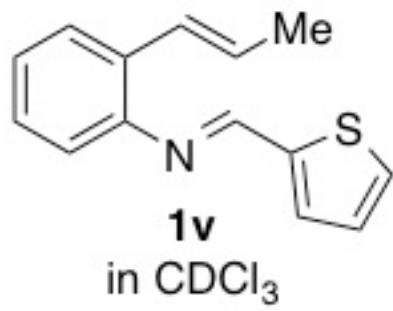


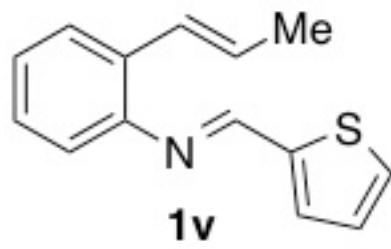
1u
in CDCl_3





210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 S120 -10





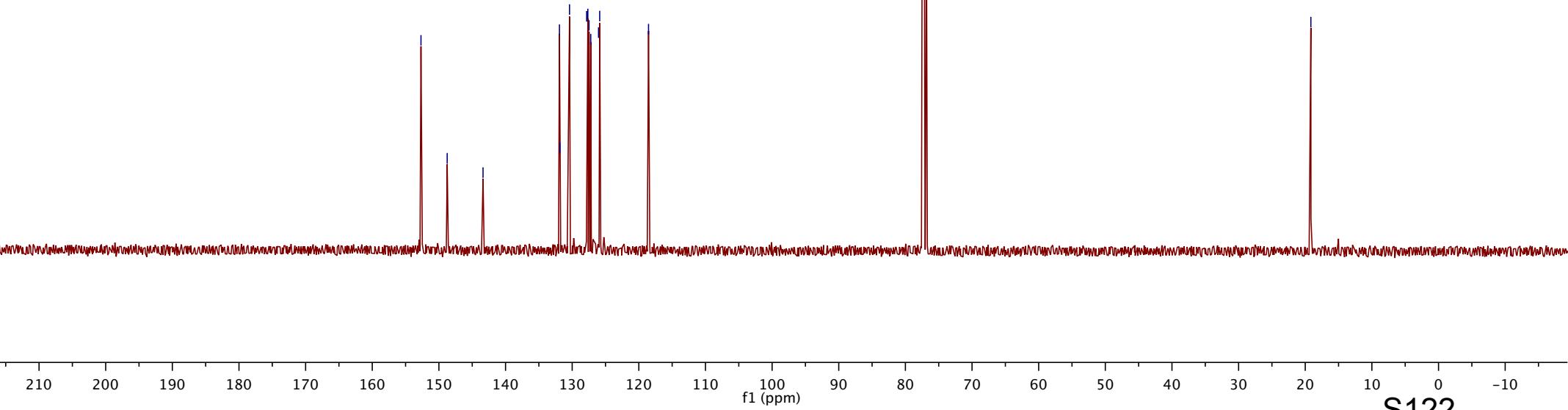
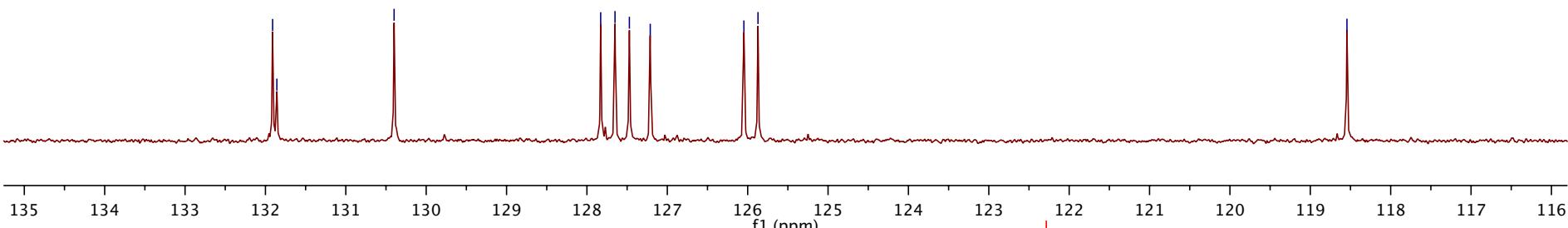
1v
 131.91
 131.86

-130.40

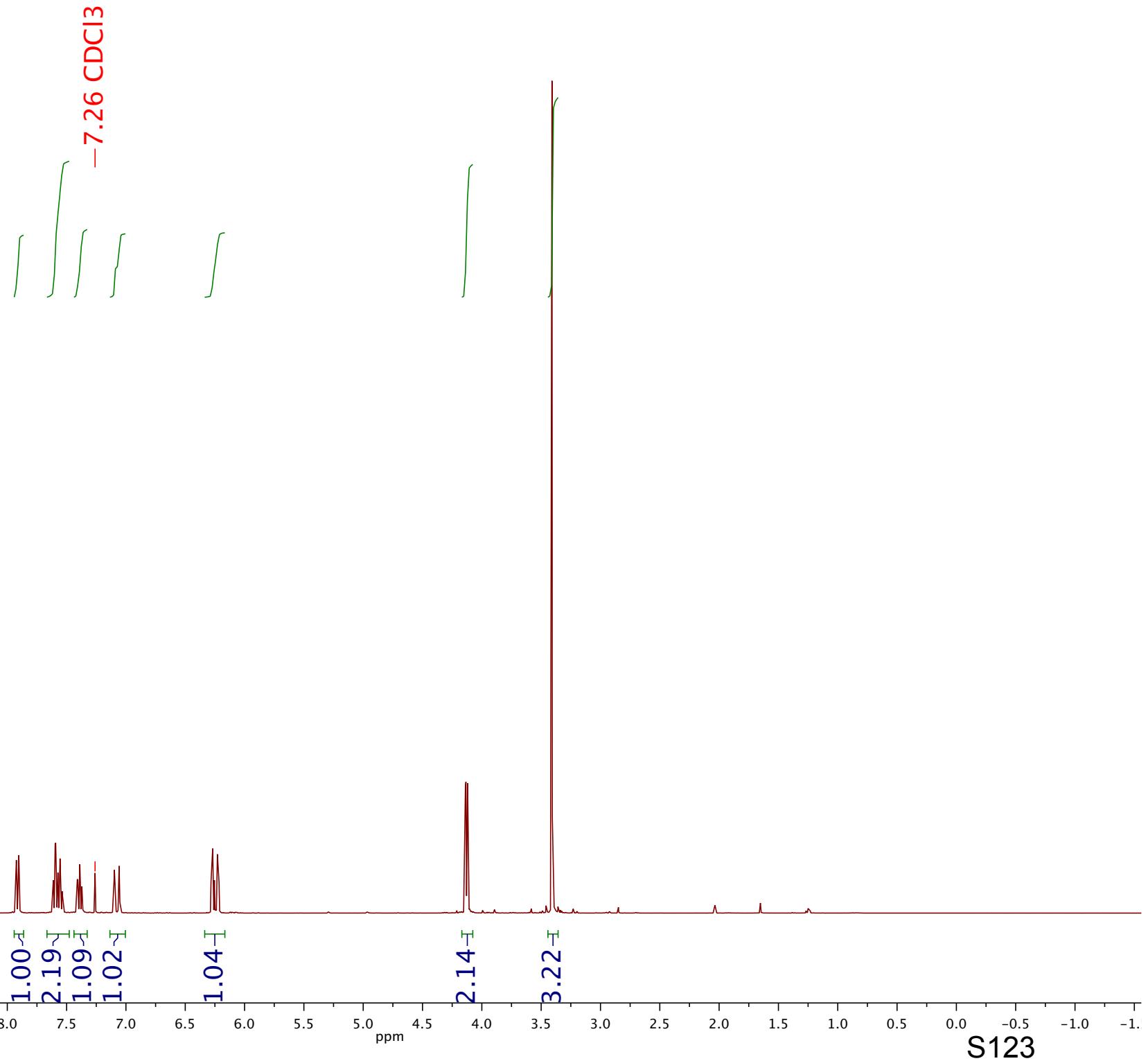
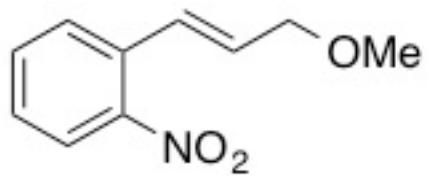
-152.69
 ~148.76
 -143.38
 131.91
 131.86
 130.40
 127.83
 127.65
 127.47
 127.21
 127.21
 127.83
 127.65
 127.47
 126.05
 125.87
 126.05
 126.05
 125.87
 118.54

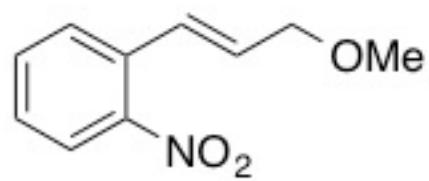
77.48 CDCl₃
 77.16 CDCl₃
 76.84 CDCl₃

-19.16
 -118.54



S122



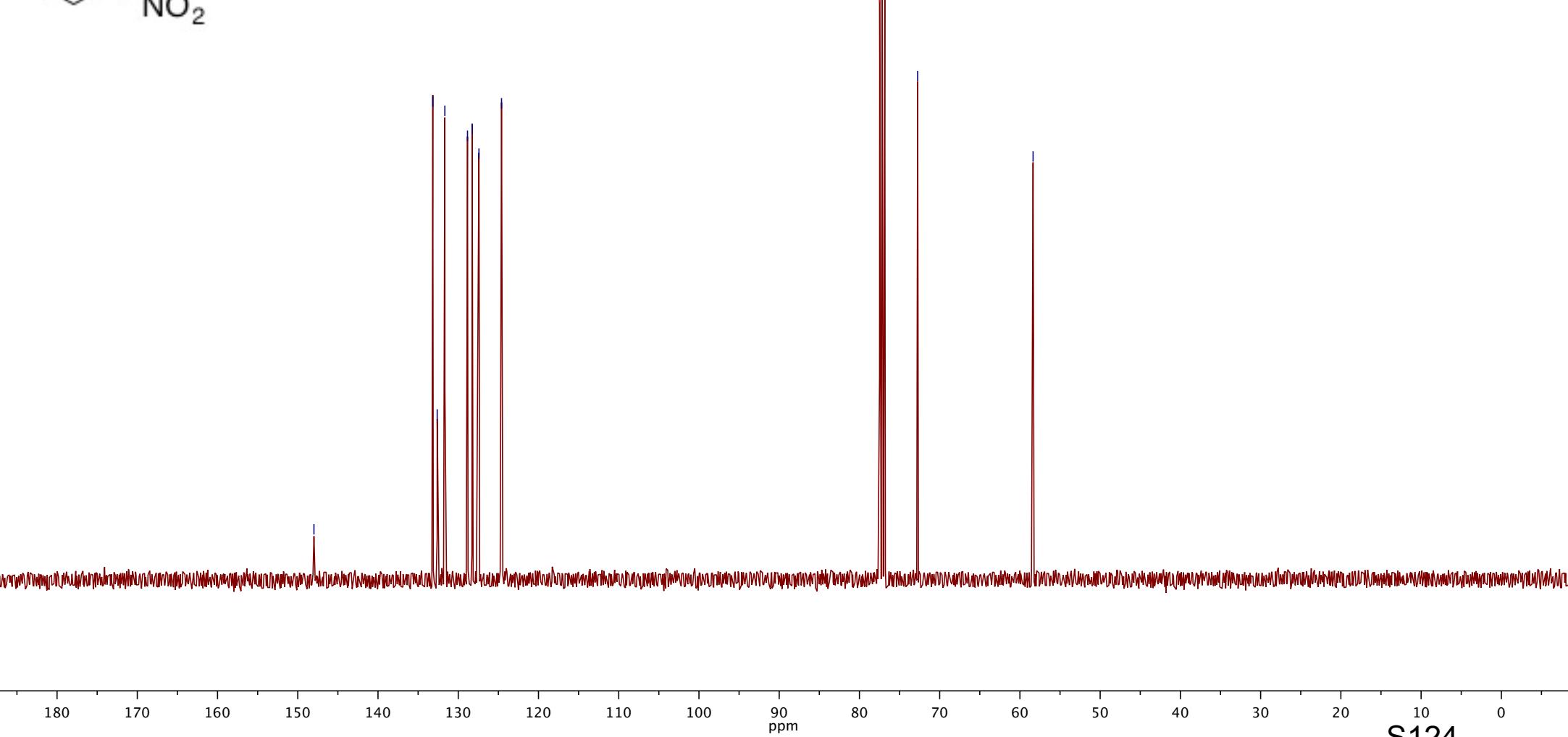


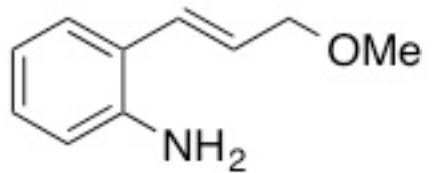
-147.98

133.17
132.62
131.67
128.85
128.27
127.42
124.61

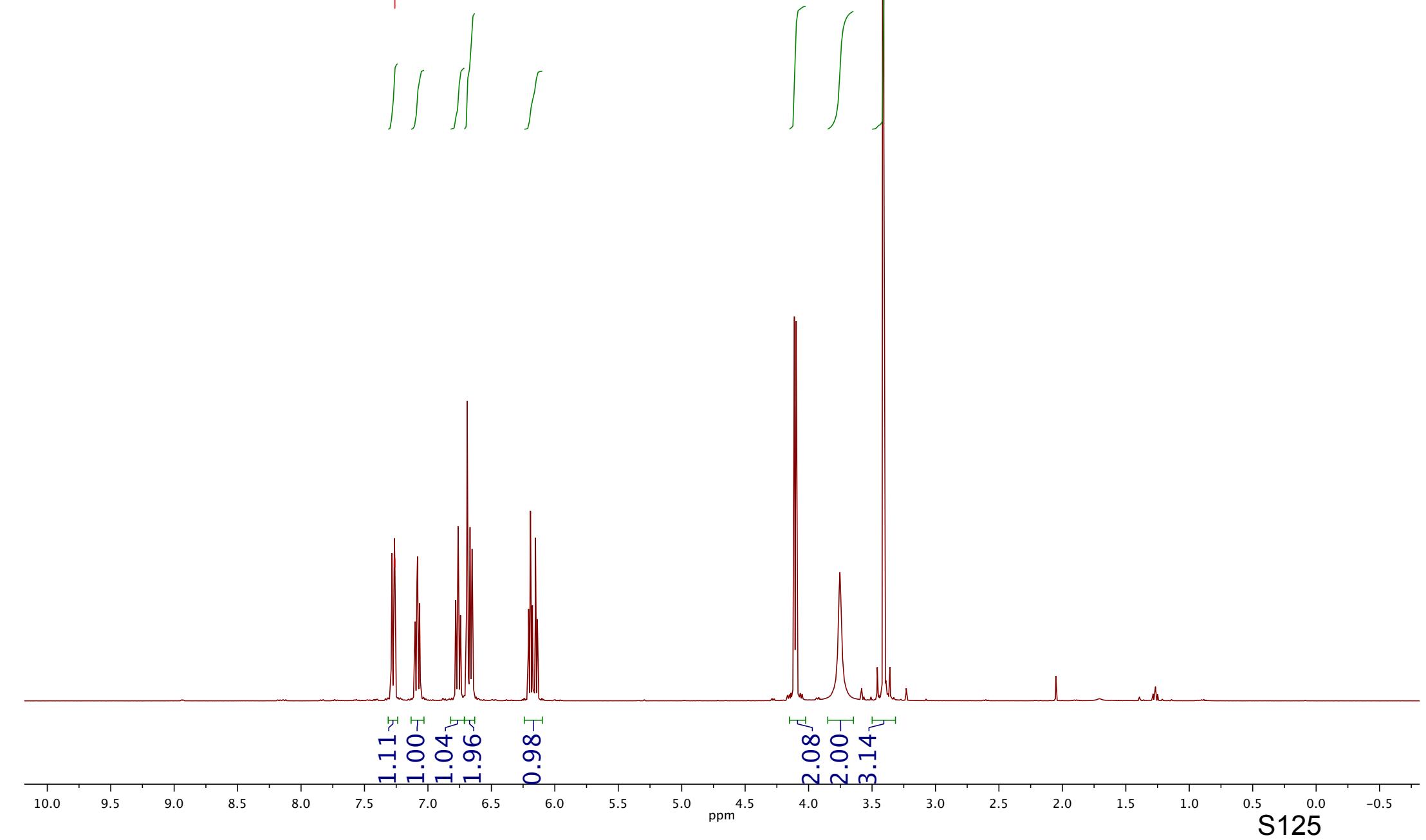
77.48 CDCl_3
77.16 CDCl_3
76.84 CDCl_3
72.74

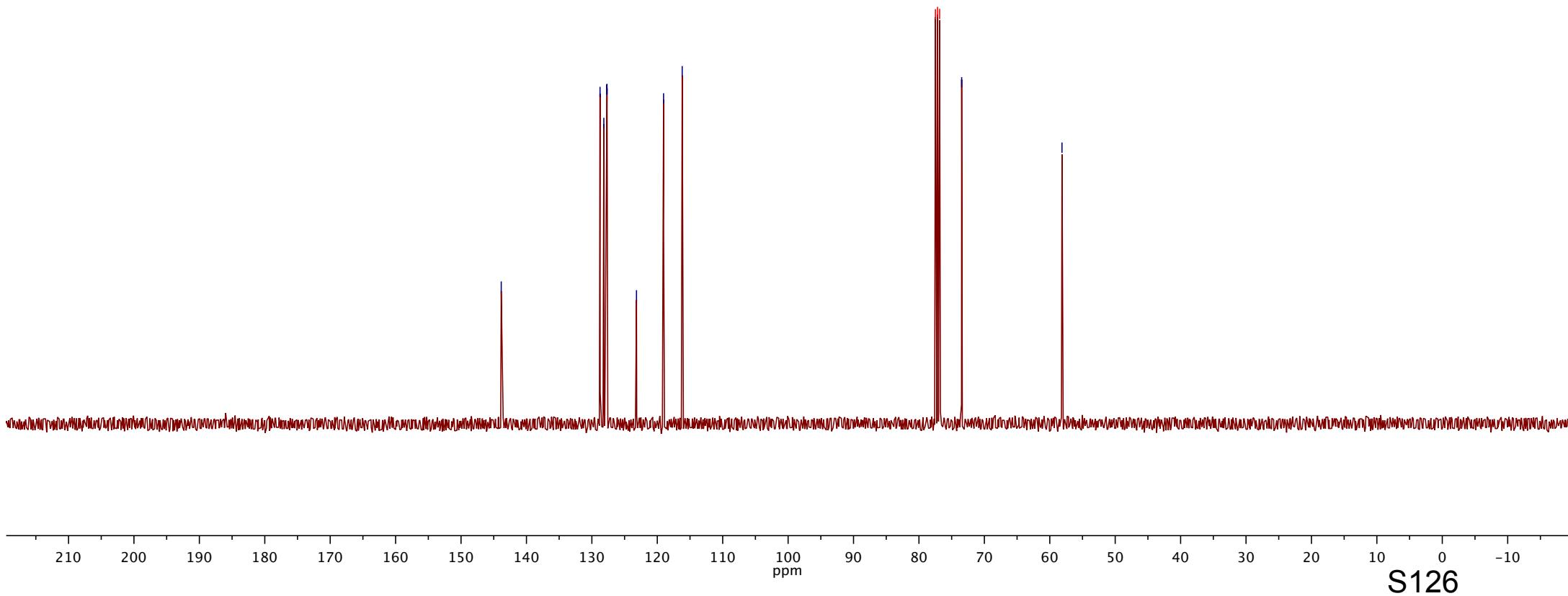
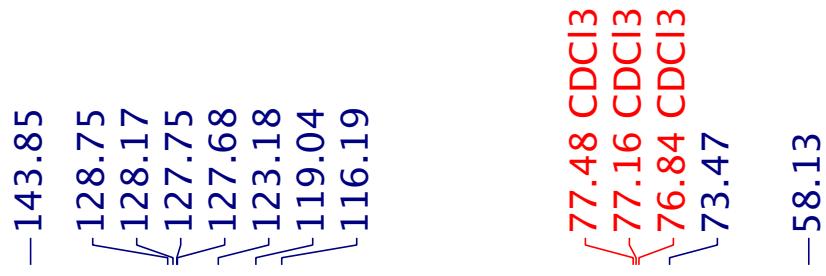
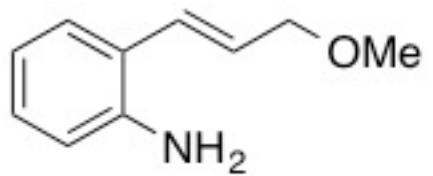
-58.36

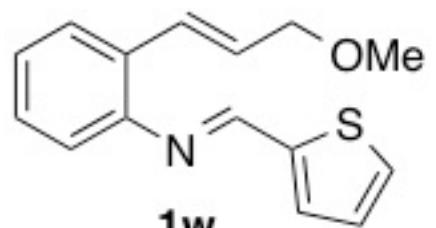




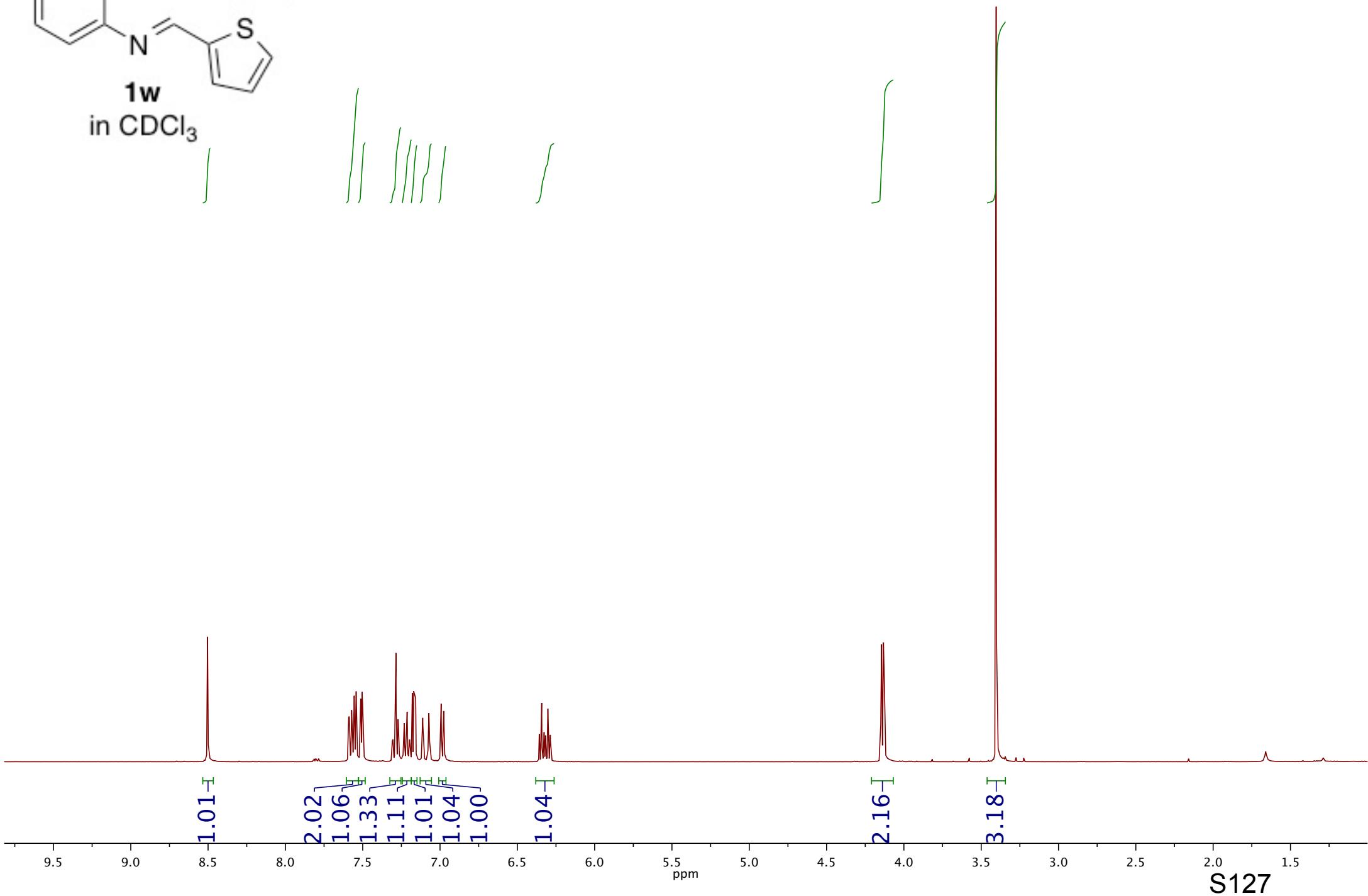
-7.26 CDCl₃

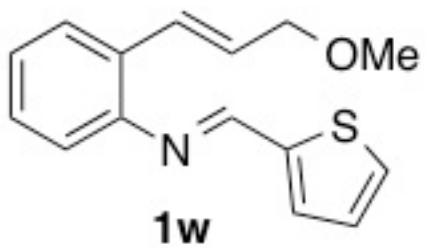






1w
in CDCl₃





-152.94

-149.35



153 152 151 150 149 148 147 146 145 144 143 142 141 140 139 138 137 136 135 134 133 132 131 130 129 128 127 126 125

-152.94
 \sim 149.35
 \sim 143.27
 \sim 132.11
-143.27
130.70
130.59
129.35
128.65
127.88
127.32
126.43
126.10
118.60

77.48 CDCl₃
77.16 CDCl₃
76.84 CDCl₃
73.75

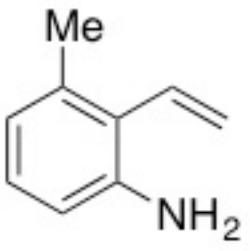
-57.99

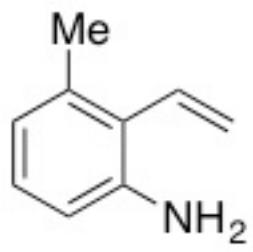
-132.11

130.70
130.59

129.35
128.65
127.88
127.32
126.43
126.10

S128

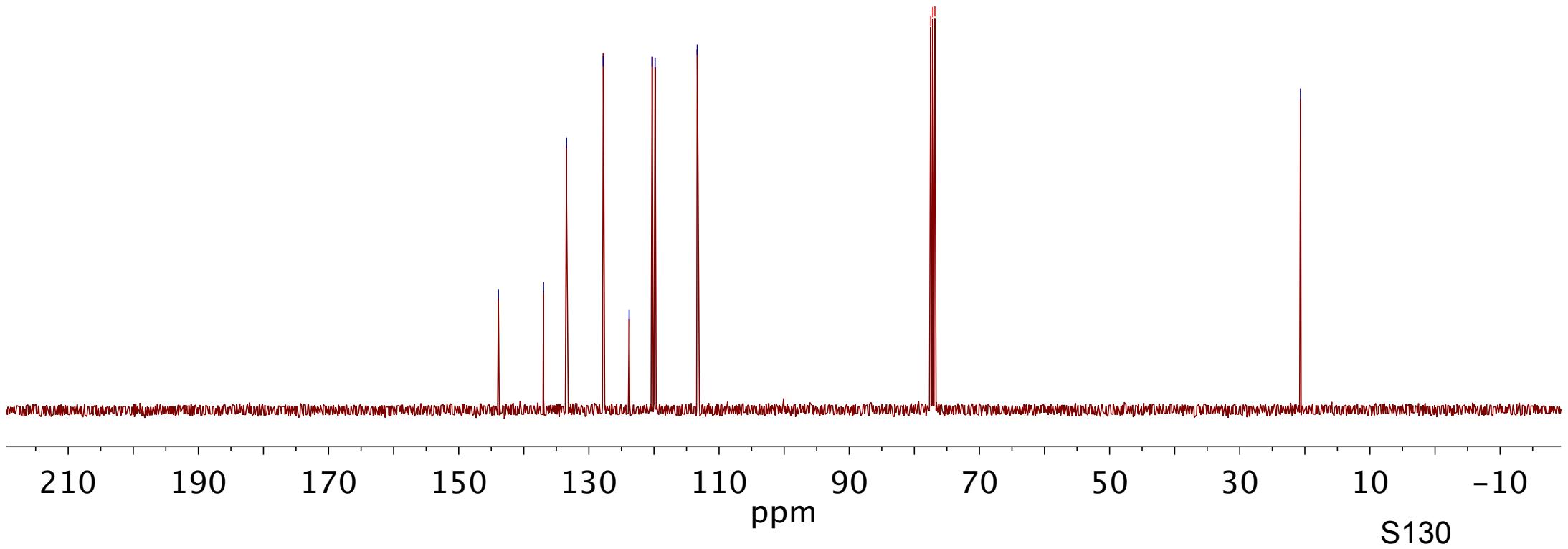


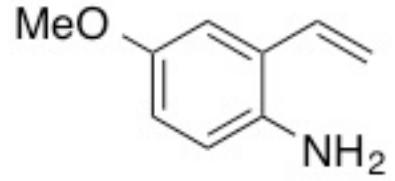


143.91
136.98
133.44
127.78
123.81
120.28
119.83
113.35

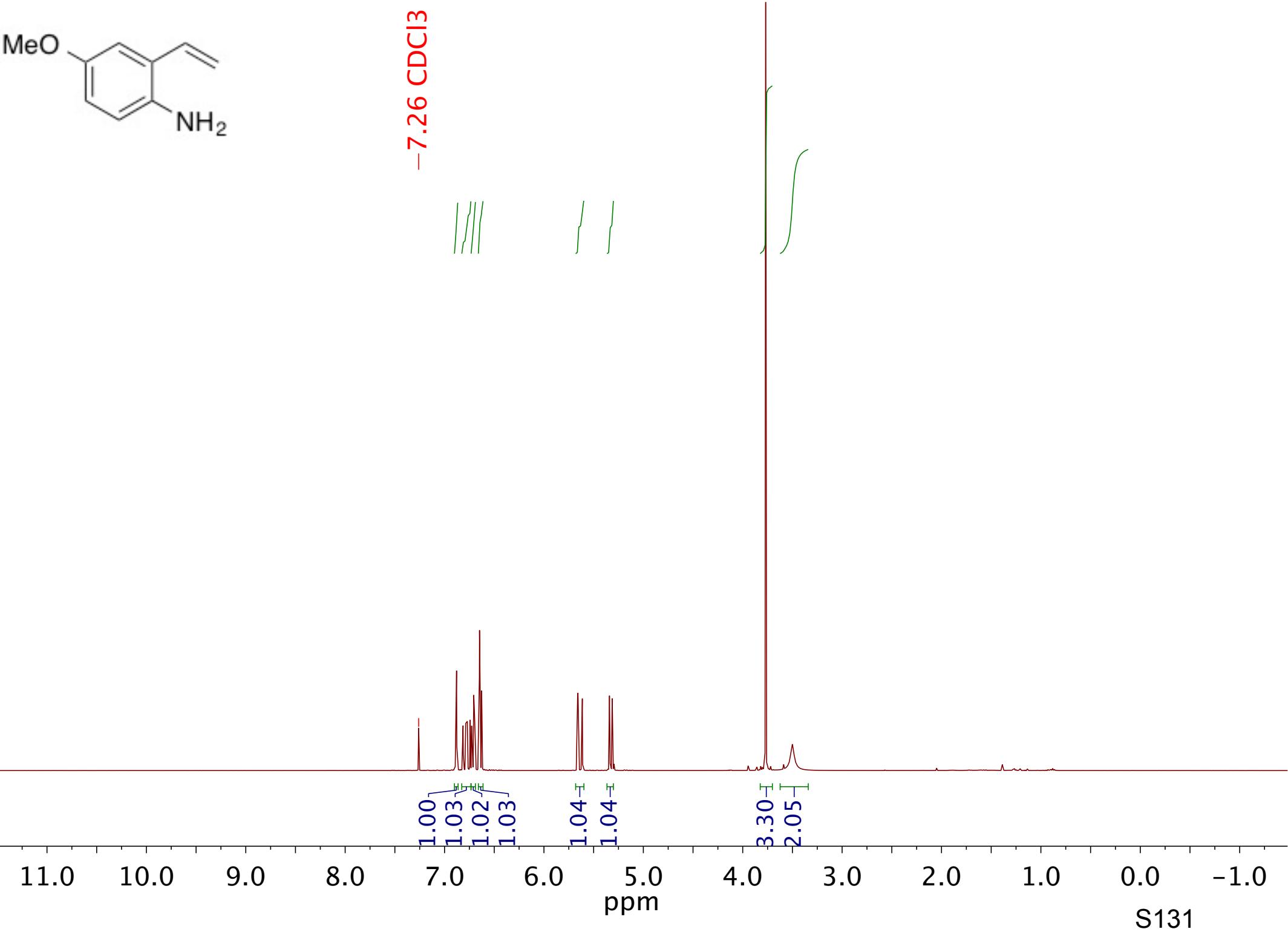
77.48 CDCl₃
77.16 CDCl₃
76.84 CDCl₃

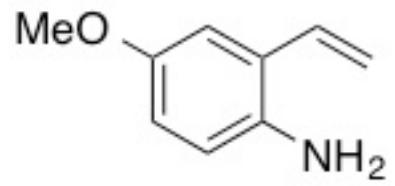
-20.66





-7.26 CDCl₃



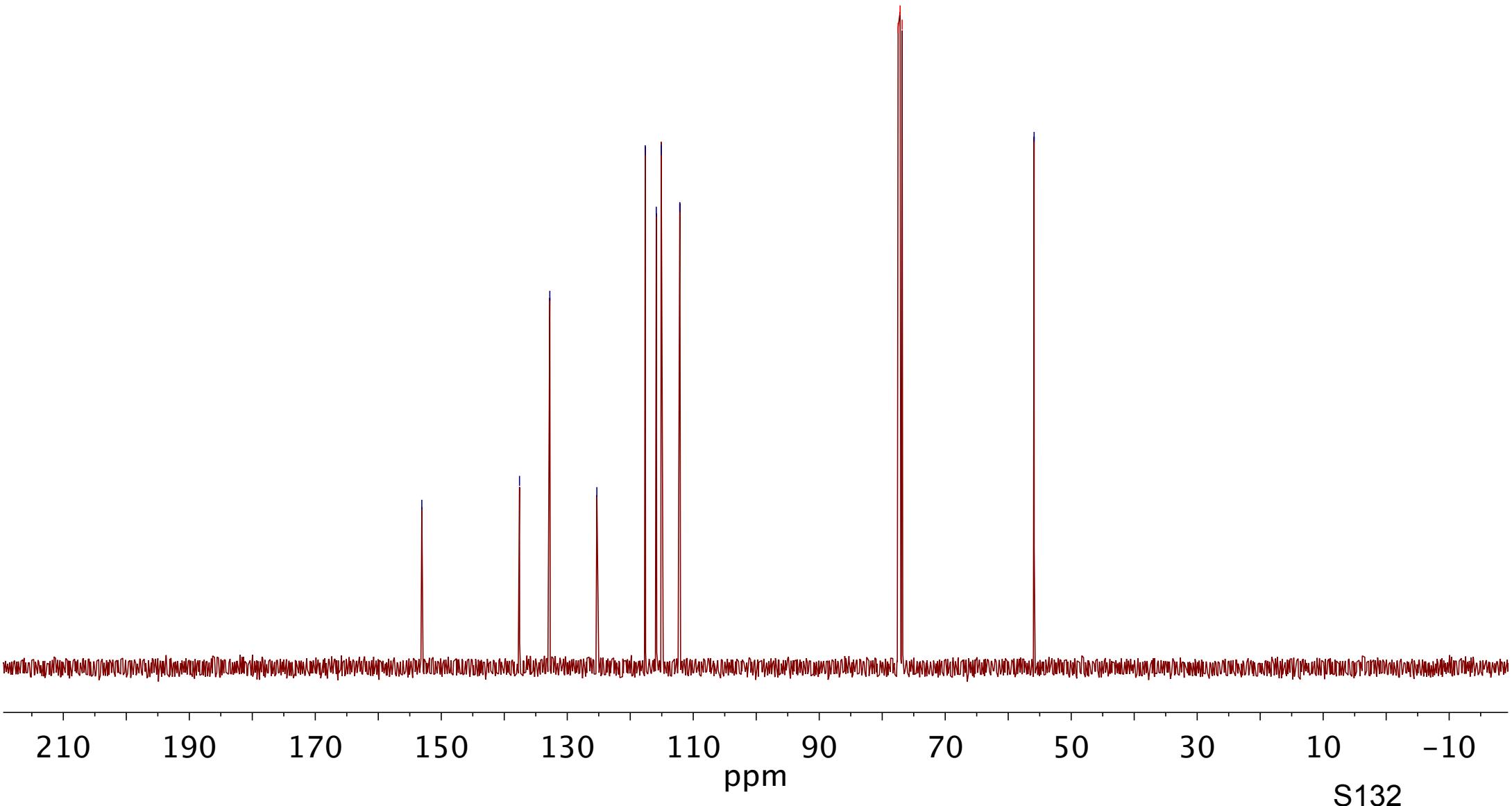


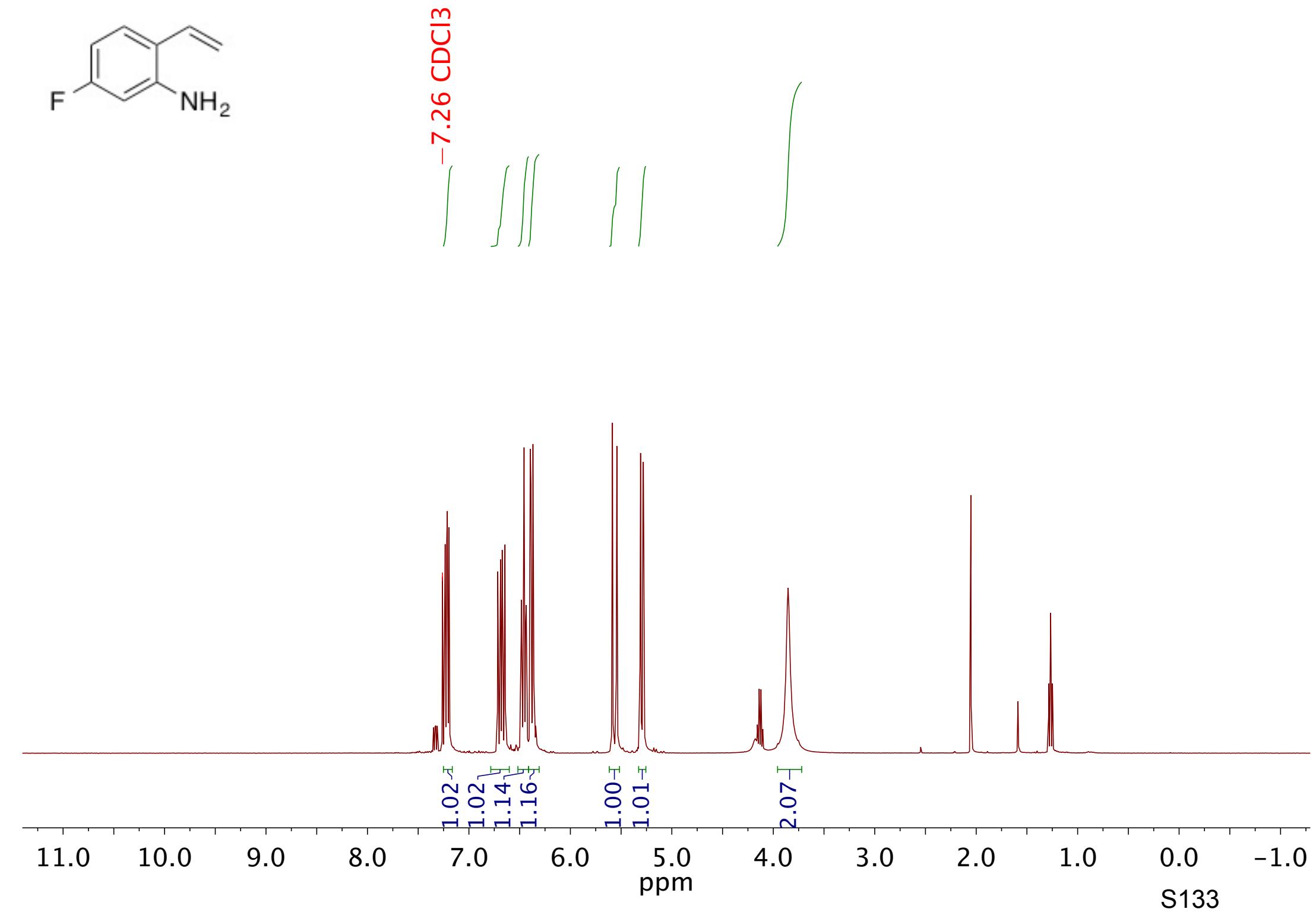
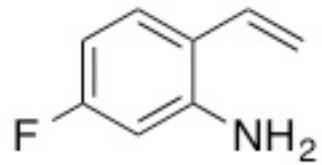
-153.09

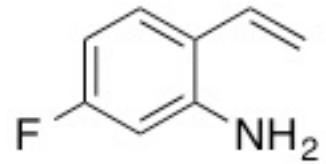
✓ 137.58
✓ 132.77
✓ 125.30
✓ 117.62
✓ 115.87
✓ 115.09
✓ 112.13

77.48 CDCl₃
77.16 CDCl₃
76.84 CDCl₃

-55.89





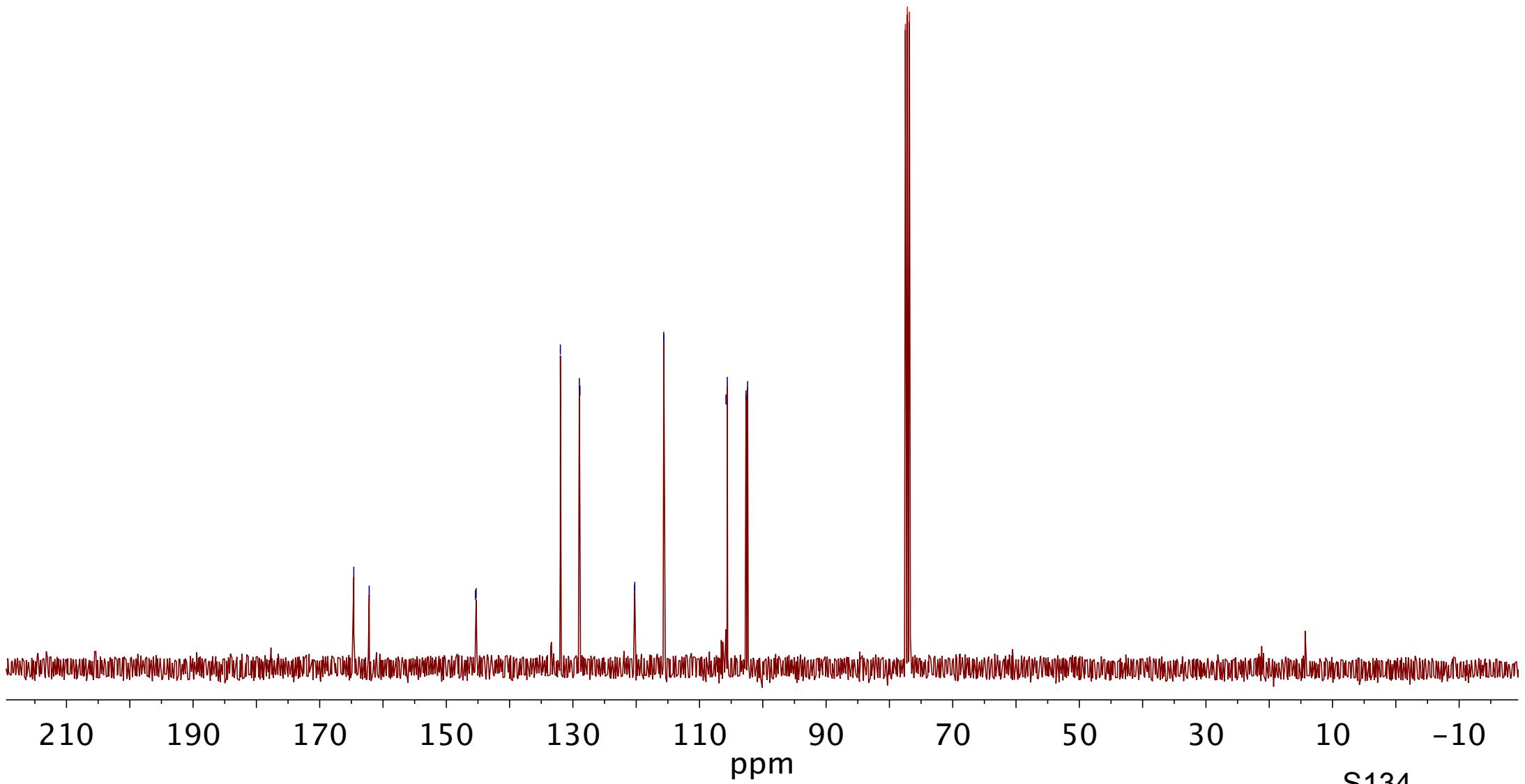


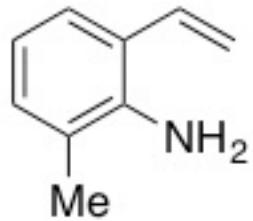
~164.61
~162.18

145.39
<145.28

131.98
128.98
128.88
-120.23
115.65
115.64
105.61
102.65
102.41

77.48 CDCl₃
77.16 CDCl₃
76.84 CDCl₃





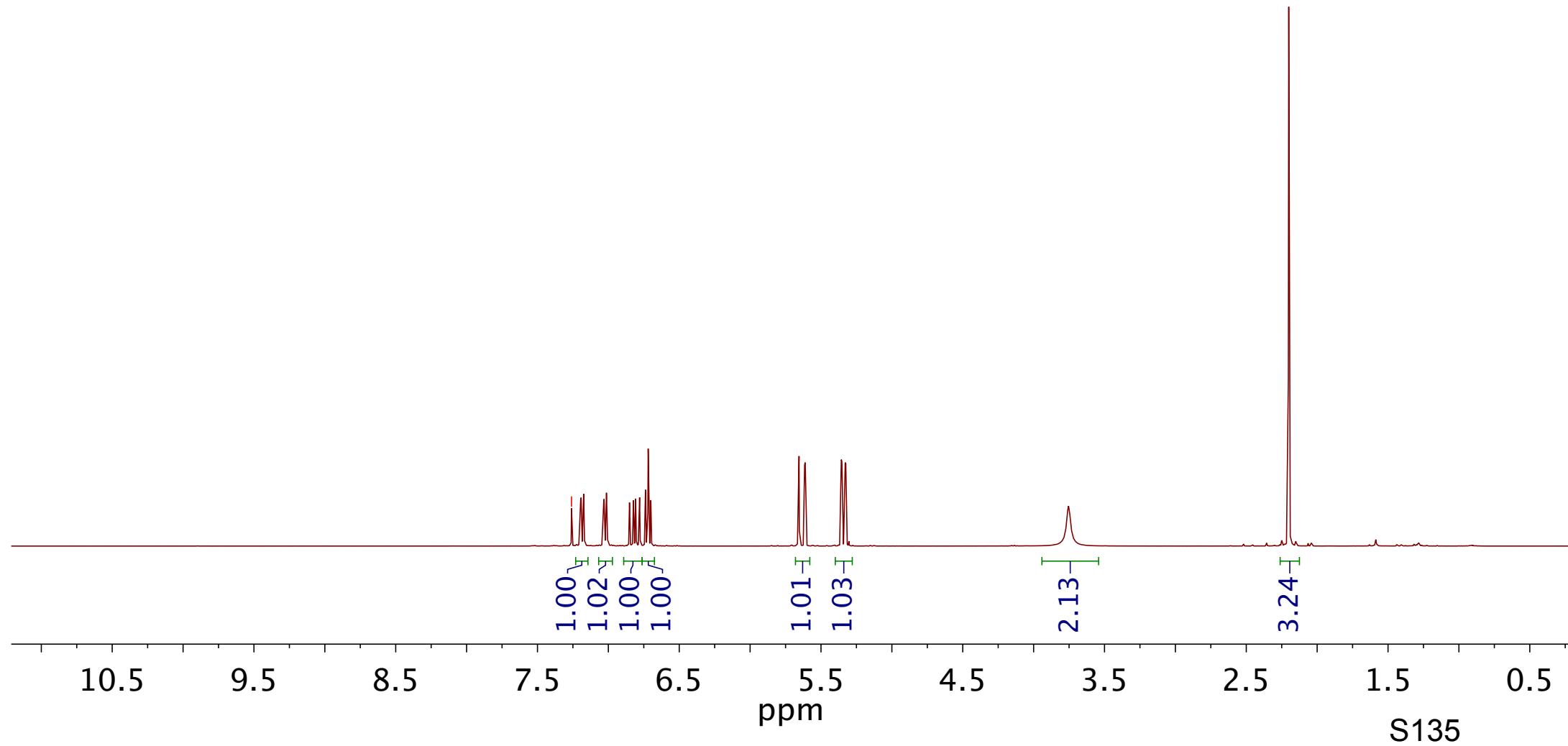
-7.26 CDCl₃

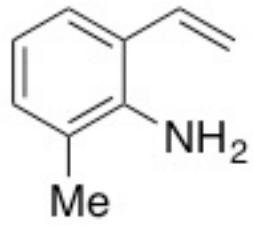
∫ ∫ ∫

∫ ∫

∫

∫



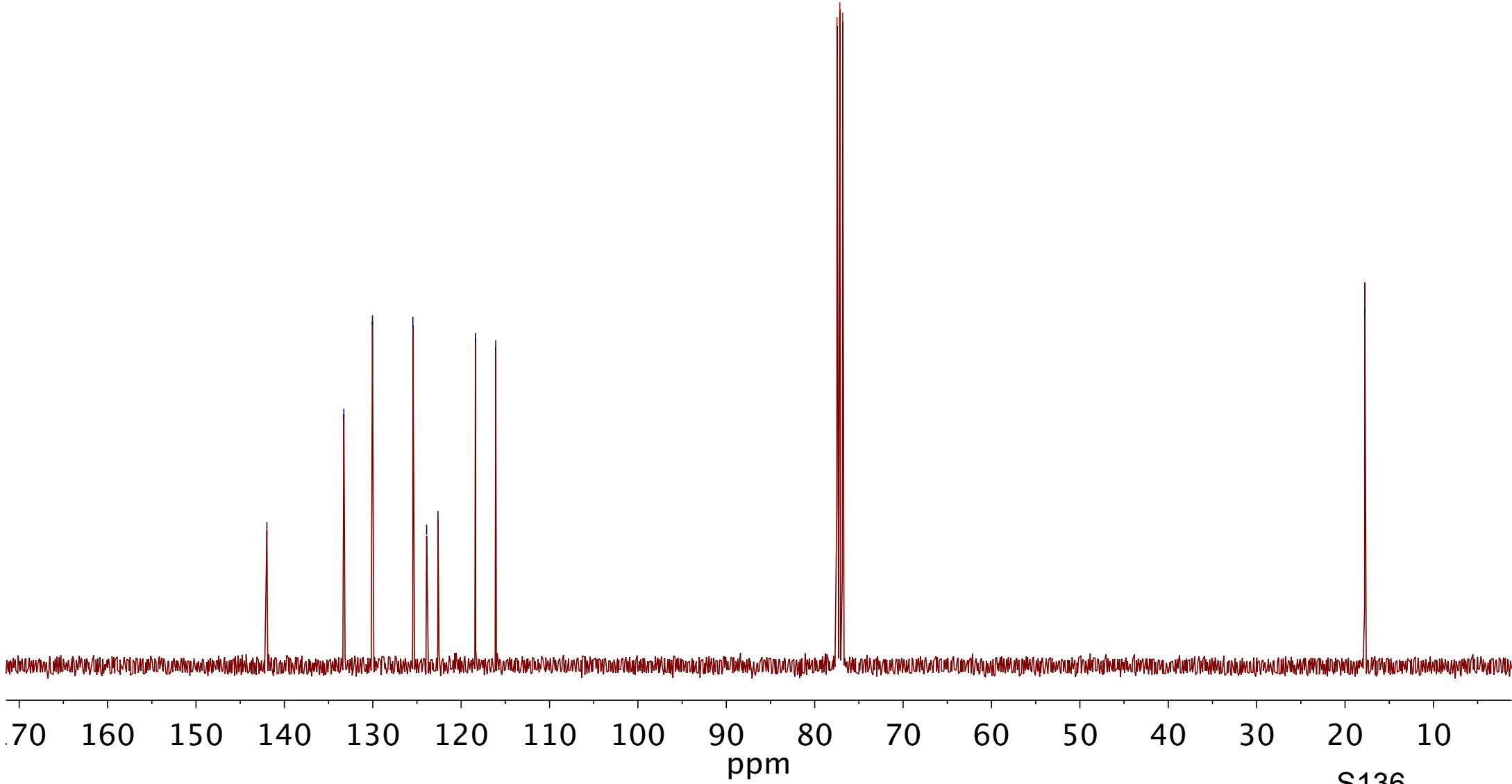


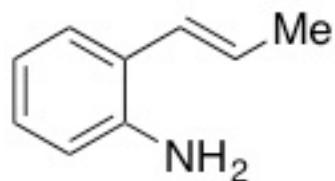
-141.98

✓ 133.27
✓ 130.04
✓ 125.46
✓ 123.91
~ 122.62
~ 118.38
~ 116.09

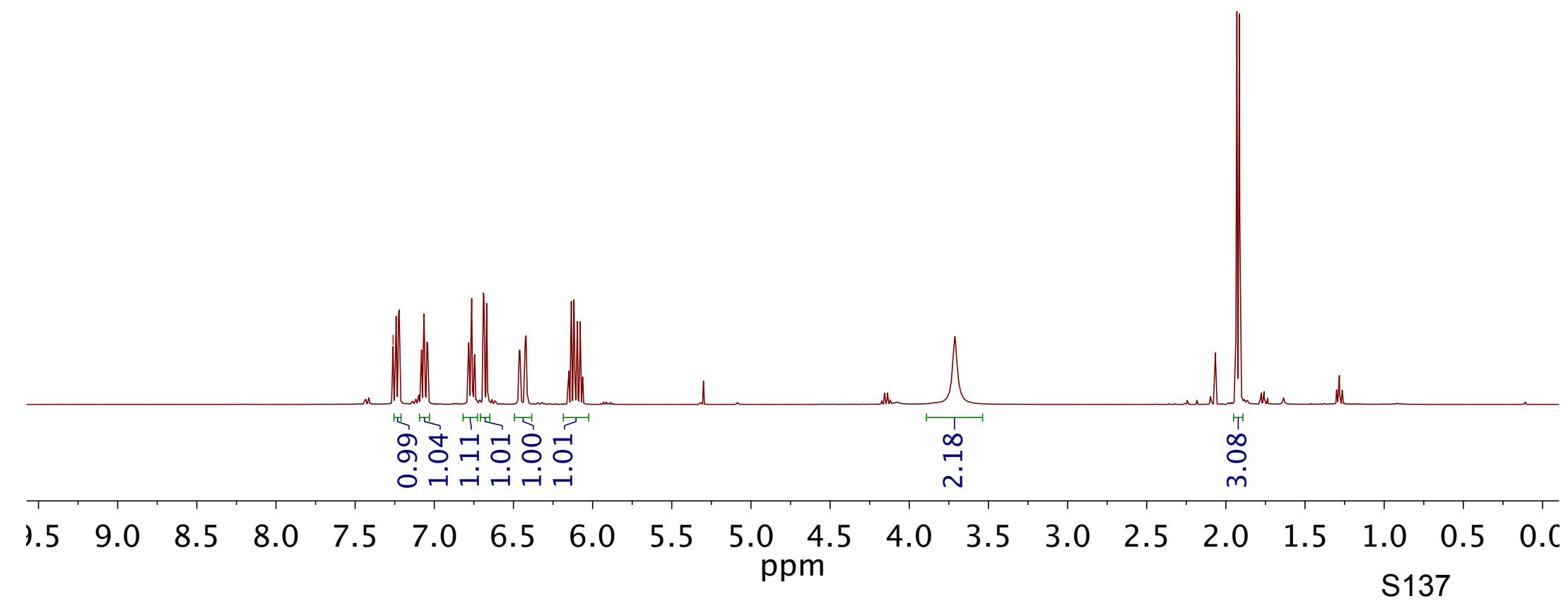
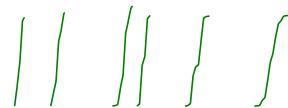
77.48 CDCl₃
77.16 CDCl₃
76.84 CDCl₃

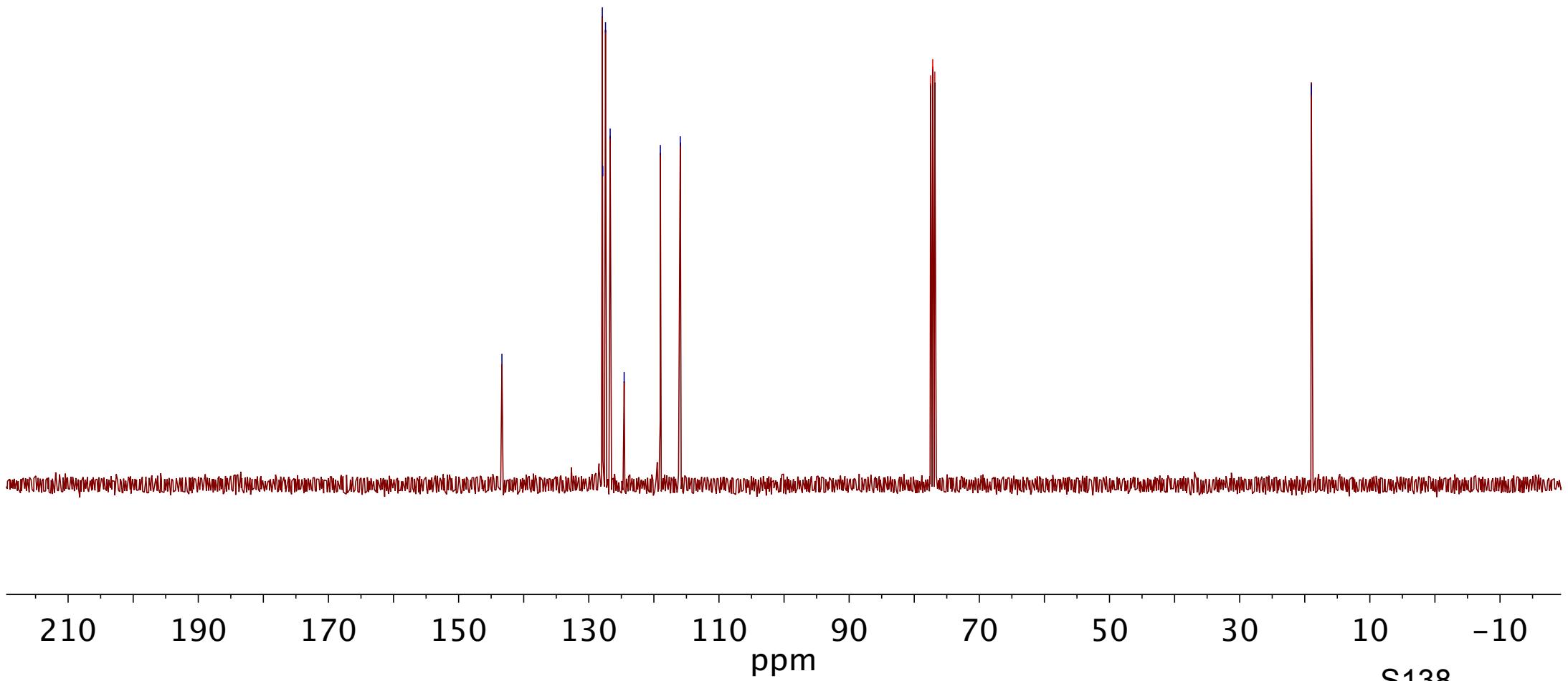
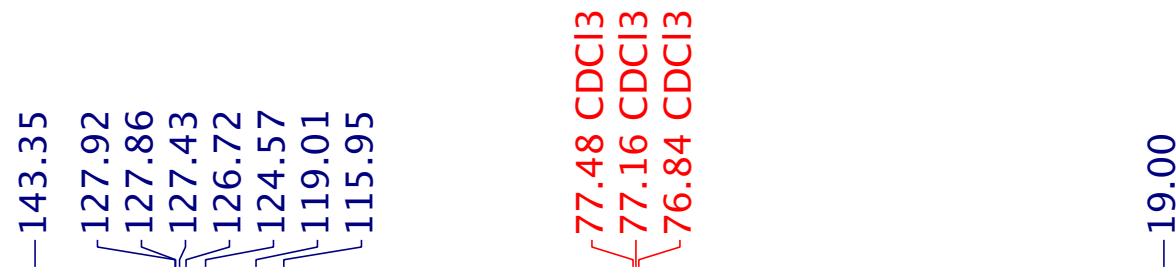
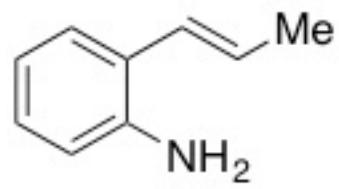
-17.77



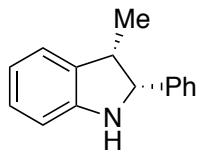


-7.26 CDCl₃

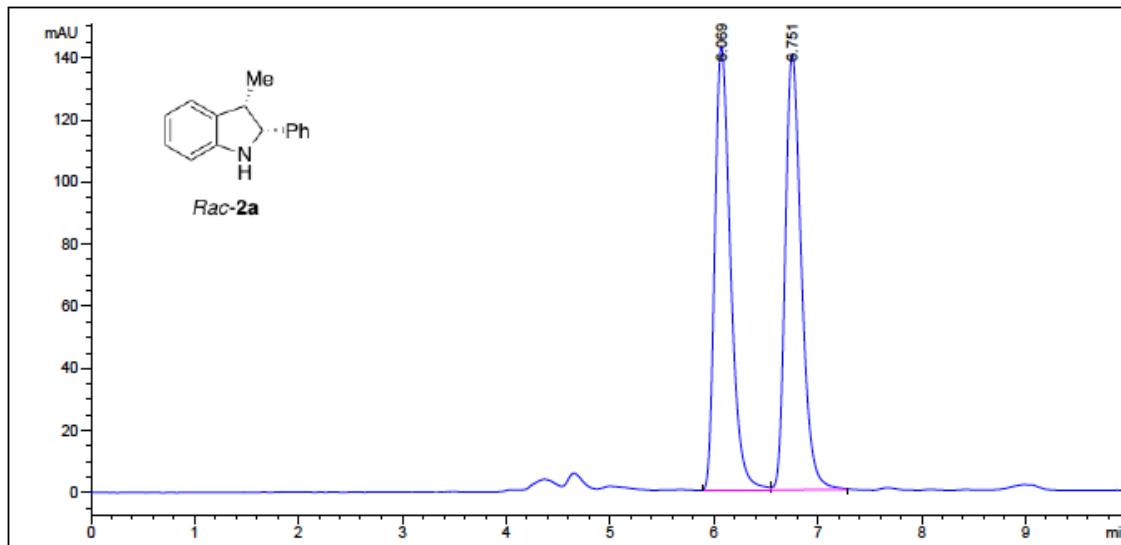




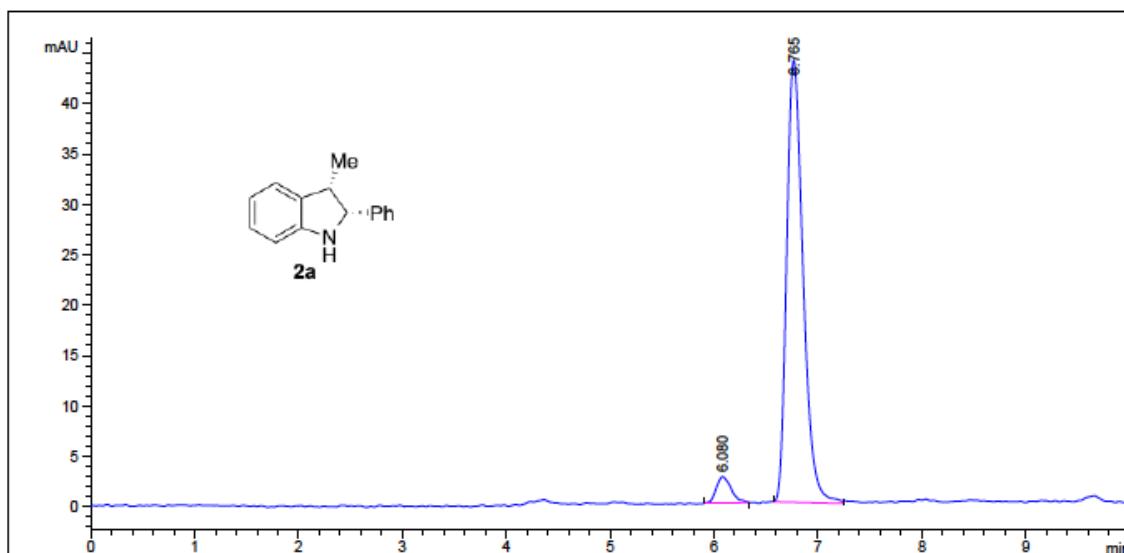
IV. Chiral HPLC Chromatograms



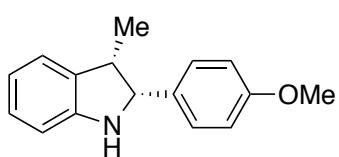
(2*R*,3*S*)-3-Methyl-2-phenylindoline (Table 2, entry **2a**): HPLC analysis (IC, 5% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 90% ee: t_R (major) = 6.7 min, t_R (minor) = 6.0 min.



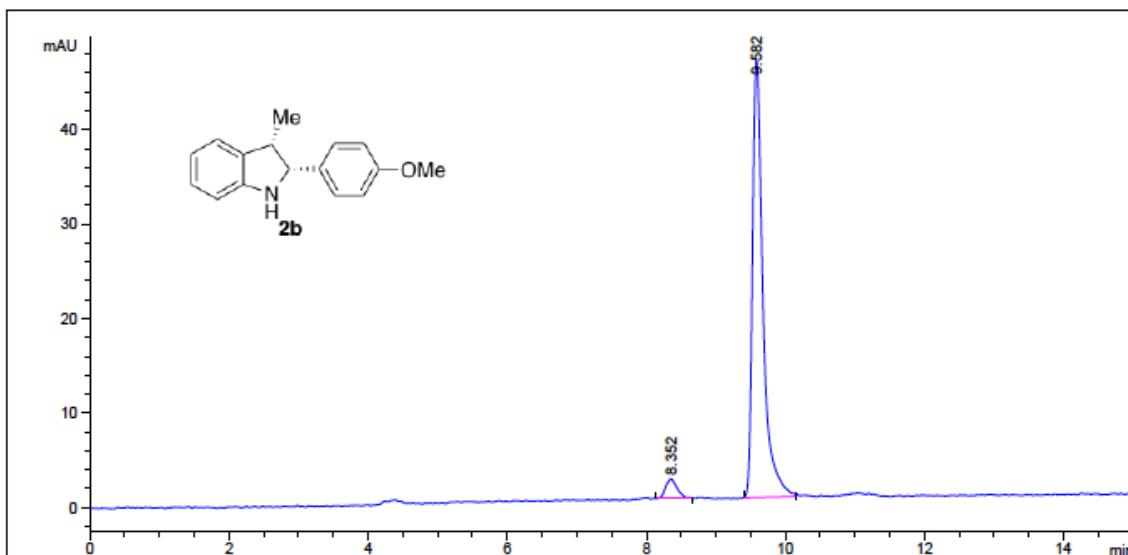
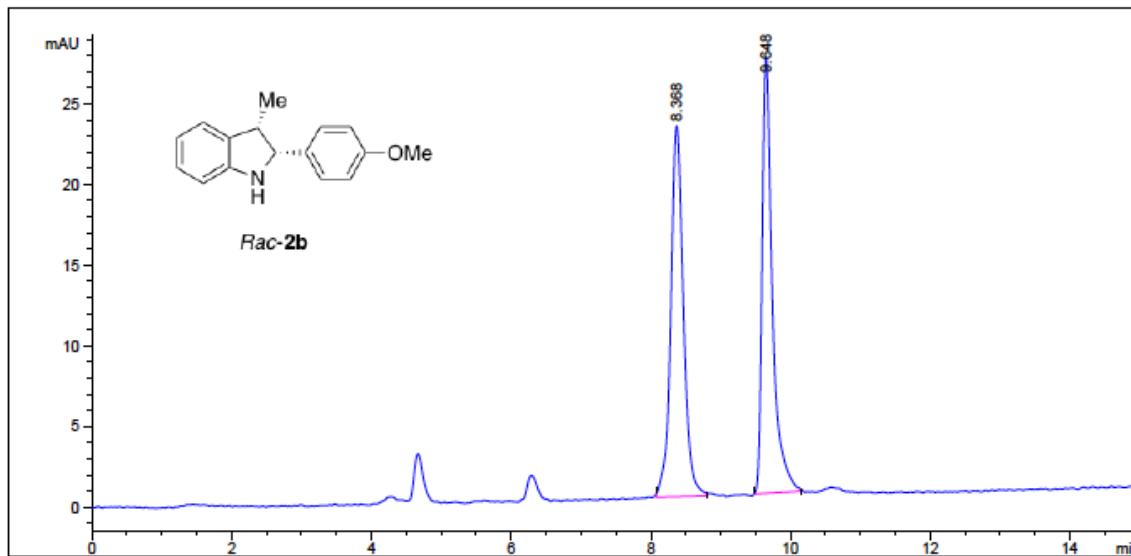
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	6.069	BV	0.1626	1501.54565	142.94022	49.7341
2	6.751	VB	0.1660	1517.59875	140.48648	50.2659

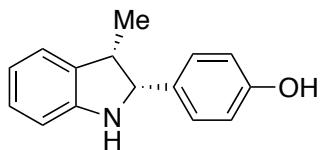


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	6.080	BB	0.1493	26.45265	2.63124	5.2100
2	6.765	MM T	0.1827	481.27982	43.89272	94.7900

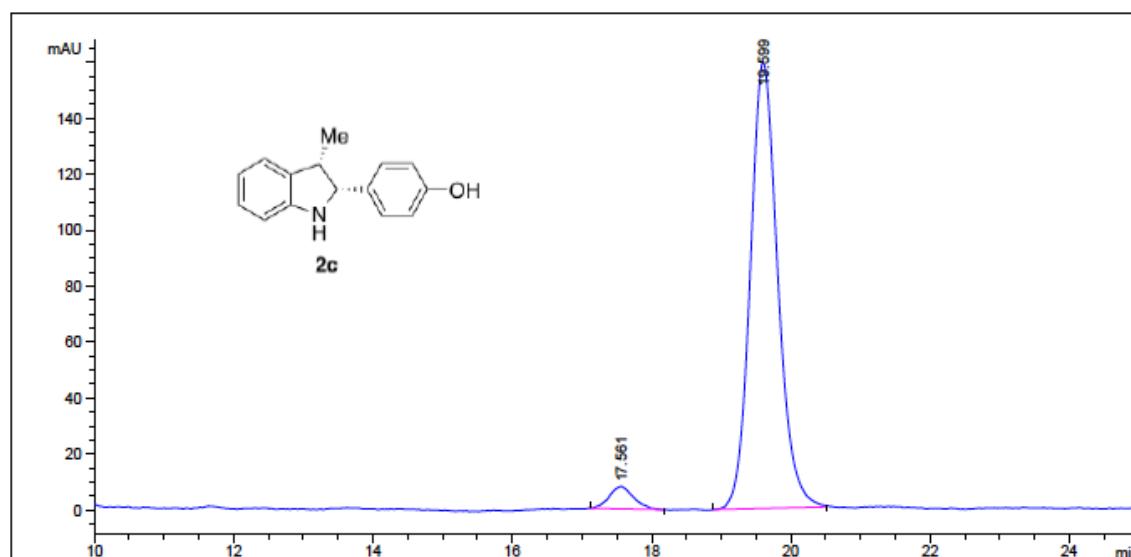
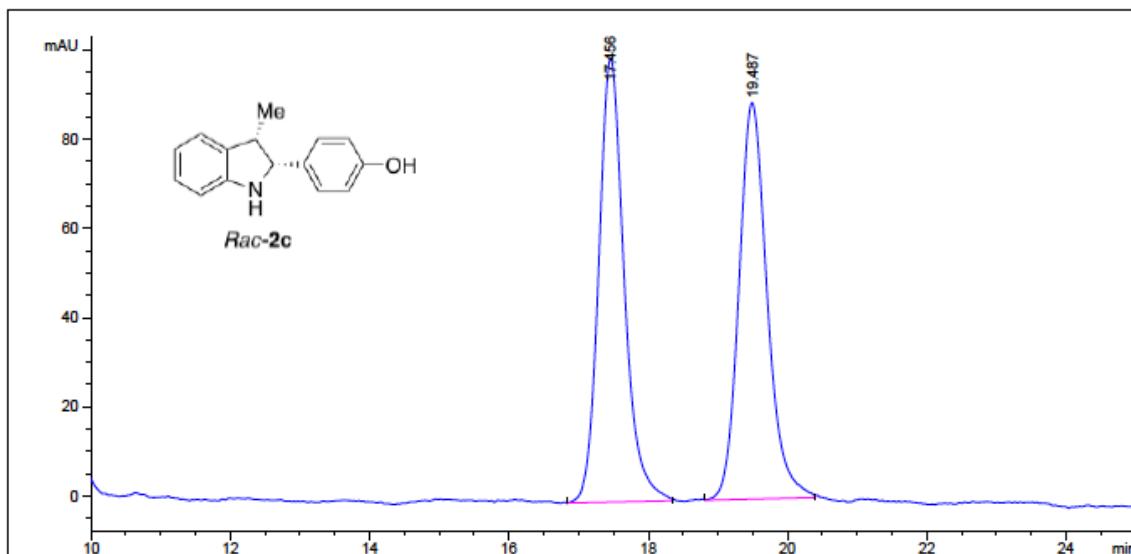


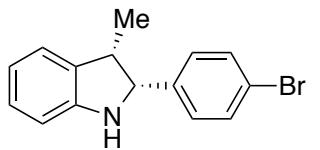
(2*R*,3*S*)-2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-3-methylindoline
 (Table 2, **2b**): HPLC analysis (IC, 5% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 91% ee: t_R (major) = 9.6 min, t_R (minor) = 8.3 min.



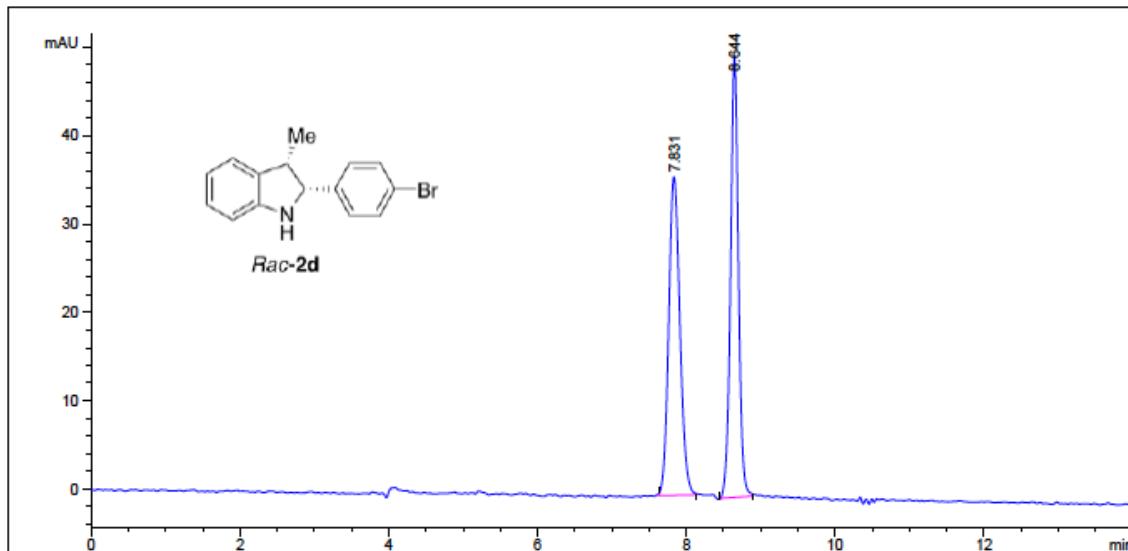


4-((2*R*,3*S*)-3-Methylindolin-2-yl)phenol (Table 2, 2c):
HPLC analysis (IA, 10% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm)
indicated 91% ee: t_R (major) = 19.5 min, t_R (minor) = 17.5 min.

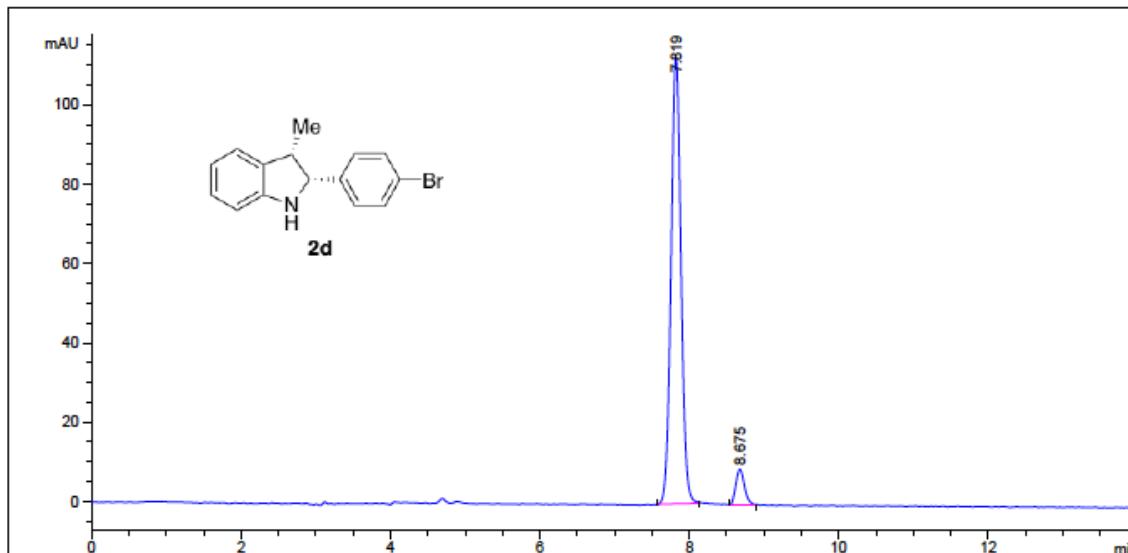




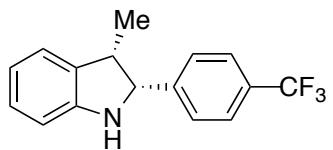
(2*R*,3*S*)-2-(4-Bromophenyl)-3-methylindoline (Table 2, **2d**): HPLC analysis (IA, 5% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 87% ee: t_R (major) = 7.8 min, t_R (minor) = 8.6 min.



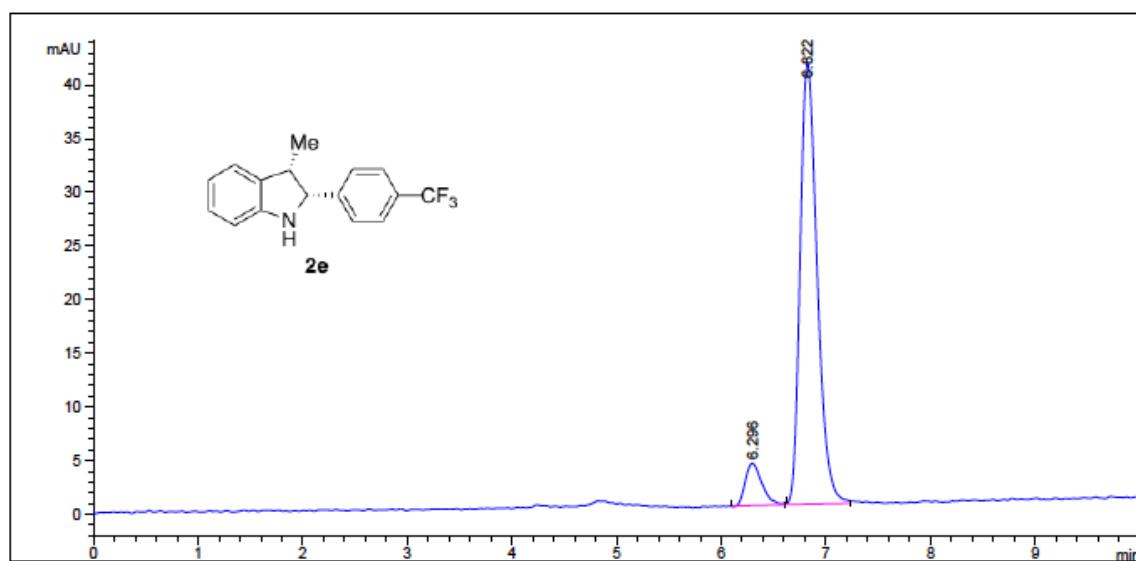
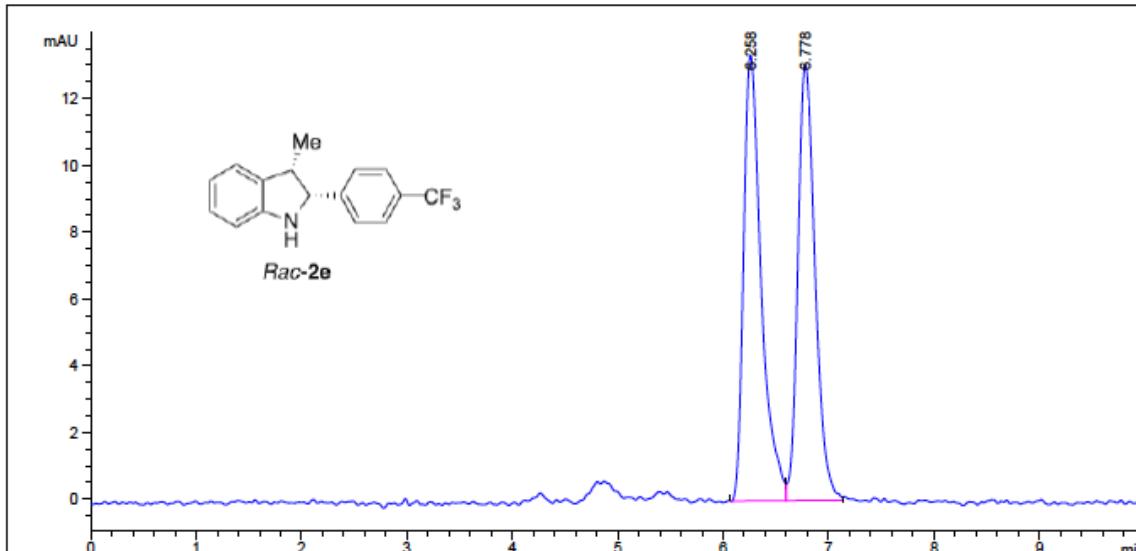
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.831	BB	0.1619	377.26584	36.10504	50.5610
2	8.644	BB	0.1101	368.89420	50.00888	49.4390

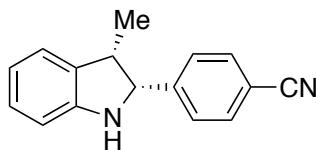


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.819	BB	0.1440	1042.72266	112.67705	93.5406
2	8.675	BB	0.1258	72.00418	8.96011	6.4594

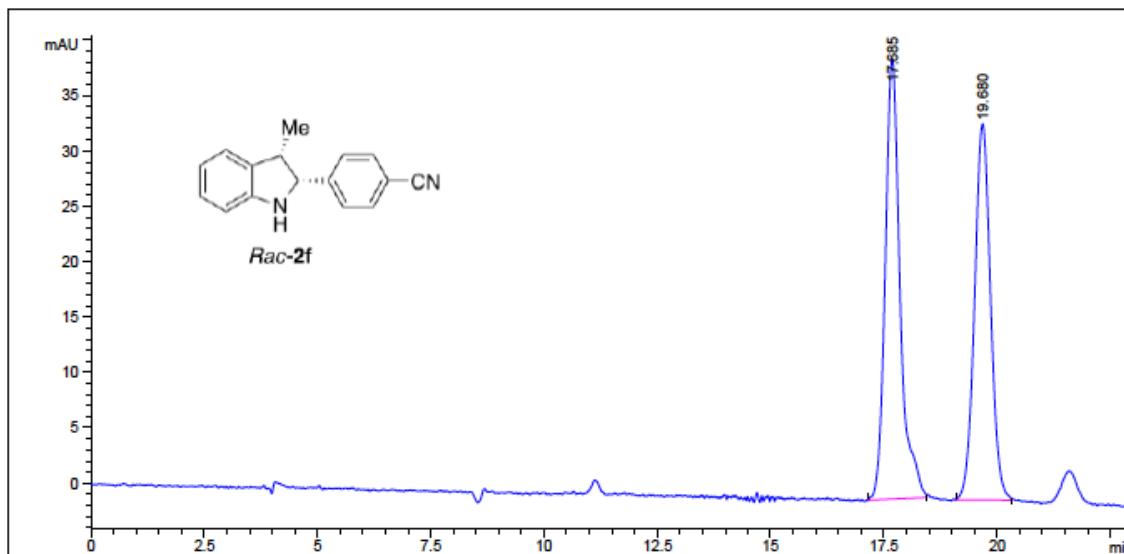


(2*R*,3*S*)-3-Methyl-2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)indoline
 (Table 2, **2e**): HPLC analysis (IC, 5% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 83% ee: t_R (major) = 6.8 min, t_R (minor) = 6.2 min.

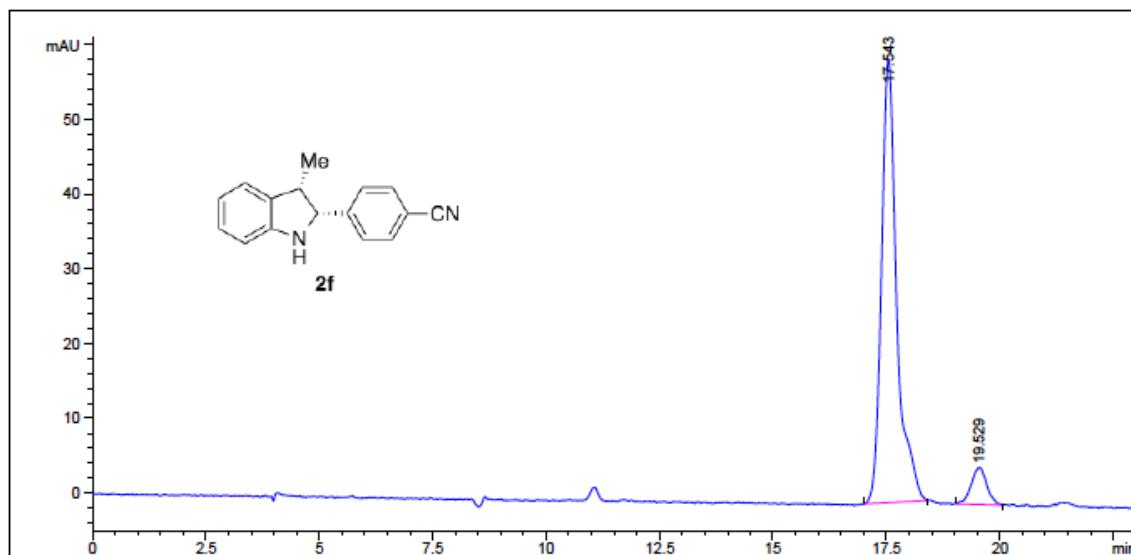




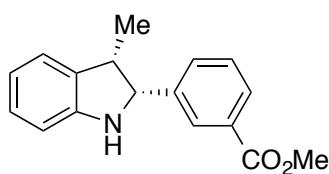
4-((2*R*,3*S*)-3-Methylindolin-2-yl)benzonitrile (Table 2, **2f**): HPLC analysis (IA, 5% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 84% ee: t_R (major) = 17.6 min, t_R (minor) = 19.6 min.



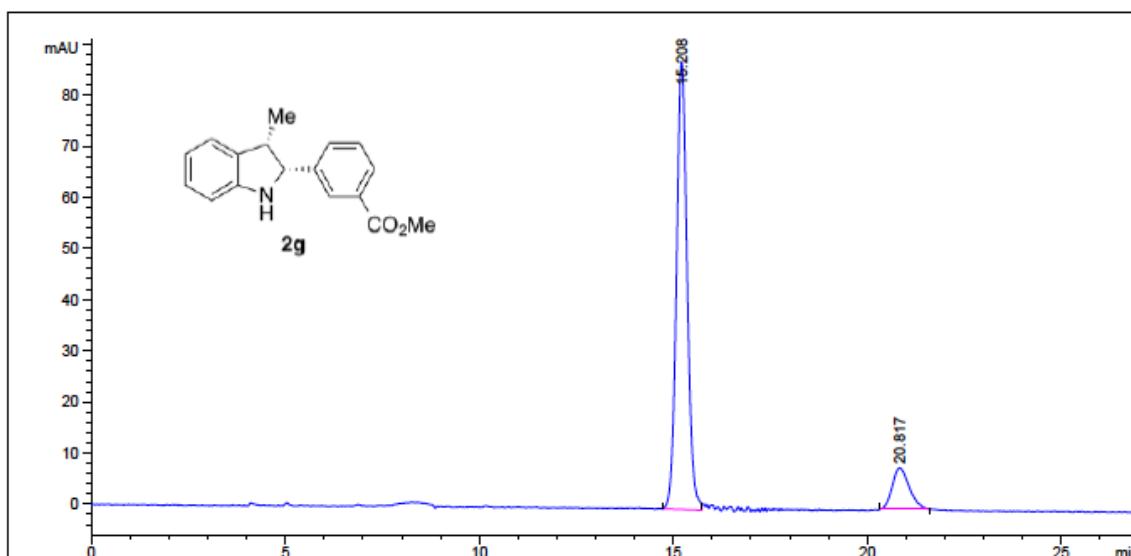
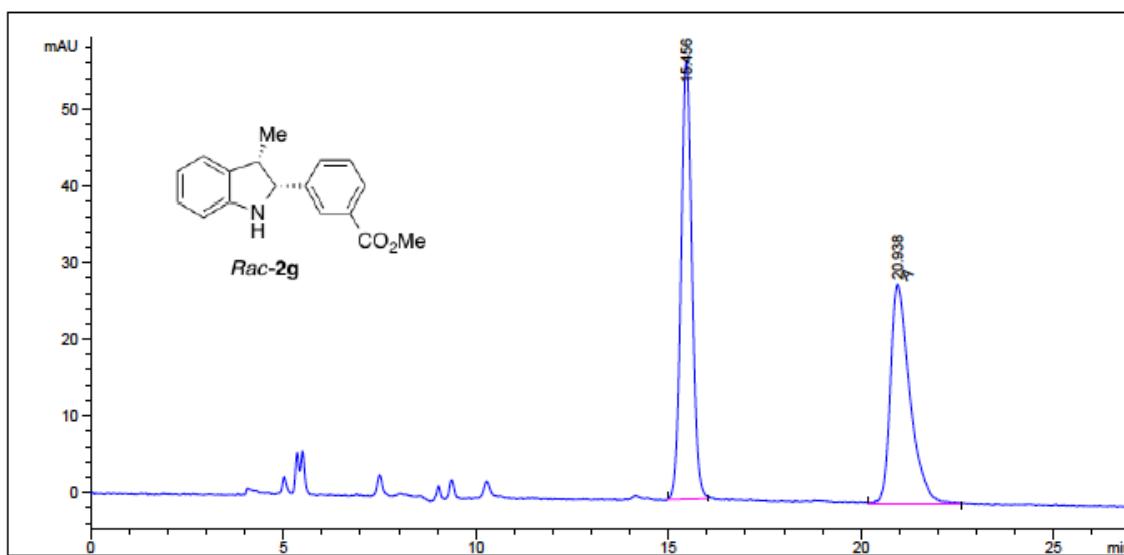
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	17.685	BB	0.3401	907.43475	39.77752	52.1491
2	19.680	BB	0.3581	832.64325	33.95079	47.8509

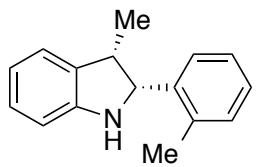


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	17.543	BB	0.3392	1389.14563	59.31224	92.1360
2	19.529	BV	0.2909	118.56622	4.92407	7.8640

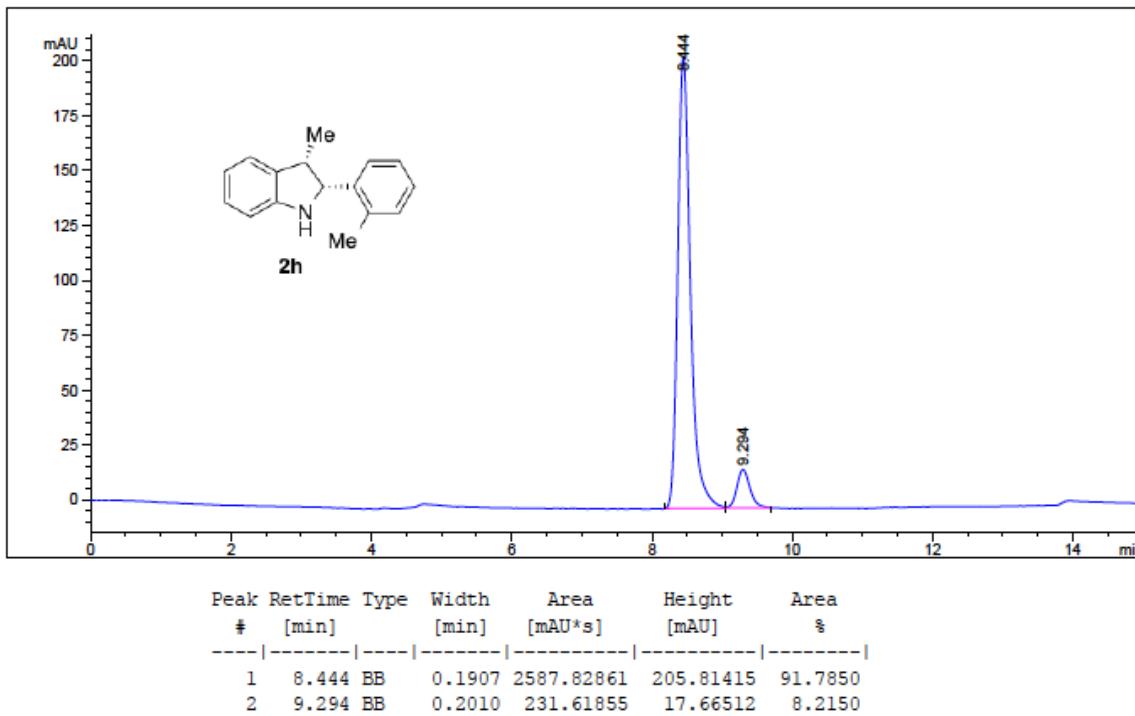
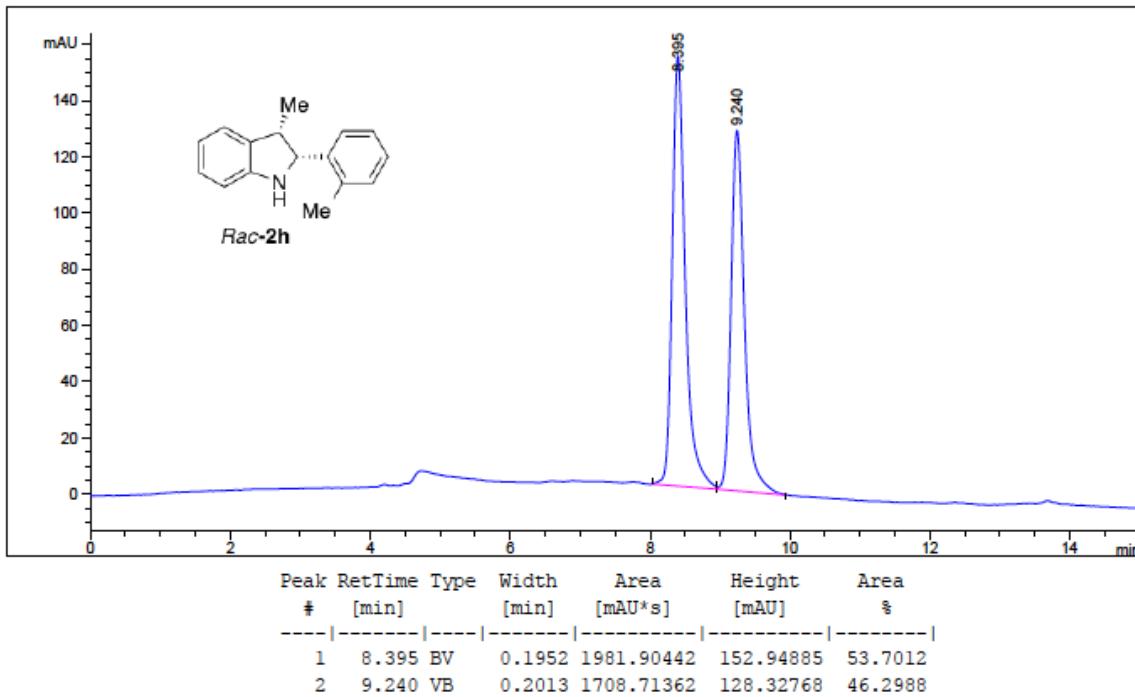


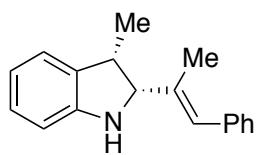
Methyl 3-((2*R*,3*S*)-3-methylindolin-2-yl)benzoate
 (Table 2, **2g**): HPLC analysis (IA, 5 % IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 74% ee: t_R (major) = 15.2 min, t_R (minor) = 20.8 min.



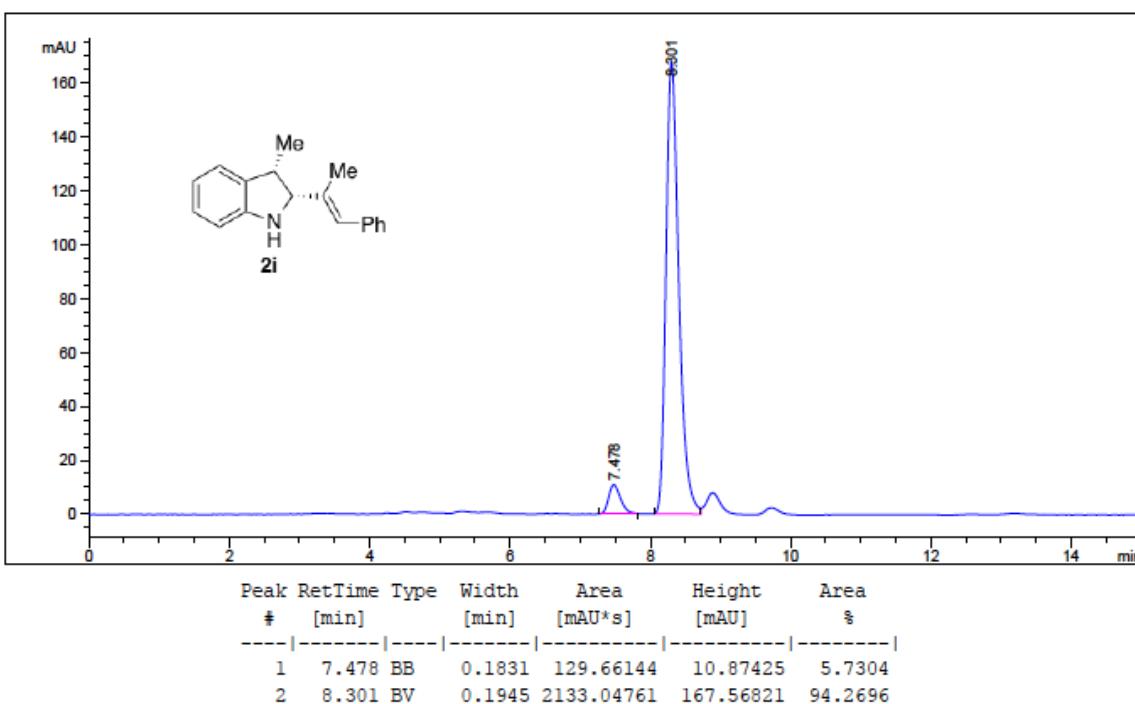
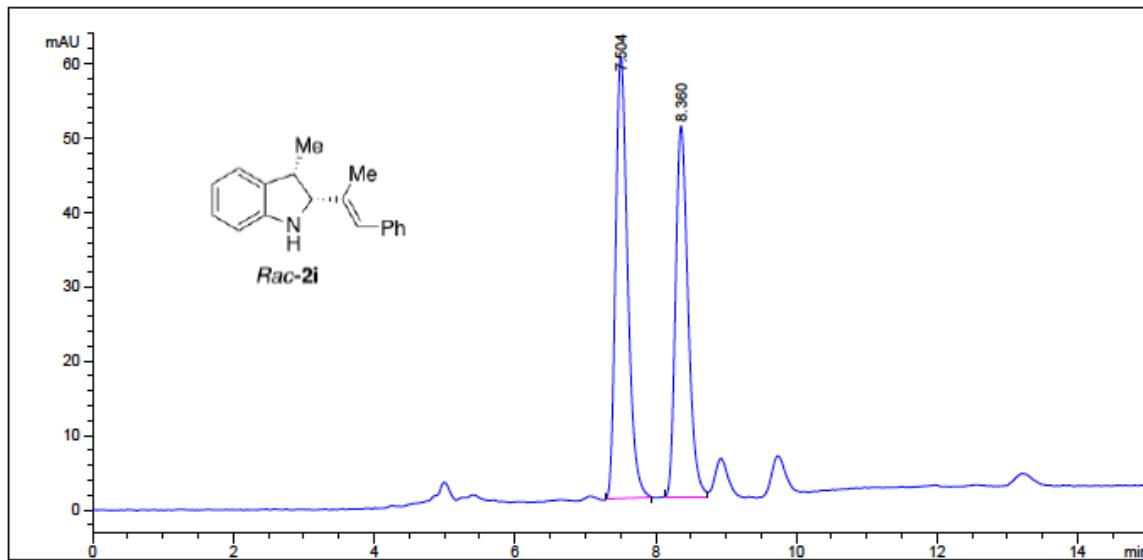


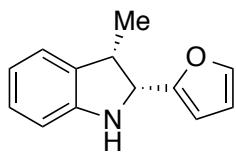
(2*R*,3*S*)-3-Methyl-2-(*o*-tolyl)indoline (Table 2, **2h**): HPLC analysis (IA, 2 % IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 84% ee: t_R (major) = 8.4 min, t_R (minor) = 9.2 min.



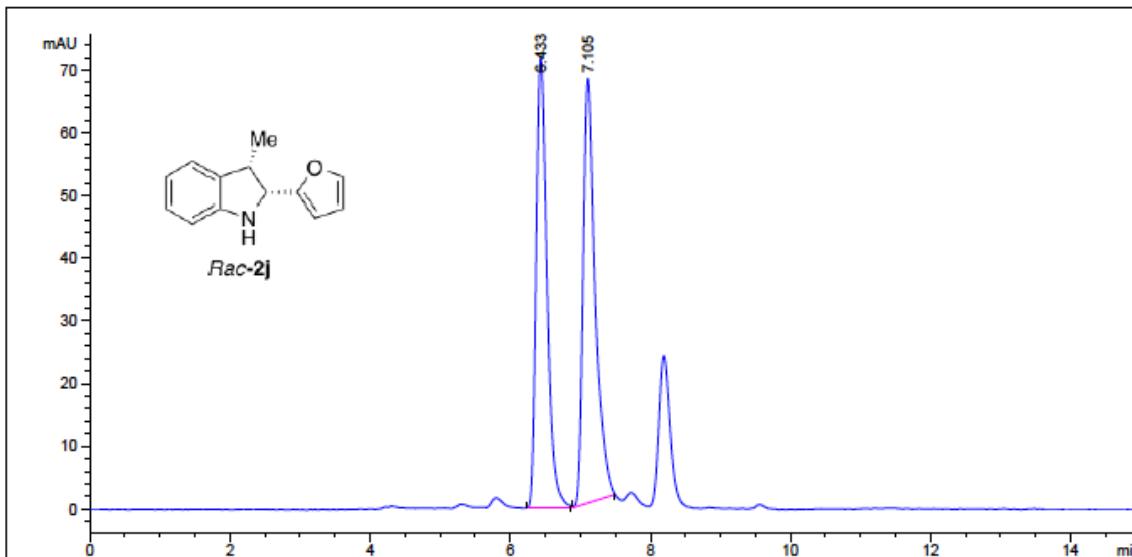


(2*R*,3*S*)-3-Methyl-2-((*E*)-1-phenylprop-1-en-2-yl)indoline
 (Table 2, 2i): HPLC analysis (IC, 1% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 89% ee: t_R (major) = 8.3 min, t_R (minor) = 7.5 min.

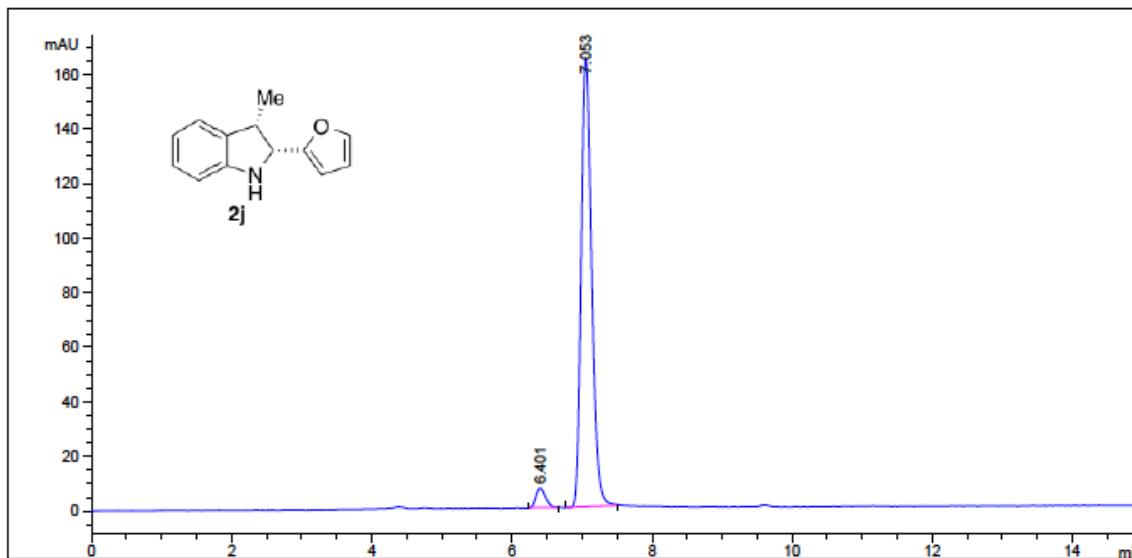




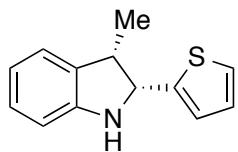
(2*R*,3*S*)-2-(Furan-2-yl)-3-methylindoline (Table 2, 2j): HPLC analysis (IC, 5 % IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 92% ee: t_R (major) = 7.0 min, t_R (minor) = 6.4 min.



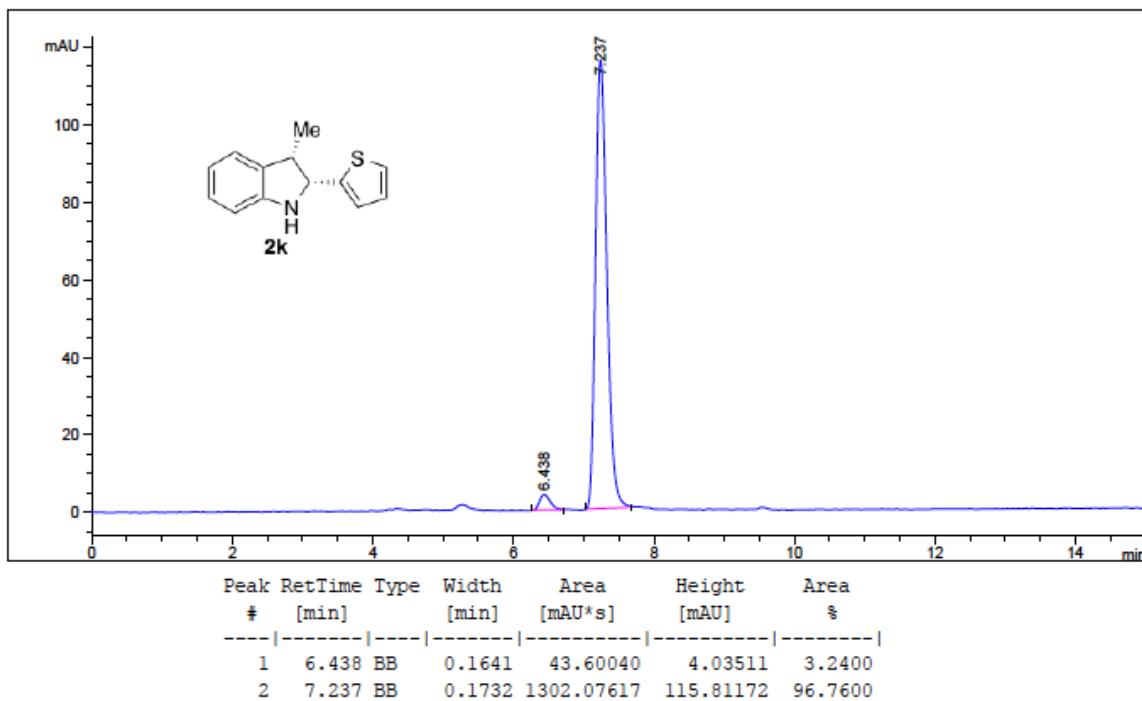
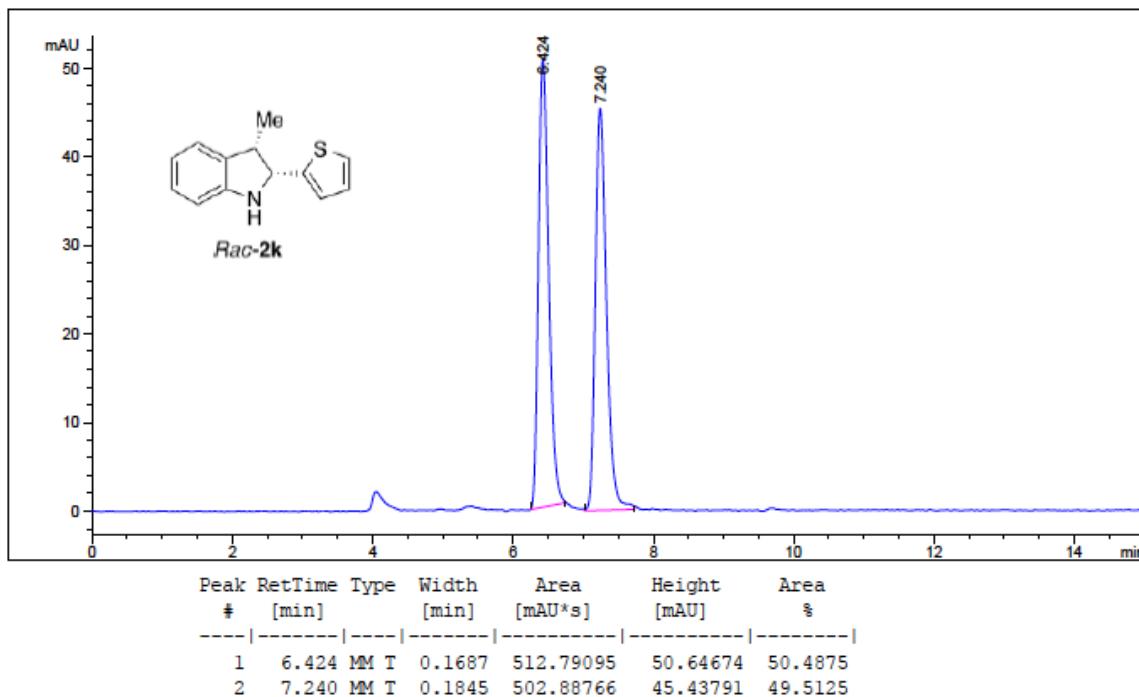
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	6.433	BB	0.1650	771.47119	71.99957	48.5127
2	7.105	MM T	0.2011	818.77625	67.87449	51.4873

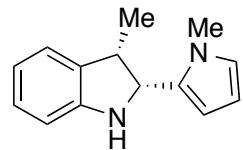


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	6.401	BB	0.1483	70.77338	7.22207	3.9790
2	7.053	BB	0.1611	1707.90710	164.51382	96.0210

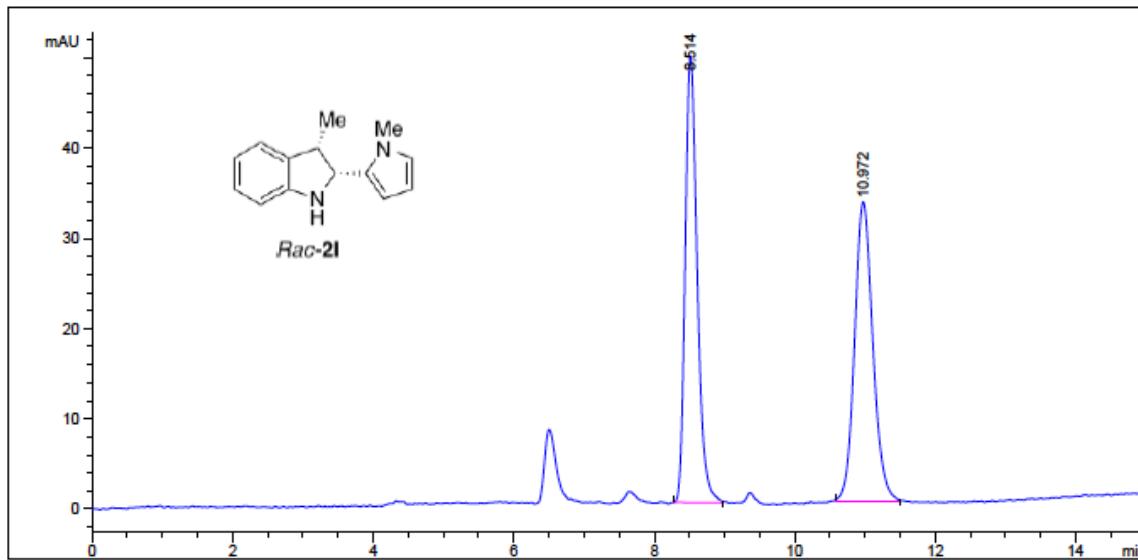


(2*R*,3*S*)-3-Methyl-2-(thiophen-2-yl)indoline (Table 2, **2k**):
HPLC analysis (IC, 5% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 94% ee: t_R (major) = 7.2 min, t_R (minor) = 6.4 min.

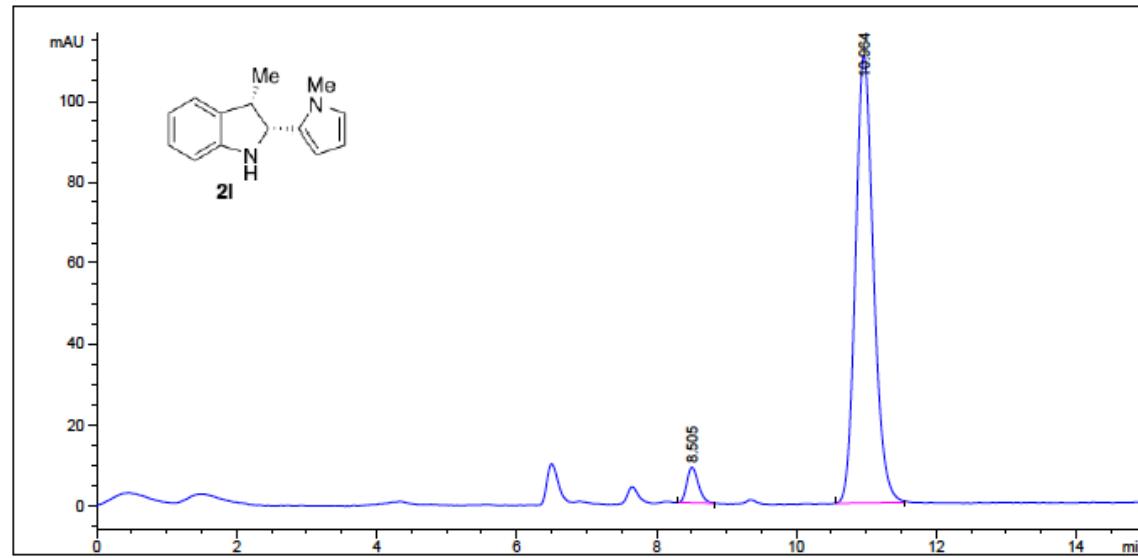




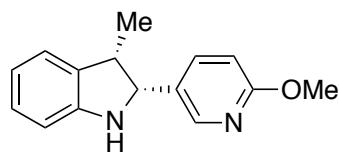
(2*R*,3*S*)-3-Methyl-2-(1-methyl-1*H*-pyrrol-2-yl)indoline
 (Table 2, **2l**): HPLC analysis (IC, 5% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 90% ee: t_R (major) = 10.9 min, t_R (minor) = 8.5 min.



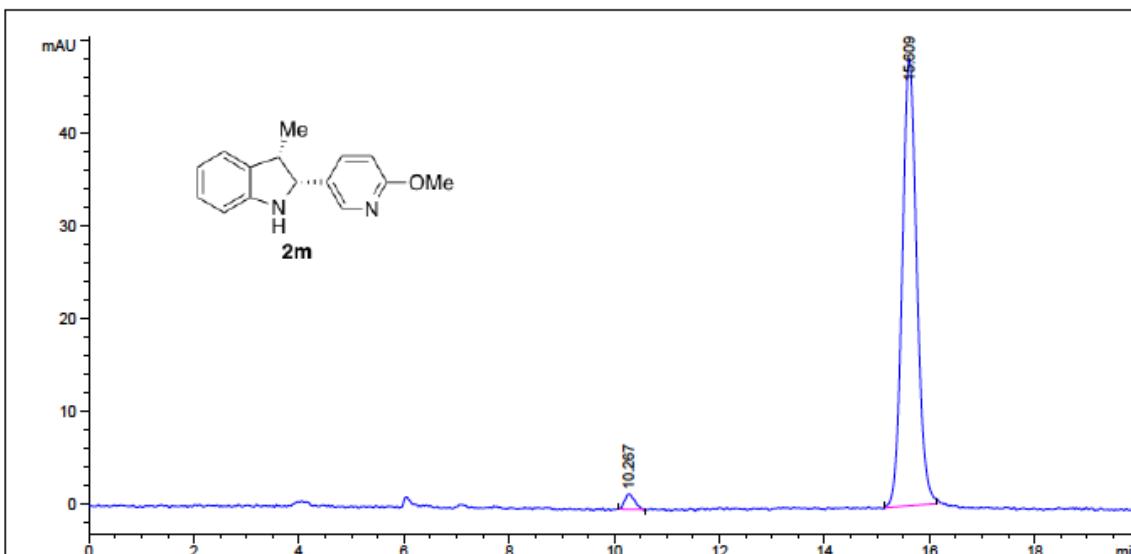
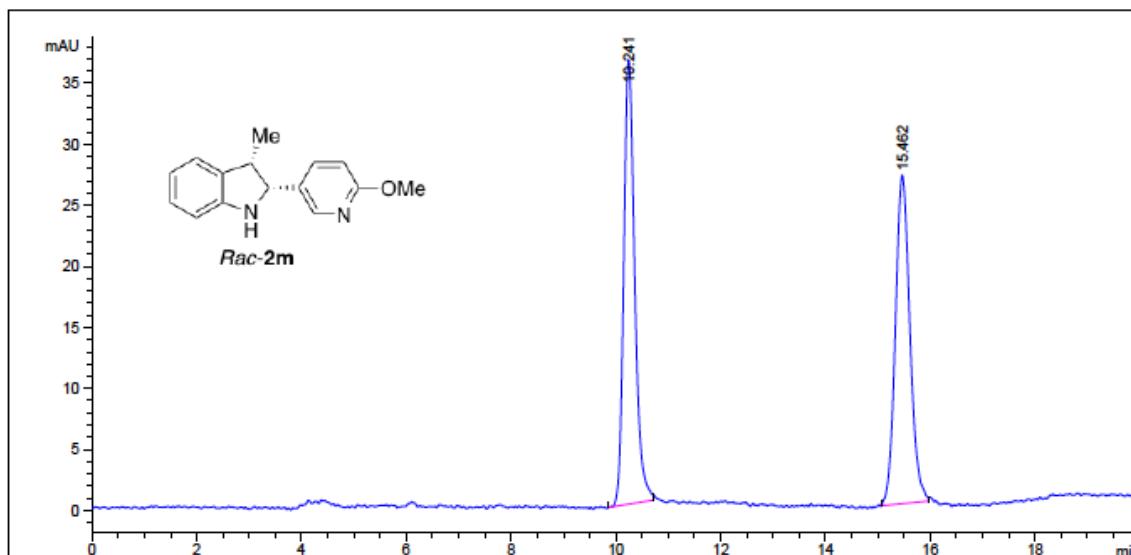
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	8.514	BB	0.1828	589.22015	49.51160	49.5238
2	10.972	BB	0.2729	600.55109	33.22447	50.4762

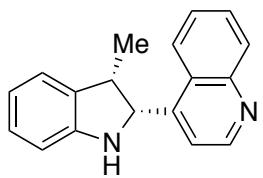


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	8.505	BB	0.1755	102.35625	8.81191	4.9113
2	10.964	BB	0.2746	1981.72949	110.82069	95.0887

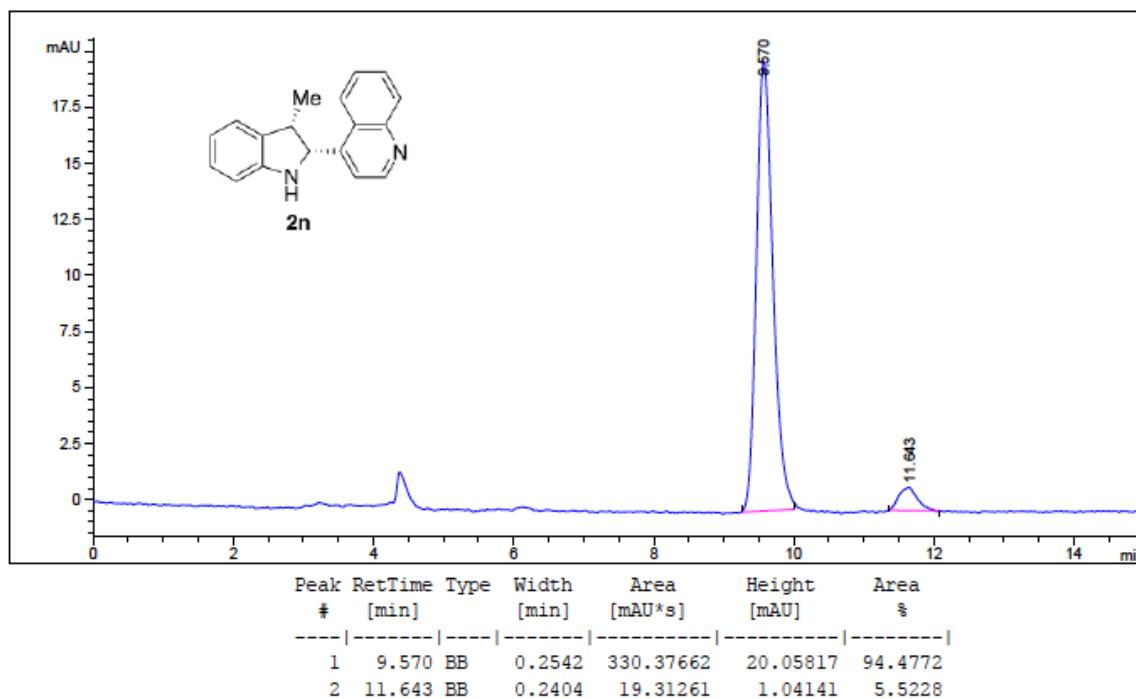
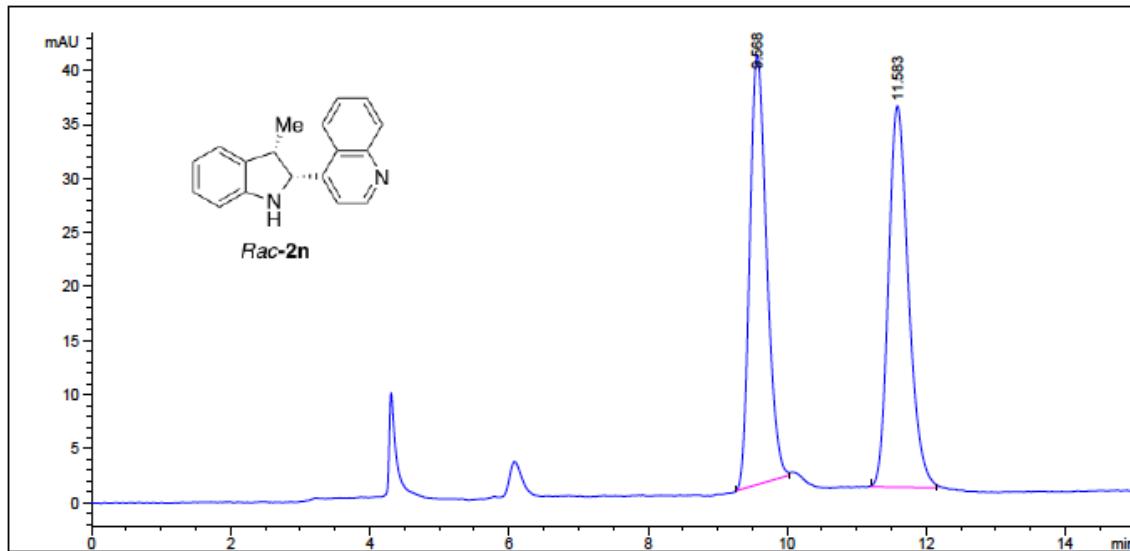


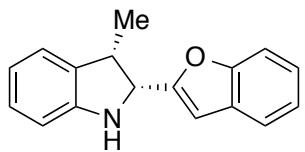
(2*R*,3*S*)-2-(6-Methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-methylindoline
 (Table 2, **2m**): HPLC analysis (IA, 10% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 95% ee: t_R (major) = 15.6 min, t_R (minor) = 10.2 min.



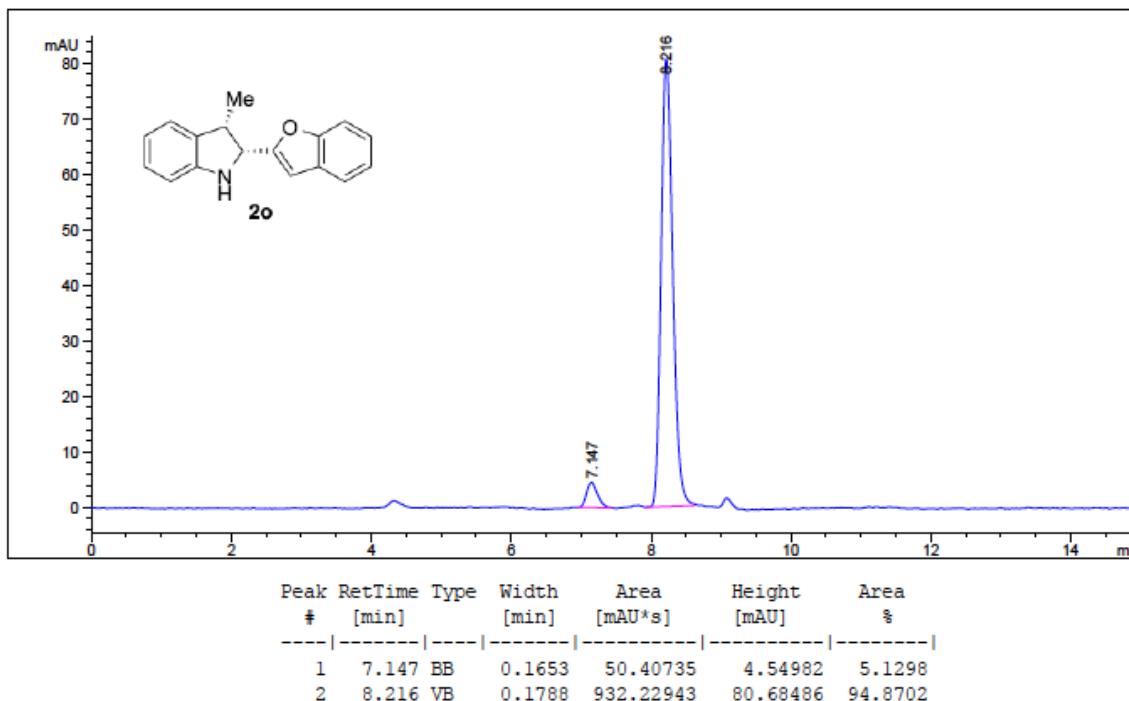
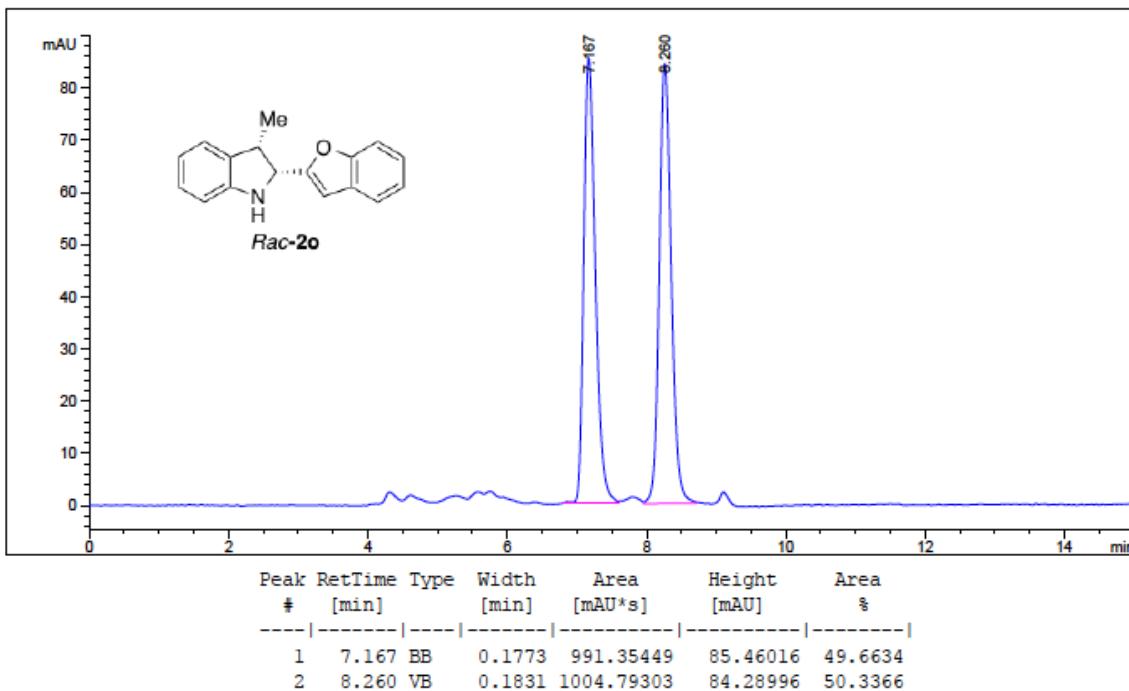


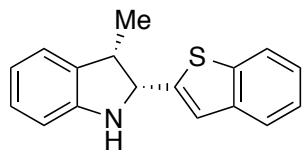
4-((2*R*,3*S*)-3-Methylindolin-2-yl)quinoline (Table 2, **2n**):
HPLC analysis (IC, 20% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 280 nm)
indicated 89% ee: t_R (major) = 9.6 min, t_R (minor) = 11.6 min.



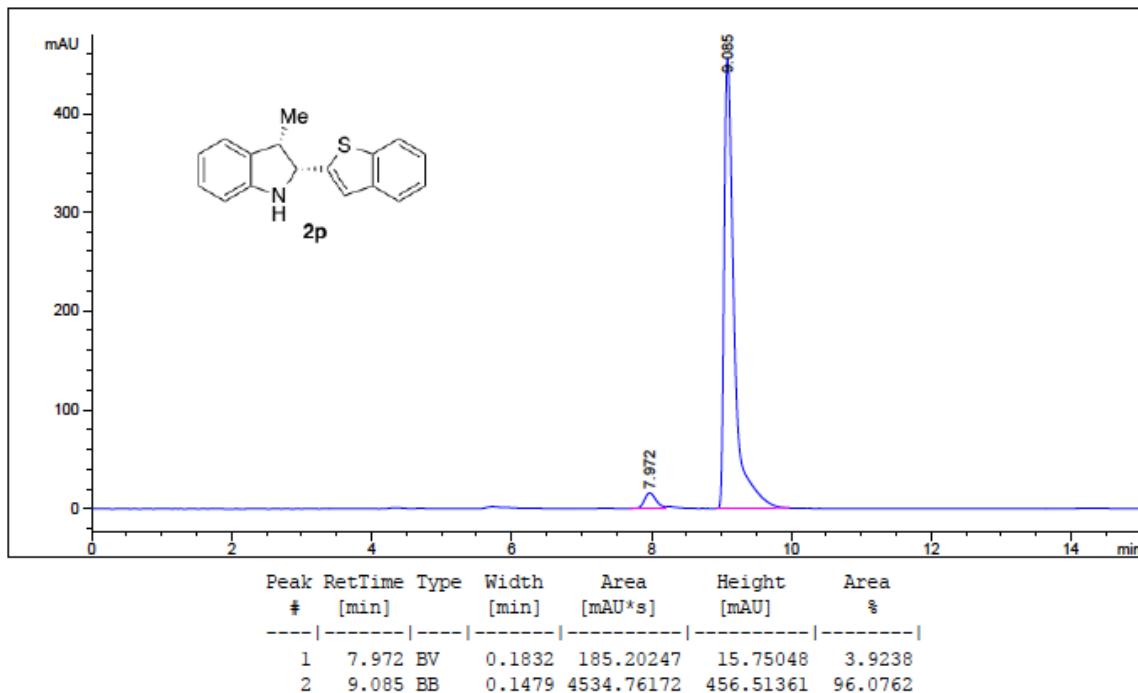
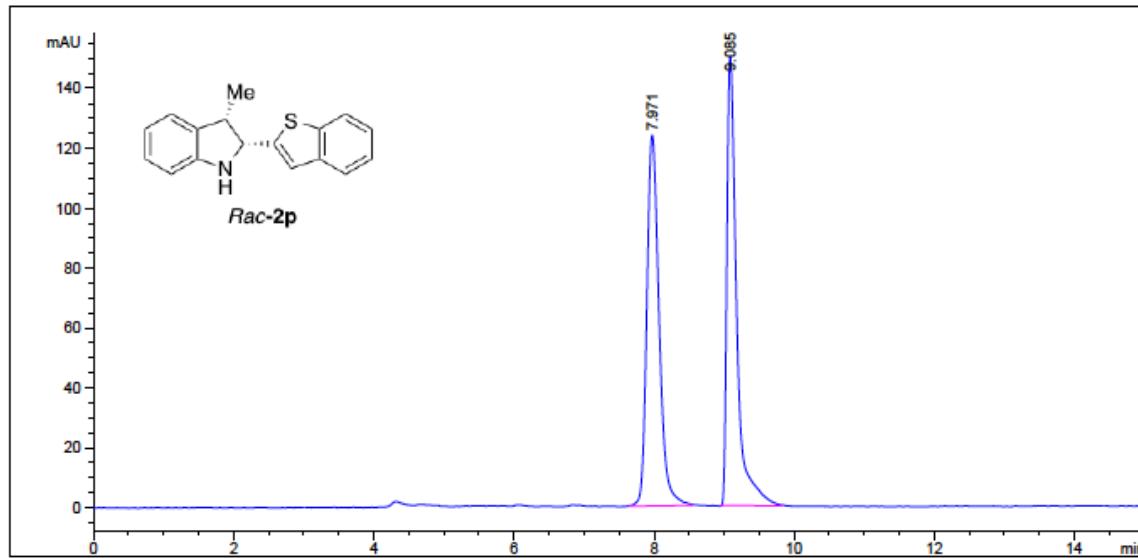


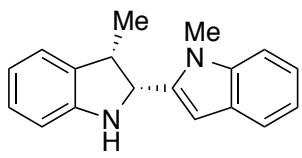
(2*R*,3*S*)-2-(Benzofuran-2-yl)-3-methylindoline (Table 2, **2o**): HPLC analysis (IC, 5% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 90% ee: t_R (major) = 8.2 min, t_R (minor) = 7.1 min.



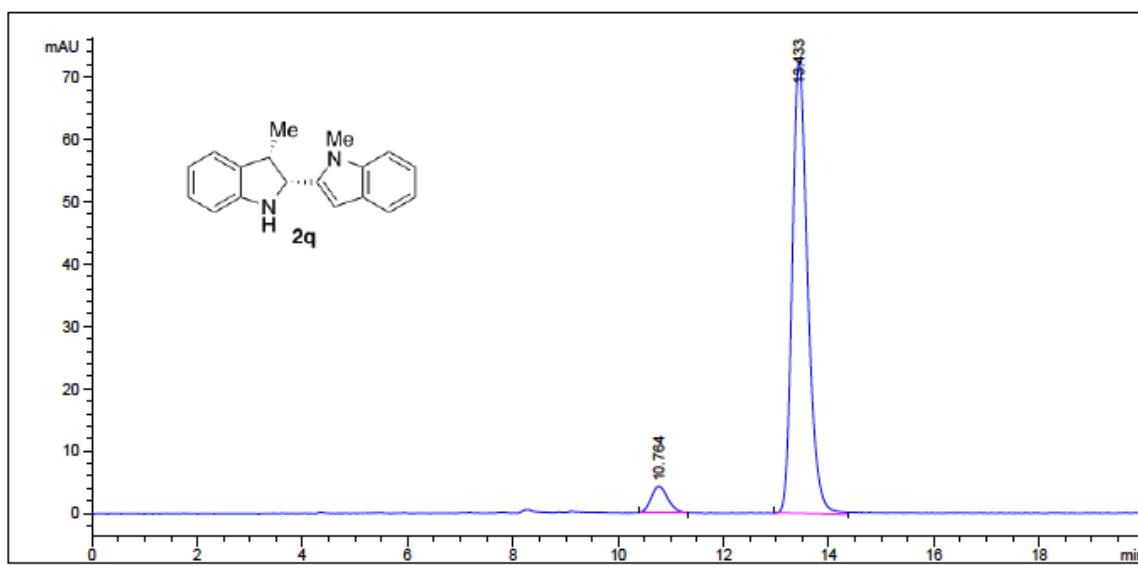
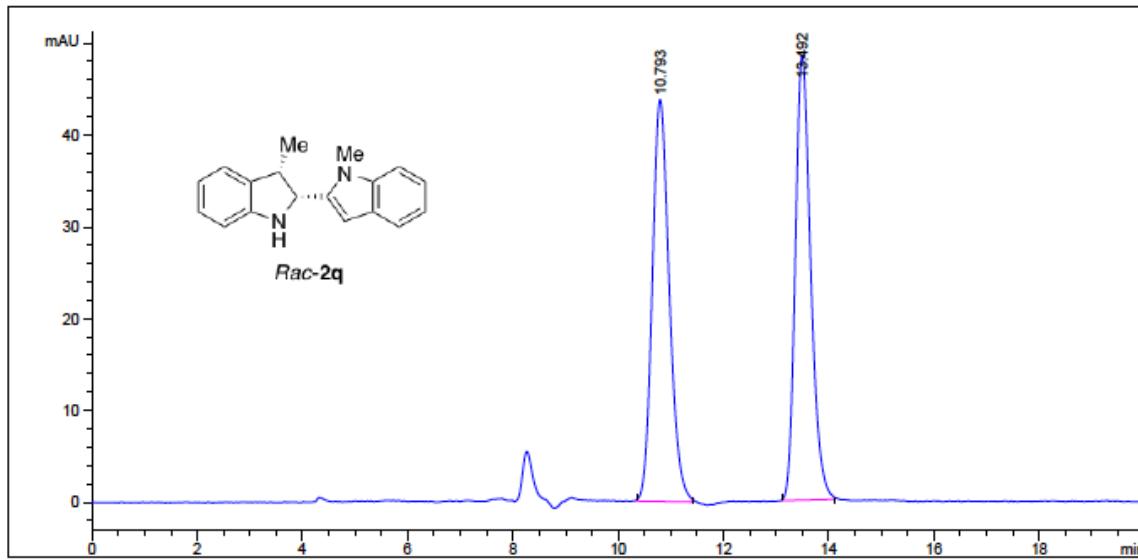


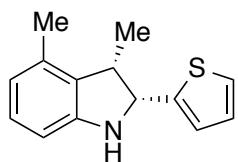
(2*R*,3*S*)-2-(Benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-3-methylindoline
 (Table 2, **2p**): HPLC analysis (IC, 5% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 92% ee: t_R (major) = 9.0 min, t_R (minor) = 7.9 min.



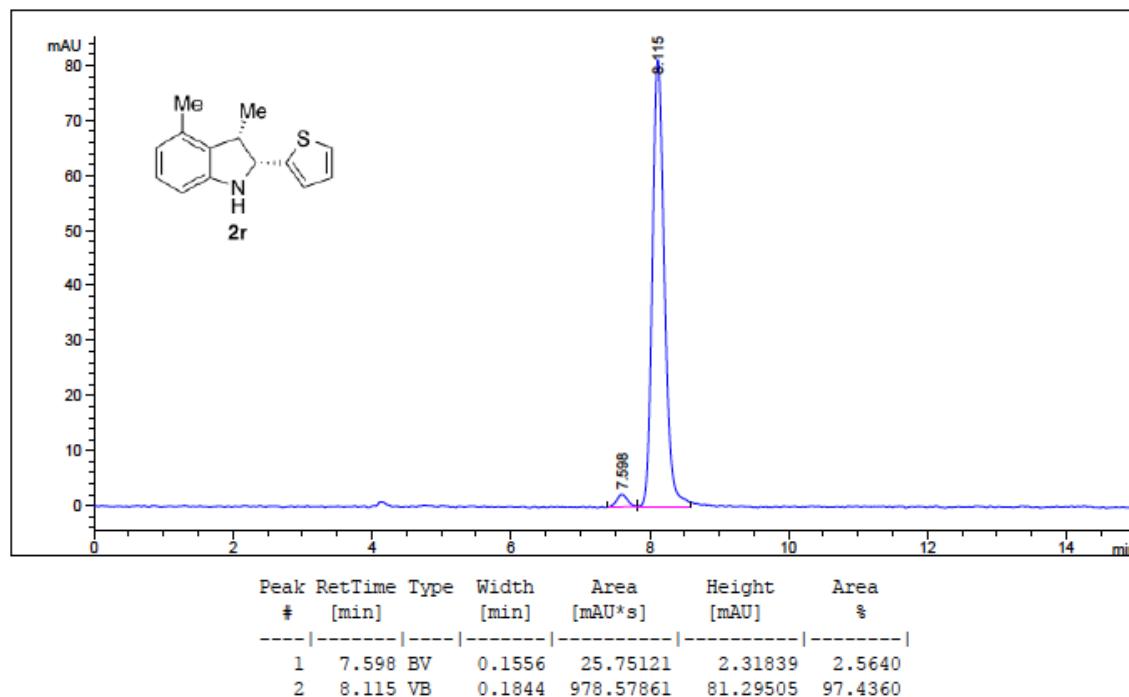
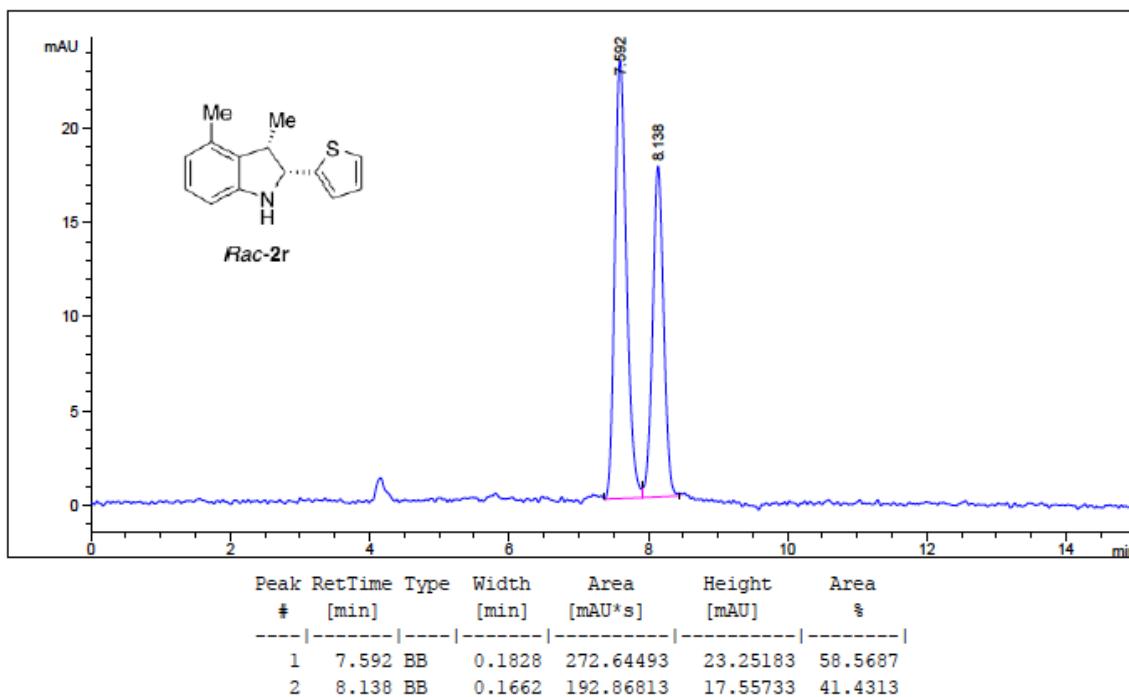


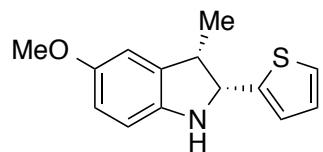
1-Methyl-2-((2*R*,3*S*)-3-methylindolin-2-yl)-1*H*-indole
 (Table 2, **2q**): HPLC analysis (IC, 5% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 280 nm) indicated 88% ee: t_R (major) = 13.4 min, t_R (minor) = 10.7 min.



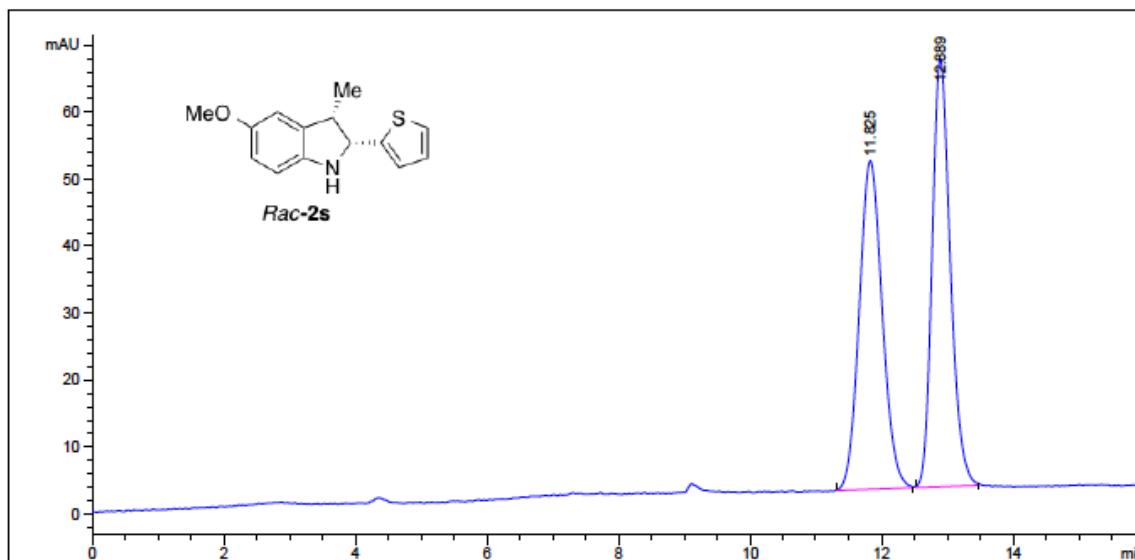


(2*R*,3*S*)-3,4-Dimethyl-2-(thiophen-2-yl)indoline (Table 2, **2r**): HPLC analysis (IA, 5% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 95% ee: t_R (major) = 8.1 min, t_R (minor) = 7.6 min.

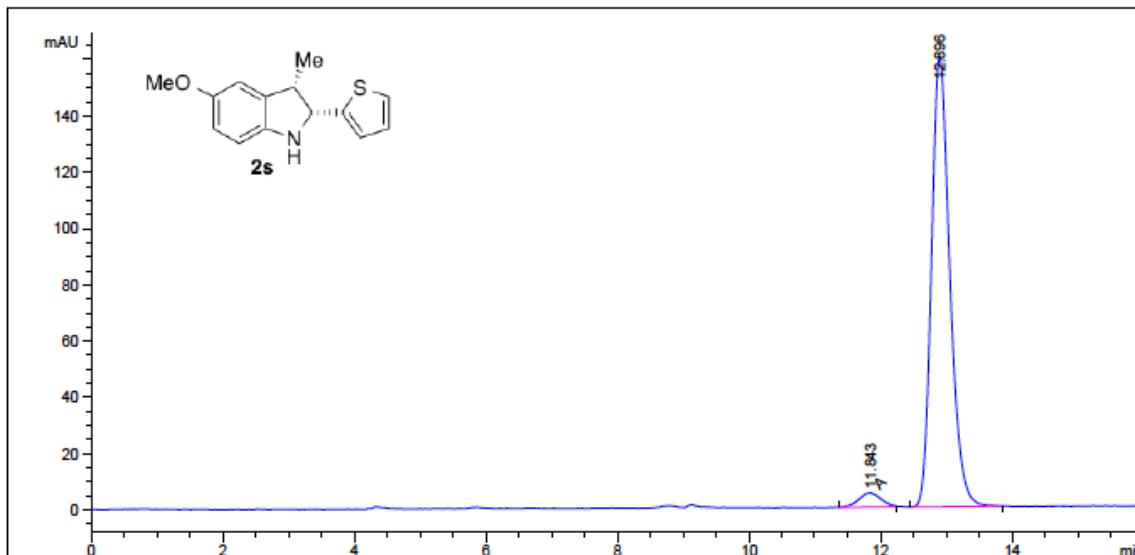




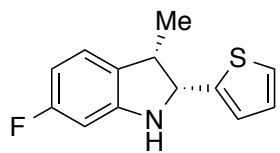
(2*R*,3*S*)-5-Methoxy-3-methyl-2-(thiophen-2-yl)indoline
 (Table 2, **2s**): HPLC analysis (IC, 5% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 93% ee: t_R (major) = 12.8 min, t_R (minor) = 11.8 min.



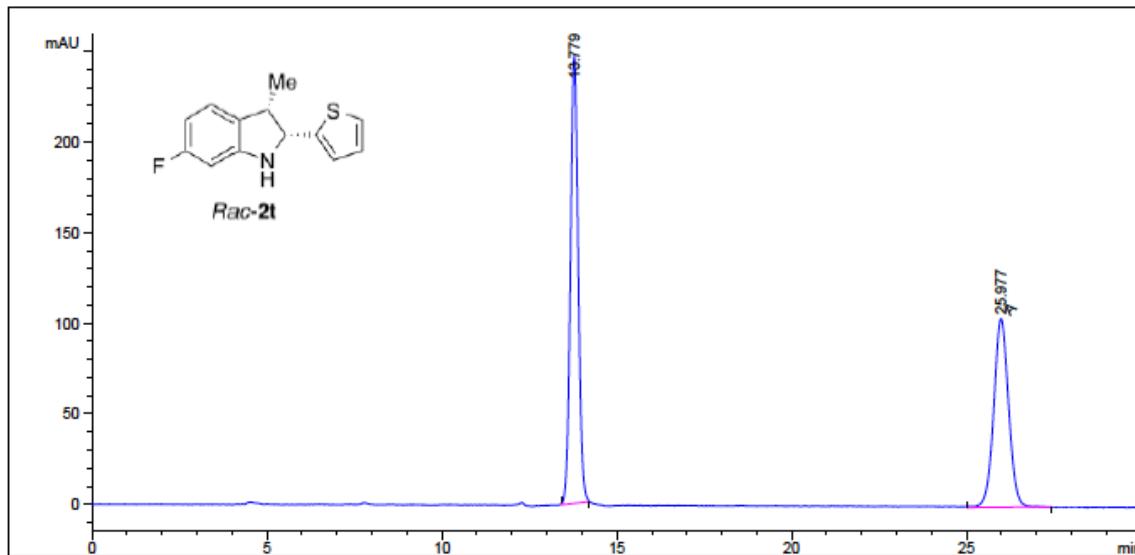
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	11.825	BB	0.3716	1193.60486	49.11028	49.2861
2	12.889	BB	0.2960	1228.18396	63.95902	50.7139



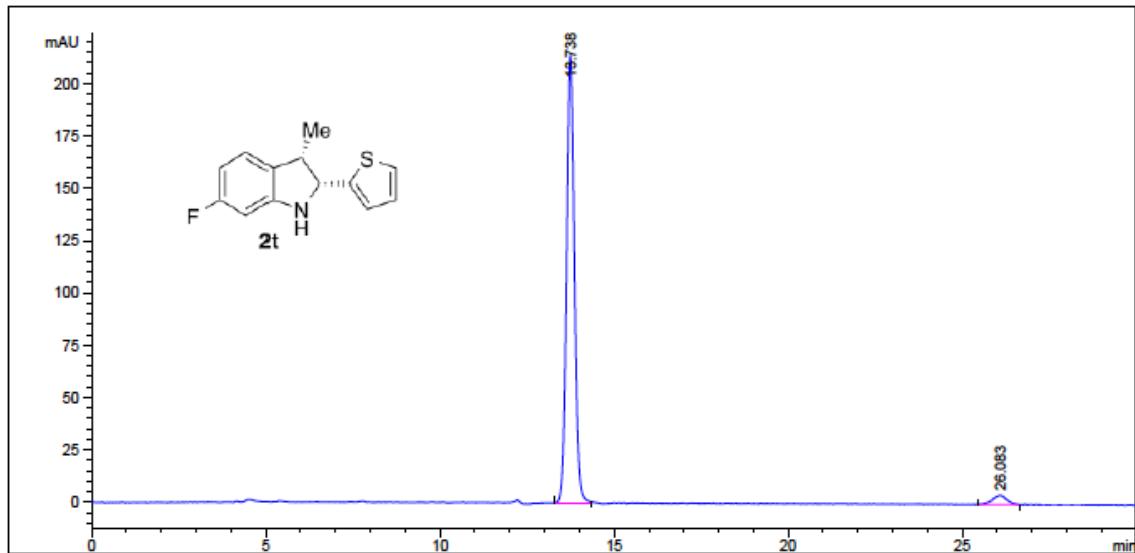
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	11.843	MM T	0.3923	118.09015	5.01756	3.6685
2	12.896	MM T	0.3231	3100.91357	159.94656	96.3315



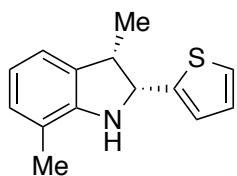
(2*R*,3*S*)-6-Fluoro-3-methyl-2-(thiophen-2-yl)indoline (Table 2, **2t**): HPLC analysis (IA, 2% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 93% ee: t_R (major) = 13.7 min, t_R (minor) = 26.0 min.



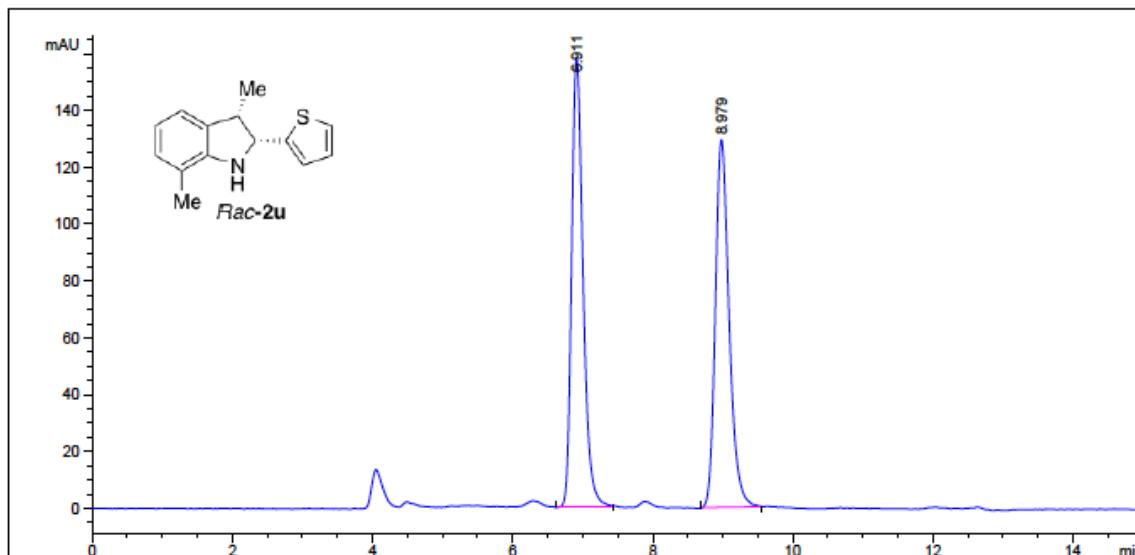
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	13.779	MM T	0.2567	3805.73389	247.06081	55.1424
2	25.977	MM T	0.4955	3095.90723	104.12977	44.8576



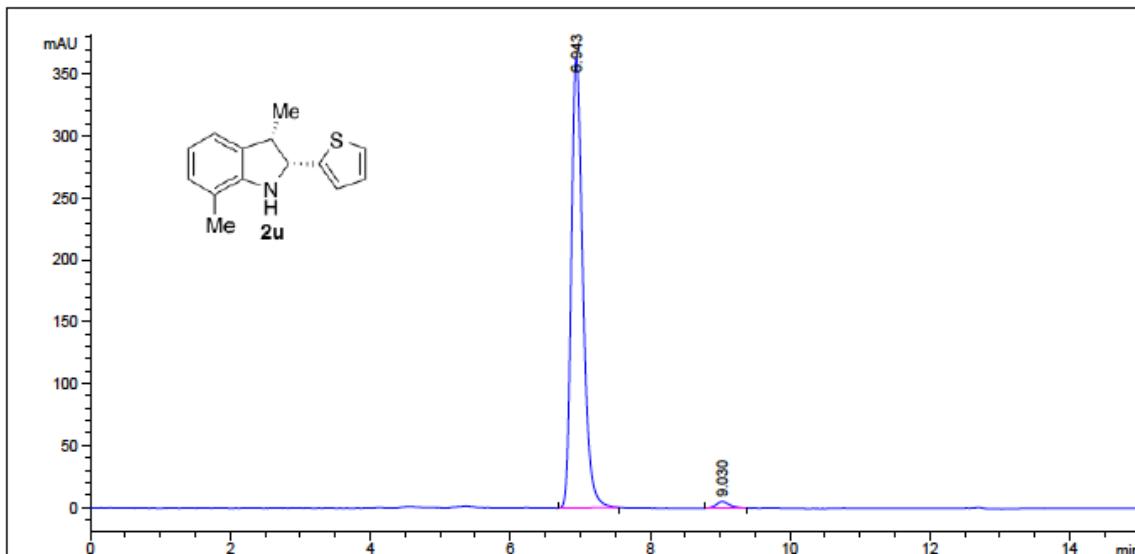
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	13.738	BB	0.2407	3350.34595	213.95082	96.1244
2	26.083	VV	0.3538	135.08267	4.53108	3.8756



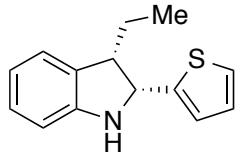
(2*R*,3*S*)-3,7-Dimethyl-2-(thiophen-2-yl)indoline (Table 2, **2u**): HPLC analysis (IA, 2% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 97% ee: t_R (major) = 6.9 min, t_R (minor) = 9.0 min.



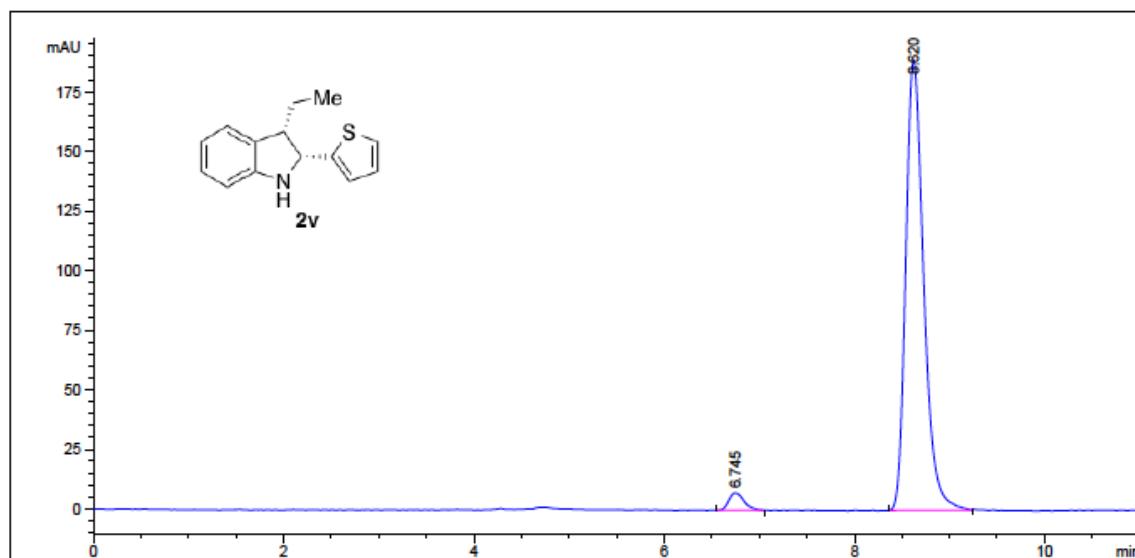
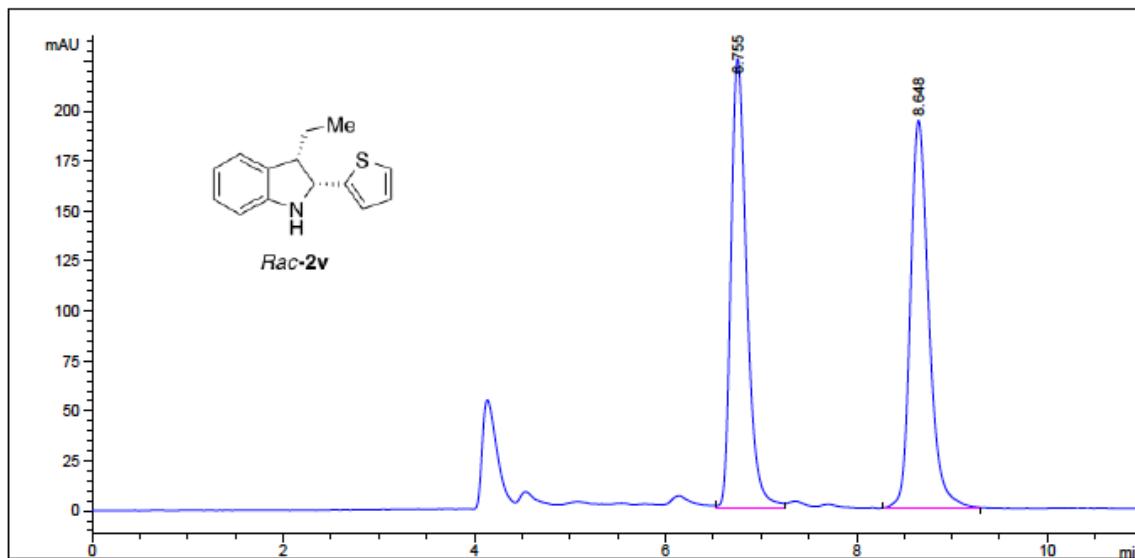
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	6.911	VB	0.1729	1803.68420	158.35460	50.4698
2	8.979	BB	0.2076	1770.10376	129.38274	49.5302

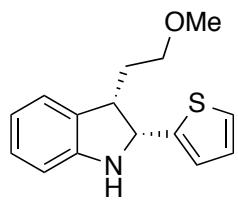


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	6.943	BB	0.1761	4189.36377	364.44171	98.3179
2	9.030	BB	0.1962	71.67686	5.28551	1.6821



(2*R*,3*S*)-3-ethyl-2-(Thiophen-2-yl)indoline (Table 2, **2v):**
HPLC analysis (IC, 2% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 93% ee: t_R (major) = 8.6 min, t_R (minor) = 6.7 min.





(2*R*,3*S*)-3-(2-Methoxyethyl)-2-(thiophen-2-yl)indoline (Table 2, **2w**): HPLC analysis (IA, 5% IPA/hexane, 0.8 mL/min, 230 nm) indicated 93% ee: t_R (major) = 10.4 min, t_R (minor) = 12.5 min.

