

S2 Table. Codon-based test of neutrality (a) and positive (b) or purifying (c) selection among *hemN*-locus sequences.

a.

| | hemN_1 | hemN_2 | hemN_3 | hemN_4 | hemN_5 | hemN_6 | hemN_7 | hemN_8 | hemN_9 | hemN_10 | hemN_11 | hemN_12 | hemN_13 | hemN_14 | hemN_15 | hemN_16 | hemN_17 | hemN_18 | hemN_19 | hemN_21 |
|----------------|--------|----------|-----------|---------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| hemN_1 | | [0.98] | [-8.23] | [-9.11] | [-9.24] | [-9.23] | [-10.00] | [-5.72] | [-9.24] | [-9.24] | [-9.21] | [-9.17] | [-9.14] | [-8.97] | [1.40] | [-7.75] | [-5.72] | [1.42] | [-0.68] | [-9.04] |
| hemN_2 | 0.33 | | [-8.28] | [-9.33] | [-9.34] | [-9.30] | [-10.20] | [-5.72] | [-9.33] | [-9.33] | [-9.30] | [-9.26] | [-9.23] | [-9.19] | [0.98] | [-7.79] | [-5.72] | [1.00] | [-1.05] | [-9.25] |
| hemN_3 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | [-8.99] | [-10.27] | [-9.21] | [-10.04] | [-9.82] | [-9.32] | [-9.23] | [-9.30] | [-9.22] | [-9.30] | [-9.71] | [-8.32] | [-1.53] | [-8.64] | [-8.26] | [-7.96] | [-8.97] |
| hemN_4 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | [-9.31] | [-8.85] | [-9.29] | [-10.23] | [-5.35] | [-5.35] | [-5.23] | [-5.24] | [-5.24] | [-1.07] | [-9.37] | [-8.52] | [-9.98] | [-9.13] | [-9.13] | [1.02] |
| hemN_5 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | [-9.95] | [-10.57] | [-11.22] | [-9.53] | [-9.53] | [-9.49] | [-9.48] | [-9.48] | [-9.34] | [-9.38] | [-9.97] | [-11.01] | [-9.30] | [-9.48] | [-9.31] |
| hemN_6 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | [-9.41] | [-11.00] | [-8.17] | [-8.00] | [-8.13] | [-8.01] | [-8.18] | [-8.71] | [-9.34] | [-9.55] | [-10.69] | [-9.28] | [-9.15] | [-8.85] |
| hemN_7 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | [-9.94] | [-8.22] | [-8.22] | [-8.16] | [-8.24] | [-8.14] | [-9.26] | [-10.15] | [-9.79] | [-9.73] | [-10.02] | [-10.44] | [-9.22] |
| hemN_8 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | [-9.39] | [-9.63] | [-9.37] | [-9.65] | [-9.36] | [-10.30] | [-5.73] | [-9.82] | [-1.06] | [-5.72] | [-6.79] | [-10.24] |
| hemN_9 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | [-1.10] | [-0.99] | [-0.75] | [0.99] | [-5.20] | [-9.38] | [-9.36] | [-9.12] | [-9.15] | [-9.16] | [-5.34] |
| hemN_10 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.27 | | [-1.46] | [1.01] | [-0.75] | [-5.20] | [-9.38] | [-9.27] | [-9.36] | [-9.15] | [-9.16] | [-5.34] | |
| hemN_11 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.32 | 0.15 | | [-1.21] | [-0.68] | [-5.07] | [-9.35] | [-9.34] | [-9.09] | [-9.12] | [-9.13] | [-5.22] | |
| hemN_12 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.46 | 0.32 | 0.23 | | [-0.43] | [-5.08] | [-9.31] | [-9.27] | [-9.37] | [-9.09] | [-9.09] | [-5.23] | |
| hemN_13 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.32 | 0.45 | 0.50 | 0.67 | | [-5.10] | [-9.29] | [-9.35] | [-9.09] | [-9.06] | [-9.07] | [-5.23] | |
| hemN_14 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.29 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | [-9.24] | [-9.13] | [-10.04] | [-9.00] | [-9.01] | [-0.74] |
| hemN_15 | 0.16 | 0.33 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | [-7.83] | [-5.73] | [1.44] | [-0.69] | [-9.30] |
| hemN_16 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.13 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | [-9.25] | [-7.77] | [-7.88] | [-8.52] |
| hemN_17 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.29 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | [-5.72] | [-6.79] | [-9.98] |
| hemN_18 | 0.16 | 0.32 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.15 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | [-0.68] | [-9.05] |
| hemN_19 | 0.50 | 0.30 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.49 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.50 | | [-9.05] |
| hemN_21 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.31 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.46 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

Analysis: Z-test of Selection; Scope: in Sequence Pairs; **Test Hypothesis (HA: alternative): Neutrality (HA: dN =/= dS)**; Variance Estimation Method: Bootstrap method; No. of Bootstrap Replications: 500; Substitutions Type: Syn-Nonsynonymous; Model/Method: Nei-Gojobori method (Proportion); Gaps/Missing Data Treatment: Pairwise deletion; No. of Sites: 144; Prob: Probability computed (must be <0.05 for hypothesis rejection at 5% level [yellow background]); Stat (right): Statistic used to compute the probability.

The probability of rejecting the null hypothesis of strict-neutrality (dN = dS) (below diagonal) is shown. Values of P less than 0.05 are considered significant at the 5% level and are highlighted. The test statistic (dN - dS) is shown above the diagonal. dS and dN are the numbers of synonymous and nonsynonymous substitutions per site, respectively. The variance of the difference was computed using the bootstrap method (500 replicates). Analyses were conducted using the Nei-Gojobori method [31]. The analysis involved 20 nucleotide sequences. All ambiguous positions were removed for each sequence pair. There were a total of 144 positions in the final dataset. Evolutionary analyses were conducted in MEGA5 [30].

b.

| | hemN_1 | hemN_2 | hemN_3 | hemN_4 | hemN_5 | hemN_6 | hemN_7 | hemN_8 | hemN_9 | hemN_10 | hemN_11 | hemN_12 | hemN_13 | hemN_14 | hemN_15 | hemN_16 | hemN_17 | hemN_18 | hemN_19 | hemN_21 |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| hemN_1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| hemN_2 | 0.16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| hemN_3 | 1.00 | 1.00 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| hemN_4 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| hemN_5 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| hemN_6 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| hemN_7 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| hemN_8 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| hemN_9 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| hemN_10 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| hemN_11 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | | | | | | | | | | |
| hemN_12 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.16 | 1.00 | | | | | | | | | |
| hemN_13 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.15 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | | | | | | | | |
| hemN_14 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | | | | | | | |
| hemN_15 | 0.08 | 0.15 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | | | | | | |
| hemN_16 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | | | | | |
| hemN_17 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | | | | |
| hemN_18 | 0.07 | 0.16 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.07 | 1.00 | 1.00 | | | |
| hemN_19 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | | |
| hemN_21 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.15 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |

Analysis:Z-test of Selection;Scope:in Sequence Pairs; **Test Hypothesis (HA: alternative): Positive selection (HA: dN > dS)**; Variance Estimation Method: Bootstrap method; No. of Bootstrap Replications: 500; Substitutions Type: Syn-Nonsynonymous; Model/Method: Nei-Gojobori method (Proportion); Gaps/Missing Data Treatment: Pairwise deletion; No. of Sites: 144; Prob: Probability computed (must be <0.05 for hypothesis rejection at 5% level [yellow background]); Stat (right): Statistic used to compute the probability.

The probability of rejecting the null hypothesis of strict-neutrality (dN = dS) in favor of the alternative hypothesis (dN > dS) (below diagonal) is shown. Values of P less than 0.05 are considered significant at the 5% level and are highlighted. The test statistic (dN - dS) is shown above the diagonal. dS and dN are the numbers of synonymous and nonsynonymous substitutions per site, respectively.

C.

| | hemN_1 | hemN_2 | hemN_3 | hemN_4 | hemN_5 | hemN_6 | hemN_7 | hemN_8 | hemN_9 | hemN_10 | hemN_11 | hemN_12 | hemN_13 | hemN_14 | hemN_15 | hemN_16 | hemN_17 | hemN_18 | hemN_19 | hemN_21 |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| hemN_1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| hemN_2 | 1.00 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| hemN_3 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| hemN_4 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| hemN_5 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| hemN_6 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| hemN_7 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| hemN_8 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| hemN_9 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| hemN_10 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.16 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| hemN_11 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.16 | 0.08 | | | | | | | | | | |
| hemN_12 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.25 | 1.00 | 0.12 | | | | | | | | | |
| hemN_13 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.35 | | | | | | | | |
| hemN_14 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.15 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | | | | | | |
| hemN_15 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | | | | | |
| hemN_16 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | | | | |
| hemN_17 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.15 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | | | |
| hemN_18 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | | |
| hemN_19 | 0.26 | 0.16 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.26 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.26 | | |
| hemN_21 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.24 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

Analysis: Z-test of Selection; Scope: in Sequence Pairs; Test Hypothesis (HA: alternative): Purifying selection (HA: dN < dS); Variance Estimation Method: Bootstrap method; No. of Bootstrap Replications: 500; Substitutions Type: Syn-Nonsynonymous; Model/Method: Nei-Gojobori method (Proportion); Gaps/Missing Data Treatment: Pairwise deletion; No. of Sites: 144; Prob: Probability computed (must be <0.05 for hypothesis rejection at 5% level [yellow background]); Stat (right): Statistic used to compute the probability.

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