

## DATA SUPPLEMENT

### **A myocardial infarction-associated SNP at 6p24 interferes with MEF2 binding and associates with *PHACTR1* expression levels in human coronary arteries**

Mélissa Beaudoin<sup>1,\*</sup>, Rajat M. Gupta<sup>2,3,\*</sup>, Hong-Hee Won<sup>4-7</sup>, Ken Sin Lo<sup>1</sup>, Ron Do<sup>4-7</sup>, Christopher A. Henderson<sup>2</sup>, Claire Lavoie-St-Amour<sup>1</sup>, Simon Langlois<sup>1</sup>, Daniel Rivas<sup>8</sup>, Stéphanie Lehoux<sup>8</sup>, Sekar Kathiresan<sup>4-7</sup>, Jean-Claude Tardif<sup>1,9</sup>, Kiran Musunuru<sup>2,3</sup>, Guillaume Lettre<sup>1,9</sup>

#### **Affiliations**

<sup>1</sup>Montreal Heart Institute, 5000 Bélanger Street, Montréal, Québec, H1T 1C8, Canada.

<sup>2</sup>Department of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology, Harvard University, and Harvard Stem Cell Institute, Cambridge, Massachusetts 02138, USA.

<sup>3</sup>Division of Cardiovascular Medicine, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts 02115, USA.

<sup>4</sup>Center of Human Genetic Research, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, MA, USA.

<sup>5</sup>Cardiovascular Research Center, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, MA, USA.

<sup>6</sup>Department of Medicine, Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA, USA.

<sup>7</sup>Program in Medical and Population Genetics, Broad Institute, Cambridge, MA, USA.

<sup>8</sup>Lady Davis Institute for Medical Research, McGill University, 3755 Côte Sainte-Catherine, Montreal, Quebec, H3T 1E2, Canada.

<sup>9</sup>Université de Montréal, 2900 Boul. Édouard-Montpetit, Montréal, Québec, H3T 1J4, Canada.

\*These authors contributed equally to this work.

#### **Corresponding author**

Guillaume Lettre, Tel: 514-376-3330, Fax: 514-593-2539, Email: [guillaume.lettre@umontreal.ca](mailto:guillaume.lettre@umontreal.ca).

## Supplemental Methods

### Western blot

HUVEC treated or not with VEGF or with siRNA were washed twice with PBS and then incubated 30 min on ice with 200 $\mu$ L of lysis buffer (100mM Tris pH8, 300mM NaCl, 0.2% SDS, 2% NP-40 and 0.5% NaDeoxycholate). We centrifuged the lysate for 10 min at maximum speed at 4°C and we measured protein concentration using the Bradford assay. After separation by SDS-PAGE, we transferred proteins on nitrocellulose membranes (0.2 $\mu$ M from Biorad) and incubated them with the appropriate antibodies diluted in TBS-T + milk 5%: PHACTR1 1:1000 from Sigma-Aldrich, Phospho-p44/42 MAPK 1:4000 from Cell Signaling, MEF2 1:1000 from Santa Cruz,  $\beta$ -actin 1:3000 from Sigma-Aldrich and ECL anti-rabbit IgG-HRP 1:10,000 from Amersham. For detection, we used the Western Lightning Plus kit from Perkin Elmer.

**Supplemental Table I.** Characteristics of study participants selected from the Montreal Heart Institute (MHI) Biobank. See Materials and Methods for a description of the inclusion and exclusion criteria. Values with '±' are means and standard deviations.

<sup>1</sup>Mean age at first myocardial infarction (MI) for cases and at baseline for controls.

<sup>2</sup>Hypertension is defined as a previous diagnosis of hypertension, on antihypertensive therapy or with systolic blood pressure  $\geq 140$  mmHg or diastolic blood pressure  $\geq 90$  mmHg. <sup>3</sup>Diabetes mellitus is defined as a previous diagnosis of diabetes or treatment with antidiabetic drugs. <sup>4</sup>Hypercholesterolemia is defined as a previous diagnosis of hypercholesterolemia or treatment with lipid-lowering drugs.

Characteristics	MHI Biobank myocardial infarction (MI) DNA panel	
	Cases	Controls
N	1176	1996
Mean age (years) <sup>1</sup>	54.5 ± 10.7	60.5 ± 12.0
Female gender (%)	20.9	57.2
Ever smoking (%)	79.0	59.2
Hypertension (%) <sup>2</sup>	69.1	38.4
Systolic blood pressure (mmHg)	124 ± 17	127 ± 16
Diastolic blood pressure (mmHg)	71 ± 10	75 ± 9
Type 2 diabetes (%) <sup>3</sup>	26.9	9.2
Hypercholesterolemia (%) <sup>4</sup>	89.2	39.5
LDL-cholesterol (mmol/L)	2.86 ± 0.85	2.06 ± 0.70
HDL-cholesterol (mmol/L)	1.36 ± 0.36	1.10 ± 0.28
Body mass index (kg/m <sup>2</sup> )	29.0 ± 6.1	27.7 ± 6.1

**Supplemental Table II.** Association results between 45 validated myocardial infarction (MI) and/or coronary artery disease (CAD) SNPs and MI status in 1176 MI cases and 1996 controls selected from the Montreal Heart Institute (MHI) Biobank. Genotyping was performed with the Sequenom iPLEX platform or the Illumina HumanExome Beadchip. Individuals with >10% missing genotypes and markers with >5% missing genotypes or a Hardy-Weinberg  $P < 0.001$  were removed from the analysis. Analysis was performed in PLINK<sup>1</sup> using logistic regression under an additive genetic model and adjusting for sex, age, age-squared, hypertension, diabetes and lipid-lowering drugs usage. <sup>a</sup>We provide the Bonferonni-corrected P-value for 45 SNPs tested. <sup>b</sup>The effect of a SNP is in the right direction if the odds ratio for the effect allele is in the same direction than the published literature. Under the null hypothesis, you expect 50% of the SNPs to be in the right direction, but we observe 78% (35/45). <sup>c</sup>A SNP scores “yes” in this column if the odds ratio for the effect allele is consistent with the published literature and if the uncorrected one-tailed P-value  $< 0.05$ . Under the null, we expect 5% of the SNP to score yes (1.75/35 SNPs) and we found 34% (12/35 SNPs).

Locus	Chr	SNP	Pos (hg19)	Effect allele	Odds ratio	P-value	Adjusted P-value <sup>a</sup>	Right Direction <sup>b</sup>	One-tailed $P < 0.05^c$
PCSK9	1	rs11206510	55496039	G	0.9781	0.8011	1	yes	no
PPAP2B	1	rs17114036	56962821	G	1.058	0.6341	1	no	no
SORT1	1	rs602633	109821511	A	0.8487	0.0589	1	yes	yes
IL6R	1	rs4845625	154422067	A	1.012	0.8629	1	yes	no
MIA3	1	rs17465637	222823529	A	0.9185	0.2627	1	yes	no
AKO97927	2	rs16986953	19942473	A	1.214	0.1451	1	yes	no
APOB	2	rs515135	21286057	A	1.243	0.01069	0.48	no	no
ABCG5/ABCG8	2	rs6544713	44073881	A	1.133	0.09291	1	yes	yes
GGCX/VAMP8	2	rs1561198	85809989	A	1.093	0.1963	1	yes	no
ZEB2-AC074093.1	2	rs2252641	145801461	G	1.126	0.0926	1	yes	yes
WDR12	2	rs6725887	203454130	C	1.278	0.01128	0.51	yes	yes
MRAS	3	rs9818870	139604812	T	0.9073	0.3055	1	no	no
GUCY1A3	4	rs7692387	156635309	A	0.9573	0.6097	1	yes	no
SLC22A4/SLC22A5	5	rs273909	131667353	G	1.236	0.05243	1	yes	yes
PHACTR1	6	rs12526453	12927544	G	0.7882	8.4E-04	0.038	yes	yes
ANKS1A	6	rs17609940	35034800	C	0.9541	0.5963	1	yes	no
KCNK5	6	rs10947789	39174922	G	0.9384	0.4418	1	yes	no
TCF21	6	rs12190287	134214525	G	0.83	0.01138	0.51	yes	yes
LPA	6	rs3798220	160881127	C	0.8201	0.3523	1	no	no
PLG	6	rs4252120	161143608	G	1.038	0.6344	1	no	no
HDAC9	7	rs2023938	19036775	G	1.021	0.8524	1	yes	no
Tq22	7	rs10953541	107244545	T	0.8675	0.0808	1	yes	yes
ZC3HC1	7	rs11556924	129663496	T	0.9015	0.1497	1	yes	no
LPL	8	rs264	19813180	A	0.94	0.5238	1	yes	no
TRIB1	8	rs2954029	126490972	T	0.9905	0.8893	1	yes	no
CDKN2A/CDKN2B	9	rs4977574	22098574	A	0.9196	0.2308	1	yes	no
ABO	9	rs579459	136154168	C	1.072	0.3748	1	yes	no
KIAA1462	10	rs2505083	30335122	C	1.06	0.4068	1	yes	no
CXCL12	10	rs1746048	44095830	T	0.9525	0.6236	1	yes	no
LIPA	10	rs1412444	91002927	T	1.142	0.06824	1	yes	yes
CYP17A1	10	rs12413409	104719096	A	0.8629	0.2748	1	yes	no
PDGFD	11	rs974819	103660567	T	1.163	0.03535	1	yes	yes
APOA5	11	rs964184	116648917	G	0.8446	0.088	1	no	no
SH2B3	12	rs3184504	111884608	T	1.101	0.1588	1	yes	no
FLT1	13	rs9319428	28973621	A	1.07	0.3676	1	yes	no
COL4A1	13	rs4773144	110960712	G	1.109	0.1423	1	yes	no
HHIPL1	14	rs2895811	100133942	C	0.9776	0.7418	1	no	no
ADAMTS7	15	rs3825807	79089111	G	0.9213	0.2311	1	yes	no
FURIN/FES	15	rs17514846	91416550	A	1.181	0.01746	0.79	yes	yes
SMG6	17	rs216172	2126504	C	0.9468	0.4375	1	no	no
RASD1	17	rs12936587	17543722	A	0.9011	0.1307	1	yes	no

<i>UBE2Z</i>	17	rs46522	46988597	C	0.8075	0.002056	0.093	yes	yes
<i>LDLR</i>	19	rs1122608	11024601	T	1.003	0.9683	1	no	no
<i>APOE/APOC1</i>	19	rs2075650	45395619	G	0.8508	0.1316	1	no	no
Gene desert/ <i>KCNE2</i>	21	rs9982601	35599128	A	1.17	0.108	1	yes	no

**Supplemental Table III.** *PHACTR1* markers genotyped in 1176 myocardial infarction (MI) cases and 1996 controls selected from the Montreal Heart Institute (MHI) Biobank. The seven rare *PHACTR1* variants were also genotyped in an additional independent subset of the MHI Biobank totaling 870 MI cases and 1494 controls.

Marker	Rationale for genotyping
rs12526453	Canonical <i>PHACTR1</i> MI SNP, tagSNP
rs2026457	tagSNP
rs34944538	tagSNP
rs66867947	tagSNP
rs59402659	tagSNP
rs6921974	tagSNP
rs2026458	tagSNP
rs9381462	tagSNP
rs7454157	tagSNP
rs8180628	tagSNP
rs9349379	tagSNP
rs9395224	tagSNP
rs1412741	tagSNP
rs1412744	tagSNP
rs7738252	top SNP at the <i>PHACTR1</i> locus for association with coronary heart disease in African Americans (Lettre et al., PLoS Genet. 2011)
rs11757278	eQTL SNP for <i>PHACTR1</i> transcript level (Pickrell et al., Nature, 2010). This marker was added to the genotyping pool for completeness, although it is not associated with CAD/MI, nor in linkage disequilibrium with rs9349379 in the MHI Biobank ( $r^2=0$ , $D'=0.014$ , physical distance=276 kb).
rs36000655	Frameshift indel, 1000 Genomes Project
rs61746695	Rare missense p.Arg94Pro (CGT=>CCT), 1000 Genomes Project
rs17602409	Rare missense p.Ile247Met (ATC=>ATG), 1000 Genomes Project
ss836901033	Rare missense p.Ser190Pro (TCT=>CCT), targeted re-sequencing
ss836901061	Rare missense p.Glu196Lys (GAA=>AAA), targeted re-sequencing
ss836901074	Rare, 3' splice site at exon 12, targeted re-sequencing
ss836901090	Rare, 3'UTR, targeted re-sequencing

**Supplemental Table IV.** Association results between myocardial infarction risk and imputed genotypes for DNA sequence polymorphisms at the *PHACTR1* locus. We performed the analysis using logistic regression and testing an additive genetic model, as implemented in the mach2dat software. We corrected for the following covariates: sex, age, age-squared, hypertension status, type 2 diabetes status and lipid-lowering drug usage.

Marker	Chromosome	Position (hg19)	Alleles	Frequency (Allele 1)	Imputation (rsq_hat)	Odds ratio (Allele 1)	P-value
rs1572000	6	12769487	G,A	0.5998	0.614	1.183	0.05643
rs10948235	6	12770823	T,C	0.6602	0.6017	1.16	0.1094
rs950720	6	12773990	C,T	0.6606	0.6177	1.158	0.1089
rs1412749	6	12774363	C,G	0.5853	0.6548	1.179	0.05226
6:12775414:AT_A	6	12775414	R,D	0.6592	0.6257	1.152	0.1183
rs6941422	6	12775753	T,C	0.59	0.6573	1.177	0.05474
rs9472511	6	12775922	C,T	0.9288	0.6023	1.171	0.3457
rs6941624	6	12775930	T,C	0.659	0.6293	1.152	0.1181
rs9472512	6	12776029	A,G	0.9286	0.602	1.171	0.3467
rs9472513	6	12776067	C,G	0.9288	0.6034	1.171	0.346
rs9472514	6	12776212	G,A	0.9288	0.6036	1.171	0.3462
rs7757205	6	12777449	G,A	0.5901	0.6624	1.175	0.05555
rs7758513	6	12777571	C,T	0.6609	0.6342	1.145	0.1338
rs9472519	6	12777723	A,G	0.9299	0.606	1.181	0.321
rs9463105	6	12777790	C,A	0.929	0.6237	1.17	0.3401
rs9472520	6	12777828	A,G	0.9289	0.6243	1.17	0.3399
rs11758650	6	12778109	C,A	0.6578	0.6488	1.144	0.1298
rs11753864	6	12778218	G,A	0.6584	0.6494	1.146	0.1252
rs9463106	6	12778864	G,A	0.5866	0.6856	1.17	0.05799
rs6922969	6	12780032	T,C	0.5864	0.6895	1.169	0.05808
rs6938417	6	12780185	G,A	0.5863	0.6909	1.169	0.05804
rs1572002	6	12780990	G,A	0.5863	0.6933	1.169	0.05803
rs9472528	6	12781353	A,G	0.9288	0.6362	1.168	0.3399
rs9381391	6	12781416	C,T	0.5696	0.7016	1.165	0.06127
rs12528721	6	12782518	C,G	0.9287	0.6407	1.166	0.3414
rs9463110	6	12782602	T,G	0.5854	0.7014	1.168	0.05819
rs12525210	6	12782675	G,A	0.9287	0.6412	1.166	0.3416
rs7760140	6	12782968	G,T	0.6566	0.6682	1.142	0.1301
rs9296464	6	12784293	T,C	0.6565	0.6717	1.141	0.1302
rs9296465	6	12784464	A,G	0.5859	0.7068	1.168	0.05698
rs12524974	6	12784785	A,G	0.6564	0.6745	1.141	0.1304
rs55764622	6	12784847	T,A	0.9283	0.648	1.165	0.3411
rs2327617	6	12785023	C,T	0.6664	0.6357	1.147	0.1294
6:12785347:AC_A	6	12785347	R,D	0.6564	0.6773	1.141	0.1304
rs10948244	6	12786085	T,C	0.6845	0.6734	1.155	0.1064
rs9472549	6	12786237	C,A	0.9284	0.6538	1.164	0.3409
rs9472551	6	12786272	C,A	0.5843	0.723	1.166	0.05701
rs10948247	6	12786511	C,A	0.6559	0.6882	1.14	0.1277
rs1412751	6	12787247	G,A	0.5842	0.7258	1.165	0.0571
rs944766	6	12787449	C,T	0.584	0.7289	1.165	0.05709
rs883947	6	12787714	C,T	0.6556	0.6944	1.14	0.1277
rs944767	6	12788029	C,G	0.7411	0.7236	1.097	0.3106
rs2015761	6	12788243	A,C	0.9283	0.6627	1.163	0.3407
rs2015764	6	12788283	G,A	0.5841	0.7332	1.164	0.05704
6:12788487:TA_T	6	12788487	R,D	0.5835	0.7368	1.162	0.05956
rs1412752	6	12788776	A,T	0.6549	0.6991	1.139	0.1273

rs6458460	6	12789038	C,A	0.5816	0.7376	1.163	0.05749
rs6458461	6	12789191	C,T	0.5836	0.7388	1.164	0.05704
rs73722844	6	12789322	T,C	0.9334	0.6153	1.182	0.3254
rs73722845	6	12789323	G,A	0.9334	0.6156	1.182	0.3257
rs9472558	6	12789655	C,T	0.6552	0.7045	1.138	0.128
rs2095123	6	12790079	A,G	0.6505	0.6965	1.141	0.1221
rs2327619	6	12790353	G,A	0.6556	0.7068	1.14	0.1231
rs7747656	6	12790872	A,G	0.6565	0.707	1.143	0.1157
rs1412753	6	12791207	G,C	0.6555	0.7109	1.14	0.123
rs4714866	6	12791802	G,A	0.583	0.7499	1.162	0.05704
rs4714868	6	12791878	T,C	0.583	0.7502	1.162	0.05702
rs9463114	6	12794542	G,A	0.9292	0.6657	1.164	0.3388
rs73722849	6	12795009	G,A	0.9307	0.6812	1.154	0.3666
rs10807323	6	12795031	G,A	0.5829	0.6792	0.743	0.0004155
rs6924150	6	12795621	C,T	0.5826	0.7586	1.161	0.05696
6:12796108:AT_A	6	12796108	R,D	0.5813	0.7567	1.161	0.05839
rs9463117	6	12796984	A,G	0.928	0.6902	1.159	0.3409
rs4714870	6	12797055	T,G	0.654	0.7352	1.135	0.1279
rs9463119	6	12797496	A,G	0.9278	0.698	1.158	0.3399
rs9472566	6	12797940	C,T	0.927	0.6928	1.154	0.353
rs7757835	6	12798443	A,G	0.6543	0.7411	1.136	0.1232
rs7757858	6	12798477	A,C	0.5814	0.7805	1.159	0.05633
rs9472583	6	12799417	C,A	0.6538	0.759	1.132	0.1301
rs17617207	6	12800332	G,A	0.5792	0.7994	1.155	0.05969
rs16873383	6	12800443	A,T	0.6523	0.758	1.131	0.1334
rs12530186	6	12800690	T,C	0.6537	0.7635	1.132	0.1305
rs2876298	6	12800727	C,A	0.9135	0.6167	1.151	0.3524
rs12523719	6	12800824	T,G	0.6537	0.7646	1.132	0.1301
rs9472587	6	12800874	A,T	0.6536	0.766	1.131	0.1302
rs9472590	6	12801104	C,G	0.6534	0.7669	1.131	0.1324
6:12801131:G_GA	6	12801131	R,I	0.6738	0.6451	1.14	0.1473
rs6917492	6	12801487	C,T	0.6664	0.7252	1.141	0.1182
rs6917493	6	12801488	C,G	0.6673	0.722	1.142	0.1186
rs6916334	6	12801594	G,T	0.653	0.7717	1.131	0.1292
rs62389219	6	12801782	C,T	0.9457	0.6243	1.284	0.1828
rs9381401	6	12801967	A,C	0.5824	0.7247	0.75	0.0004147
rs28451666	6	12802374	G,A	0.6529	0.7735	1.131	0.129
rs13214313	6	12802428	G,A	0.6528	0.7754	1.131	0.1291
rs13203774	6	12802502	T,C	0.654	0.7728	1.132	0.1277
rs13203883	6	12802560	T,C	0.6546	0.7696	1.131	0.1297
rs9463134	6	12802815	G,C	0.6536	0.7746	1.132	0.1271
rs9472594	6	12803223	C,A	0.6527	0.7802	1.131	0.1289
rs12215445	6	12803314	G,A	0.8574	0.6003	1.329	0.02295
rs6919327	6	12803410	A,G	0.5781	0.82	1.154	0.05766
rs9463136	6	12803416	T,C	0.6527	0.782	1.13	0.1289
rs9463137	6	12803582	G,T	0.6526	0.7828	1.13	0.1288
rs9472595	6	12803718	C,T	0.6525	0.7839	1.13	0.1291
rs9463138	6	12803792	A,G	0.6529	0.7837	1.13	0.1296
rs1953089	6	12804619	C,T	0.6526	0.7895	1.13	0.1287
rs9463140	6	12804870	A,G	0.9265	0.7341	1.153	0.3398
rs13196135	6	12804875	G,A	0.6794	0.7638	1.141	0.1124
rs6935309	6	12804882	T,C	0.6548	0.782	1.13	0.131
rs6458473	6	12804934	G,C	0.6525	0.7917	1.13	0.1284
rs6930873	6	12805039	A,T	0.6525	0.7921	1.13	0.1286
rs6909834	6	12805582	C,T	0.6524	0.7953	1.129	0.1288
rs6913075	6	12805821	G,C	0.6526	0.7968	1.13	0.1266
rs6914513	6	12805843	C,T	0.6016	0.7552	1.159	0.06245
rs1412738	6	12805995	A,G	0.653	0.7961	1.131	0.1229
rs7762417	6	12807829	C,T	0.6513	0.8028	1.131	0.1225



rs7762547	6	12807877	C,A	0.5783	0.8491	1.151	0.05776
rs10498681	6	12808284	C,T	0.9278	0.7772	1.138	0.3752
rs12525116	6	12809740	T,C	0.9282	0.788	1.139	0.3717
rs7760286	6	12810937	A,G	0.6527	0.8376	1.128	0.1233
rs56270763	6	12810945	C,T	0.928	0.7951	1.139	0.3682
rs1011188	6	12812948	A,G	0.9284	0.8098	1.138	0.3672
rs62389220	6	12815105	C,G	0.942	0.7286	1.22	0.2386
rs62389221	6	12815161	A,G	0.9385	0.7641	1.202	0.2499
rs2151221	6	12816578	C,G	0.9281	0.824	1.136	0.3676
rs7764490	6	12817237	A,G	0.5746	0.9381	1.139	0.06417
rs1412740	6	12817590	A,G	0.5756	0.9402	1.138	0.06639
rs13215300	6	12817608	T,C	0.9384	0.7818	1.2	0.2502
rs1412741	6	12817667	A,G	0.6365	0.9969	1.097	0.1845
rs13215271	6	12817748	A,G	0.9384	0.7828	1.199	0.2506
rs4711841	6	12818142	G,C	0.6366	0.9958	1.097	0.1842
rs35784087	6	12818204	T,C	0.9384	0.7842	1.199	0.25
rs1332840	6	12818865	G,C	0.5736	0.9445	1.139	0.06469
rs62389223	6	12819405	C,T	0.9394	0.7727	1.199	0.2567
rs7776079	6	12819572	A,G	0.5678	0.9502	1.136	0.06935
rs114389430	6	12820655	G,A	0.9799	0.734	0.72	0.23
rs9472672	6	12821258	A,G	0.8381	0.8709	1.18	0.09176
rs6915402	6	12821491	A,T	0.5655	0.9452	1.168	0.02776
rs10434854	6	12822566	C,T	0.8478	0.8734	1.178	0.1046
rs10434855	6	12822711	C,A	0.9143	0.7865	1.148	0.3022
rs7768030	6	12822973	A,C	0.9134	0.7923	1.152	0.2876
rs9381417	6	12823820	G,A	0.9134	0.7959	1.151	0.2883
rs58666803	6	12824263	T,C	0.9193	0.737	1.169	0.2713
rs60954427	6	12824264	G,A	0.9272	0.7653	1.194	0.2256
rs56408440	6	12824700	C,T	0.848	0.8819	1.175	0.1072
rs57387500	6	12824892	A,G	0.8477	0.8835	1.175	0.1076
rs77664195	6	12824994	A,G	0.9185	0.8296	1.163	0.2592
rs4142300	6	12825772	A,G	0.8478	0.8863	1.174	0.1081
rs2026457	6	12825805	G,A	0.5685	0.9999	1.167	0.0249
rs2026458	6	12825874	C,T	0.5692	0.9992	0.788	0.0005787
rs9349344	6	12826479	T,C	0.568	0.9971	1.167	0.0249
rs35278288	6	12826700	A,G	0.9138	0.8043	1.15	0.2904
rs13215145	6	12827170	G,A	0.9344	0.8618	1.189	0.2376
rs9349346	6	12827334	A,T	0.5628	0.9716	1.172	0.02223
6:12828114:AG_A	6	12828114	R,D	0.8484	0.8848	1.175	0.1075
rs17679286	6	12828434	A,G	0.933	0.8109	1.132	0.4053
6:12828992:T_TA	6	12828992	R,I	0.8439	0.7393	1.203	0.08705
rs9381427	6	12830144	T,C	0.8473	0.8763	1.171	0.1165
rs6915585	6	12831273	G,A	0.9143	0.8051	1.151	0.2886
rs62389228	6	12832840	A,G	0.9307	0.7941	1.092	0.5534
rs12528956	6	12833077	T,C	0.736	0.933	1.12	0.1579
rs7741088	6	12834122	C,T	0.9377	0.8302	1.2	0.2316
rs1571996	6	12834714	T,C	0.9138	0.8003	1.151	0.2874
6:12835139:GT_G	6	12835139	R,D	0.5715	0.9518	0.782	0.0005227
6:12835490:G_GA	6	12835490	R,I	0.9208	0.8243	1.171	0.2454
rs6458493	6	12835673	G,A	0.8469	0.8829	1.174	0.1085
rs12528247	6	12835880	C,A	0.9282	0.8647	1.132	0.3721
rs6458494	6	12836186	T,C	0.847	0.8825	1.175	0.1063
rs28734939	6	12837663	T,A	0.867	0.7948	1.198	0.1079
rs9395161	6	12838334	C,T	0.848	0.8815	1.177	0.104
rs9381435	6	12838426	C,T	0.8477	0.883	1.176	0.1051
rs9395162	6	12838532	T,A	0.848	0.8816	1.177	0.1043
rs9463187	6	12839176	A,C	0.723	0.9422	1.118	0.1555
rs1412742	6	12840104	G,A	0.8508	0.8887	1.175	0.11
rs1412743	6	12840112	C,G	0.851	0.8883	1.174	0.1118

rs16873431	6	12840508	T,C	0.8554	0.867	1.18	0.1089
6:12840537:G_GA	6	12840537	R,I	0.851	0.8886	1.174	0.1119
rs13192509	6	12840877	C,G	0.8512	0.8873	1.175	0.1109
rs16873436	6	12841033	G,C	0.851	0.8887	1.174	0.1121
rs1537334	6	12841241	C,G	0.8517	0.8931	1.171	0.1167
rs3945322	6	12841306	G,A	0.8517	0.8916	1.168	0.1239
rs9357503	6	12841985	T,A	0.8519	0.8936	1.172	0.1151
rs9349350	6	12842285	A,G	0.8522	0.8922	1.173	0.1143
rs5017386	6	12842373	G,T	0.8519	0.8938	1.172	0.1154
rs4711842	6	12842531	G,A	0.8522	0.8925	1.173	0.1144
rs1537335	6	12842563	G,A	0.8519	0.8938	1.172	0.1155
rs1537336	6	12842883	C,A	0.853	0.8778	1.176	0.1116
rs1537337	6	12843006	G,A	0.8522	0.8927	1.173	0.1143
rs1537338	6	12843203	A,G	0.8525	0.8865	1.176	0.1094
rs9369605	6	12843219	A,C	0.852	0.8914	1.174	0.1119
rs16873447	6	12844001	A,T	0.852	0.8937	1.173	0.1145
rs16873449	6	12844141	A,T	0.852	0.8938	1.172	0.1147
rs13192344	6	12844264	C,A	0.852	0.8938	1.172	0.1147
rs9381436	6	12844405	C,T	0.852	0.894	1.172	0.1147
rs9367239	6	12844465	A,G	0.852	0.8941	1.172	0.1147
rs2184027	6	12844712	A,G	0.852	0.8952	1.172	0.1157
rs13194950	6	12844775	G,A	0.9373	0.9077	1.166	0.2897
rs4714913	6	12845085	C,T	0.8517	0.8962	1.171	0.1169
rs4711845	6	12845156	A,G	0.852	0.8953	1.172	0.116
rs4711848	6	12845240	C,A	0.8511	0.895	1.172	0.1151
rs9349352	6	12846517	C,T	0.8518	0.8979	1.172	0.1139
rs9369607	6	12846847	T,A	0.9192	0.8452	1.172	0.2321
rs2065490	6	12847494	T,C	0.8522	0.8975	1.173	0.1129
rs2065491	6	12847595	A,T	0.8522	0.8976	1.173	0.113
rs9367240	6	12848685	C,T	0.8522	0.8977	1.173	0.1138
rs9296486	6	12848969	T,G	0.8522	0.8982	1.173	0.1136
rs9296487	6	12849031	T,C	0.5666	0.9553	1.19	0.01329
rs9296488	6	12849304	A,G	0.8519	0.8998	1.172	0.1151
rs62389889	6	12849622	G,T	0.9372	0.9123	1.164	0.2946
rs9381439	6	12849678	G,A	0.8522	0.8987	1.173	0.1138
rs12215208	6	12850294	C,T	0.5778	0.905	0.769	0.0003128
rs9395172	6	12850534	G,A	0.571	0.9395	1.185	0.01699
rs36043593	6	12850604	C,T	0.9372	0.9132	1.164	0.295
rs6900427	6	12851560	G,A	0.933	0.9558	1.134	0.361
rs13191496	6	12851625	G,A	0.9369	0.916	1.162	0.2994
rs6917097	6	12851768	T,C	0.5709	0.9395	1.186	0.01645
rs4714930	6	12852478	T,G	0.5737	0.9383	1.189	0.01491
rs59402659	6	12853162	A,G	0.7247	0.9999	1.13	0.1093
rs9369612	6	12853192	T,C	0.916	0.8254	1.158	0.2664
rs34448141	6	12853265	C,T	0.9714	0.7876	1.565	0.04765
rs62389892	6	12853979	A,G	0.9369	0.9179	1.16	0.3024
rs6914233	6	12854443	T,C	0.933	0.9587	1.132	0.3666
rs62389893	6	12854881	G,T	0.9406	0.8755	1.175	0.2867
rs62389894	6	12854962	A,T	0.9369	0.9187	1.16	0.304
rs35657920	6	12855243	A,C	0.8492	0.886	1.164	0.1317
rs7454135	6	12855542	T,G	0.5709	0.9459	1.193	0.01256
rs75506162	6	12855702	C,T	0.9165	0.8259	1.165	0.2484
rs62389896	6	12855854	A,G	0.93	0.8426	1.093	0.5377
rs13205779	6	12856004	A,G	0.933	0.9604	1.131	0.37
6:12856483:C_CT	6	12856483	R,I	0.937	0.7109	1.218	0.2279
rs9395185	6	12856827	A,G	0.8492	0.8853	1.164	0.132
rs35395772	6	12857393	G,A	0.9372	0.9182	1.161	0.3017
rs4714931	6	12857408	A,G	0.9165	0.8255	1.166	0.2473
6:12857625:CG_C	6	12857625	R,D	0.9407	0.8763	1.175	0.2886

rs7748950	6	12858223	T,C	0.7218	0.9889	1.126	0.1208
rs13198167	6	12858242	G,A	0.9371	0.9185	1.161	0.3021
rs72835698	6	12858776	G,A	0.9296	0.8436	1.089	0.5506
rs35621699	6	12858904	T,C	0.9371	0.9191	1.16	0.3038
rs6458503	6	12859556	C,T	0.7219	0.989	1.126	0.121
rs55879442	6	12859873	T,C	0.9284	0.8903	1.141	0.3347
rs9296494	6	12859886	A,G	0.6549	0.9932	1.149	0.05422
rs9395190	6	12860080	T,C	0.6549	0.9933	1.149	0.05428
rs144273252	6	12860491	T,C	0.9845	0.6917	0.751	0.3693
rs6924353	6	12860700	C,T	0.9531	0.7441	1.342	0.1082
rs6912532	6	12860762	T,C	0.9332	0.9656	1.129	0.3768
rs6927781	6	12860987	G,C	0.937	0.9227	1.157	0.3095
rs62389900	6	12862200	G,T	0.937	0.9245	1.156	0.3125
rs16873462	6	12862244	G,A	0.937	0.9246	1.156	0.3128
rs17617491	6	12862562	C,T	0.9263	0.8834	1.159	0.2776
rs7770745	6	12862978	A,T	0.7247	0.9795	1.126	0.1254
rs17679417	6	12863108	A,T	0.7298	0.9747	1.145	0.08181
rs34348949	6	12863250	A,G	0.937	0.9254	1.156	0.3136
rs9381451	6	12863621	T,C	0.9157	0.8257	1.178	0.2155
rs7771962	6	12863738	T,C	0.7249	0.9959	1.13	0.1092
rs9472752	6	12864134	T,C	0.5709	0.927	1.198	0.01142
rs6914467	6	12864309	G,A	0.9369	0.9265	1.155	0.3152
rs9381455	6	12864898	C,T	0.7052	0.9144	1.137	0.1006
rs9381456	6	12865148	A,G	0.6555	0.9996	1.147	0.05717
rs6901070	6	12865243	G,A	0.6545	0.9935	1.146	0.05815
rs6921974	6	12865376	T,C	0.6555	0.9997	1.147	0.05724
rs60844130	6	12865503	C,G	0.8591	0.7718	1.177	0.1437
rs9296495	6	12865649	G,A	0.5706	0.9438	1.196	0.0114
rs35227817	6	12866528	G,A	0.9403	0.8824	1.17	0.2983
rs55803153	6	12866927	G,A	0.9362	0.9115	1.142	0.3569
rs35954478	6	12867215	A,G	0.9376	0.8836	1.158	0.3213
rs1412744	6	12867696	A,G	0.7261	0.9969	1.177	0.03282
rs113606396	6	12868263	G,A	0.841	0.6887	1.167	0.1681
rs55637633	6	12868320	C,A	0.9397	0.8752	1.176	0.2822
rs62389950	6	12868726	C,T	0.8539	0.8807	1.076	0.474
rs1360579	6	12871736	G,A	0.713	0.9603	1.154	0.06176
rs9472777	6	12872092	G,A	0.7109	0.9699	1.153	0.06135
rs4714946	6	12872220	G,A	0.723	0.9602	1.169	0.04348
rs4711856	6	12872477	G,A	0.943	0.9196	1.16	0.327
rs78881531	6	12872817	C,T	0.944	0.9308	1.158	0.3329
rs9381462	6	12873775	G,A	0.4902	0.9993	1.195	0.008286
rs1571997	6	12874309	A,G	0.4822	0.9693	1.204	0.006721
rs66867947	6	12874672	T,G	0.7118	0.9986	1.136	0.08712
rs1332841	6	12875054	G,T	0.7097	0.9838	1.139	0.08342
rs9472786	6	12877597	G,T	0.7152	0.9622	1.156	0.05828
rs9472790	6	12879101	T,A	0.4851	0.9522	1.213	0.005116
rs1332842	6	12879851	C,T	0.9444	0.9376	1.157	0.3368
rs17679501	6	12879996	T,A	0.7128	0.9614	1.158	0.05392
rs4711857	6	12880109	C,T	0.7133	0.9629	1.158	0.05395
rs4711858	6	12880131	T,C	0.7216	0.9637	1.163	0.05022
rs8180628	6	12881163	G,A	0.6624	0.9947	1.2	0.01061
rs1537340	6	12881855	G,A	0.6926	0.9181	1.321	0.000321
rs17617584	6	12882064	A,G	0.9411	0.8632	1.13	0.4274
rs59802022	6	12882105	C,A	0.9408	0.8559	1.128	0.435
rs55908560	6	12882732	C,T	0.9419	0.8705	1.128	0.4362
rs13208248	6	12883524	C,A	0.6741	0.9187	1.316	0.0002878
rs9349371	6	12886313	C,T	0.9181	0.7322	1.089	0.5557
rs9367253	6	12888047	A,T	0.8871	0.6661	1.06	0.6528
rs9357513	6	12888105	A,G	0.9226	0.7819	1.096	0.521

rs146401688	6	12888498	C,T	0.985	0.7133	1.184	0.5946
rs71562459	6	12888602	G,C	0.6917	0.9916	1.304	0.0003331
rs1332844	6	12889004	T,C	0.6158	0.9375	1.315	0.0001361
rs34944538	6	12889145	A,G	0.6915	0.9978	1.302	0.0003432
6:12889973:CT_C	6	12889973	R,D	0.9486	0.892	1.125	0.4693
rs9349372	6	12890676	T,C	0.9202	0.751	1.107	0.4805
rs35355695	6	12891103	G,T	0.6959	0.9796	1.299	0.0004641
rs7750679	6	12891301	C,T	0.6171	0.9333	1.312	0.0001619
rs6902050	6	12892236	A,G	0.9202	0.7482	1.105	0.4862
rs1332845	6	12892456	A,G	0.699	0.9673	1.306	0.0004021
rs6925904	6	12892486	G,A	0.6171	0.9335	1.31	0.0001719
rs1332846	6	12892523	T,A	0.6976	0.9718	1.305	0.0003968
rs1332847	6	12892754	C,T	0.6977	0.9716	1.305	0.0003985
rs2876300	6	12894103	A,G	0.6965	0.9651	1.308	0.0003746
rs2095122	6	12894858	T,C	0.9212	0.7539	1.103	0.4972
rs9296512	6	12894904	C,G	0.6085	0.9049	1.324	0.0001153
rs2104908	6	12895056	G,A	0.9183	0.7318	1.109	0.4714
rs62389954	6	12896740	G,A	0.6964	0.9617	1.308	0.0003766
rs4714951	6	12897307	C,T	0.6978	0.967	1.306	0.0004011
rs73362169	6	12897549	C,T	0.9425	0.8474	1.129	0.441
rs1831705	6	12898162	G,A	0.95	0.8975	1.125	0.4713
rs1831706	6	12898178	T,C	0.9435	0.8051	1.135	0.4367
rs13219256	6	12898292	C,T	0.698	0.9661	1.306	0.0004085
rs9395214	6	12898884	G,C	0.5983	0.936	1.297	0.0002556
rs7751826	6	12900977	T,C	0.6092	0.9477	1.298	0.000236
rs9369640	6	12901441	A,C	0.6095	0.9501	1.298	0.0002403
rs62389955	6	12902248	A,G	0.6432	0.9715	1.3	0.000247
rs6911226	6	12902290	G,A	0.6093	0.9542	1.297	0.000243
rs6915983	6	12902441	G,T	0.6086	0.9431	1.298	0.0002474
rs4714955	6	12903435	C,T	0.6449	0.9719	1.299	0.0002641
rs1537341	6	12903900	T,C	0.9684	0.6472	1.043	0.8598
rs9349379	6	12903957	A,G	0.6257	0.9827	0.727	5.88E-06
rs7759918	6	12904536	T,A	0.9689	0.6565	1.039	0.8709
rs9472888	6	12904903	A,G	0.9725	0.732	1.048	0.844
rs6912234	6	12906346	G,C	0.9726	0.7374	1.05	0.8388
rs2876301	6	12907411	T,C	0.5815	0.8658	1.305	0.0002876
rs2876302	6	12907412	A,G	0.5863	0.8826	1.303	0.0002759
rs2327620	6	12907591	G,A	0.6082	0.9696	1.289	0.0002904
rs7760016	6	12908077	A,G	0.6012	0.9524	1.291	0.0002864
rs7760527	6	12908408	A,G	0.6033	0.959	1.293	0.0002573
rs13197912	6	12908747	A,T	0.6446	0.9708	1.294	0.0003239
rs1571999	6	12909467	A,G	0.9637	0.6181	1.072	0.7627
rs6916096	6	12909738	T,C	0.9687	0.6894	1.07	0.7714
rs7454157	6	12909874	G,A	0.6159	0.9995	1.28	0.0003685
rs6917613	6	12910698	A,C	0.9738	0.769	1.053	0.8283
rs12530250	6	12911965	A,G	0.644	0.9748	1.292	0.0003432
rs9381494	6	12913152	T,C	0.6017	0.9432	1.291	0.0003092
rs11752630	6	12914967	A,T	0.9744	0.6895	1.073	0.7835
rs4711863	6	12915417	G,C	0.6412	0.9555	1.292	0.0003758
rs6915761	6	12915699	A,G	0.9672	0.6163	1.097	0.7002
rs17679590	6	12919148	G,A	0.906	0.7744	1.023	0.8633
rs2876303	6	12919867	A,G	0.6011	0.9187	1.298	0.0002815
rs8180558	6	12919989	C,T	0.637	0.9364	1.295	0.0003738
rs111395058	6	12921714	A,T	0.6395	0.9444	1.295	0.0003686
rs9381500	6	12922535	A,G	0.6301	0.9194	1.287	0.0005756
rs9369650	6	12922652	A,C	0.5815	0.8305	1.304	0.0004081
rs2327621	6	12922689	A,G	0.6271	0.9093	1.287	0.0005913
6:12922721:CA_C	6	12922721	R,D	0.6368	0.9431	1.278	0.0007076
rs34343839	6	12922734	C,T	0.6366	0.9437	1.278	0.0007067

rs1014342	6	12923157	C,T	0.5775	0.8198	1.302	0.0004781
rs62386818	6	12923767	C,A	0.6314	0.9285	1.283	0.0006197
rs9369652	6	12924744	T,C	0.5789	0.8241	1.303	0.0004442
rs1953088	6	12925936	A,C	0.5785	0.8232	1.303	0.000452
rs12526453	6	12927544	C,G	0.6469	0.9995	1.27	0.0007372
rs4714990	6	12927845	T,C	0.5382	0.6953	1.314	0.0007636
rs6458545	6	12934302	G,C	0.5458	0.6533	1.323	0.0008546
rs7739181	6	12934687	G,A	0.655	0.91	1.287	0.00076
rs13201878	6	12943066	A,G	0.7141	0.6899	1.347	0.001064
rs36119782	6	13054433	G,A	0.821	0.6514	0.812	0.053
rs7762827	6	13054732	C,G	0.7992	0.6485	0.822	0.0564
rs9296592	6	13055406	T,C	0.8007	0.6472	0.82	0.05523
rs9473354	6	13059035	C,A	0.7812	0.975	0.863	0.06867
rs4711908	6	13060208	A,G	0.7796	0.9911	0.864	0.06911
rs4711909	6	13060214	C,A	0.7796	0.9915	0.864	0.06917
rs7738252	6	13060568	A,G	0.7796	0.9941	0.865	0.06907
rs6932757	6	13063361	T,G	0.8085	0.8148	0.838	0.05859
rs9463408	6	13063824	A,G	0.78	0.9609	0.863	0.07091
rs9463410	6	13064274	A,G	0.7797	0.9479	0.863	0.07135
rs9473370	6	13065071	A,C	0.813	0.7513	0.831	0.05943
rs4711910	6	13066375	T,C	0.8303	0.6875	0.814	0.05463
rs35305875	6	13067511	A,G	0.8291	0.6768	0.813	0.05474
rs34952336	6	13067820	A,T	0.8309	0.6675	0.811	0.05383
rs4715082	6	13068291	A,G	0.816	0.7067	0.826	0.06149
rs9463423	6	13069359	T,C	0.7328	0.7033	0.85	0.06954
rs34381599	6	13071265	T,G	0.7441	0.6087	0.837	0.06789
rs35229766	6	13072206	T,C	0.8306	0.6032	0.803	0.05555
rs6458616	6	13072498	A,G	0.7443	0.6054	0.836	0.0683
rs7750120	6	13072633	T,C	0.7329	0.6564	0.846	0.07087
rs9349494	6	13173147	G,A	0.7698	0.6137	0.924	0.4423
rs12528399	6	13177901	G,T	0.7703	0.6893	0.924	0.4178
rs12527257	6	13178069	T,C	0.7715	0.6859	0.925	0.4209
rs9463511	6	13178259	G,A	0.6907	0.6203	0.917	0.3507
rs16873682	6	13178390	A,G	0.7734	0.68	0.924	0.418
rs4097413	6	13178610	A,G	0.7705	0.6936	0.925	0.4173
rs9381807	6	13179394	G,A	0.7703	0.6992	0.925	0.4167
rs11757278	6	13180454	T,C	0.7042	0.9932	0.933	0.3507
rs9381809	6	13182117	G,C	0.7719	0.6694	0.923	0.4191
rs3778646	6	13182685	G,T	0.7724	0.6606	0.923	0.4189
rs3823445	6	13182995	G,A	0.7409	0.7795	0.924	0.3699
rs9381810	6	13183121	T,C	0.7402	0.7808	0.924	0.369
rs9395520	6	13183523	C,T	0.7038	0.9226	0.931	0.355
rs9381812	6	13183998	A,G	0.7399	0.768	0.924	0.3675
rs10948524	6	13188493	A,G	0.7382	0.6813	0.919	0.3658
rs9367368	6	13189275	T,C	0.7354	0.6592	0.918	0.3647
rs9367369	6	13189941	A,G	0.7374	0.6641	0.918	0.3655

**Supplemental Table V.** Coordinates of the *PHACTR1* exons that were re-sequenced in 500 early-onset MI cases and 500 controls. We used a custom-made Agilent's SureSelect library for exon capture and non-indexed pooled sequencing to discover variants. We applied the Syzygy software to analyze the sequence data<sup>2</sup>. Results for this re-sequencing experiment are presented in reference<sup>3</sup>.

<b>Feature name</b>	<b>Coordinates (hg19)</b>
Exon1	chr6:12825279-12825999
Exon2	chr6:12826870-12827110
Exon3	chr6:12857874-12857994
Exon4	chr6:13161544-13161784
Exon5	chr6:13268380-13268541
Exon6	chr6:13290692-13290932
Exon7	chr6:13314005-13314365
Exon8	chr6:13335969-13336269
Exon9	chr6:13338205-13338445
Exon10	chr6:13381023-13381171
Exon11	chr6:13386433-13386584
Exon12	chr6:13391582-13391822
Exon13	chr6:13394314-13394473
Exon14	chr6:13395219-13396059

**Supplemental Table VI.** List of non-synonymous *PHACTR1* variants identified by whole-exome sequencing of 4,703 myocardial infarction cases and 5,090 controls.

Variant	Category	AminoAcid	MAF (case)	MAF (control)
6:12749931 T/A	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	D53E	0	0.000196464
6:12749983 T/C	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	Y71H	0.000106315	0
6:12749994 G/T	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	E74D	0	0.000196464
6:12750019 G/A	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	A83T	0	9.82318E-05
6:12933867 G/A	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	V85I	0.001807357	0.006385069
6:12933894 G/A	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	A94T	0.000106315	9.82318E-05
6:12933907 C/T	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	P98L	0.000106315	9.82318E-05
6:12933912 G/A	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	V100M	0.004252605	0.003143418
6:12933928 G/A	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	R105H	0	9.82318E-05
6:12933942 G/A	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	E110K	0.000106315	0
6:12933945 C/A	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	L111M	0	9.82318E-05
6:12933966 G/A	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	G118S	0	9.82318E-05
6:12933969 C/A	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	L119I	0.001063151	0.002652259
6:12934002 G/A	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	A130T	0.00021263	0.000491159
6:12934033 G/A	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	G140E	0.000106315	0
6:12934044 A/G	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	T144A	0	9.82318E-05
6:12934045 C/T	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	T144I	0.00414629	0.004715128
6:12934055 G/A	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	M147I	0.000106315	0
6:12934059 C/G	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	P149A	0	0
6:12934071 G/C	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	A153P	0.000106315	0
6:12934098 C/A	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	P162T	0	9.82318E-05
6:12934106 G/C	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	E164D	0.000106315	9.82318E-05
6:13053627 G/A	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	R94H	0.000106315	0
6:13053655 C/G	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	H103Q	0	9.82318E-05
6:13182822 T/C	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	S190P	0.000106315	0
6:13182832 C/T	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	A193V	0.000106315	0
6:13182840 G/A	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	E196K	0.000106315	0
6:13182846 G/C	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	E198Q	0.000106315	9.82318E-05
6:13182850 C/G	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	P199R	0.000106315	0
6:13182895 C/T	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	P100L	0	9.82318E-05
6:13182916 C/CAGGT	FRAME_SHIFT	.	0.000106315	0
6:13185044 T/A	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	S112R	0	9.82318E-05
6:13185051 G/A	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	A115T	0.000106315	0
6:13185190 C/T	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	P130L	0	9.82318E-05
6:13185211 C/T	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	T137I	0.000106315	0
6:13185216 A/G	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	R139G	0.000106315	0
6:13185238 G/T	SPLICE_SITE_DONOR	.	0.000106315	0
6:13206058 C/T	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	P226S	0	9.82318E-05
6:13206074 G/T	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	C231F	0.00021263	0
6:13206089 T/G	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	L236R	0	9.82318E-05
6:13206137 G/C	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	G107A	0	0.000196464
6:13206174 G/C	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	Q119H	0.000106315	0
6:13206259 G/A	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	G148S	0	9.82318E-05
6:13206262 C/A	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	Q149K	0	9.82318E-05
6:13206283 G/A	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	G156S	0.00021263	9.82318E-05
6:13206302 C/T	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	P162L	0.00021263	0
6:13228059 G/A	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	R188Q	0	9.82318E-05
6:13228112 G/T	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	V206F	0	9.82318E-05
6:13228125 G/A	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	G210E	0	9.82318E-05
6:13228130 A/G	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	M212V	0	0.000196464
6:13228170 T/C	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	I225T	0	9.82318E-05
6:13228256 G/A	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	E254K	0	9.82318E-05
6:13230271 T/A	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	S268T	0.00021263	9.82318E-05
6:13230385 C/T	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	R306W	0	0.000589391

6:13230430_G/C	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	G154A	0	9.82318E-05
6:13230435_C/T	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	R156W	0.000531576	0.000589391
6:13273058_T/C	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	M17T	0	9.82318E-05
6:13273059_G/C	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	M17I	0	0
6:13273069_C/T	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	L21F	0.000106315	0
6:13273087_C/T	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	R27C	0.000106315	0
6:13273088_G/A	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	R27H	0.005315756	0.002946955
6:13273094_G/A	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	R29Q	0.000106315	0
6:13283684_C/T	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	R369W	0.000106315	0
6:13283705_C/T	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	R376C	0.000106315	0
6:13283756_G/A	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	A102T	0	0
6:13283774_C/T	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	R108C	0	9.82318E-05
6:13283804_G/A	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	G118R	0.00021263	0.000589391
6:13283807_G/T	STOP_GAINED	E119*	0	9.82318E-05
6:13283826_G/T	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	G125V	0.000106315	0
6:13286415_C/G	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	T127S	0.000106315	0
6:13288638_G/T	NON_SYNONYMOUS_CODING	R433L	0	9.82318E-05



**Supplemental Table VII.** Clinical description of the 25 patients that underwent heart transplant at the Montreal Heart Institute. We used the right coronary arteries from these patients in our expression quantitative trait locus (eQTL) experiment. Sex and clinical diagnostic are not associated with *PHACTR1* expression levels ( $P>0.12$ ). Histological characterization corresponds to the state (healthy or diseased) of the coronary artery when it was harvested. *PHACTR1* expression levels are higher in diseased coronaries ( $P=0.0092$ ). In a predictive model (linear regression) of *PHACTR1* expression levels, when we adjust for coronary artery disease status, the association at rs9349379 remains significant ( $P=0.0016$ ).

Patient ID	Sex	Clinical diagnostic	Histological characterization
1	Female	Post radio-/chemotherapy cardiomyopathy	Diseased
2	Female	Viral cardiomyopathy	Healthy
3	Male	Dilated cardiomyopathy	Healthy
4	Male	Ischemic cardiomyopathy	Diseased
5	Male	Dilated cardiomyopathy	Diseased
6	Female	Ischemic cardiomyopathy	Diseased
7	Female	Idiopathic cardiomyopathy	Diseased
8	Male	Dilated cardiomyopathy	Diseased
9	Male	Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy	Diseased
10	Male	Ischemic cardiomyopathy	Diseased
11	Female	Ischemic cardiomyopathy	Diseased
12	Male	Ischemic cardiomyopathy	Diseased
13	Male	Dilated cardiomyopathy	Healthy
14	Female	Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy	Healthy
15	Male	Ischemic cardiomyopathy	Healthy
16	Male	Ischemic cardiomyopathy	Healthy
17	Male	Dilated cardiomyopathy	Healthy
18	Male	Ischemic cardiomyopathy	Diseased
19	Female	Dilated cardiomyopathy	Healthy
20	Male	Myocarditis	Diseased
21	Male	Dilated cardiomyopathy	Healthy
22	Male	Dilated cardiomyopathy	Healthy
23	Female	Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy	Healthy
24	Female	Post radio-/chemotherapy cardiomyopathy	Healthy
25	Female	Dilated cardiomyopathy	Healthy

**Supplemental Table VIII.** Association results between *PHACTR1* expression levels in 25 human right coronary artery samples and *PHACTR1* SNPs. For analysis, we only kept markers with an imputation quality >0.6. We sorted results based on their association P-value with *PHACTR1* expression levels. Three variants (rs60844130, rs12215445, rs113606396) are marginally more significant than rs9349379, but they become non-significant after conditioning on genotypes at rs9349379. Given the very small sample size (n=25), these marginal differences could be due to statistical fluctuations. Moreover, these three markers are not associated with MI in the MHI Biobank.

Marker	Chromosome	Position (hg19)	ALLELES	Frequency (allele 1)	Imputation (rsq_hat)	Effect	P-value	P-value (conditional on rs9349379)
rs60844130	6	12865503	C,G	0.8155	0.8494	1.185	0.01011	0.1419
rs12215445	6	12803314	G,A	0.8185	0.6514	1.241	0.01022	0.0966
rs113606396	6	12868263	G,A	0.8111	0.7827	1.157	0.01609	0.165
<b>rs9349379</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12903957</b>	<b>A,G</b>	<b>0.5998</b>	<b>0.9911</b>	<b>-0.581</b>	<b>0.01831</b>	<b>NA</b>
rs10807323	6	12795031	G,A	0.6644	0.7128	-0.649	0.06512	0.8933
rs9381401	6	12801967	A,C	0.6665	0.763	-0.626	0.0663	0.8977
rs2026458	6	12825874	C,T	0.6599	1	-0.525	0.07456	0.8498
6:12835139:GT_G	6	12835139	R,D	0.6604	0.9839	-0.531	0.07667	0.8521
rs12215208	6	12850294	C,T	0.6617	0.9525	-0.523	0.08557	0.882
rs7454157	6	12909874	G,A	0.6398	1	0.463	0.09324	1
rs9296512	6	12894904	C,G	0.6343	0.8887	0.475	0.1044	0.9362
rs1332844	6	12889004	T,C	0.6462	0.9202	0.458	0.1154	0.9779
rs9369640	6	12901441	A,C	0.6365	0.9277	0.449	0.1163	0.8974
rs2876302	6	12907412	A,G	0.6017	0.8599	0.455	0.1166	0.8455
rs7751826	6	12900977	T,C	0.6361	0.9252	0.449	0.1168	0.8976
rs2876301	6	12907411	T,C	0.5957	0.8399	0.459	0.1183	0.8451
rs7750679	6	12891301	C,T	0.642	0.9131	0.454	0.1197	0.9231
rs6911226	6	12902290	G,A	0.6329	0.9296	0.442	0.1207	0.8642
rs13208248	6	12883524	C,A	0.6696	0.9159	0.483	0.1227	0.9432
rs6925904	6	12892486	G,A	0.6441	0.9223	0.449	0.1227	0.8995
rs2876303	6	12919867	A,G	0.6227	0.9143	0.436	0.1236	0.8206
rs6915983	6	12902441	G,T	0.6325	0.9232	0.439	0.1247	0.8511
rs35355695	6	12891103	G,T	0.6986	1	0.48	0.129	0.9797
rs2327620	6	12907591	G,A	0.6222	0.9657	0.419	0.1297	0.8063
rs13197912	6	12908747	A,T	0.6782	0.9852	0.442	0.131	0.9778
rs4711863	6	12915417	G,C	0.6765	0.964	0.444	0.131	0.9652
rs1332846	6	12892523	T,A	0.703	1	0.479	0.132	0.9736
rs1332847	6	12892754	C,T	0.7031	1	0.479	0.1321	0.9738
rs13219256	6	12898292	C,T	0.7033	0.9987	0.48	0.1322	0.9757
rs4714951	6	12897307	C,T	0.7032	0.9992	0.48	0.1322	0.9754
rs12530250	6	12911965	A,G	0.6782	0.9914	0.439	0.1323	0.9801
rs1332845	6	12892456	A,G	0.7034	1	0.48	0.1323	0.9739
rs34944538	6	12889145	A,G	0.7	1	0.47	0.1349	0.9809
rs62389954	6	12896740	G,A	0.6979	0.9781	0.48	0.1365	0.964
rs2876300	6	12894103	A,G	0.698	0.9804	0.479	0.1366	0.9669
rs111395058	6	12921714	A,T	0.6731	0.9407	0.44	0.1388	0.8994
rs71562459	6	12888602	G,C	0.6986	1	0.465	0.1398	0.9918
rs4714955	6	12903435	C,T	0.6811	1	0.427	0.1432	0.9632
rs62389955	6	12902248	A,G	0.6798	1	0.428	0.1436	0.9547
rs7760527	6	12908408	A,G	0.6176	0.9614	0.402	0.1436	0.7543

rs9381494	6	12913152	T,C	0.6154	0.9445	0.397	0.1504	0.7296
rs7760016	6	12908077	A,G	0.615	0.9606	0.393	0.1518	0.727
rs8180558	6	12919989	C,T	0.6679	0.9247	0.429	0.1525	0.8466
rs9395214	6	12898884	G,C	0.6125	0.9496	0.388	0.1594	0.7098
rs9369650	6	12922652	A,C	0.611	0.8013	0.402	0.1764	0.6555
rs6917613	6	12910698	A,C	0.975	0.6361	1.567	0.1779	0.4188
rs9369652	6	12924744	T,C	0.611	0.7998	0.401	0.1779	0.6527
rs1953088	6	12925936	A,C	0.611	0.7988	0.4	0.1789	0.6512
rs1014342	6	12923157	C,T	0.6082	0.7977	0.395	0.1832	0.6359
6:12922721:CA_C	6	12922721	R,D	0.6855	0.9496	0.389	0.1887	0.7815
rs34343839	6	12922734	C,T	0.6854	0.9502	0.388	0.1889	0.7811
rs12526453	6	12927544	C,G	0.6998	1	0.374	0.1926	0.813
rs9381500	6	12922535	A,G	0.6711	0.903	0.389	0.1926	0.7075
rs7739181	6	12934687	G,A	0.7024	0.9579	0.382	0.1971	0.8072
rs2327621	6	12922689	A,G	0.6652	0.89	0.385	0.1993	0.6729
rs62389950	6	12868726	C,T	0.8952	0.8702	0.687	0.1998	0.2064
rs62386818	6	12923767	C,A	0.6801	0.928	0.382	0.2008	0.7303
rs4714990	6	12927845	T,C	0.5764	0.6851	0.408	0.2059	0.6434
rs6458545	6	12934302	G,C	0.5826	0.6602	0.408	0.2152	0.6405
rs13201878	6	12943066	A,G	0.7276	0.7716	0.442	0.2197	0.7118
rs6912532	6	12860762	T,C	0.938	0.9292	0.746	0.2398	0.1375
rs16873462	6	12862244	G,A	0.9454	0.9001	0.775	0.2563	0.1189
rs62389900	6	12862200	G,T	0.9454	0.9001	0.775	0.2563	0.1189
rs6914467	6	12864309	G,A	0.9454	0.9013	0.774	0.2564	0.1188
rs34348949	6	12863250	A,G	0.9454	0.9006	0.774	0.2565	0.119
rs6927781	6	12860987	G,C	0.9455	0.8994	0.775	0.2566	0.119
rs13198167	6	12858242	G,A	0.9455	0.8976	0.775	0.2567	0.1192
rs35621699	6	12858904	T,C	0.9455	0.8981	0.775	0.2567	0.1192
rs35395772	6	12857393	G,A	0.9455	0.8974	0.775	0.2569	0.1194
rs36043593	6	12850604	C,T	0.9449	0.886	0.77	0.2613	0.1246
rs62389889	6	12849622	G,T	0.945	0.8855	0.77	0.2615	0.1248
rs13194950	6	12844775	G,A	0.9451	0.8824	0.771	0.262	0.1251
rs55803153	6	12866927	G,A	0.9417	0.8687	0.736	0.276	0.1492
rs13215145	6	12827170	G,A	0.9455	0.8579	0.762	0.2761	0.1308
rs9463423	6	13069359	T,C	0.779	0.6377	-0.444	0.2779	0.6959
rs9473354	6	13059035	C,A	0.8408	0.998	-0.401	0.2781	0.7544
rs7738252	6	13060568	A,G	0.84	1	-0.395	0.2793	0.7545
rs4711908	6	13060208	A,G	0.8399	1	-0.395	0.2799	0.7554
rs4711909	6	13060214	C,A	0.8399	1	-0.395	0.2799	0.7554
rs6932757	6	13063361	T,G	0.8591	0.8503	-0.459	0.2804	0.7873
rs9473370	6	13065071	A,C	0.8622	0.766	-0.489	0.2813	0.8025
rs9463410	6	13064274	A,G	0.8381	0.941	-0.408	0.2814	0.7617
rs9463408	6	13063824	A,G	0.8386	0.9471	-0.407	0.2815	0.7616
rs36119782	6	13054433	G,A	0.8646	0.6631	-0.527	0.283	0.8084
rs7762827	6	13054732	C,G	0.8449	0.6352	-0.506	0.2838	0.7841
rs35229766	6	13072206	T,C	0.8709	0.6329	-0.553	0.2857	0.8384
rs9296592	6	13055406	T,C	0.846	0.6504	-0.5	0.2859	0.7827
rs13205779	6	12856004	A,G	0.9326	0.9094	0.661	0.2861	0.2007
rs6914233	6	12854443	T,C	0.9326	0.9089	0.661	0.2862	0.2008
rs34952336	6	13067820	A,T	0.8731	0.6878	-0.534	0.2863	0.8379
rs35305875	6	13067511	A,G	0.8719	0.696	-0.527	0.2876	0.8378
rs4711910	6	13066375	T,C	0.8734	0.7093	-0.524	0.2887	0.8369
rs6900427	6	12851560	G,A	0.9321	0.908	0.652	0.2915	0.2089
rs4715082	6	13068291	A,G	0.8609	0.7147	-0.493	0.293	0.83
rs13215300	6	12817608	T,C	0.9482	0.8102	0.765	0.2996	0.1365
rs13215271	6	12817748	A,G	0.9482	0.8113	0.765	0.2998	0.1364

rs35784087	6	12818204	T,C	0.9482	0.8124	0.764	0.3002	0.1365
rs62389894	6	12854962	A,T	0.9401	0.8506	0.7	0.3002	0.175
rs13191496	6	12851625	G,A	0.9401	0.8492	0.7	0.3005	0.1753
rs62389221	6	12815161	A,G	0.9482	0.8019	0.768	0.3006	0.1369
rs62389892	6	12853979	A,G	0.9401	0.8501	0.7	0.3008	0.1754
rs35227817	6	12866528	G,A	0.9492	0.8512	0.748	0.3025	0.1316
rs55637633	6	12868320	C,A	0.949	0.8492	0.747	0.3029	0.1324
6:12857625:CG_C	6	12857625	R,D	0.9493	0.8472	0.749	0.303	0.1321
rs62389893	6	12854881	G,T	0.9485	0.8355	0.741	0.309	0.1396
rs7741088	6	12834122	C,T	0.9485	0.8235	0.744	0.3104	0.1403
rs62389223	6	12819405	C,T	0.949	0.8037	0.754	0.312	0.1408
rs35954478	6	12867215	A,G	0.9373	0.8379	0.657	0.3257	0.2208
rs146401688	6	12888498	C,T	0.9634	0.8865	0.794	0.3342	0.4268
rs28734939	6	12837663	T,A	0.8932	0.7447	0.509	0.3425	0.3082
rs9395161	6	12838334	C,T	0.8592	0.9085	0.376	0.345	0.2874
rs9395162	6	12838532	T,A	0.8592	0.9086	0.376	0.3453	0.2875
rs13192509	6	12840877	C,G	0.8594	0.9126	0.375	0.3458	0.2876
rs1537337	6	12843006	G,A	0.8605	0.9204	0.37	0.3511	0.2899
rs9369605	6	12843219	A,C	0.8605	0.9203	0.37	0.3511	0.2899
rs9367239	6	12844465	A,G	0.8603	0.9212	0.369	0.3519	0.2906
rs9381436	6	12844405	C,T	0.8603	0.9212	0.369	0.3519	0.2906
rs13192344	6	12844264	C,A	0.8603	0.921	0.369	0.3523	0.291
rs16873449	6	12844141	A,T	0.8603	0.921	0.369	0.3523	0.291
rs16873447	6	12844001	A,T	0.8603	0.9209	0.369	0.3524	0.2912
rs2184027	6	12844712	A,G	0.8603	0.9214	0.369	0.3525	0.291
rs2065490	6	12847494	T,C	0.8602	0.924	0.368	0.3526	0.2906
rs4711845	6	12845156	A,G	0.8603	0.9215	0.369	0.3527	0.2912
rs9296486	6	12848969	T,G	0.8602	0.9245	0.368	0.3527	0.2904
rs9367240	6	12848685	C,T	0.8602	0.9243	0.368	0.3527	0.2904
rs2065491	6	12847595	A,T	0.8602	0.9241	0.368	0.353	0.2907
rs9381439	6	12849678	G,A	0.8602	0.9249	0.368	0.3532	0.2908
rs4711842	6	12842531	G,A	0.8598	0.9178	0.367	0.3552	0.2973
rs1537334	6	12841241	C,G	0.8595	0.9179	0.366	0.3559	0.2983
rs1537336	6	12842883	C,A	0.8614	0.9118	0.366	0.3601	0.296
rs62389220	6	12815105	C,G	0.952	0.7639	0.718	0.3613	0.1562
rs9349350	6	12842285	A,G	0.8576	0.9032	0.359	0.3663	0.3195
rs1412742	6	12840104	G,A	0.8548	0.906	0.355	0.3692	0.3326
rs9381435	6	12838426	C,T	0.8546	0.9026	0.356	0.3694	0.3328
rs1412743	6	12840112	C,G	0.8548	0.9062	0.355	0.3695	0.3327
6:12840537:G_GA	6	12840537	R,I	0.8548	0.9064	0.355	0.3702	0.3331
rs16873436	6	12841033	G,C	0.8548	0.9065	0.355	0.3702	0.3331
rs1537338	6	12843203	A,G	0.8619	0.9076	0.358	0.3711	0.3036
rs6458493	6	12835673	G,A	0.8541	0.9012	0.354	0.3714	0.3347
rs6458494	6	12836186	T,C	0.8542	0.9008	0.354	0.3717	0.3349
rs4714913	6	12845085	C,T	0.856	0.9149	0.35	0.3749	0.3333
rs4711848	6	12845240	C,A	0.8555	0.9146	0.348	0.3776	0.337
rs3945322	6	12841306	G,A	0.8552	0.9133	0.347	0.3795	0.3437
rs9357503	6	12841985	T,A	0.8552	0.9138	0.347	0.3797	0.3439
rs1537335	6	12842563	G,A	0.8552	0.914	0.347	0.38	0.3442
rs5017386	6	12842373	G,T	0.8552	0.9139	0.347	0.3802	0.3443
6:12828114:AG_A	6	12828114	R,D	0.8572	0.8986	0.35	0.3816	0.3355
rs9349352	6	12846517	C,T	0.8549	0.9172	0.344	0.3821	0.3452
rs9296488	6	12849304	A,G	0.8548	0.9183	0.344	0.3823	0.3454
rs35657920	6	12855243	A,C	0.8535	0.9073	0.341	0.3863	0.3381
rs9395185	6	12856827	A,G	0.8534	0.9067	0.341	0.3863	0.3382
rs10434854	6	12822566	C,T	0.8558	0.8892	0.346	0.3884	0.3495

rs9472672	6	12821258	A,G	0.8517	0.88	0.343	0.3893	0.3471
rs6924353	6	12860700	C,T	0.9576	0.7457	0.725	0.3894	0.1583
rs1537340	6	12881855	G,A	0.6686	0.9196	0.283	0.3919	0.6407
rs56408440	6	12824700	C,T	0.8553	0.8951	0.341	0.3923	0.3564
rs57387500	6	12824892	A,G	0.8551	0.8968	0.341	0.3927	0.3565
rs4142300	6	12825772	A,G	0.8551	0.8993	0.34	0.3929	0.3571
rs16873431	6	12840508	T,C	0.8641	0.8912	0.347	0.3932	0.3195
rs9381427	6	12830144	T,C	0.8543	0.8944	0.337	0.3967	0.3553
6:12828992:T_TA	6	12828992	R,I	0.8479	0.758	0.299	0.4757	0.4197
rs7770745	6	12862978	A,T	0.6897	0.9754	-0.23	0.4792	0.1313
rs6458503	6	12859556	C,T	0.687	0.9874	-0.226	0.4826	0.1315
rs7748950	6	12858223	T,C	0.687	0.9872	-0.226	0.4829	0.1316
rs72835698	6	12858776	G,A	0.9422	0.9429	0.427	0.5097	0.8468
rs62389896	6	12855854	A,G	0.9425	0.9422	0.427	0.5114	0.8457
rs9381455	6	12864898	C,T	0.6717	0.9226	-0.218	0.5125	0.1287
rs62389228	6	12832840	A,G	0.9432	0.9011	0.428	0.522	0.8485
rs9463187	6	12839176	A,C	0.698	0.9955	-0.194	0.5428	0.1917
rs59402659	6	12853162	A,G	0.7	1	-0.189	0.5479	0.1948
rs7771962	6	12863738	T,C	0.7002	1	-0.188	0.551	0.1963
rs1360579	6	12871736	G,A	0.6417	1	-0.188	0.5729	0.2409
rs1412744	6	12867696	A,G	0.6399	1	-0.186	0.5743	0.2401
rs66867947	6	12874672	T,G	0.64	1	-0.185	0.5756	0.2417
rs9472777	6	12872092	G,A	0.6398	1	-0.185	0.5762	0.2415
rs1332841	6	12875054	G,T	0.6405	1	-0.183	0.5809	0.2405
rs12528956	6	12833077	T,C	0.7079	0.9621	-0.173	0.5963	0.1976
rs17679286	6	12828434	A,G	0.9434	0.7255	0.397	0.5984	0.8037
rs17679417	6	12863108	A,T	0.7076	0.9858	-0.168	0.6011	0.2003
rs17679501	6	12879996	T,A	0.6507	0.9741	-0.155	0.6459	0.2307
rs4711857	6	12880109	C,T	0.6511	0.9742	-0.155	0.6459	0.2299
rs17679590	6	12919148	G,A	0.9328	0.7735	0.305	0.6481	0.9786
rs9472786	6	12877597	G,T	0.6494	0.9807	-0.153	0.6496	0.2459
rs4714946	6	12872220	G,A	0.65	0.9794	-0.15	0.6561	0.2559
rs9472790	6	12879101	T,A	0.4823	0.9748	0.145	0.6653	0.5074
rs9381417	6	12823820	G,A	0.9153	0.8452	0.246	0.6731	0.7923
rs58666803	6	12824263	T,C	0.9167	0.8207	0.248	0.6778	0.7942
rs35278288	6	12826700	A,G	0.915	0.8471	0.241	0.6782	0.8055
rs6915585	6	12831273	G,A	0.9152	0.8478	0.241	0.6788	0.8056
rs4711858	6	12880131	T,C	0.655	0.9626	-0.139	0.6807	0.2425
rs1571996	6	12834714	T,C	0.915	0.8468	0.239	0.6813	0.8055
rs9381462	6	12873775	G,A	0.48	1	0.13	0.6959	0.5299
rs1571997	6	12874309	A,G	0.4767	1	0.128	0.7023	0.5246
rs944767	6	12788029	C,G	0.7091	0.7481	-0.128	0.7113	0.2112
rs7768030	6	12822973	A,C	0.9102	0.8184	0.203	0.7259	0.9134
rs10434855	6	12822711	C,A	0.9102	0.8162	0.201	0.7288	0.9168
rs4711841	6	12818142	G,C	0.6001	1	-0.098	0.734	0.2478
rs1412741	6	12817667	A,G	0.6001	1	-0.098	0.7344	0.248
rs8180628	6	12881163	G,A	0.6217	1	-0.096	0.7378	0.08591
rs9349494	6	13173147	G,A	0.7905	0.6554	0.175	0.7428	0.4822
rs17617491	6	12862562	C,T	0.9239	0.9536	0.185	0.7471	0.8228
rs55879442	6	12859873	T,C	0.9254	0.9408	0.185	0.7511	0.8237
rs1011188	6	12812948	A,G	0.926	0.8645	0.193	0.7519	0.834
rs12528247	6	12835880	C,A	0.9254	0.923	0.186	0.7529	0.8284
rs2151221	6	12816578	C,G	0.9253	0.8984	0.188	0.7529	0.8344
rs78881531	6	12872817	C,T	0.9801	1	0.322	0.7536	0.852
rs60954427	6	12824264	G,A	0.9263	0.8834	0.189	0.7547	0.8205
rs56270763	6	12810945	C,T	0.9256	0.8519	0.191	0.7556	0.8377

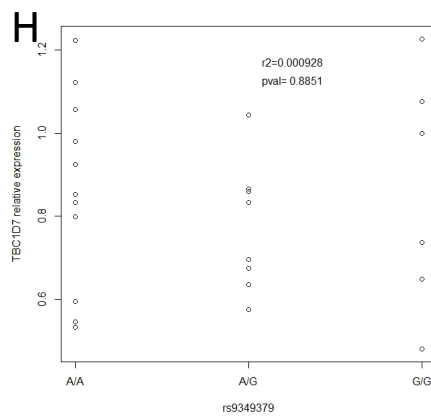
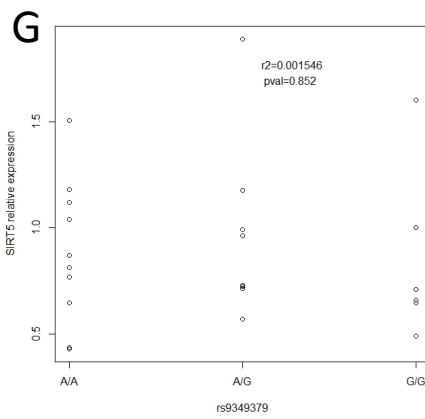
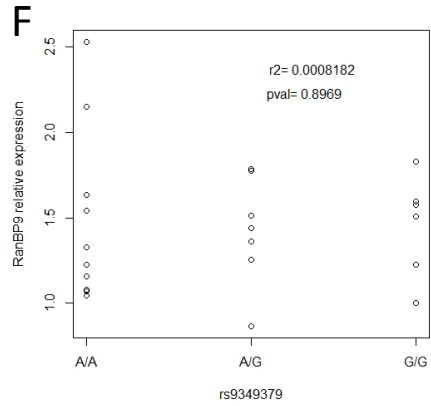
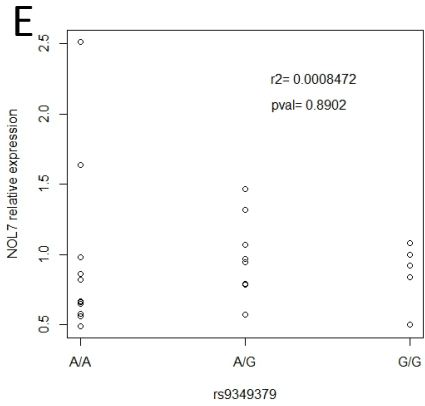
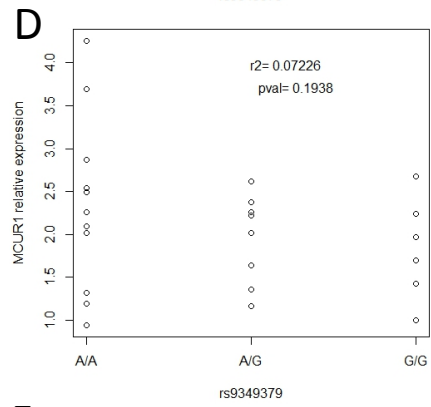
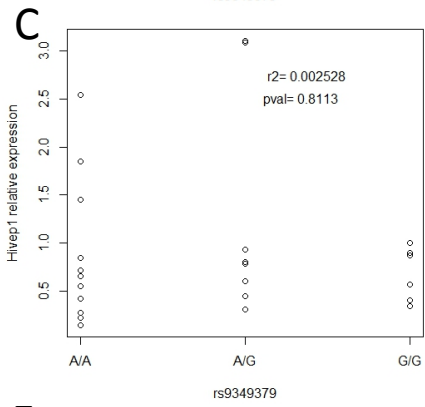
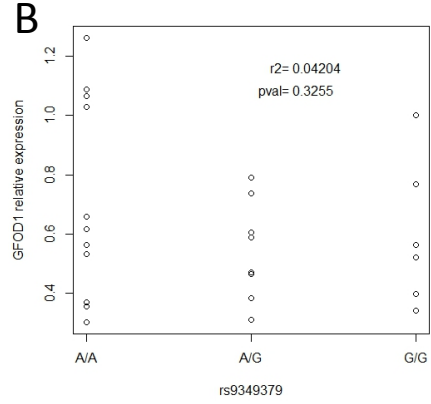
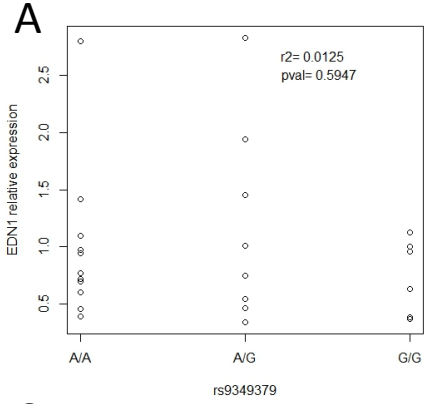
rs73722849	6	12795009	G,A	0.9278	0.7548	0.205	0.7566	0.8338
rs12525116	6	12809740	T,C	0.9258	0.8463	0.191	0.7573	0.835
6:12835490:G_GA	6	12835490	R,I	0.9239	0.906	0.182	0.7575	0.8289
rs1831706	6	12898178	T,C	0.975	0.7486	0.325	0.7579	0.7875
rs1831705	6	12898162	G,A	0.9801	0.9398	0.326	0.7586	0.8424
rs77664195	6	12824994	A,G	0.9227	0.9129	0.179	0.7591	0.8341
rs1332842	6	12879851	C,T	0.9798	0.994	0.313	0.7602	0.8431
rs9369607	6	12846847	T,A	0.923	0.9326	0.175	0.7615	0.8279
rs10498681	6	12808284	C,T	0.9254	0.8369	0.188	0.7616	0.8389
rs3778646	6	13182685	G,T	0.7957	0.7299	0.155	0.7618	0.493
rs16873682	6	13178390	A,G	0.7959	0.7268	0.155	0.7623	0.4936
rs12527257	6	13178069	T,C	0.7944	0.7322	0.153	0.7642	0.4945
rs9381809	6	13182117	G,C	0.7954	0.7386	0.152	0.7653	0.4961
rs73362169	6	12897549	C,T	0.9756	0.8111	0.298	0.7708	0.7876
rs9381451	6	12863621	T,C	0.9198	0.9256	0.164	0.7743	0.8298
rs4711856	6	12872477	G,A	0.9765	0.8663	0.29	0.7769	0.7625
rs9463117	6	12796984	A,G	0.9224	0.7246	0.186	0.777	0.9179
rs12528399	6	13177901	G,T	0.7932	0.7355	0.143	0.7773	0.5059
rs4097413	6	13178610	A,G	0.7935	0.7398	0.143	0.7774	0.5058
rs9463119	6	12797496	A,G	0.9224	0.7262	0.185	0.7777	0.9184
rs12525210	6	12782675	G,A	0.9231	0.6851	0.191	0.7781	0.9176
rs9463105	6	12777790	C,A	0.9239	0.6479	0.197	0.7784	0.9194
rs55764622	6	12784847	T,A	0.9229	0.6901	0.19	0.7785	0.9194
rs9369612	6	12853192	T,C	0.9208	0.9152	0.162	0.7785	0.8292
rs12528721	6	12782518	C,G	0.9232	0.6845	0.191	0.7786	0.9184
rs9472549	6	12786237	C,A	0.9229	0.6955	0.189	0.7788	0.9198
rs9472520	6	12777828	A,G	0.9239	0.6485	0.197	0.7789	0.9199
rs2015761	6	12788243	A,C	0.9228	0.7017	0.188	0.779	0.9195
rs9381807	6	13179394	G,A	0.7935	0.7458	0.141	0.779	0.5071
rs9472528	6	12781353	A,G	0.9232	0.6818	0.191	0.779	0.92
rs9472519	6	12777723	A,G	0.9246	0.641	0.197	0.7805	0.9165
rs9463114	6	12794542	G,A	0.9231	0.7106	0.185	0.7811	0.9167
rs75506162	6	12855702	C,T	0.921	0.9152	0.16	0.7819	0.8314
rs4714931	6	12857408	A,G	0.9209	0.9146	0.159	0.7827	0.8323
rs73722845	6	12789323	G,A	0.9246	0.6917	0.187	0.7834	0.9114
rs73722844	6	12789322	T,C	0.9246	0.6914	0.187	0.7835	0.9113
rs9463140	6	12804870	A,G	0.9208	0.7728	0.172	0.7849	0.9211
rs9472566	6	12797940	C,T	0.9216	0.7202	0.179	0.7852	0.924
6:12889973:CT_C	6	12889973	R,D	0.9793	0.9097	0.279	0.7922	0.8065
rs55908560	6	12882732	C,T	0.9761	0.8353	0.237	0.8183	0.7828
rs9463511	6	13178259	G,A	0.7174	0.6374	0.111	0.821	0.5261
rs10948524	6	13188493	A,G	0.7674	0.8039	0.102	0.8267	0.5209
rs9367369	6	13189941	A,G	0.7668	0.7946	0.102	0.8272	0.5207
rs3823445	6	13182995	G,A	0.7697	0.8447	0.099	0.8276	0.5217
rs9381812	6	13183998	A,G	0.7691	0.8415	0.098	0.83	0.5233
rs9381810	6	13183121	T,C	0.7692	0.8459	0.097	0.8313	0.5246
rs9367368	6	13189275	T,C	0.7644	0.7857	0.098	0.834	0.5236
rs17617584	6	12882064	A,G	0.9747	0.79	0.195	0.8506	0.7383
6:12775414:AT_A	6	12775414	R,D	0.6385	0.6408	-0.065	0.859	0.417
rs6941624	6	12775930	T,C	0.6382	0.6436	-0.064	0.859	0.4175
rs59802022	6	12882105	C,A	0.9742	0.7765	0.182	0.8604	0.7367
rs2876298	6	12800727	C,A	0.8933	0.6857	0.095	0.8658	0.7929
rs9367253	6	12888047	A,T	0.8948	0.605	0.084	0.8775	0.5099
rs10948235	6	12770823	T,C	0.6381	0.6218	-0.054	0.8824	0.4283
rs950720	6	12773990	C,T	0.6385	0.6312	-0.054	0.8824	0.4283
rs9395520	6	13183523	C,T	0.7395	0.9769	0.059	0.8857	0.5716

rs9296494	6	12859886	A,G	0.6196	1	-0.042	0.8899	0.4236
rs9395190	6	12860080	T,C	0.6196	1	-0.042	0.8899	0.4236
rs6921974	6	12865376	T,C	0.6197	1	-0.042	0.8902	0.4238
rs9381456	6	12865148	A,G	0.6197	1	-0.042	0.8902	0.4238
rs11757278	6	13180454	T,C	0.7398	1	0.052	0.8958	0.5781
rs6914513	6	12805843	C,T	0.5802	0.7623	0.039	0.9014	0.5452
rs6901070	6	12865243	G,A	0.6233	0.9985	-0.035	0.9095	0.4635
rs16873383	6	12800443	A,T	0.6341	0.7955	-0.03	0.9254	0.447
rs7758513	6	12777571	C,T	0.6451	0.6492	-0.032	0.9288	0.4505
rs9463138	6	12803792	A,G	0.6386	0.8107	-0.028	0.9292	0.4245
rs11758650	6	12778109	C,A	0.6415	0.6652	-0.031	0.9298	0.4467
rs11753864	6	12778218	G,A	0.6419	0.6657	-0.031	0.9302	0.447
rs7776079	6	12819572	A,G	0.5346	0.9747	0.023	0.9338	0.5415
rs9472590	6	12801104	C,G	0.6352	0.803	-0.027	0.9341	0.4493
rs4714930	6	12852478	T,G	0.5529	0.965	0.024	0.9343	0.6214
rs9472583	6	12799417	C,A	0.6354	0.7979	-0.026	0.9346	0.4495
rs12523719	6	12800824	T,G	0.6353	0.8015	-0.026	0.9348	0.4496
rs12530186	6	12800690	T,C	0.6353	0.8007	-0.026	0.9348	0.4495
rs1412749	6	12774363	C,G	0.5627	0.6558	0.028	0.935	0.5115
rs9472587	6	12800874	A,T	0.6353	0.8023	-0.026	0.9352	0.4499
rs13203883	6	12802560	T,C	0.6365	0.804	-0.025	0.9372	0.4528
rs7760286	6	12810937	A,G	0.634	0.8576	-0.024	0.9373	0.4557
6:12785347:AC_A	6	12785347	R,D	0.6387	0.7144	-0.026	0.9381	0.4532
rs7760140	6	12782968	G,T	0.639	0.7074	-0.026	0.9387	0.4533
rs1412738	6	12805995	A,G	0.6346	0.8275	-0.024	0.9388	0.4552
rs12524974	6	12784785	A,G	0.6387	0.7119	-0.026	0.9389	0.4537
rs9296464	6	12784293	T,C	0.6389	0.7091	-0.026	0.9389	0.4537
rs7747656	6	12790872	A,G	0.6378	0.7421	-0.025	0.9398	0.4495
rs6913075	6	12805821	G,C	0.6339	0.8292	-0.024	0.9402	0.4543
rs1953089	6	12804619	C,T	0.6339	0.8238	-0.024	0.9407	0.4544
rs6916334	6	12801594	G,T	0.6347	0.8069	-0.024	0.9407	0.4542
rs4714870	6	12797055	T,G	0.6363	0.7584	-0.024	0.9409	0.4519
rs6930873	6	12805039	A,T	0.6338	0.8266	-0.023	0.941	0.4544
rs9472594	6	12803223	C,A	0.6343	0.8157	-0.024	0.941	0.4544
rs9472595	6	12803718	C,T	0.6341	0.8193	-0.023	0.941	0.4542
rs13214313	6	12802428	G,A	0.6345	0.8109	-0.024	0.9411	0.4543
rs2327619	6	12790353	G,A	0.6374	0.7405	-0.025	0.9411	0.4516
rs9463137	6	12803582	G,T	0.6342	0.8181	-0.023	0.9411	0.4544
rs1412752	6	12788776	A,T	0.6373	0.7344	-0.025	0.9412	0.452
rs6909834	6	12805582	C,T	0.6337	0.8283	-0.023	0.9412	0.4545
rs9472558	6	12789655	C,T	0.6372	0.7381	-0.025	0.9413	0.4518
rs10948247	6	12786511	C,A	0.6379	0.7251	-0.025	0.9415	0.452
rs28451666	6	12802374	G,A	0.6346	0.8089	-0.023	0.9415	0.4549
rs6458473	6	12804934	G,C	0.6338	0.8262	-0.023	0.9415	0.4547
rs1412753	6	12791207	G,C	0.6373	0.7438	-0.024	0.9417	0.4521
rs9463136	6	12803416	T,C	0.6343	0.8173	-0.023	0.9417	0.4548
rs7757835	6	12798443	A,G	0.6364	0.7627	-0.024	0.9421	0.4523
rs883947	6	12787714	C,T	0.6378	0.7287	-0.024	0.9423	0.4527
rs9463134	6	12802815	G,C	0.635	0.8112	-0.023	0.9423	0.4544
rs6935309	6	12804882	T,C	0.6366	0.8148	-0.022	0.9437	0.4598
rs13203774	6	12802502	T,C	0.6352	0.8095	-0.022	0.9445	0.4561
rs2095123	6	12790079	A,G	0.6355	0.7357	-0.023	0.9457	0.4506
rs7762417	6	12807829	C,T	0.6324	0.8341	-0.021	0.9458	0.454
rs9296465	6	12784464	A,G	0.5628	0.7232	0.021	0.9475	0.5079
rs6458461	6	12789191	C,T	0.5601	0.751	0.021	0.9478	0.5062
rs944766	6	12787449	C,T	0.5607	0.7424	0.021	0.9479	0.5061

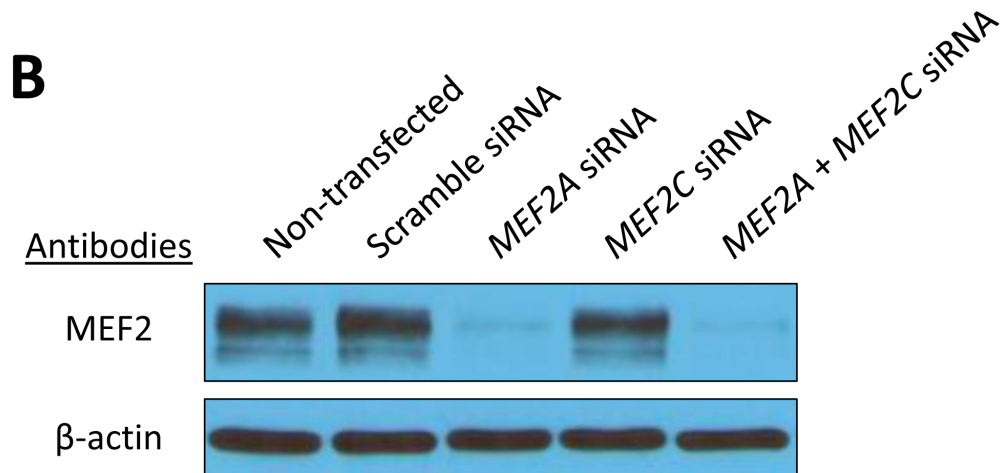
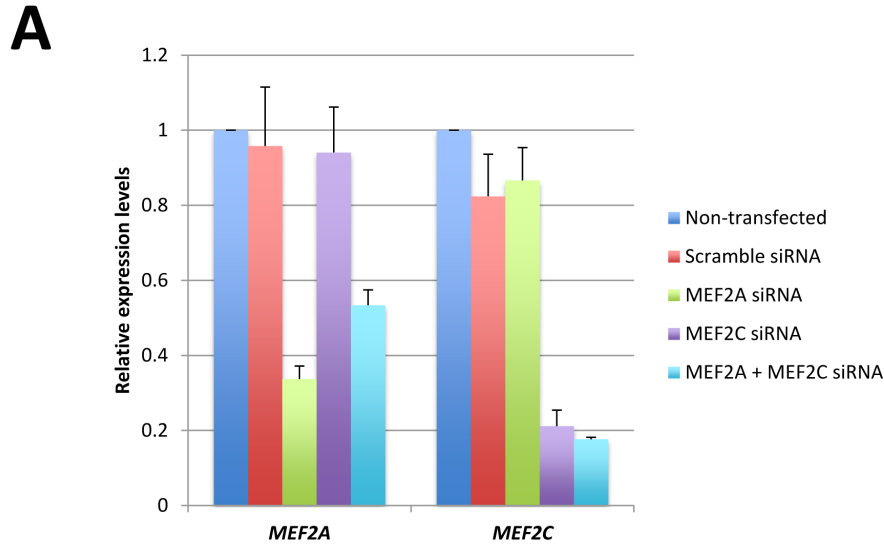
rs4714868	6	12791878	T,C	0.5595	0.7612	0.021	0.9482	0.506
rs6924150	6	12795621	C,T	0.559	0.7689	0.02	0.9482	0.506
rs6458460	6	12789038	C,A	0.5581	0.75	0.021	0.9483	0.5055
rs9472551	6	12786272	C,A	0.5608	0.7394	0.021	0.9483	0.5058
6:12788487:TA_T	6	12788487	R,D	0.5584	0.7483	0.021	0.9484	0.5055
rs4714866	6	12791802	G,A	0.5595	0.7608	0.02	0.9484	0.5058
rs7757858	6	12798477	A,C	0.5583	0.7789	0.02	0.9485	0.5058
rs2015764	6	12788283	G,A	0.5606	0.7468	0.021	0.9487	0.5052
rs1412751	6	12787247	G,A	0.5608	0.7405	0.021	0.9489	0.5053
rs1572000	6	12769487	G,A	0.5732	0.6321	0.022	0.9493	0.4976
rs9463110	6	12782602	T,G	0.5622	0.7202	0.02	0.9512	0.5071
rs6919327	6	12803410	A,G	0.5538	0.8326	0.018	0.9521	0.5067
rs7762547	6	12807877	C,A	0.5538	0.8565	0.018	0.9521	0.5068
6:12796108:AT_A	6	12796108	R,D	0.5579	0.7665	0.018	0.9534	0.5051
rs7757205	6	12777449	G,A	0.5688	0.6636	0.019	0.9557	0.5054
6:12801131:G_GA	6	12801131	R,I	0.6522	0.6861	-0.019	0.9565	0.4201
rs17617207	6	12800332	G,A	0.5549	0.8151	0.016	0.9576	0.502
rs6922969	6	12780032	T,C	0.5633	0.7106	0.017	0.958	0.5016
rs9463106	6	12778864	G,A	0.5652	0.681	0.017	0.9591	0.5009
rs6938417	6	12780185	G,A	0.5632	0.712	0.017	0.9593	0.5008
rs1572002	6	12780990	G,A	0.5631	0.7143	0.017	0.9595	0.501
rs6941422	6	12775753	T,C	0.5675	0.6637	0.017	0.9606	0.5008
rs9296487	6	12849031	T,C	0.5279	0.9772	-0.014	0.9606	0.4209
rs7764490	6	12817237	A,G	0.5445	0.9558	0.014	0.9614	0.522
rs10948244	6	12786085	T,C	0.6628	0.6998	0.013	0.9696	0.4873
rs6917493	6	12801488	C,G	0.6533	0.7413	-0.011	0.9732	0.4595
rs2327617	6	12785023	C,T	0.6488	0.6621	-0.012	0.9738	0.4807
rs6917492	6	12801487	C,T	0.6523	0.7449	-0.01	0.9756	0.4602
rs1332840	6	12818865	G,C	0.5421	0.9674	0.008	0.9765	0.5251
rs1412740	6	12817590	A,G	0.5444	0.9603	0.008	0.9767	0.5268
rs9472752	6	12864134	T,C	0.5402	0.9759	0.008	0.9796	0.5187
rs2026457	6	12825805	G,A	0.54	1	0.007	0.9801	0.5233
rs9349344	6	12826479	T,C	0.5395	1	0.006	0.983	0.5222
rs9296495	6	12865649	G,A	0.5391	0.9937	0.005	0.9873	0.5147
rs9395172	6	12850534	G,A	0.5398	0.99	0.004	0.9884	0.5155
rs6917097	6	12851768	T,C	0.5398	0.9893	0.004	0.9887	0.5152
rs9349346	6	12827334	A,T	0.5238	0.9776	-0.004	0.9903	0.4364
rs9381391	6	12781416	C,T	0.5332	0.7294	0.004	0.9904	0.3887
rs6915402	6	12821491	A,T	0.5341	0.9645	0.003	0.9911	0.4991
rs7454135	6	12855542	T,G	0.5405	0.9913	0.002	0.9934	0.5121
rs13196135	6	12804875	G,A	0.6561	0.788	0.002	0.9945	0.4749



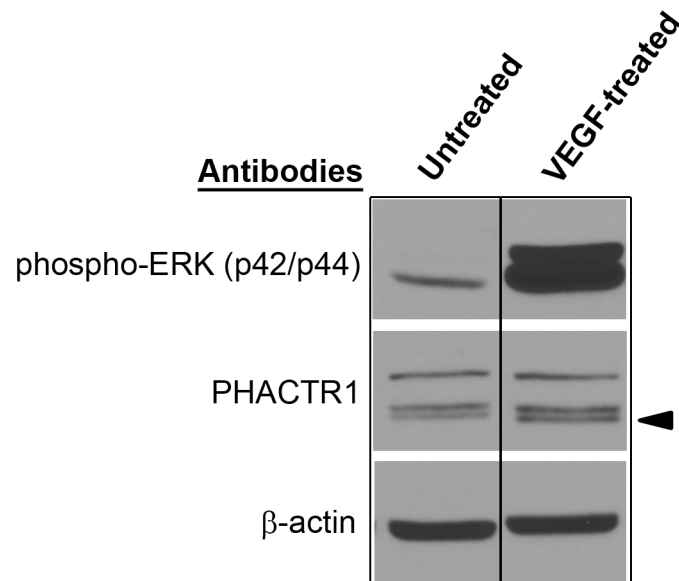
**Supplemental Figure I.** Expression of genes located 1-megabase on either side of *PHACTR1*-rs9349379 in right coronary arteries from 25 human donors. We did not measure the expression of a pseudogene or predicted non-coding RNA within the locus. We used linear regression to test the association between genotypes at rs9349379 and gene expression levels. We did not detect significant cis-eQTL effect for these eight genes. **(A)** EDN1. **(B)** GFOD1. **(C)** HIVEP1. **(D)** MCUR1. **(E)** NOL7. **(F)** RanBP9. **(G)** SIRT5. **(H)** TBC1D7.



**Supplemental Figure II.** The anti-MEF2 antibody (Santa Cruz-313) preferentially recognizes MEF2A in HUVEC. **(A)** We used siRNA to knockdown the expression of *MEF2A* and *MEF2C* in HUVEC, and measured transcript levels by real-time PCR. We reduced the expression of *MEF2A* by 65% and the expression of *MEF2C* by 80%. There is no non-specific knockdown of the other *MEF2* transcript (e.g. when we knockdown *MEF2A*, the levels of *MEF2C* do not change). **(B)** At the protein levels, the knockdown of *MEF2A*, but not *MEF2C*, reduces the Western blot signal of the protein detected by the anti-MEF2 antibody.



**Supplemental Figure III.** VEGF treatment activates ERK/MAPK. Experiment to demonstrate that HUVEC used in our experiments respond to VEGF treatment, as demonstrated by the phosphorylation of ERK (p42/p44). HUVEC cells were serum-starved overnight and treated with VEGF at 20ng/mL for five minutes before preparing the protein extracts. Different times (5-60 min) or VEGF concentration (2-100ng/mL) had no impact on *PHACTR1* expression levels.  $\beta$ -actin is the loading control. PHACTR1 is the lower band in the doublet, as indicated by the arrowhead. These results come from the same experiment and gel, but samples were loaded on non-consecutive lanes.



## Supplemental References

1. Purcell S, Neale B, Todd-Brown K, Thomas L, Ferreira MA, Bender D, Maller J, Sklar P, de Bakker PI, Daly MJ, Sham PC. Plink: A tool set for whole-genome association and population-based linkage analyses. *American journal of human genetics*. 2007;81:559-575
2. Rivas MA, Beaudoin M, Gardet A, et al. Deep resequencing of gwas loci identifies independent rare variants associated with inflammatory bowel disease. *Nature genetics*. 2011;43:1066-1073
3. Beaudoin M, Lo KS, N'Diaye A, Rivas MA, Dube MP, Laplante N, Phillips MS, Rioux JD, Tardif JC, Lettre G. Pooled DNA resequencing of 68 myocardial infarction candidate genes in french canadians. *Circulation. Cardiovascular genetics*. 2012;5:547-554