

**Supplementary Figure 2**. RA $\beta$  ELISA standard curves comparing RA $\beta_{1-40}$  and RA $\beta_{1-42}$ . There is no significant difference between the two RA $\beta$  species used in this assay. Points are triplicate samples; error bars = standard deviation (less than the symbol size). Inset: The assay is linear between 10 pg/mL and 600 ng/mL. n=8