

# **Characterization of the antibody response against EV71 capsid proteins in Chinese individuals by NEIBM-ELISA**

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(a)					(b)					(c)				
NO.	anti-VP1	anti-VP0	anti-VP3	pET32a	NO.	anti-VP1	anti-VP0	anti-VP3	NO.	anti-VP1	anti-VP0	anti-VP3		
59	1.834	0.255	0.103	0.094	67	0.618	0.304	0.1	122	0.674	0.287	0.338		
42	1.61	0.28	0.097	0.06	90	0.368	0.302	0.163	136	0.553	0.286	0.322		
187	1.477	0.282	0.158	0.064	118	0.608	0.301	0.189	153	0.591	0.282	0.265		
97	1.321	0.295	0.107	0.089	165	0.524	0.3	0.166	126	0.313	0.294	0.262		
131	1.282	0.278	0.171	0.076	178	0.534	0.296	0.209	177	1.1	0.289	0.261		
177	1.1	0.289	0.261	0.077	97	1.321	0.295	0.107	178	0.534	0.296	0.209		
51	1.076	0.255	0.077	0.092	126	0.313	0.294	0.262	118	0.608	0.301	0.189		
163	0.926	0.287	0.147	0.089	177	1.1	0.289	0.261	172	0.774	0.279	0.186		
172	0.774	0.279	0.186	0.097	200	0.391	0.288	0.139	162	0.393	0.286	0.184		
49	0.747	0.264	0.11	0.052	122	0.674	0.287	0.338	131	1.282	0.278	0.171		
122	0.674	0.287	0.338	0.098	163	0.926	0.287	0.147	142	0.379	0.279	0.17		
3	0.669	0.272	0.133	0.032	136	0.553	0.286	0.322	165	0.524	0.3	0.166		
67	0.618	0.304	0.1	0.065	162	0.393	0.286	0.184	90	0.368	0.302	0.163		
118	0.608	0.301	0.189	0.096	153	0.591	0.282	0.265	187	1.477	0.282	0.158		
191	0.598	0.281	0.139	0.074	187	1.477	0.282	0.158	170	0.451	0.278	0.156		
153	0.591	0.282	0.265	0.068	191	0.598	0.281	0.139	50	0.306	0.264	0.156		
65	0.589	0.269	0.125	0.099	34	0.274	0.281	0.089	163	0.926	0.287	0.147		
136	0.553	0.286	0.322	0.08	42	1.61	0.28	0.097	200	0.391	0.288	0.139		
178	0.534	0.296	0.209	0.085	66	0.204	0.28	0.118	191	0.598	0.281	0.139		
165	0.524	0.3	0.166	0.09	88	0.243	0.28	0.133	88	0.243	0.28	0.133		
170	0.451	0.278	0.156	0.072	142	0.379	0.279	0.17	3	0.669	0.272	0.133		
40	0.434	0.263	0.109	0.085	172	0.774	0.279	0.186	65	0.589	0.269	0.125		
193	0.433	0.269	0.12	0.068	39	0.219	0.278	0.11	193	0.433	0.269	0.12		
92	0.423	0.278	0.101	0.082	92	0.423	0.278	0.101	66	0.204	0.28	0.118		
162	0.393	0.286	0.184	0.07	131	1.282	0.278	0.171	39	0.219	0.278	0.11		
200	0.391	0.288	0.139	0.056	170	0.451	0.278	0.156	49	0.747	0.264	0.11		
142	0.379	0.279	0.17	0.066	12	0.283	0.276	0.104	40	0.434	0.263	0.109		
90	0.368	0.302	0.163	0.045	3	0.669	0.272	0.133	97	1.321	0.295	0.107		
126	0.313	0.294	0.262	0.064	65	0.589	0.269	0.125	12	0.283	0.276	0.104		
50	0.306	0.264	0.156	0.081	193	0.433	0.269	0.12	59	1.834	0.255	0.103		
12	0.283	0.276	0.104	0.064	49	0.747	0.264	0.11	92	0.423	0.278	0.101		
34	0.274	0.281	0.089	0.098	50	0.306	0.264	0.156	67	0.618	0.304	0.1		
88	0.243	0.28	0.133	0.056	40	0.434	0.263	0.109	42	1.61	0.28	0.097		
39	0.219	0.278	0.11	0.078	51	1.076	0.255	0.077	34	0.274	0.281	0.089		
66	0.204	0.28	0.118	0.064	59	1.834	0.255	0.103	51	1.076	0.255	0.077		

Figure S1. Determination of the cutoff values for anti-EV71 ELISA detection in sera samples from normal adults. (a) The samples of anti-EV71 VP1 with OD values below 0.300 (tentative cutoff value) did not react overtly with VP3 or VP0; (b) the samples of anti-EV71 VP0 with OD values below 0.286 (tentative cutoff value) did not react overtly with VP3 and did not always react strongly with VP1; (c) the samples of anti-EV71 VP3 with OD values below 0.200 (tentative cutoff value) did not always react strongly with VP3 and VP1.

Table 1. Baseline characteristics of the study participants

	Blood Donor	non-HFMD Children	Severe HFMD cases
<b>Number<sup>a</sup></b>	200	194	33
<b>Time</b>	2011.2.24-3.17	2011.6.27-7.4	2011.6.27-7.4
<b>Age (yr)</b>			
Mean $\pm$ s.d. <sup>b</sup>	27.0 $\pm$ 7.6	3.0 $\pm$ 2.4	3.5 $\pm$ 2.6
Range	18-48	1-12	1-11
<b>Sex (%)</b>			
Male	52.5%	59.3%	60.6%
Female	47.5%	40.7%	39.4%

<sup>a</sup>Number of evaluable individuals; <sup>b</sup>Standard deviation;

**Table 2.** Primers for amplifying EV71 capsids and truncated VP1.

Primers	Sequences (5' - 3')	Description
uVP0	GCGCGCGGATCCATGGGTTCTCAGGTTTCT	The primer pairs uVP0/dVP0 and uVP3/dVP3 were used to amplify VP0 and VP3, respectively. uVP0, uVP3 contain BamHI restriction sites (underlined), dVP0, dVP3 contain HindIII restriction site (underlined).
dVP0	GCGCGCAAGCTTTTACTGAGTAACAGCCTGACG	
uVP3	GCGCGCGGATCCGGTTTCCCGACTGA ACTG	
dVP3	GCGCGCAAGCTTTTA CTGGATAGTACCAGTCTG	
uVP1-0	GCGCCGGGATCCGGTGACCGTGTTG CTGAC	The primer pairs uVP1-0/dVP1-0, uVP1-1/dVP1-0 and uVP1-2/dVP1-0 were used to amplify VP1 <sub>1-297</sub> , VP1 <sub>41-297</sub> , VP1 <sub>61-297</sub> , respectively. uVP1-0, uVP1-1, uVP1-2 contain BamHI restriction sites (underlined), dVP1-0 contain HindIII restriction site (underlined).
uVP1-1	GCGCGCGGATCCACTGGTAAAGTTCC GGCTCTG	
uVP1-2	GCGCGCGGATCCGAATCTATGATCGA AACTC	
dVP1-0	GCGCCGAAGCTTCTACAGAGTAGTAGCAGT	
uVP1-4	CGCGCGGGATCCGGTGACCGTGTTG CTGACGT	
dVP1-4	GCCGGCAAGCTTTTA GTCAGAAGCGTTAGAAGAAG	
uVP1-5	CGCGCGGATCCGAATTCACCTTTCGT TGCTTG	The primer pairs uVP1-4/dVP1-4, uVP1-5/dVP1-5, and VP1-6/dVP1-6 were used to amplify VP1 <sub>1-60</sub> , VP1 <sub>134-297</sub> , and VP1 <sub>45-58</sub> , respectively. uVP1-4, uVP1-5, uVP1-6 contain BamHI restriction sites (underlined), dVP1-4, dVP1-5 and dVP1-6 contain HindIII restriction site (underlined).
dVP1-5	GCCGGCAAGCTTTTACAGAGTAGTAGCAGTACGAGA	
uVP1-6	CGCGCGGGATCCCGGCTCTGCAGG CTGCTG	
dVP1-6	GCCGGCAAGCTTTTA AGCGTTAGAAGAAGCACC	