#### **1** Supplementary Figure Legends

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EFigure 1. Unsupervised hierarchical clustering of expression values of genes
differentially expressed between normal epidermis and dermis, shown across
lesional/LS; non-lesional/NL and normal/N skin in bulk, epidermis or dermis. (n=5
for AD; n=6, 10, and 6 for normal bulk, epidermis, and dermis, respectively)

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8 **EFigure 2.** A Venn diagram of the LCM epidermis and dermis and bulk AD 9 transcriptome comparing LS and NL (fold change/FCH>2.0, false discovery 10 rate/FDR<0.05, green/upregulated; red/downregulated).

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EFigure 3. A. A heatmap of differentially expressed genes/DEGs uniquely 12 identified in bulk tissue. B. A Venn diagram highlighting the number of unique 13 DEGs identified in bulk tissue, with the numbers of genes in the following 14 subsets: genes identified in the comparison of normal epidermis vs. dermis (i), 15 genes identified in the comparison of LS and NL epidermis vs. dermis (ii), genes 16 that miss the strict FDR threshold/FDR<0.05, but retain significant unadjusted p-17 values (iii), and genes not identified in i-iii (iv) C. Schematic of LS and NL skin 18 showing relative contributions of each compartment as estimated by the linear 19 20 model.

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EFigure 4. Representative immunofluorescence staining for co-expression of IL-34 (red) and CD3<sup>+</sup> T-cells (green) (A), CD11c<sup>+</sup> DCs (B) and CD163<sup>+</sup>

24	macrophages (green) (C) in lesional/LS and non-lesional/NL AD and normal/N
25	skin.
26	
27	EFigure 5. A heatmap of epidermal differentiation complex/EDC and the cornified
28	envelope/CE genes, showing FCH differences comparing LS; NL and N skin in
29	bulk; epidermis or dermis. (n=5 for AD; n=6, 10, and 6 for normal bulk, epidermis,
30	and dermis, respectively)
31	
32	EFigure 6. Representative immunofluorescence staining for co-expression of
33	CCR7 (red) and CD3 <sup>+</sup> T-cells (green) (A) and CCR7 (red) and CD11c <sup>+</sup> DCs
34	(green) (B) in lesional/LS and non-lesional/NL AD and normal/N skin. White
35	arrows indicate double-positive cells.
36	
37	EFigure 7. Principal component analysis/PCA plots of combined AD and PSO
38	(previously published and this study) LCM/bulk data before (A), and after,
39	adjusting for batch effects with batch "AD-bulk" (B), and with batch "Researcher"
40	(C).
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42	ETable 1. Characteristics of AD patients.
43	
44	ETable 2. Primers and probes used for RT-PCR.h
45	
46	ETable 3. Antibodies used for IHC and IF.

47	
48	ETable 4. Top 25 up- (A) and down-regulated (B) differentially expressed genes
49	in AD non-lesional/NL dermis versus non-lesional/NL epidermis.
50	
51	ETable 5 Top 25 up- (A) and down-regulated (B) differentially expressed genes in
52	AD lesional/LS dermis versus lesional/LS epidermis.
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54	ETable 6 Top 25 differentially expressed genes up-regulated in the epidermis (A)
55	and dermis (B) differentially expressed genes in AD lesional/LS versus non-
56	lesional/NL skin.
57	
58	ETable 7 Top 25 differentially expressed genes down-regulated in the epidermis
59	(A) and dermis (B) in AD lesional/LS versus non-lesional/NL skin.
60	
61	ETable 8. Full table of all differentially expressed genes (FCH<2.0 and
62	FDR<0.05) in the unique LCM epidermal (A), unique LCM dermal (B), unique
63	bulk (C), and non-unique (D) transcriptomes, including all comparisons between
64	lesional/LS, non-lesional/NL, and normal epidermis, dermis, and bulk tissues.
65	
66	ETable 9. All comparisons of gene expression values in the immune-related gene
67	subset shown in Fig.2A. Status 1 is differentially expressed, 0 is not differentially
68	expressed.
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ETable 10. All comparisons of gene expression values in the epidermal
differentiation complex/EDC and the cornified envelope/CE gene subset shown in
EFig.5. Status 1 is differentially expressed, 0 is not differentially expressed.

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ETable 11. All comparisons of gene expression values in the barrier-related gene
 subset shown in Fig.4A. Status 1 is differentially expressed, 0 is not differentially
 expressed.

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**ETable 12.** The genes differentially expressed in the bulk (a) and the LCM epidermal (b) and dermal (c) transcriptomes comparing lesional/LS and nonlesional/NL with possible cellular source. (KC/keratinocyte, iDC/immature dendritic cell, LEC/lymphatic endothelial cell, MVEC/microvascular endothelial cell, mDC/mature dendritic cell).

# EFigure 1 Differentially Expressed Genes in Normal Epidermis versus Dermis Color Key Dermis Epidermis **Bulk** -1 0 1 Row Z-Score -2 LS NL LS NL LS NL Ν Ν Ν







# Contribution of Epidermis and Dermis expression values on Unique FT Expressions





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-1

### **Epidermal Differentiation Complex and Cornified Envelope**

CST6 CDSN LCE1B LCE2B LOR FLG LCE3D SPRR1A SPRR1B IVL CNFN SPRR2G TGM1 TGM3 S100A14 EVPL PSORS1C2 SCEL S100A7 SPRR2D S100A8 S100A9 PI3 PPL S100A16 S100A11 ANXA1 S100A4 CSTA S100A2 S100A10 CTSD тснн PGLYRP4 S100A13 C6orf15 S100A12 SPRR2C RPTN LCE1E EREG SPRR3 S100A3 S100A6 SPRR4



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## EFigure 6









# C AfterCombat (batch="Researcher")

