

**Supplementary Figure 1. Sap2 activity and effect of Sap2 on the TNF-\alpha production.** Bovine serum albumin (BSA) (1% wt/vol) was incubated in citrate buffer (0.1 M, pH 3.2, at 37°C) for 15 min in the presence or absence of Sap2 or tSap2 (both 100 µg/ml) with or without Pepstatin A. After incubation, BSA hydrolysis was performed by SDS-PAGE (A). Fold change of TNF- $\alpha$  production from vaginal washes of mice after 24 h of Saline, LPS (50 µg/10 µl/mouse) or Sap2 (0.5 µg/10 µl/mouse) treatment are shown. SEM (always below 10%) are not shown in the Figure (B).