

**S4 Table. Relative expression of three homologous copies in the A, B and D genome of *TaER1* or *TaER2* in 4 wheat varieties**

Development stage	Homologous genes	High <i>TaER</i> expression		Low <i>TaER</i> expression	
		Wheat 36	Wheat 42	Wheat 41	Wheat 43
Heading (Z55)	<i>TaER1_AS</i>	0.5954	0.9906	0.4352	0.5038
	<i>TaER1_BS</i>	1.4046	0.9739	0.1630	0.1571
	<i>TaER1_DS</i>	0.5667	1.0942	0.3151	0.3021
	<b><i>TaER1</i></b>	<b>0.6977</b>	<b>0.6087</b>	<b>0.3814</b>	<b>0.3774</b>
	<i>TaER2_AL</i>	1.4290	0.7286	0.3127	0.3439
	<i>TaER2_BL</i>	0.8166	0.9959	0.6245	0.4525
	<i>TaER2_DL</i>	1.2107	1.0599	0.9153	0.8923
	<b><i>TaER2</i></b>	<b>0.5929</b>	<b>0.6183</b>	<b>0.3296</b>	<b>0.3663</b>
Grain-filling (Z73)	<i>TaER1_AS</i>	0.6466	0.6277	0.3076	0.3257
	<i>TaER1_BS</i>	0.8114	0.7440	0.4035	0.4893
	<i>TaER1_DS</i>	0.8918	0.5802	0.3594	0.2734
	<b><i>TaER1</i></b>	<b>0.5730</b>	<b>0.5812</b>	<b>0.3234</b>	<b>0.3233</b>
	<i>TaER2_AL</i>	0.5336	0.6067	0.2917	0.2766
	<i>TaER2_BL</i>	0.4411	0.6852	0.2632	0.2276
	<i>TaER2_DL</i>	0.5876	0.7428	0.3655	0.3289
	<b><i>TaER2</i></b>	<b>0.5845</b>	<b>0.6072</b>	<b>0.3069</b>	<b>0.3027</b>

No.36, 42, 41, 43 are wheat variety of Fengchan3, Drysdale, Shan7859 and Quarrion. Specific primers for *TaER1\_AS*, *TaER1\_BS*, *TaER1\_DS*, *TaER2\_AL*, *TaER2\_BL* and *TaER2\_DL* were used to separate the expression for each of the three copies in A, B and D genome of *TaER1* and *TaER2*. Details of these primers were listed in S2 Table.