

Supplementary Table 3 Viral co-infections associated with AOM episodes (IFA and rRT-PCR combined)

Viruses with co-infections	Single virus	2 viruses	3 viruses	≥3 viruses
	%	%	%	%
Human Rhinovirus (N=98)	58	29	10	3
Adenovirus (N=37)	24	35	33	8
Human Bocavirus (N=30)	23	50	17	10
Influenza-A (N=21)	72	14	14	-
Influenza-B (N=17)	35	35	18	12
Respiratory Syncytial Virus (N=19)	37	16	37	10
Human Metapneumovirus (N=18)	56	22	11	11
Parainfluenza viruses 1-3 (N=23)	39	22	30	9

N: Total number of episodes positive for a specific virus

#: Percentage of episodes with viral co-infections

IFA: immunofluorescence assay; rRT-PCR: real-time reverse transcriptase-PCR